MEAN TURFGRASS RATINGS FROM NATIONAL PERENNIAL RYEGRASS TEST

Variety	Columbia, MO-1	Los Lunas, NM-1	Long Island, NY-2	Beltsville, UB-1	Mean score
Allaire	6.5	7.5	7.9	5.5	5.9
Aquarius	6.4	7.6	6.3	6.5	5.9
Barry	6.1	7.5	5.4	5.9	5.5
Belle	6.6	7.8	5.7	5.4	5.7
Birdie II	6.6	7.7	5.7	6.1	5.9
Blazer II	6.9	7.4	6.0	5.6	6.0
Caliente	6.3	7.4	5.9	5.8	5.8
Charger	6.7	7.4	5.8	6.1	6.0
Citation II	6.7	7.8	5.6	6.6	5.9
Commander	7.0	7.6	6.1	6.0	6.1
Competitor	6.7	7.7	6.1	6.5	6.0
Cowboy	5.9	7.4	5.3	4.8	5.4
Dasher II	7.1	7.3	5.7	6.3	5.9
Delray	6.1	7.6	5.7	5.5	5.4
Derby	6.3	7.6	5.8	5.4	5.7
Dillon	6.1	7.4	5.8	5.5	5.5
Diplomat	6.4	7.5	5.6	5.3	5.5
Fiesta II	6.8	7.7	6.1	4.1	6.1
Gator	6.6	7.8	5.8	6.0	6.0
Goalie	6.7	7.4	5.9	6.3	5.9
Lindsay Linn	6.4 4.1	7.4 7.6	5.6 4.4	5.6 2.3	5.9 3.9
	5.9		5.8	5.2	5.4
Manhattan		7.5 7.7			
Manhattan II Omega II	6.2 6.8	7.7	5.9 5.7	6.3 6.5	6.0
					3031
Ovation	6.3	7.6	5.8	5.8	5.5
Palmer	6.8	7.6	5.8	6.0	6.1
Patriot	6.7	7.8	6.2	5.5	5.8
Pennant	7.0	7.5	5.8	6.2	6.1
Pennfine	6.1	7.3	5.8	5.7	5.6
Prelude	6.6	7.3	6.2	5.8	5.9
Ranger	6.2	7.7	5.9	5.5	5.7
Regal	6.7	7.6	5.4	6.7	5.6
Regency	6.2	7.6	5.5	4.7	5.5
Repell	6.6	7.6	6.3	6.8	6.1
Riviera	7.0	7.6	6.0	6.5	6.1
Rodeo	6.4	7.3	5.9	5.3	5.8
Saturn	7.3	7.8	6.1	6.9	6.3
SR 4000	7.1	7.8	5.9	6.8	6.2
SR 4031	6.1	7.7	5.8	6.0	5.6
SR 4100	6.9	7.5	6.1	6.9	6.1
Tara	6.3	7.5	5.9	5.9	5.9
Vintage 2DF	6.5	7.4	5.7	5.8	5.5
Yorktown II	6.1	7.6	5.8	5.3	5.5
246	6.4	7.7	6.0	6.3	5.6
LSD value	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.2

MEAN TURFGRASS RATINGS OF COMMERCIALLY-AVAILABLE BERMUDAGRASS VARIETIES

Variety	Fayetteville, AR-1	Santa Ana, CA-2	Riverside, CA-3	Gainesville, FL-1	Manhattan KS-1
Arizona common	5.5	4.8	5.0	5.0	4.6
Guymon	5.0	4.5	5.0	5.1	5.7
Midiron	6.2	5.9	6.0	5.6	6.9
Numex Sahara	5.7	4.9	4.9	5.3	5.0
Texturf 10	7.8	5.8	5.5	5.3	6.7
Tifgreen	7.3	5.4	5.8	5.2	7.1
Γifway	7.8	6.1	5.5	6.3	5.6
Tifway II	7.9	6.4	5.8	6.1	5.8
Tufcote	7.3	5.5	5.9	5.8	7.1
Vamont	5.8	5.1	5.9	4.9	6.7
SD value	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6
Part 2.					
	Wichita, KS-2	Baton Rouge-a LA-1	Baton Rouge-b LA-2	Silver Spring, MD-1	Miss. St
/ariety					
/ariety	KS-2	LA-1	LA-2	MD-1	MS-1
Variety Arizona common Guymon Midiron	6.1 6.1 8.0	5.6 5.2 6.7	5.3 5.2 6.7	MD-1 5.0 4.4 5.4	MS-1 3.8
Variety Arizona common Guymon Midiron Numex Sahara	6.1 6.1 8.0 6.1	5.6 5.2 6.7 5.9	5.3 5.2 6.7 5.8	MD-1 5.0 4.4 5.4 5.3	MS-1 3.8 3.2
Variety Arizona common Guymon Midiron Numex Sahara	6.1 6.1 8.0	5.6 5.2 6.7	5.3 5.2 6.7	MD-1 5.0 4.4 5.4	MS-1 3.8 3.2 5.0
Variety Arizona common Guymon Viidiron Numex Sahara Fexturf 10	6.1 6.1 8.0 6.1 7.6	5.6 5.2 6.7 5.9 6.8	5.3 5.2 6.7 5.8 7.2	MD-1 5.0 4.4 5.4 5.3 5.3	MS-1 3.8 3.2 5.0 3.9
Ariety Arizona common Guymon Midiron Numex Sahara Texturf 10 Fifgreen Fifway	6.1 6.1 8.0 6.1 7.6	5.6 5.2 6.7 5.9 6.8	5.3 5.2 6.7 5.8 7.2	MD-1 5.0 4.4 5.4 5.3 5.3	MS-1 3.8 3.2 5.0 3.9 5.5
Ariety Arizona common Guymon Midiron Numex Sahara Fexturf 10 Fifgreen Fifway Fifway Fifway II	6.1 6.1 8.0 6.1 7.6	5.6 5.2 6.7 5.9 6.8 7.7 7.9 7.9	5.3 5.2 6.7 5.8 7.2 8.3 7.8 7.8	5.0 4.4 5.4 5.3 5.3 6.2 6.3 6.4	3.8 3.2 5.0 3.9 5.5 7.1 6.8 7.0
Arizona common Guymon Midiron Numex Sahara Texturf 10 Tifgreen Tifway Tifway II	6.1 6.1 8.0 6.1 7.6 7.7 8.2 8.3 8.0	5.6 5.2 6.7 5.9 6.8 7.7 7.9 7.9 7.5	5.3 5.2 6.7 5.8 7.2 8.3 7.8 7.8 7.7	MD-1 5.0 4.4 5.4 5.3 5.3 6.2 6.3 6.4 5.8	MS-1 3.8 3.2 5.0 3.9 5.5 7.1 6.8 7.0 5.6
Part 2. Variety Arizona common Guymon Midiron Numex Sahara Texturf 10 Tifgreen Tifway Tifway II Tufcote Vamont LSD value	6.1 6.1 8.0 6.1 7.6	5.6 5.2 6.7 5.9 6.8 7.7 7.9 7.9	5.3 5.2 6.7 5.8 7.2 8.3 7.8 7.8	5.0 4.4 5.4 5.3 5.3 6.2 6.3 6.4	3.8 3.2 5.0 3.9 5.5 7.1 6.8 7.0

MEAN TURFGRASS RATINGS OF COMMERCIALLY -AVAILABLE BERMUDAGRASS VARIETIES

Variety	Miss. Std MS-2	Las Cruces-e NM-1	Las Cruces-f NM-2	Stillwater, OK-1	Cleveland TX-1
Arizona common	2.0	3.2	2.7	5.7	4.0
Buymon	1.3	4.6	1.7	5.8	3.0
Midiron	1.7	5.0	5.0	6.2	5.3
Numex Sahara	2.1	5.0	4.7	6.3	4.3
Texturf 10	3.1	6.7	7.7	6.8	5.7
Tifgreen	4.7	4.6	7.0	6.7	9.0
Tifway	3.9	6.0	8.0	6.8	7.7
Tifway II	3.9	6.8	7.7	6.3	8.0
Tufcote	3.7	5.3	6.7	6.4	5.7
/amont	3.1	4.1	4.7	6.8	6.3
SD value	0.7	1.0	1.9	0.7	0.9

Part 4.

Variety	Beltsville, UB-1	Blacksburg, VA-1	Blackstone, VA-2	MEAN SCORE
Arizona common	3.8	4.9	5.0	4.6
Guymon	4.7	4.6	5.4	4.5
Midiron	6.3	6.4	6.6	5.8
Numex Sahara	4.9	5.7	5.9	5.1
Texturf 10	6.3	7.0	6.6	6.3
Tifgreen	7.8	7.2	7.0	6.8
Tifway	6.9	7.6	7.4	6.8
Tifway II	6.9	7.4	7.1	6.9
Tufcote	7.5	6.7	6.6	6.4
Vamont	5.9	5.9	6.4	5.6
LSD value	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.2

d-dense shade

e-high mowing

f-low mowing

MEAN TURFGRASS QUALITY RATINGS OF COMMERCIALLY-AVAILABLE FINELEAF FESCUES

Variety	Santa Clara, CA-1	Louisville, KY-1	Silver Spring, MD-1	Hubbard, OR-1	Blacksburg, VA-1	Mean
Atlanta	3.9	4.0	2.0	5.2	5.2	4.5
Aurora	4.8	6.7	2.7	6.1	5.8	5.4
Banner	4.8	5.3	3.9	5.5	4.8	5.0
Bighorn		6.6	3.2	6.4	5.6	5.2
Biljart	4.6	6.6	2.5	5.2	6.0	5.2
Boreal	4.2	3.8	3.3	4.9	4.2	4.3
Center	4.0	4.2	3.5	5.7	4.7	4.8
Checker	3.8	3.2	2.8	5.0	4.3	4.3
Enjoy	4.8	4.0	2.7	5.1	4.6	4.7
Ensylva	4.0	4.1	3.7	4.6	4.7	4.6
Epsom	4.0	4,1	3.3	5.4	4.9	4.7
Flyer	4.7	5.4	4.0	5.5	4.9	5.0
Highlight	4.2	2.3	3.0	5.3	4.2	4.2
Jamestown	4.6	4.5	3.0	5.9	4.8	4.7
Koket	4.5	4.1	3.5	4.8	4.8	4.5
Logro	-	2.1	1.7	3.9	4.1	3.7
Longfellow	4.7	5.4	3.1	6.1	5.3	5.1
Mary	4.7	4.2	3.2	5.4	4.3	4.7
Pennlawn	4.2	3.0	3.2	5.4	4.9	4.6
Reliant	4.6	5.9	2.0	6.1	5.9	5.1
Ruby	4.5	1.8	4.1	5.0	4.2	4.2
Scaldis	5.1	5.9	3.5	6.1	5.4	5.3
Shadow	4.8	5.4	2.9	6.4	4.6	5.0
Spartan		6.1	2.5	5.9	5.5	5.3
SR 3000	5.2	6.2	3.6	5.9	5.8	5.4
Victory	4.8	6.1	3.3	5.6	4.9	5.3
Waldina	5.2	5.5	3.5	5.9	5.9	5.
Waldorf	4.1	4.3	3.3	5.9	5.0	4.1
Wintergreen	3.7	3.0	3.3	4.4	4.1	4.1
430	4.8	5.3	4.3	5.4	4.9	4.9
LSD value	0.9	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.4	0.



Fine Fescue Defined

What are Fine Fescues and why are they so important to turf managers?

Our Fescue turfgrasses are part of most every park, golf course, industrial campus, athletic field, condominium commons and home lawn from the transition zone. Northward.

But, many people are not aware of that. Perhaps we are the most overlooked turfgrass in existence.

We feel that Fine Fescues are the best turf investment a grounds manager can make. And, we'd like to point out why.

Fine Fescues are real grass. And, as with all living things, there is give and take. Sure, our Fescues take water and some maintenance, but they are better givers. Our natural grass turns noxious gases into oxygen and is a natural air conditioner for turf users.

We feel that while artificial turf has its place on locker room floors, it has no business where real people work, play and relax. Our grass is just naturally more refreshing.

Our Chewings (Festuca rubra commutata) and creeping red (Festuca rubra rubra) Fescues are rather unique when compared with other turfgrass species. Although they have most of the features of other cool season grasses, Fescues have several distinct benefits worth noting.

Fine Fescues are low maintenance. Our varieties require less fertilizer and water than other species. That's a big plus at today's water, fertilizer and manpower prices.

Fine Fescues fare well around trees. It seems our grass doesn't need as much sunlight, water and nutrients as other turfgrass species. Because Fescues don't compete with trees for these important elements, they're called shade grass. Our Fescues don't creep into flower beds, nor crowd out other species in a mixture.

And, because they're Oregon grown, our Fescues germinate, adapt and perform better than imported types.

You'd expect to pay a fortune for such a turfgrass, but Fescues are quite reasonable

Why don't Fescues cost a great deal? Fine Fescues have been around a long time and



have been changed very little. Why mess with a good thing? While other former "pasture" species are coming closer to looking like our old standard; receiving notoriety for their "improvements" and enjoy the price increases associated with the word "new," our Fescues have continued what they do best . . . support the up-and-comers. But then, Fine Fescues were meant to be stepped on.

Fine Fescues are Ideal for Recreation, Sports and Leisure

Not only do Fine Fescues excel alone or in perennial ryegrass/Kentucky bluegrass mixtures on horizontal playing surfaces; Fescues are excellent for low maintenance areas like berms, roadside banks, ski slopes and hilly spots that don't retain moisture. So, you see, Fescues are ideal all-around grasses for all around your recreation and sports facility. Their low maintenance requirements offer turf managers a chance for a little more leisure ... and there's nothing wrong with that.

For a series of nine tech sheets on Oregon grown Chewings and creeping red Fescues, call or write:



Oregon Fine Fescue Commission 2140 Turner Road SE Salem, OR 97302-503/585-1157

Use this handy guide to order Turf-Seed varieties developed and produced for turfgrass professionals like yourself



PO BOX 250 • HUBBARD, OR 97032 • 503-981-9571 • FAX 503-981-5626

Species	Variety		Seeding rate 1000/sq. ft.	Nitrogen req'ment	Drought tolerance
Turf-Type Kentucky Blue	Challenger Columbia Blacksburg	Midnight Galaxy blend	2-3 lbs.	Medium	Good
Common Ky.	Voyager	Q. HE	2-3 lbs.	Low to Medium	Very good
Turf-Type Perennial Ryegrass	Birdie II Charger Citation II Manhattan II Omega II	Remington Saturn Alliance blend CBS II blend 246	4-5 lbs.	Medium to high	Very good
Hard Fescue	Aurora		3-4 lbs.	Low	Very good
Chewings Fescue	Shadow		4 lbs.	Low	Good
Sheeps Fescue Creeping Fescue	Bighorn Flyer Fortress Shademaster		4 lbs. 4 lbs.	Low	Very good Good
Tall Fescue	Apache Bonanza Eldorado Monarch Murietta	Olympic Silverado Triathalawn blend	6-10 lbs.	Medium	Excellent
Creeping Bentgrass	Penncross Penneagle PennLinks		1 lb.	Low to medium	Fair
Creeping Bentgrass Blend	Pennway		1 lb.	Low to medium	Fair

Note: These are generalizations. For specific information, call or write Turf-Seed for tech sheets on particular varieties.

(-80 Call to c	0-24 l toll orde	47-(er	6910 ee) one late of the soul of the	Anti-Anti-Anti-Anti-Anti-Anti-Anti-Anti-	inert la	La Cro	da Not Not	S. North	istion of the state of the stat	North North	A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A	de la	horit
4	A SHE	office of	alks H	asedall *	iodie.	ootoal .	of cours	Se Totel	of dies	of contract	of Po	of teld	Morts North	Shade	Cold
													1	tolerance	tolerance
	2	3	1	3	1	2	X	3	2	2	1	3	1	Fair to good	Very good
	2	3	2	X	2	3	X	X	1	X	1	X	2	Fair	Very good
	2	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	2	1	1	1	1	Fair to good	Fair to good
	3	X	3	X	3	X	X	X	1	X	X	X	3	Very good	Very good
	X	2	3	2	3	2	3	2	1	3	2	3	2	Very good	Very good
	3	X	3	X	3	X	X	X	1	Х	Х	X	3	Very good	Very good
	3	3	3	X	3	3	X	3	1	X	3	X	X	Very good	Very good
	1	3	1	X	1	X	X	X	1	X	1	X	3	Good	Good
	X	X	X	1	X	1	1	1	X	1	X	1	X	Fair	Excellent
	X	X	X	X	X	1	X	1	X	X	X	X	X	Fair	Excellent

^{* 1 =} Excellent in blends or mixtures 2 = Good in blends & mixtures

^{3 =} Fair. Use only in mixture X = Not recommended for sports turf Circle No. 817 on Reader Inquiry Card

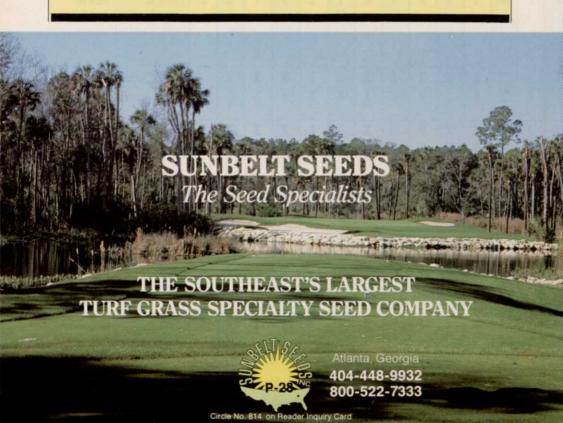


SECTION 2.

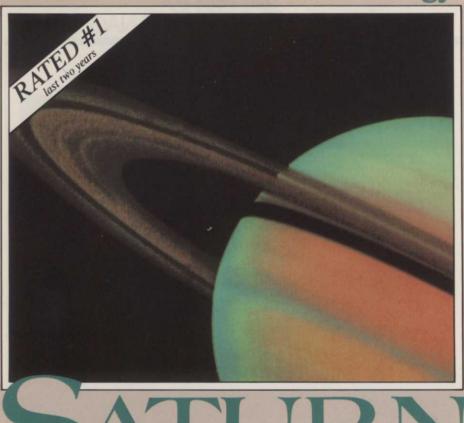
The information contained in this section features material taken from a variety of sources, including the past issues of Landscape Management magazine.

The editors gratefully acknowledge the cooperation of The Better Lawn and Turf Institute and Dr. Eliot Roberts, and the American Sod Producers Association for their material.

For more information on growing healthy, attractive turf, contact the Lawn Institute at P.O. Box 106, County Line Road, Pleasant hill, TN 38578; (615) 277-3722 or the American Sod Producers Association at 1855-A Hicks Rd., Rolling Meadows, IL 60008; (312) 705-9898.



New frontiers in turf technology



SATURN

PERENNIAL RYEGRASS

*PVP800114

New variety introductions get better and better with every passing year. Significant advancements in turf science and genetics make it possible. This year's Number One introduction, Saturn Perennial Ryegrass, is the most outstanding of all. It ranked first in North American testing at 22 University locations in a just-released report by USDA. Saturn Perennial Ryegrass is setting a new standard that future introductions will find hard to beat.



ZAJAC PERFORMANCE SEEDS

201-423-1660 FAX 201-423-6018 33 SICOMAC ROAD NORTH HALEDON, NJ 07508

Other Zajac Performance Seed varieties include Jaguar II and Emperor Tall Fescues, Omega II Perennial Ryegrass, Vista Red Fescue, and Liberty Kentucky Bluegrass

USES OF TURFGRASSES

Species	Uses
Bermudagrass	*hot, dry or tropical climates
	*recommended for residential and commercial landscapes, golf courses, athletic fields
	and recreation areas
	*ideal for homes with children and pets
Bluegrass	*basic lawn grass of the cool, humid and temperate regions
	*recommended for residential and commercial lawns
Centipedegrass	*general purpose grass
	*best adapted to hot, humid and tropical climates
	*low maintenance
Fine fescue	*best adapted to cool summers and high altitudes
	*often used in mixes with other grasses
	*grows well in shade or drought-dry soil
	*Provides green winter color in hot climates
Ryegrass	*regions with mild winters and cool, moist summers
	*in mixes with bluegrass and fine fescue
	*sports fields and play areas
St. Augustinegrass	*coastal regions; hot, dry or tropical climates
	*residential, commercial and industrial landscapes
Tall fescue	*transition zone: cold winters, warm summers
	*good, tough play lawn
	*residential and commercial landscapes, parks, recreation areas
Zoysiograss	*hot, humid, tropical climates
	*sites with high traffic
	*residential and commercial landscapes