In a second session, Dr. Petrovic will talk about thatch, its good and bad points, and how to develop an effective thatch management program.

Two Wednesday sessions will discuss herbicides of the future and challenges facing plant growth regulators.

Landscape contractor Ron Kujawa, president of Kujawa Enterprises, Inc., will talk about how to motivate top personnel, and how to keep them in the business. Sally Kujawa, vice-president of the company, will talk about the ever-increasing role of computers in the landscape business.

Many other educational sessions will be presented.

Since interest in the Expo is great, hotel and travel arrangements should be made promptly. The Hyatt Regency O'Hare is the Expo's head quarter hotel. The Hyatt is adjacent to the O'Hare Exposition Center.

Travel Planners, Inc., is the official travel agency for the Landscape Expo. Reduced rates are being offered on flights for Expo participants. Seats will be going fast. To get the best seat, call today at (800) 221-3531. For more information on attending, call (800) 243-2815 or in Connecticut (203) 853-0400.

Educational Sessions

Tuesday, March 3, 1987

8 a.m. to 9:20 a.m., concurrent sessions:

• Determining Whether to Buy or Lease Equipment

• Turfgrass Management Effects on Groundwater Quality

• Development and Implementation of an Employee Training Program (Part I of a Three-Part Series)

2 p.m. to 3:20 p.m., concurrent sessions:

 Assuring Protection Against Lawsuits (Part I of a Two-Part Series)

All About Thatch

• Avoiding Conflict With the Media

• Development and Implementation of an Employee Training Program (Part II)

3:45 p.m. to 5 p.m., concurrent sessions:

• Assuring Protection Against Lawsuits (Part II)

 Motivating and Keeping Top Personnel

• Development and Implementation of an Employee Training Program (Part III)

Wednesday, March 4, 1987

8 a.m. to 9:20 a.m., concurrent sessions:

• Computers: Finding the Right System for You

Controlling Vandalism

• Estimating & Management of Principles for Landscape Contractors (Part I of a Three Part Series)

2 p.m. to 3:20 p.m., concurrent sessions:

Acquiring & Keeping Capital

Herbicides for the Future

• The Parks & Playgrounds Crisis

(Part I of a Two Part Series) • Estimating & Management of

Principles for Landscape Contractors (Part II)

3:45 p.m. to 5 p.m., concurrent

sessions:

• Hiring, Firing & Compensation

• The Parks & Playgrounds Crisis (Part II)

• Estimating & Management of Principles for Landscape Contractors (Part III)

• The Challenge of Plant Growth Regulators

Thursday, March 5, 1987

8 a.m. to 9:20 a.m., concurrent sessions:

Stretching a Limited Budget

• Labor: How Much Does It Really Cost?

2 p.m. to 3:20 p.m., concurrent sessions:

Understanding Marketing

• Developing Trees that Survive Urbanization

3:45 p.m. to 5 p.m., concurrent sessions:

Pricing Services to Assure Profit
Assessing & Managing Risks to

Pets

Landscape Expo Exhibitors

(at press time)

ACF American Hoechst American Metal Fabrication American Woven Fabrics The Andersons Aquashade Associated Landscape Contractors of America **BASF Wyandott** Befco Belton Big John Tree Transplanter Billy Goat/Olsen Blackburn Manufacturing Blunks Wholesale Supply Bombadier Bowie

Briggs & Stratton Brouwer Turf Equipment B&W Sales **Cagle Manufacturing** Chem Path **Chevron Chemical** Ciba-Geigy Classen Cushman Ryan Deere & Company Deutz-Allis **DeWitt Company** Ditch Witch Dow Chemical USA DuPont Company/Parksite Earl J. Crane Inc.

Easy Gardener Eberhart Steel Products Corp. Elanco Products Encap Products Co. Estech **Excel Industries** FMC FXG **Ferris** Industries Ford Foresite G.N.C. Pump **GPE** Geist **Giant Vac Gill Industries Government Product News**

Control you can depend on.





It gets to grubs fast. And doesn't give up before the job is done. With less odor. OFTANOL for grub control. Count on it. Mobay Corporation, Specialty Products Group, Box 4913, Kansas City, Mo. 64120

Circle No. 144 on Reader Inquiry Card

OFTANOL is a Reg. TM of Bayer AG, Leverkusen. 6-2250

Grasshopper Gravely Growth Products HMC/Green Machine Hahn Homelite Div., Textron Inc. H.D. Hudson Hotsy Huber Ranch Sod Nursery Huber Ranch Power & Turf Supplies Huber Ranch Hvdra-Mac Hydro-Turf ISI Illinois Landscape Contractors Association Image 2000 International Mineral & Chemical Corp. Imler Arbortech International Seeds J.D. Trailer & Hitches II Case **Jacklin** Seed Jacobsen Div., Textron Inc. Kaaz America Corp. Kawasaki KEM Corp. F.D. Kees K.W. Manufacturing Kohler Kubota Landscapers Supply Company Lawn Care Industry

Lawn Right Lesco Lewis Standard Tool Co. Lofts Magic Brush Cutter Corp. Magic Circle Corp. Maibo Pruning Systems Inc. Manco Mower Melroe Middlesworth Engineering Milliken Milwaukee Metro. Sewerage Monroe Truck Equipment Monsanto Motorola Irrigation Motorola 2-way Radio N.W. Fabrics Natures Touch/Agro Chem Nepera New Holland Nissan Kizai Nice North American Green Northrup King O.M. Scott & Sons Oly-Ola Parker Sweeper Precision Labs Professional Garden & Landscape magazine Professional Grounds Management Society Professional Lawn Care Association of America Promark/G.L. Supply

Pro Turf/Denver Leasing Pumping Systems Inc. Quality Aftermarket Raven Medals Ravco **Rainbow** Computers **Real Green Computers** Reinco Rhone-Poulenc Richdel/Century Rain Aid **Ringer** Corporation **Riverdale** Chemical Rvan Manufacturing **Rosemond Tractor** Sawtech Seabord Seed Seamen Parsons Corp. Servalawn Shivers Systems Inc. Standard Golf Tennant Co. True Temper Tuflex Walker Manufacturing Co. Wear-Guard Corp. Weeds Trees & Turf Wheel Horse Wheel Spray Windy City Equipment Woods Div. of Hesston Yanmar Yazoo Zabarte Tools

Club Car's New Carryall II Will Out-Tough Any Utility Vehicle In The Field

Out-Perform

Everything about the new Carryall II - the body, truck bed, power and drive train, accessories - has been designed with exclusive Club Car features to enhance performance, durability, reliability and safety. The Carryall II will out - perform competitors in every category.

Out-Haul

With the largest pickup bed (50" x 50" x 11") and biggest gross payload (one-half ton) in the industry, plus a standard trailer hitch with a towing capacity of 1,000 lbs., the Carryall II becomes the most functional, practical and economical vehicle around.

Out-Last

Club Car exclusives like the Rust-Free Aluminum Pickup Bed & Frame*, heavy duty front bumper and side rub rails and Double Wall Pickup Bed Construction* of lightweight durable aluminum allows for a longer, more productive life span.

Out-Pull

Club Car's 4 Cycle/341 cc Engine*, the largest in the industry, gives the Carryall II the power to haul $\frac{1}{2}$ ton loads without stress and vibrations.

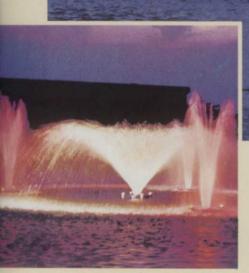
Out-Maneuver

The Carryall II is designed to maneuver in tight aisles and small spaces with a clearance of 20'.8", the tightest in the industry.

*Carryall II Exclusive Features.



P.O. Box 4658, Augusta, Georgia 30907-0658 U.S.A.



Add beauty. Subtract problems.

Otterbine[®] Floating Aerators from BAREBO, INC. do more than just beautify your grounds. They're the natural, economical way to improve water quality. Eliminate algae and sludge. And, remove odors.

So the next time you need beauty *plus* brains, contact BAREBO, INC. We have a wide variety of aeration systems to meet your aesthetic and water quality management requirements.

Write or call today for your free corporate catalog.



P.O. Box 217 R.D. 2 Emmaus, PA 18049 (215) 965-6018 Circle No. 104 on Reader Inquiry Card

Look closely at this course. No dollar spot in sight. Not even resistant dollar spot, thanks to Rubigan.

Rubigan controls dollar spot on your tees, greens and fairways for only about 10 cents per 1,000 square feet. That's all.

Just one application gives you a full 28 days control. Apply only 0.4 oz. of Rubigan per 1,000 square feet for dependable 28-day control. Or 0.2 oz. for 14 days. You can't find a better fungicide value than Rubigan.

Now look closer at this course. Notice there's also no fusarium blight,

Dollar for dollar, nothing controls dollar spot better than Rubigan.

Dollar spotless. necrotic ring spot, summer patch or take-all patch. And no large brown patch, either, with a Daconil 2787[®] tank mix. Nothing but clean, beautiful turf. No other fungicide controls so much for so little.

Only Rubigan is labeled to prevent and treat all these harmful diseases. No wonder Rubigan is the superintendents' choice for dependable dollar spot control in all types of weather.

Once you apply Rubigan, it's absorbed almost instantly through the leaves and roots so it won't wash off.

Its multi-sites of inhibition also mean less resistance problems.

This year, make your course look this spotless. Make it dollar spotless with Rubigan. Dollar for dollar, nothing controls dollar spot better. See your Elanco distributor. Or call toll-free: 1-800-ELANPRO. In Indiana, call collect: 317-261-6102.

Elanco Products Company A Division of Eli Lilly and Company Lilly Corporate Center Dept. E-455, Indianapolis, IN 46285, U.S.A. Rubigan®—(fenarimol, Elanco Products Company) Daconil 2787®—(chlorothalonil, SDS Biotech Corporation)



Circle No. 125 on Reader Inquiry Card



YOU CAN PAY ME NOW...

The old oil filter commercial was never more true. By spending a few dollars now on routine equipment maintenance, you won't have to pay a lot more later on repair.

By George Thompson III

he life span of engines and related equipment depends on how they've been maintained. Routine maintenance is easy and simple to do and takes very little time. A basic understanding of the engine on your equipment will help you appreciate the importance of periodic maintenance in protecting your equipment investment.

Most engines on outdoor power equipment are either two-cycle or four-cycle designs which operate using gasoline. Do not confuse this with the number of cylinders. Walkbehind rotary mowers generally have only one cylinder. Larger engines powering large riding mowers or garden tractors could have one or two cylinders (two-cylinder engines are usually referred to as "twins").

All gasoline engines require fuel and proper lubrication to run. They also require air for full power delivery and adequate ventilation to prevent overheating. Any condition which deprives the engine of any or all of these necessities leads to poor performance and possible engine failure.

Whether your engine is of the twoor four-cycle variety, lubrication requirements and procedures differ. The literature that comes with your equipment will tell you which engine type you own. We'll concern ourselves with engines on walk-behind mowers, tillers, riders, garden tractors and leaf blowers found in most equipment storage areas.

Two-cycle engines are lubricated by oil mixed with the fuel. Oil-to-fuel ratios vary considerably among different brands. Typical are ratios from 1:16, 1:20 and 1:25 all the way up to 1:50. Four-cycle engines have a crankcase or sump which must contain the proper amount of oil to bathe the moving internal parts while running. The engine type used is largely a matter of the equipment manufacturer's choice



Routine maintenance will help you protect your investment in your mower and keep it running like new.

and is often based on product pricing considerations or application.

Here are some general rules to follow:

1. Lubrication. For two-cycle engines: add oil to the fuel as recommended by the engine manufacturer; mix thoroughly; never use four-cycle automotive oil.

For four-cycle engines: change oil regularly after every 25 hours of operation; use a high grade, high viscosity automotive oil (SAE 10W30 or 10W40); add nothing to the fuel; fill to the level indicated in maintenance instructions; check oil level each time gasoline is added.

2. Fuel. Use fresh clean unleaded gasoline with a minimum octane of 77. Use of lead-free fuels will reduce combustion deposit build-up (an eventual occurrence in any engine). Because of the uncertainty of exact formulation of gasohol and similar fuels, their use is not recommended. Methanol formulations, in particular, are to be avoided because they can easily gum and clog fuel lines and carburetor jets.

3. Air is important too: clean air to mix with the gas in sufficient quan-

tities for optimum combustion and power. The newest innovation for small engines is a larger-capacity pleated paper air cleaner. Proven in automotive and industrial engines for years, their use in small engines offers new levels of protection and convenience. Servicing is easy: remove and replace like automobile filters. More familiar is the oil-foam air cleaner. Oil-foam air cleaner elements can also be cleaned.

• First, wash foam element in kerosene or liquid detergent and water to remove dirt.

• Then, wrap foam in cloth and squeeze dry.

• Finally, saturate foam in engine oil. Squeeze to remove excess oil.

For convenience, pre-oiled replacement foam elements are also readily obtainable. Either air cleaner element style should be checked and cleaned every 25 operating hours or three months, whichever comes first. Dusty or abrasive operating environments require more frequent servicing of the air cleaner. When reinstalling or replacing either air cleaner, make sure that no damage to the outer sealing areas has occurred

George Thompson III is head of public relations for the Briggs & Stratton Corp., Milwaukee, Wis.

JACOBSEN e stake our reputation on it.

We're so sure our revolutionary new walk-behind 2-cycle crankshaft system will stand up to what you run into, that we're backing it with an exclusive two-year warranty.

No one else in the industry offers a two-year crankshaft warranty on small trimming mowers. Because no

one else has what Jacobsen has. A revolutionary (patent applied for) crankshaft protection device incorporating an adapter and stiffener that help prevent twisting, bending or breakage. Thus, effectively extending engine and

equipment life, while maximizing productive cutting time.

In fact, extensive testing showed this unique Jacobsen design to be

STIFFENER

vastly superior to anything in the market. At full throttle, a solid steel, one-inch shaft was placed in

the path of the rotary blade. Competitive crankshafts bent on contact, yet the Jacobsen crankshaft survived. Not once, but again and again, without damage. Combine the

exclusive new Jacobsen crankshaft system with our durable 2-cycle engine, rugged lightweight aluminum magnesium alloy deck, heavy-

BLADE

duty greasable wheels, large fivequart fuel tank and shock-absorbing front bumper and you've got the most reliable commercial walkbehind available. We guarantee it.

So see your nearest Jacobsen Commercial Products dealer for more information and a free demonstration of the industry's most durable walk-behind rotary mower.

Jacobsen Division of Textron Inc., Racine, WI 53403.



C Jacobsen Division of Textron Inc. 1986

which would render the filter elements useless.

4. Air-cooling. Dirt and debris can enter the blower housing and clog the cooling fins. This causes internal engine temperatures to rise excessively. The resulting overheating can damage critical engine parts beyond repair. For this reason, prevent grass and debris from impacting around fins and corners around the engine by removing blower housing and flushing with air or garden hose manually.

5. Check the blade and deck for wear and possible damage. Before looking under the deck, always ground the spark plug wire. Briggs & Stratton provides a safe, handy ground lug for attaching this spark plug wire. Removing the spark plug will also prevent accidental starting when checking or removing the blade.

6. An engine requires a healthy spark for complete combustion. A worn spark plug robs the engine of power. Spark plugs should be checked periodically. The gap across the electrodes should be reasonably free of combustion build-up and should not be burnt away. (A fouled spark plug gap or burnt-away electrodes after only a few hours operation usually requires the attention of a service technician to determine the cause.) Plugs worn because of prolonged use are best discarded and replaced with correctly gapped original spark plugs. When removing and replacing the spark plug, always protect the cylinder cavity from dirt or debris entering the spark plug hole.

For a professional preventative maintenance check, see your author-

ized engine repair or outdoor equipment dealer. He can sharpen the blade, provide a power tune-up and make any adjustments or repairs that might be necessary.

Performing these procedures and checks will greatly increase engine performance and life. Should a problem arise, you'll find a competent (repair) service dealer near you, one of the large nationwide network of ser-



Check spark plugs regularly because a worn spark plug will rob the engine of power.

Important safety tips

Thousands of people are treated each year in hospital emergency rooms for lawn mower-related accidents. Most of these accidents are due to carelessness and could be avoided if several rules are followed.

"Probably the most important tip to pass on to customers is to remind them to never try to clear the discharge chute with a hand or stick while the blade is operating," says George Thompson of Briggs & Stratton. "While this would seem like common sense to most of us, it is, unfortunately, one of the major causes of lawn mower accidents."

Thompson notes that safety standards introduced by the Consumer Product Safety Commission should help reduce the number of accidents caused by direct contact with the mower blade. Other accidents can be avoided as well, if operators follow these tips:

Before mowing...

1. Adjust the cutting height, check the blade condition, and tighten all loose bolts before starting the mower.

2. Make certain all safety devices are in proper position:

• handle attachment is secure

• gas cap is securely tightened

• rear shield is in place to protect operator's feet

• grass chute deflector is secure and in working position.

3. Gather up all loose objects from the ground.

4. Make a note of obstructions, and remember not to run the mower over them.

5. Dress properly to do the job.

• wear sturdy shoes with non-slip soles (no sandals, sneakers or bare feet).

While mowing...

1. Start your mower outside, and near where you're going to mow. Never push a running mower on gravel.

2. Stay clear of the edge of the blade housing and discharge chute. Never try to clear the discharge chute with hand or stick while the blade is operating.

3. Walk-behind mowers should mow across slopes or inclines; riding mowers should go up and down.

4. Watch out for others (especially children) while you are mowing. Never point the discharge chute at anyone.

5. Never leave a running mower alone.

6. Never start cutting the grass if it is wet.

A few more tips...

1. Keep gasoline in an approved container, and store it outside the house, if possible, and away from fire or sparks.

2. Disconnect the spark plug or power cord before doing any work on your mower.

3. Have your mower checked annually by an experienced service person. □