"I'm not an anti-chemical person," he adds. "I'm a pro-alternative person and maybe that's the message people who provide these types of services should be giving their lawn care customers too."

The following fertilizer definitions are, tentatively, being recognized by the Professional Lawn Care Association of America:

• Organic fertilizer: contains carbon and

one or more elements, other than hydrogen and oxygen, essential for plant growth.

- Natural organic fertilizer: derived from either plant or animal products. These materials shall not be mixed with synthetic materials.
- Natural base fertilizer: contains a minimum of 50 percent by weight of natural fertilizer materials.

• Organic base fertilizer: contains a minimum of 50 percent by weight of organic fertilizer materials.

"The biggest concern I have about the use of natural products," says Ed Dotson, O.M. Scott & Sons, "is the customers' understanding of what it all means. We definitely have an obligation to educate the customers."

LM REPORTS: TRIM MOWERS

A valuable piece of artillery in the landscaper's arsenal

Production of these handy machines exhibits a trend toward more highperformance and more options than ever before.

■ As mid-size mowers become more manueverable, landscape uses for small (20- to 28-inch) push or walk-behind trim mowers become more specialized.

"Mid-size mowers have been refined so much lately that 21-inch mowers are becoming orphans," noted one manufacturer during an exclusive LANDSCAPE MANAGEMENT interview.

Yet, there remains a place in the green industry for these utilitarian machines.

For home lawn maintenance and places where larger models cannot go—like cemeteries and other limited-access spaces—the commercial trim mower is a valuable piece of artillery in the landscaper/groundsman's arsenal.

And for golf course maintenance crews where most mowing is done with large five-and-seven gang tractors, a need still exists for small, manueverable machines to mow around trees and other obstacles.

A survey of major mower manufacturers seems to indicate a trend toward more high-performance machines with more options than ever before. In recent years, such developments as electronic ignitions, precision carburetors, overhead-valve engines, improved starting systems and more efficient air and noise filters have become commonplace.

A limited number of manufacturers are now offering hydrostatic, variable transmissions on their newer walk-behind models.

And with the advent of the "Decade of the Environment" and media emphasis on our supposedly disappearing landfill space, mulching mowers are gaining popularity among homeowners and professionals alike. Most manufacturers either offer mulching mowers or mowers that are adaptable via mulching conversion kits.

There is also a push, as in the consumer

lawn mower market, for stricter manufacturer guarantees on equipment performance and usefulness.

It comes as no surprise, then, that prices over the years have continued to escalate. In the consumer market, it is virtually impossible to buy a decent piece of machinery for less than \$250. In the commercial market,



Ohio State University researchers recently conducted a study of mulching mower effectiveness.

Contact the Ohio Turfgrass Foundation at (614) 292-2601 for the results.

manufacturers are asking from \$500 to almost \$1,000 for the heavier duty models.

Where some smaller operations in the green industry might opt for the less expensive consumer model, they should be cautioned that studies have proven the value of spending the extra money on commercial equipment, which is more likely to stand up to the 40+ hours of mowing demanded each week.

On the next two pages, you will find some of the major players in the commercial trim market and the types of equipment they are offering this season.

—Jerry Roche



Mulching kits and mulching mower blades like this one are welcome options to walk-behind and push mowers. This particular blade lifts and cuts the grass, then re-directs the clippings back into the path of the blade, creating a fine mulch. Circle No. 349 on Reader Inquiry Card.

COMMERCIAL TRIM MOWERS

Company	Model	Cut	Ht. Adj.	Engine Se	elf-Propelled	Other	Sugg. Dealer Retail	Circle No.
Ariens	LM21 SP	21"	11/4-31/2"	Zenoah/Briggs 5hp	•	Variable speed control	0 8	350
Bunton	BC21-R	21"	11/8-33/4"	Briggs Quantum 5hp 2c	~	TORREST A	7 7 7 8	351
	BC 21	21"	11/4-33/4"	Briggs Quantum 5hp 4c	-			
John Deere	14PZ	21"	1/2-31/2"	Briggs 4hp 4c	× 28	THE SEE	\$439.00	352
	14SZ		T 5 7	Briggs 4hp 4c	V288	"Tricycler" kit avail.	\$549.00	
	12SB	S. Daniel	4-4-5-8	Zenoah/Briggs 4hp	V ==	0 4 8 5	\$669.00	
	14SB		2 2 7	Kawasaki 4.5hp OHV	~	"Tricycler"standard	\$689.00	
	14SE		A 23	Kawasaki 4.5hp OHV		00000	\$799.00	
	14PB		A CONTRACTOR	Kawasaki 4.5hp OHV	×	"Tricycler" kit avail.	\$589.00	
	12PC	50			×	08 6 8 9		
	14SC	+	+	Kawasaki 5hp OHV	-	Fa 052	\$839.00	
Echo	LM-212	21"	1-33/4"	Echo 4.1hp 2C	×	00 50	W 0 7 7	353
	LM-212P	T B	at Flag		~			
	LM-212PB	+	- de 1	EE + 1284	9 8 8	Cast aluminum deck		
Honda	HRC 216HXA	21"	1-3"	Honda 5.5hp	~ 3 %	Hydrostatic transmission	\$954.95	354
	HRC 216SXA	10	533	Honda 4.5hp	~	2-speed transmission	\$894.95	
	HRC 215PXA	+ 2	+	m 2 0 1 2 2 5 2 1	×		\$719.95	
Husqvarna	56DH	22"	Chres Chres Illica souts b	Briggs Quantum 5hp	supply of supply	10 7 4 8 7 5 C	OPT.	355
Jacobsen	Commercial	20"	1-3"	Jacobsen 4.2hp	×	Two-year warranty on crankshaft;	+ 12:	356
45 CO	0 0 0 0 0	Kinteri			大田 東西 日	Solid state ignition	POU	
Kee	25	25"	1/4-4"			20" Mag rear wheels		357
	GC22	25*	11/2-33/4	3.5hp Honda or 5hp Briggs	Kit available	lifetime frame & deck warranties		
The state of the s	Bunton John Deere Echo Honda Husqvarna Jacobsen	Bunton BC21-R BC 21	Bunton BC21-R 21" BC 21 21"	Ariens LM21 SP 21" 1¹/4-3¹/2" Bunton BC21-R 21" 1¹/8-3³/4" BC 21 21" 1¹/4-3³/4" John Deere 14PZ 21" 1/2-3¹/2" 14SZ 12SB 14SB 14SE 14PB 12PC 14SC LM-212P LM-212PB ↓ 1-3³/4" Honda HRC 216HXA 21" 1-3" HRC 216SXA HRC 215PXA ↓ ↓ Husqvarna 56DH 22" Kee 25 25" ¹/4-4"	Bunton BC21-R 21" 11/6-33/4" Briggs Quantum 5hp 2c Briggs Quantum 5hp 4c Briggs Ahp 4c Briggs	Ariens	Ariens LM21 SP 21" 11/4-31/2" Zenoah/Briggs 5hp V Variable speed control	Ariens LM21 SP 21" 11/4-31/4" Zenoah/Briggs 5hp Variable speed control

	Company	Model	Cut	Ht. Adj.	Engine	Self-Propelled	Other	Sugg. Dealer Retail	Circle No.
Kuk	Kubota	W5021-PCC W5021-SCC	21″ ↓	1-31/2"	Kubota 5hp OHV ↓	×	Mulching kit available for both models		358
	Lawn-Boy	C21ZPN C21ZSN C21ZPR C21ZMR	21"	1-3" ↓ 1-31/2"	Lawn-Boy 4hp Lawn-Boy 5hp	x x v	Mulching options available for all 4 models 3-speed transmission	\$549.95 \$659.95 \$669.95 \$769.95	359
	Poulan	PP850PE PP800M PR750HW	22" 20" 22"	11	Briggs Quantum 5hp	* * *	Mulching kit available Mulching mower 16" spoke rear wheels		360
	Pro	Classic	22" 24"	1-31/2"	Briggs 5hp or 8hp	Kit available	16" or 20" rear wheels		361
	Ransomes Bobcat	M21-4BZIC M21-4SPZIC	21"	1/2-31/2"	Briggs System II I/C 4hp	×	to the state of th		362
	Roof	Commercial Ranger VP-75 400	21" 26" 26" 21"	1-4" 1-3" 1-4" 1-3"	Briggs I/C 4hp Briggs I/C 8hp Briggs Vanguard 9hp Briggs I/C 5hp	× v v x	20" spoke rear wheels 20" spoke rear wheels 20" heavy-duty rear wheels	Melije	363
	Toro	Commercial Recycler	21"	3/4-3"	Suzuki 4.5hp		Comes with grass- catcher bag	\$819.00	364
Equipment of the control of the cont	Snapper	C21559BV CAP21509R CP1409R2 CP21559BV CP21509R	21"	1-3" 1-31/2" 1-3"	Briggs 5.5hp OHV Robins 5hp Robins 4hp Briggs 5.5hp OHV Robins 5hp	* · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	th christophy allett observe has been all or and day self of or denied type in the read principle or the read principle or the read principle or the read principle or the read of the read of the read of the read of the read of the read of the read of the read	\$575.00 \$735.00 \$655.00 \$655.00 \$700.00	365