## ECHO (from page 22)

vide a closer liaison with Echo Chain Saw Division and Kioritz Corporation personnel and all distributors," according to Donald A. Bartelt, general sales manager of the division.

At the meeting, award plaques were presented to the top ten distributors for the 1974 fiscal year: Chain Saw Sales, Inc., Eureka, Calif.; Rental Distributing Company, Houston, Tex.; Outdoor Equipment Distributors, Inc., Raleigh, N.C.; Timberland Machines, Inc., Lancaster, N.H.; Industrial Equipment Service, North Little Rock, Ark.; Lummis Supply Company, Inc., Philadelphia, Pa.; Timberland Supply Company, Kosciusko, Miss.; Brown Equip-ment Distributors, Inc., Corydon, Ind.; Red McDevitt, Inc., Syracuse, N.Y.; and Wallenberg Sales Company, Santa Fe Springs, Calif.

## Slow-Releasing Nitrogen Producss Quality Grasses

Organic and slow-release nitrogen sources at two pounds of nitrogen per 1,000 square feet per month have produced excellent quality bermudagrass turf in tests on southern golf greens, according to the Texas Agricultural Experiment Station.

The turf had acceptable growth, limited thatch accumulation and minimum leaching losses.

On the other hand, inorganic nitrogen sources and higher rates of organic and slow-release sources produced excess growth and thatch build-up.

Potassium fertilization produced no measurable effect on turf quality or thatch. Nitrogen losses through leaching were very high from soluble sources compared to organic and slow-release sources.



David T. McLaughlin, president of The Toro Company, holds a rendering of Toro's new assembly plant being built in Tomah, Wisc.

## **Toro Breaks Ground for Wisconsin Plant**

State and community representatives gathered in Tomah, Wisc., for a groundbreaking ceremony for The Toro Company's \$3.5 million assembly plant.

During the ceremony, which took place on 7,500 square feet of fresh sod laid in the shape of a map of Wisconsin, Governor Patrick J. Lucey, Tomah Mayor C. E. Bean and Toro President David T. McLaughlin each operated a Toro mower to cut a swath in the blue Merion grass.

The new plant, Toro's first in Wisconsin, will be a single story steel and masonry structure with 160,000 square feet of space. Scheduled for completion late next year, it will provide employment for 350 men and women by 1976. Toro, headquartered in Minneapolis, Minn., is the nation's leading independent manufacturer of maintenance and irrigation equipment for lawn and turf care. In addition to nitrogen source, application rates, irrigation practices and soil type had strong influences on the amount of nitrogen leached. Losses were as high as a half-pound of nitrogen per 1,000 square feet per month on sandy mixtures irrigated daily and fertilized with soluble sources at a rate of two pounds of nitrogen per 1,000 square feet.

Organic (Milorganite) and slowrelease nitrogen sources resulted in less than five percent leaching losses after applications of three pounds per 1,000 square feet.

Potassium losses through leaching also were high on golf green soil mixtures. On coarse-textured mixtures, as much as one pound of potassium per 1,000 square feet leached away in a three-month period.

## Total Control Herbicide Receives EPA Clearance

A new herbicide for total vegetation control on railroad roadbeds and ballasts and industrial sites was recently cleared by the EPA. The product will be marketed under the trade name, Spike<sup>®</sup>, by Elanco Products Company, Indianapolis, Ind.

The new chemical, a thiadiazolylurea compound, was field developed by the Lilly Research Laboratories, a division of Eli Lilly and Company, also of Indianapolis.

The new chemical was widely tested for four years on over 100 commercial-size railroad sites and many large industrial locations under an experimental permit granted by EPA. Features of Spike, according to the manufacturer, include control of more species of tough weeds and most brush species, longlasting residual control, application timing flexibility, and resistance to leaching and lateral movement in the soil.

Elanco marketers indicate that Spike is now available for commercial use. Additional experimental testing of the product is now underway for control of woody plants in pastures and rangelands.

For more information, contact: Specialty and Technical Chemicals Department, Elanco Products Company, Indianapolis, Ind.