in vogue since the 1940's, but is now being buffeted by environmentalists complaining of the smoke in the summer sky.

The 1970 legislature passed a bill calling for an end of open field burning by January 1975, making the summer of 1974 the last season for open field burning. At the same time, the state began a program of matching funds with growers for research into a smoke-free type of mobile burner which would sanitize the fields without the accompanying smoke. The engineering problems associated with constructing such a burner have so far been unsolvable.

The council says a "no burn" ban would cut the crop yields considerably in 1976, but not until then. And they feel the legislature will grant, at least, a two year extension to perfect the burning machines and improve techniques of straw handling and usage.

The high price of wheat may well affect the production of annual grass, but it is doubtful if there will be much change in the acreage of perennial grass crops. Higher prices for annual ryegrass during the past year will encourage production of that crop. Lower prices for annual ryegrass would encourage grain production.

According to the release, if the legislature would be so short sighted and fail to grant an extension to open field burning, crop yields would decimate beginning in 1976. New cultural techniques could be applied to keep grass seed production going, but the change would be expensive to growers and would no doubt be reflected in the cost of grass seed.

Shorter life stands of perennial grasses, burning every other year, and heavy uses of chemicals would be some of the alternatives to field burning. None of the alternatives would be as efficient as the field sanitizing now being used.

## Irrigation Specialists Open Office in Westwood

New England golf course superintendents, contractors and architects may benefit from a new move by White Turf Engineering, Inc.

The firm recently opened a sales and distribution center in Westwood Industrial Park, Westwood, Mass. From the new 1,960 square foot location, White hopes to supply a variety of irrigation components to its Eastern Seaboard customers.

## Pre-packaged Parts Display For Non-service Toro Dealers

After a successful test in six states, the Toro Co. has extended a new method for merchandising parts and accessories for powered lawn mowers. free-standing displays of parts and (continued on page 53)

# Get a real bargain on a landscape rake.

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Buying a rake and getting a real bargain are two different things. The initial cost isn't nearly as important as how much money it's going to save you in the long run. And how many things you can do with it.

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But the best thing about both rakes is that they can be quickly converted for blade work. The rake frames are the same as we use on our standard blades.

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#### Parts

(from page 51)

accessories in pegboard-mounted blister packages.

Richard J. Hargarten, general manager of Toro's parts division, reported that more than 2,500 dealers have already ordered the "Self-Service Merchandiser" kits.

The initial production calls for packaging 250,000 parts and accessories and the total is expected to exceed a halfmillion during the year.

The new merchandising concept was tested by 250 dealers last summer and fall. Then the display stand was re-styled and the final selection of parts and accessories for the merchandiser was based on the results of the test.

Hargarten said the self-service merchandiser was designed primarily for non-service dealers, who normally do not stock parts and accessories. Most of these are hardware stores where highvisibility rapid turn-over and built-in service are important inventory requisites.

Each display stand is stocked with a total of 58 packages of 18 different parts and accessories. These include blades, throttle cables, traction control cables, gas caps, battery chargers, mufflers, anti-scalp discs, drive belts for self-propelled machines, and tire kits.

All can be installed simply, without special tools. And each item is packaged with a set of step-by-step instructions, including illustrations.

Each package is identified by descriptive, automotive-style labels, as well as by parts numbers, to facilitate self-service.

The self-service merchandisers will have advantages for consumers as well as dealers. The appearance and high visibility of the display stands will encourage owners of Toro mowers to make minor repairs before they become serious. "They'll save money and avoid the inconvenience of having to wait if a break-down occurs when their service dealer is at his busiest," Hargarten said.

Replacement blades were among the most popular items during the test program.

### Florida Turf-Grass Assoc. Changes Meeting Format

The Florida Turf-Grass Association voted to change their meeting format at their annual business meeting recently. For several years there has been two meetings per year - a trade show in the Spring and a management conference in the Fall. Now there will be just one conference and show scheduled for the Fall.

The first combined conference and show is slated for September 16-19, 1974, at Curtis Hixon Convention Center and Riverside Hilton, Tampa, Fla.

## Malathion Plus Oil Spray Removes Citrus Sooty Mold

The black sooty-like covering on ornamental plants and citrus frequently confuses the homeowner. This black covering does not in any way seriously injure the plant. Yet, some sunlight may be cut out from penetrating the leaf. The primary cause of black sooty mold is not the one that harms the plants. The black covering can be caused by one of three or four insects — aphids, certain types of scale, and whitefly. At this time of year, aphids are probably the culprit.

The insects named have a sucking mouth part. They feed rapidly and excrete rapidly. Excretment form the bodies of these insects is high in sugar and when dropped on a leaf appears to be sticky. The black covering, which is sooty mold, is present in the air most of the time. It feeds on the sweet excretment of these insects. As it multiplies it forms a layer.

In order to control sooty mold you must control the insect that is excreting the sweet, sticky substance. A spray of Malathion applied according to directions for the ornamental or citrus affected will control the problem. To remove the sooty mold from the leaf, a light application of an oil spray will suffice. Oil should not be used more frequently than at 30 day intervals. Temperature should not range below 45 nor above 85 degrees Fahrenheit.

Plants such as ornamentals and citrus need to be fertilized in order to produce foliage, flowers, and fruit. With the shortage of raw materials necessary to manufacture fertilizer there may be a short supply of the finished material you may want to buy. How can you conserve?

One of the best ways of making your money go further is to have your soil analyzed. When the results are interpreted, you may find that you need only one or two of the basic elements required by the plant. The application of all three elements in the form of a 6-6-6 or 8-8-8 could be unnecessary. Many nursery and garden supply stores will determine through soil analysis the elements needed. If they are not equipped to perform soil analyses your local County Agent can help you.

It is more advisable, says Florida Nurserymen and Growers Association (FNGA), to fertilize lightly, frequently, or to use a slow release fertilizer designed to feed the plants over a long period of time.





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