# UPDATE

March/April, 2007 • Vol. 7, No. 2 e-mail: hq@sfmanj.org • www.sfmanj.org



# SPRING FIELD DAY 2007:

South River, NJ and Rutgers Hort, Farm II

The 2006 Field of the Year and Rutgers Turfgrass Research Facility to host SFMANJ Field Day.

NJ DEP Pesticide Credits will be available.

**Brad Park** 

entral Jersey will be the epicenter of Sports Field Manager Association of New Jersey (SFMANJ) Spring Field activities in 2007. The Association's 2006 Field of the Year, awarded to Edward A. Grekoski Park, South River, NJ, will be hosting the morning sessions of Spring Field Day 2007. The highlights of the morning session include a facility tour given by Bob Walker, South River, DPW. The President of the South River Baseball Club praised Bob's Field of the Year winning work at the Edward A. Grekoski Park baseball field by saying, "...there is not another field here in Middlesex County that compares to what we have here in South River."

Also scheduled for the morning sessions include a trade show, discussion on interpreting a soil test report based on the results of soil testing conducted at the Edward A. Grekoski Park baseball field, equipment demonstrations, and talks focused on infield grooming, skin surface conditioners, and baseball diamond set-up.

The field day will then move to Rutgers Hort. Farm II, North Brunswick, NJ where lunch will be served and afternoon educational sessions have been planned.

A new wear machine developed at Rutgers will be demonstrated as part of presentation detailing ongoing turfgrass wear tolerance research. New tall fescue and perennial ryegrass variety options will al be discussed.

The final hour of the day will be brought inside the Rutgers Geiger Center for talks on spring weed control strategies and the safe handling of pesticides. The New Jersey Department of Environmental Protection (NJ DEP) has awarded one (1) core credit and one (1) category 3B credit for those certified pesticide applicators in attendance.

Brad Park is Sports Turf res. and Ed. Coor., Rutgers Univ.; SFMANJ Board member; and Editor, SFMANJ Update



A new machine equipped with rubber paddles has been developed at Rutgers University to uniformly apply wear to turfgrass variety trials. Both operating speed and paddle rpm can be controlled with this unit. It will be demonstrated as part of the SFMANJ Spring Field afternoon session at Rutgers Hort, Farm II on April 12, 2007



The baseball field at Edward A. Grekoski Park, South River, NJ will host the morning sessions of the SFMANJ Spring Field Day on April 12, 2007. This field was selected as the SFMANJ 2006 Field of the Year.



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Currently we have 243 new & renewed members. In November 2006, SFMANJ mailed invoices for 2007 membership dues to all current members. If you did not receive an invoice, please contact us at 908-730-7770 or download the 2007 membership form available at www.sfmanj.org. Remember to mail your renewal/payment direct to SFMANJ, PO Box 370, Annandale, NJ 08801.

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#### **MISSION STATEMENT:**

Committed to enhancing the professionalism of athletic field managers by improving the safety, playability and appearance of athletic fields at all levels through seminars, field days, publications and networking with those in the sports turf industry.

#### Contact us at:

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This newsletter is the official bi-monthly publication of the Sports Field Managers Association of New Jersey.

For information regarding this newsletter, contact: SFMANJ at (908) 730-7770 or Brad Park at (732) 932-9711, x127

Editor: Brad Park, Rutgers University Email: park@aesop.rutgers.edu

SFMANJ does not necessarily support the opinions of those reflected in the following articles.

### -SETTING YOUR LINES RIGHT WITH THE EMPHASIS ON STENCILING-

Don Savard, CSFM, CGM



Don Savard, CSFM, CGM describes using turfgrass paints and stenciling techniques at a past Field Day.

Whether it is for function or decoration, lines and logos personalize your fields and give your team the home field advantage. Almost all sports and games played on turf or packed clay require some form of lines or markings to help define boundaries, and assist the officials in making correct calls. Lines help the participants perform best by bringing order and strategy to the game. These markings are usually painted or marked with a non-caustic pulverized limestone. Here are some things that I have learned from other sports field managers that help me set lines.

**Measurements:** Sports require accurate measurements. Tape measures are more precise than measuring wheels. Surveying instruments are the most exact and may be required at the higher levels of the sport. "Square" or 90°corners can be

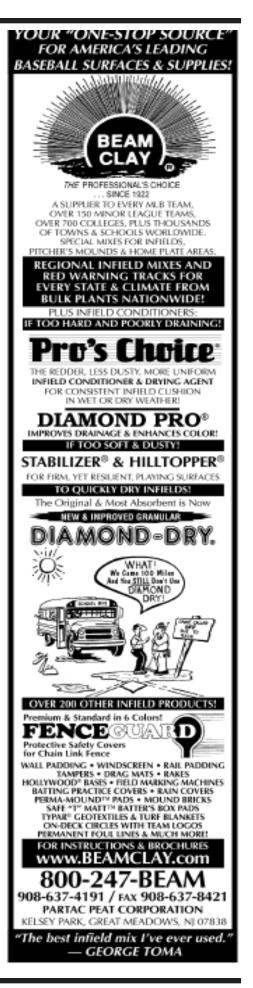
made without surveying instruments by using the 3-4-5 method. Where you want to make a corner, make one line perpendicular to another. On one line, measure out from the corner 30 feet. On the adjacent line, starting from the same point, measure out 40 feet. Draw a line from your 30 foot mark to the 40 foot mark. The result should be 50 feet. If not, adjust either line so that there is a 50 foot measurement from the 30 and 40 foot marks.

**Dry Line Marking:** For human safety, always use a non burning, non caustic marking material such as pulverized limestone. Avoid marking turfgrass with a dry marking material as it might injure turf, modify the soil or over time, create a ridge on the playing surface that could become hazardous to players. Dry marking materials work best on bare soil or "infield dirt". Dry line markers are similar to a drop fertilizer spreader. The marking apparatus features a narrow opening that is the width of the line and can be operated by one person. Other types of markers include a trough type that can be several feet long for marking base paths or shorter for marking batters boxes. These are usually used in the higher levels of baseball or softball and can require 2 people to handle.

**Field Marking Paint:** Paints consist of liquid (or solvent), color (or pigment), sticker (or binder) and other additives such as a fast drying agent. Sports field marking paints are usually water based latex acrylics. Petroleum distillate based paints or volatile organic compounds (VOC paints) can be injurious to plant tissues. Field marking paint is available the forms of aerosol spray paint in inverted cans and bulk paint in 1-5 gallon pail containers. Bulk paint may be premixed ready to use or it may need to be diluted with water in some ratio.

**Painting Equipment:** The most basic field paint equipment is the paint brush and roller, simple and effective but time consuming. Many sports field managers with only a few sports fields use the inverted aerosol spray paint can holder machine. This is a tool that no sports field manager should be without. It is helpful for touchups, for painting contrasting colors quickly and as a backup for when the primary paint machine breaks down. Most sports field managers use some form of a powered paint machine. These include sprayers ranging from a CO<sub>2</sub> tank units to gasoline powered compressor or pumps to electric pump models. Push, self propelled and riding paint machines are available. Be sure that your machine is kept clean; in good repair and have spare parts are on hand.

(continued on page 5)



### SETTING YOUR LINES RIGHT WITH THE EMPHASIS ON STENCILING

(continued from page 4)

**Preparations for painting:** For best results, mow the turf (at least where the lines are) before painting. In dry weather, avoid painting right after mowing unless you give the turf some water. This will help prevent a burning effect. Avoid painting wet grass. Paint does not adhere well to wet grass. To remove dew, connect two 100 foot water hoses and with a person on each end, start in the end zone and drag the hose the length of the field.

**Paint Can Tips:** Before shaking, tap the can with your hand to gently break the marble loose, then shake vigorously to thoroughly mix the paint. If you store aerosol cans upside down, it will make it easier to break the marble loose. Avoid temperature extremes. In cold weather, fill a 5 gallon pail with hot water, and put the aerosol cans in to keep them warm. Some brands of spray paint have adjustable tips on the can that can rotate to make a wide or narrow line.

**Mixing Paint:** Dilute (if necessary) your paint per the paint or sprayer manufacturers recommendations. Mix paint by pouring bucket to bucket, or, use a drill powered mixing device or use a bulk paint dispenser with agitation mixing. For best results, always strain the product before adding to the paint sprayer.

**Paint Application Tips:** Always string your lines for the best results. If you are painting lines on dry infield dirt, first moisten the dirt with water. This will prevent the paint beading up in the dust. Remember that when painting lines, your gait will influence not only the quality of the line (straightness, brightness and width) but also how much paint you will use.

Stencils and Logos: Whether painting numbers, letters or your team's logo designs, stencils help you get that crisp, sharp, professional look. Stencils can be hard or soft. Flat number cut out stencils and logo stencil tarps with cutouts for "dotting" are both common. Other tools include hash mark sleds and batter's box frames. Some sports field managers use planks as straight edges for painting along wide out of bounds lines or along end zone letters. If number stencils become warped, place on concrete and allow the sun's heat to warm and flatten them in a couple of hours. When dotting stencils, use an aerosol can to do it. This way the paint will dry faster. When painting logos, paint a white base coat first and allow it to dry. Then paint colors on top. Don't go by the rule "If a little paint looks good, a whole lot of paint will look great!" Too much paint can be harmful to turf. On most logos and letters, a border around each will make your work stand out on the field.

**Paint Removal:** If you a make a mistake, be sure to keep an aerosol can of green paint or some turf colorant handy as an "eraser". I use a long handle, soft bristle truck washing brush and some mild soapy water as well as water hose for paint removal when necessary.

Sports field graphics make the game easier to play on and watch. Sharp looking field graphics draw the eyes away from field imperfections such as wear. It helps to create team pride, brings out the beauty of your field and showcases the talents of you and your crew.

Don Savard is a Certified Sports Field Manager (CSFM); Certified Grounds Manager (CGM); Director, Athletic Facilities and Grounds, Salesianum School; and SFMANJ Board Member



### **WELCOME NEW & RENEWED SFMANJ MEMBERS**

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Miller, Marty Moore, Mike Morgan, Larry Muentener Éric Mulholland, Steven O'Dell, John Osborn, Robert Parker, CPWM, I. Casey Peer, Eugene Pepe, Sam Perrone, John Perrone, Michael Peta, Benny Pitcher, Joseph Platz, Ted Poerio, Ray Purner, Daniel Radcliffe, Ryan Rapp, Mark Rider, Randy Saner, James Saxton, James Seeton, Lance Shanley, Brian Sinclair, Ed Smith Jr., Jeffrey P. Stephens, Eric Suppes, Kenneth Testa, Fred Tirserio, Robert Tomei, Steven R Tortoriello, Mark Toth, Steven Tranquilli, Robert Trstensky, Jay Van Brunt, John VanAcker, Jeff Warner, Jack Warner, CSFM, Joseph Watson, Richard Weld, Clark Younkers, Jerry

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### Dr. Henry W. Indyk Graduate Fellowship in Turfgrass Science

As many of you know, the turfgrass industry lost a dear friend and colleague in September 2005. We will all miss Henry very much and would like to insure that his legacy lives on. The Indyk family would like to establish a memorial fellowship to support graduate students interested in applied turfgrass science. This fellowship is being created to help assure that tomorrow's graduate students have the financial resources to get an advanced degree in turfgrass science at Rutgers University. To fund a full graduate assistantship each year in Henry's name, we will need to raise a total of \$400,000. Your generous support at this time will bring us closer to reaching this goal.

To make a tax-deductible contribution today, please send a check payable to the Rutgers University Foundation, 7 College Avenue, New Brunswick, NJ 08901. Be sure to indicate "Indyk Fellowship, Turfgrass" in the memo portion of your check. If you desire, you may provide a donation in the form of a pledge payable over several years.

For information on other ways to support this fellowship, please contact Dr. Bruce B. Clarke, Director — Rutgers Center for Turfgrass Science (732-932-9400, ext. 331; or <a href="mailto:clarke@aesop.rutgers.edu">clarke@aesop.rutgers.edu</a>) or John Pearson, Director of Leadership Gifts at the Foundation, by calling (732) 932-7899 or email: <a href="mailto:pearson@winants.rutgers.edu">pearson@winants.rutgers.edu</a>

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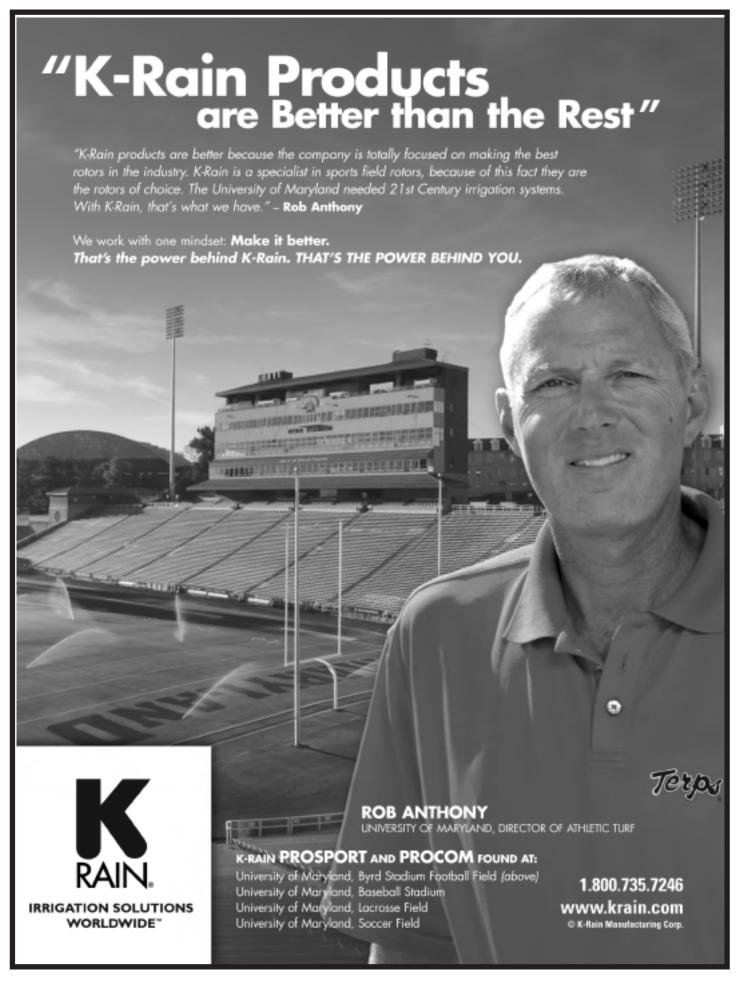
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### INFIELD SOILS AND TOPDRESSINGS - PART I

By Paul Zwaska

**Editor's Note:** The following article is the first in a two-part series and was written in 1999 when the author was Head Groundskeeper, Baltimore Orioles.

Baseball is a unique sport in grounds management. It's the only major sport that is played on a field that has both turf and exposed soil for a playing surface. Ballplayers scrutinize the playability of your skinned areas more closely than you're turf areas. Your reputation as a groundskeeper will depend on the skin you keep.

This is not to say that the turf areas on a baseball field are unimportant. But if you think about it, 75% or more of the game occurs on the skinned areas of the field. Unfortunately, this crucial subject is avoided by the academic institutions that teach many of today's up and coming athletic field managers.

With no written guidance, new groundskeepers must resort to trial and error if they haven't been lucky enough to learn from another groundskeeper in the business.

#### GOALS FOR A QUALITY INFIELD SKIN

**Traction:** Most players desire the same quality in an infield skin: traction. That's the reason for the spikes in their shoes.

Nothing makes a player happier than a firm infield skin that is moist and cork-like, not hard and baked dry. The cleat should penetrate the skin and leave a perfect imprint. Very little soil should be disturbed or displaced. When players plant their feet to throw, field the ball, or run, the soil should not give way under them. The traction in your infield skin comes from its base soil. Choose your mix carefully. Many companies that sell infield skin mixes know nothing about their proper function.

Many mixes are too sandy. Soils that don't firm up (high sand content of 75% or higher) are more mobile. This creates low spots in high-traffic areas (around bases and fielders' positions) more quickly, especially as the field dries out. The loosened material is more likely to be carried to other portions of the field to create high spots and huge lips at the infield skin/turf interface.

These sandy infield mixes increase infield skin maintenance problems. The loose soil also causes unstable footing for ballplayers, increasing the risk of foot, ankle, and hamstring injuries.

**Drainage:** The proper drainage on your infield skin dictates how quickly you will resume play after a rainfall. About 95% of the water that falls on the skin should run off the surface.

Good surface grade and proper maintenance techniques will give you the best results. Your infield skin should have a minimum 1-1/2-inch fall from the front of the skinned area to the back. Percolation rates on a good, firm infield skin should be 0.03 to 0.05 inches of rain per hour. Only in rare, special problem areas should a sandy infield mix be used to help drainage problems.

Drainage lines installed under the infield skin are a waste of time. If you use the proper soil for the skin, it will never perk enough rain to reach the drain tile. A drain line is more appropriately positioned five to 10 feet behind the infield skin in the shallow outfield. Here it will capture water that runs off of the

skinned areas.

Amending infield soils with various miracle materials to enhance drainage throughout the skinned area usually proves unsuccessful. At best, these amendments provide a very shortlived remedy.

**Topdressing:** Choose the proper topdressing to work with your base mix. Think of your skin as a two-tier profile: the top 1/4- to 1/2-inch consists of your topdressing, and the remainder consists of your base infield mix.

The topdressing on the skin provides a cushion for the players. It creates a buffer zone between the players' cleats and the moist base soil mix, and prevents the soil from sticking. The topdressing layer also helps you endure light rain showers during games.

Don't go any thicker than a 1/2-inch layer of topdressing on the surface of the skin. A deeper layer will cause the ball to skid under infielders' gloves instead of taking the proper hop. It can also drastically influence a ballplayer's traction.

#### **INFIELD BASE SOILS**

**Testing:** If you don't know the percent breakdown of sand, silt, and clay in your skin base mix, have it tested to give you a reference point for comparisons. Send a sample of your soil to a private testing lab or county extension office that performs particle size analysis or soil texture analysis work. These labs will give you the composition percentages, and they'll show you where your soil fits into the soil texture triangle. A simplified home version of the test is also available. It can give you a ball-park figure of your percentages.

There is a simple way to get an estimate of the percentages of sand, silt, and clay that are in your base mix. This experiment provides a nice, cheap way of checking soils if you are looking around and can't afford to do a lot of testing.

### **DETERMINING SOIL TEXTURE**

**Step 1.** Obtain a quart mason jar with a lid, like the ones used for canning. Fill it a little more than half way with the soil you wish to test. Fill the rest of the jar with water, and attach the lid tightly.

**Step 2.** Shake the jar vigorously for a couple of minutes to fully separate and wet the soil. There should be absolutely no lumps of soil left when you're finished agitating it.

**Step 3**. When you feel that the soil is fully dispersed in the solution, set the jar down and begin timing. After 45 seconds, mark a line on the side of the jar with a grease pencil or White-Out where the top of the layer of sand has settled out in the jar. Next, put a mark at the top of the next layer after three hours have passed; this is your silt layer. After 24 hours, your clay will have settled out as well.

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### INFIELD SOILS AND TOPDRESSINGS - PART I

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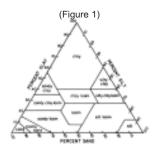
**Step 4.** Measure the total depth of soil in the mason jar. Then measure the thickness of each of the three layers using your marks on the jar.

**Step 5.** Calculate the percent of sand, silt, and clay in your soil sample with the following procedure:

- 1. Divide the thickness of the sand layer by the total depth of the soil in the jar.
- 2. Follow the same instructions for both the silt and clay layers.
- 3. Multiply each of the three figures by 100, and you will have the percentages of sand, silt, and clay in your sample.

**Step 6.** You can now check the soil texture triangle to see where

the intersection of the three values places you on the triangle (see Figure 1). Remember that this is an estimate. If you need a more precise test, it is worth your while to have a professional test done by a private lab or a county extension office.



Soil testing labs use a couple of different quantitative methods to determine relative amounts of soil

separates. Once the relative amount of sand, silt, and clay are known, you can determine the soil's textural class using the soil texture triangle provided. Each side of the triangle represents the relative content or percent of one of the three soil particle size classes.

**General Guidelines:** Remember that soils differ greatly around the country and they react differently to many things. The following gives generalizations as a guide for base mixes. Soils in your area might not always fall into these guidelines.

You want to keep the sand fraction of your base soil between 50% and 75% (normal base mix). Soils with higher sand content normally become too loose and mobile. The soil becomes loose with play and is transported to other areas of the skin by the dragging process or by play.

You may think you'll gain drainage if your base mix has high sand content. In fact, it creates more maintenance headaches.

The mobile soil rapidly develops high and low spots in the skin, and lips at the skin/turf interface. Those low spots and high lips interfere with the surface flow of rainwater draining off the skin, and large puddles develop.

In base mixes with higher sand content (>75%), there is not enough binder (clay and silt) to hold the soil firmly together. As a game progresses, the skin becomes more loose in the high-traffic areas. This reduces traction and increases risk of injury to feet, ankles, and hamstrings.

Soil texture affects many properties of soil. Compactability, porosity, bulk density, water-holding capacity, and drainage are all affected by the makeup of the soil.

Soils high in sand normally hold very little water and drain rapidly. Soils high in clay normally hold large amounts of water and can drain variably, depending on structure.

Soil texture refers to the percentage of sand, silt, and clay particles in a soil. These particles are defined by their size.

To tighten up a high-sand base mix, till in a nice clay loam soil. Add several tons at a time, till it, work it, let it settle, and pack and see how it reacts before you add more.

High-clay and high-silt soils create a different problem: compaction and hardness. Generally speaking, the combination of these two materials should not exceed 40% to 50% of your soil mix. Too much of either of them can inhibit intake of water into the skin due to lack of pore space from compaction.

The result is a hard field that is unable to take up moisture to help soften it. The best solution is tilling in calcined clay to help reduce compaction and increase pore space. But be careful not to blend in too much material.

Again, add your calcined clay by a couple of tons at a time. Till it, work it, let it settle, and pack and see how it reacts before you add more. The alternative is to replace the base mix with a new mix.

Rocks and pebbles in an infield base mix can be a major problem. Your base soil should be able to pass through a 1/4-inch screen, or at the very least a 3/8-inch screen, to eliminate any rocks or pebbles.

For Oriole Park at Camden Yards, I use a 60% sand, 20% silt, 20% clay base mix. This translates to a borderline sandy loam and sandy clay loam. I've used it since the day we moved here. It's a very stable soil with little mobility. Low spots on my infield are rarely a problem, but that is also partially due to the management of the skin.

The lesson to be learned here is don't just pick any old soil for your base mix. Know what you are getting by asking for a soil particle size analysis.

And whatever you do, don't purchase a mix just because some salesman says that he has "x" ballclub and "y" ballpark using it. Most of those people have zero knowledge of what kind of soil creates the best infield skin.

Paul Zwaska, Beacon Athletics, Middleton, WI.
Paul provides technical support and troubleshooting for
Beacon Athletics customers.



### SFMANJ Spring Field Day 2007

South River, NJ and Rutgers Hort. Farm II April 12, 2007

### **PROGRAM**

EDWARD A. C	REKOSKI P	ARK. South	n River. NJ	

RUTGERS HORT FARM II, North Brunswick, NJ

7:00-7:30 am 7:30-8:00 am 8:00-8:45 am 8:45-9:00 am 9:00-9:30 am	Vendor registration and set-up. Trade Show and attendee registration Trade Show & Vendor Introductions So. River and SFMANJ Introductions Management of Edward Grekoski Park basebal field	12:00-12:45 12:45-1:00 1:00-1:30	Lunch Introductions Kentucky bluegrass wear tolerance research & methods to accelerate spring greenup Brad Park, Rutgers Center for Turfgrass Science
9:30-10:00 am	Bob Walker, South River DPW Interpreting a soil test Dr. James Murphy, Rutgers Center for Turfgrass Science	1:30-2:00	Tall fescue and perennial ryegrass options for sports fields Dr. Bill Meyer, Rutgers Center for Turfgrass Science Spring weed control strategies
10:00-10:30 am	Equipment Demonstrations	2.00-2.30	Dr. Steve Hart, Rutgers Center for Turfgrass Science
10:30-10:50 am	Infield grooming techniques Jim Hermann, Total Control Inc	2:30-3:00	Safe handling of pesticides  Dr. George Hamilton, Rutgers Pest Management
10:50-11:10 am	Sorting-out skin surface conditioners	3.00	office Adjourn & Pesticide credits

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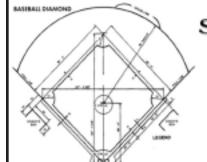
Brunswick, NJ

Setting-up a baseball diamond Jim Hermann, Scott Bills, and Bob

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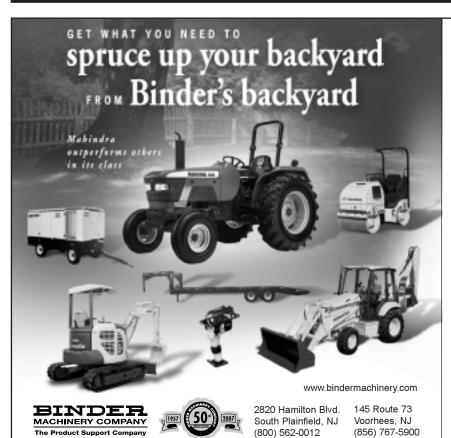
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# Rutgers Corner Crabgrass control strategies for sports fields

Brad Park, Rutgers University

Editor's Note: This article was adapted from Rutgers Cooperative Research and Extension Fact Sheet E233 "Crabgrass and goosegrass control in cool season turfgrass" authored by

Dr. Stephen Hart, Extension Specialist in Weed Science, Rutgers University

ith spring soon to arrive, it is an important time to begin thinking about options for controlling crabgrass. If a significant soil seed bank exists and there are voids in the turfgrass stand which minimize competitive benefits of the turf, as a summer annual, crabgrass will germinate profusely in the spring, mature throughout the summer months, and die in early fall at the first killing frost leaving dead "skeletons" throughout the landscape. Crabgrass seed will typically begin germinating after April 10 in South Jersey and by April 20 in Central and North Jersey. Crabgrass will continue to germinate though mid-July.

#### **Integrated Pest Management (IPM)**

Recall that IPM attempts to reduce the risk that pest control strategies may have on the environment and people by incorporating all suitable techniques to maintain pests within acceptable limits. Although it is a common misconception, IPM *does not* entail the elimination of pesticide use.

Simply mowing at a cutting height suitable for the specific turfgrass species or mowing at a frequency such that scalping is avoided can constitute IPM. Improper mowing techniques leading to scalped turf will thin-out turfgrass areas, lead to voids in the stand, and subsequently provide opportunities for crabgrass to encroach. IPM also entails proper fertilization. Under-fertilizing turfgrass will often result in a weak stand, poor turf density, and an environment in which crabgrass can readily invade. Yearly nitrogen requirements per 1000 ft<sup>2</sup> for cool season turfgrasses used on New Jersey sports fields are: Kentucky bluegrass, 2-5 lbs; perennial ryegrass, 3-5 lbs; tall fescue, 2-4 lbs. High-use sports fields often necessitate the high-end of these nitrogen fertilization guidelines in order to encourage turfgrass recovery from traffic.

### Preemergence herbicides: Are they an option?

For sports field managers whose cultural program includes spring overseeding of his or her fields, applying most preemergence herbicide products at the time of seeding will not only deter crabgrass emergence, it will also inhibit establishment of cool season turf. Products such as pendimethalin (Pendulum or Pre-M), benefin + trifluralin (Team), prodiamine (Barricade), oxadiazon (Ronstar), and dithiopyr (Dimension) are not viable options for preemergence crabgrass control if overseeding is a part of the manager's spring program. Depending on the product and the application rate, the residual of these products is such that the seeding of desired cool season turfgrasses may not begin for 2 to 6 months following

the application of the herbicide. Additionally, these products many not be used in newly seeded turf as young turfgrass seedlings are highly susceptible to the phytotoxic effects of these herbicides.

#### Siduron

Siduron (Tupersan) is a herbicide that is labeled for preemergence crabgrass control in newly seeded Kentucky bluegrass, tall fescue, and perennial ryegrass. Tupersan is formulated as a wettable powder and should be applied in the spring to coincide with maximum crabgrass germination. The label calls for either a single application of product at 4.0-12.0 lbs/Acre or sequential applications at 6.0-12.0 lbs/Acre followed by a 4.0-6.0 lbs/Acre application 4 weeks later.

#### Postemergence herbicides

In order to use the chemical tools available to selectively treat crabgrass postemergence, the sports field manager must be able to accurately identify crabgrass at various seedling stages. Large crabgrass seedlings are characterized by upright growth and leaves that are rolled in the bud, lack auricles, and have a jagged membranous ligule. Large crabgrass leaf blades and sheaths are covered with stiff hairs. Smooth crabgrass is similar to large crabgrass, however it has fewer hairs on its leaf blades and sheaths.

### Quinclorac and fenoxaprop

Quinclorac (Drive) and fenoxaprop (Acclaim Extra) are labeled for the selective postemergence control of crabgrass in perennial ryegrass, Kentucky bluegrass, and tall fescue. Quinclorac is effective in controlling young, un-tillered crabgrass seedlings and may be applied up to 0.75 lbs/Acre (1.0 lb Drive/Acre). To increase the efficacy of weed control, the label recommends applying quinclorac with an oil-based adjuvant such crop oil concentrate or methylated seed oil.

Quinclorac may be applied up to 7 days prior to the seeding of tall fescue, Kentucky bluegrass, and perennial ryegrass, at the time of seeding for perennial ryegrass and tall fescue, 7 and 14 days after the emergence of tall fescue, and 1 month after the emergence of Kentucky bluegrass, perennial rye grass and tall fescue. The label notes that adjuvants should not be added to quinclorac applications to newly seeded turf prior to 28 days after seedling emergence.

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Edward A. Grekoski Park & Rutgers Hort. Farm II South River, NJ & North Brunswick, NJ 908-730-7770 www.sfmanj.org

### 12th Annual Rutgers Turfgrass Research Golf Classic May 7, 2007

Fiddler's Elbow CC, Bedminster, NJ

Online registration will be available at:

www.njturfgrass.org

### Rutgers Golf and Fine Turf Field Day July 31, 2007

Rutgers Hort. Farm II, North Brunswick, NJ www.njturfgrass.org

### Rutgers Lawn, Landscape, and Sports Turf Field Day SFMANJ Equipment Demos back for 2007

August 1, 2007 Rutgers Adelphia Research Farm, Freehold, NJ 908-730-7770

# NJ Turf & Landscape Conference and Expo 2007 December 4-6, 2007

Trump Taj Mahal Casino-Resort Atlantic City, NJ www.njturfgrass.org

### DID YOU KNOW?

The Mets play their first game at Shea in 2007 on Monday May 9 against Philadelphia.



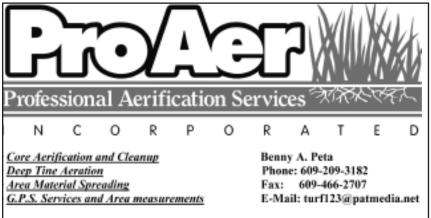
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# Rutgers Corner -

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Fenoxaprop may be applied at rates ranging from 0.016-0.17 lbs/A (3.5-39.0 fl. oz Acclaim/A) depending on the stage of crabgrass growth and established turfgrass species. For example, 4-5 tiller crabgrass may be treated with fenoxaprop at 0.17 lbs/A (39.0 fl oz Acclaim Extra/Acre) in perennial ryegrass and tall fescue whereas no more than 0.12 lbs of fenoxaprop (28.0 fl oz Acclaim Extra/Acre) may be applied to 3-4 tiller crabgrass in Kentucky bluegrass turf.

Following applications of fenoxaprop, tall fescue and perennial ryegrass may be seeded immediately. Following germination of tall fescue and perennial ryegrass, fenoxaprop should not be applied until seedlings have matured for 1 month. Of the cool season turfgrasses used on sports fields in New Jersey, Kentucky bluegrass is the most susceptible to phytotoxic effects associated with fenoxaprop. For example, when utilizing fenoxaprop rates greater than 0.04 lbs/A (9.0 fl oz Acclaim Extra/A), Kentucky bluegrass seedlings must be at least 3 growing months old before fenoxaprop can be applied. Additionally, 21 waiting days should be

allowed following the application of fenoxaprop prior to seeding Kentucky bluegrass

Due to the complexity of Drive and Acclaim Extra labeling with respect to crabgrass growth stage susceptibility, individual turfgrass species herbicide tolerances, and turfgrass seeding timings, pesticide labels *must* be thoroughly read and understood prior to the application of these materials.

Brad Park is Sports Turf Res. and Ed. Coor., Rutgers Univ.; SFMANJ Board Member; and Editor, SFMANJ Update

### SFMANJ Field of the Year Contest 2007

Sports Field Managers Association of New Jersey is announcing its annual Field of the Year (FOY) contest.

#### ELIGIBILITY:

- Must be a current member of SFMANJ
- Only school and parks/recreation fields are eligible
- Must be a natural grass field/fields

#### CRITERIA:

Award will be presented basis:

- Playability and appearance of the playing surfaces
- Five 5x7 photos & one before photo if possible
- Describe your maintenance program and what you did to improve your field
- Describe yearly budget used for this field
- Feel free to have sports groups in your photo



Edward Grekoski Park - Field of the Year 2006 South River, NJ

#### SUBMITTING YOUR ENTRY:

Entries are to be submitted by mail and must be received by September 30, 2007. Entries are limited to 10 color photos. Please include the name, location and owner of the facility, along with your name, position, and contact number.

Mail to:

SFMANJ 2007 FOY Contest

PO Box 370

Annandale, NJ 08801

#### AWARDS:

Winners will be honored with a plaque at New Jersey Turfgrass and Landscape Conference & Expo in December 2007 and will be featured in an article in SFMANJ *Update* newsletter. The winner will also receive a two-night stay at the Trump Taj Mahal, Atlantic City and three days of education and trade show admission at Expo 2007.

#### NOTE:

Photos will <u>not</u> be returned and may be used on SFMANJ website and promotional settings.

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