

# 1994 Subject Index

*Editor's Note: As a service to our readers, Turf Grass Trends is completing the cumulative subject index for 1994.*

## C (continued)

### composts

in aerated vessel systems, January 1994: 6  
aeration and dragging, December 1994: 3  
aerobic environment, January 1994: 6  
All Grow, January 1994: 1  
for annual bluegrass, January 1994: 6  
antagonistic micro-organisms in, January 1994: 4  
antagonistic organisms in, January 1994: 8  
appearance, December 1994: 2, December 1994: 4  
ash content, December 1994: 3; December 1994: 4  
Balt. sludge, January 1994: 11  
bark, January 1994: 7  
biosolids, December 1994: 2, December 1994: 4  
brewery waste, January 1994: 1  
carbon to nitrogen ratio, December 1994: 4, December 1994: 5  
cellulose and hemicellulose components, January 1994: 6  
in clay soils, December 1994: 1, December 1994: 2  
cow manure, January 1994: 11  
for creeping bentgrass, January 1994: 11  
decomposition, January 1994: 4, January 1994: 7  
defined, January 1994: 4  
as disease control alternative, January 1994: 1, January 1994: 7  
for disease suppression, January 1994: 4, January 1994: 6  
dry, December 1994: 3  
easing burden on landfills, January 1994: 9  
ecology of key antagonists, January 1994: 8  
Endicott sewage sludge, January 1994: 11, January 1994: 1, January 1994: 2  
environmental parameters, January 1994: 4-5  
on established turf, December 1994: 3  
with a high soluble salt concentration, December 1994: 2-3  
impact on root-rotting pathogens, January 1994: 7  
lack of oxygen, January 1994: 6  
made from sewage sludges, December 1994: 4-5  
microbes, experiments, January 1994: 3  
microbial antagonists in, January 1994: 1, January 1994: 7  
microbiological variability in, January 1994: 7  
moisture content, December 1994: 3  
mushroom, January 1994: 11; December 1994: 5  
odor, December 1994: 2; December 1994: 4  
pH of, December 1994: 4; December 1994: 5

"pile" design, construction, and maintenance, January 1994: 4  
potential of, January 1994: 9  
problems with, January 1994: 1, January 1994: 8  
*Pseudomonas* species from, January 1994: 7  
for *Pythium* diseases, July 1994: 6  
quality control, January 1994: 8  
root zone amendments of, January 1994: 4  
rototilling, December 1994: 3  
in sandy soils, December 1994: 1  
seed contamination, December 1994: 3  
selecting, December 1994: 1-5  
sewage sludge, January 1994: 7  
as soil amendments, December 1994: 1  
sources of, January 1994: 4  
spreaders, December 1994: 3  
suitability, December 1994: 2  
suppressing turfgrass diseases, January 1994: 6, February 1994: 7  
teas, January 1994: 7  
temperature, in mesophilic and thermophilic populations, January 1994: 5  
testing in field situations, January 1994: 1, January 1994: 8  
three phases of, January 1994: 4-5  
topdressing amendment, January 1994: 2, January 1994: 4  
web, December 1994: 3  
Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation and Liability Act (CERCLA), March 1994: 6  
conidia  
ascospores, April 1994: 7  
of *Dreschlera catenaria*, April 1994: 6  
of *Dreschlera poae*, April 1994: 3  
failing to germinate, April 1994: 8  
germinated, April 1994: 5  
lacking in *Rhizoctonia* spp., June 1994: 2  
Pink Snow Mold (*Microdochium nivale*), October 1994: 1  
producing maximum disease symptoms, June 1994: 14  
of *Pyrenophora erythrospila*, April 1994: 6, April 1994: 11  
Connecticut, pesticide recertification standards, September 1994: 12  
containment standards, March 1994: 7  
cooling and maturation phase, of compost production, January 1994: 5  
cool-season *Pythium*  
See *Pythium* root rot (*Pythium graminicola*)  
copper sulfate, October 1994: 9  
core aeration, January 1994: 2  
corn gluten meal fertilizer, February 1994: 12  
corn meal fertilizer, September 1994: 9



# 1994 Subject Index

---

corn speedwell, March 1994: 2, March 1994: 5

Cornell University

Cornell Cooperative Extension publication, November 1994: 9

golf course IPM scouting program, March 1994: 4

integrated pest management, August 1994: 6–7

research on microbial fungicides, January 1994: 12

study of clippings, March 1994: 12

study of grub populations in lawns, August 1994: 6

Superintendents Diagnostic Short Course, October 1994: 10

tests on suppressive products, January 1994: 10

work by Dr. Eric Nelson, January 1994: 11

*Cosmarium* algae, February 1994: 14

cost-benefit analysis, on pesticides, November 1994: 11

costly mistakes, October 1994: 10–11

cow manure compost, field studies, January 1994: 11

crabgrass

considerations in fairway conversion program, June 1994: 12

controlled by dithiopyr, April 1994: 15

controlling with pre-emergent herbicides, April 1994: 14

and pre-emergent herbicides, March 1994: 13

scouting, March 1994: 5

Craven Laboratories, falsifying pesticide residue test results, August 1994: 13

creeping bentgrass

composts for, January 1994: 6

damping-off of seedlings, July 1994: 1

diagnosis of *Pythium* diseases, July 1994: 1

*Enterobacter cloacae* in, January 1994: 8

leaf spot on, April 1994: 6

nitrogen absorption, September 1994: 10

oospores of *Pythium* species, July 1994: 4

and *Pythium graminicola*, January 1994: 4

red leaf spot on, April 1994: 1, April 1994: 6

sporantium of *Pythium* in root cortex, July 1994: 4

symptoms of *Pythium* root rot damage, July 1994: 3

Toronto, April 1994: 11

creeping red fescue

endophytes of, February 1994: 7

resistance to *Pyrenophora dictyoides*, April 1994: 5

crop yields, and weed infestations, August 1994: 14

cross protection

defined, January 1994: 15

phenomenon, January 1994: 3

crown rot, causes, April 1992: 2

cultural control practices, April 1994: 7

cultural management techniques, January 1994: 2

cyanobacteria, February 1994: 4, February 1994: 14

*Cylindrocystis* algae, February 1994: 14

cytoplasm, September 1994: 4

## D

*Dactylothece* algae, February 1994: 14

damping-off

of creeping bentgrass seedlings, July 1994: 1

diseases of seeds and seedlings, July 1994: 3

incited by *Pythium* species, July 1994: 8

dandelion, March 1994: 4, March 1994: 5

Dasher II, resistance to *Dreschlera siccans* and *Pyrenophora dictyoides*, April 1994: 4

decay management, November 1994: 1, November 1994: 4, November 1994: 5

decomposition

by-products, January 1994: 4–5, February 1994: 4

of organic matter, February 1994: 5, February 1994: 7

temperatures required for, January 1994: 6

deep cultivation techniques, and permeability, February 1994: 12

degradation, of pesticides, February 1994: 5

degree day modeling, May 1994: 5

Delaney clause

“no tolerance” wording, November 1994: 12

replaced by HR 1627/S 1478, March 1994: 7

Delaware, pesticide recertification credits for home study, September 1994: 12

Delaware Rural Water Association, on Clean Water Act, January 1994: 14

denitrification, February 1994: 5, September 1994: 1, September 1994: 3, September 1995: 5

Department of Environmental Resources, Pennsylvania, December 1994: 5

Derby, resistance to *Dreschlera siccans* and *Pyrenophora dictyoides*, April 1994: 4

*Desulfovibrio* bacteria, February 1994: 5

dethatching, November 1994: 10

“Devine” herbicide, January 1994: 10

Diamond Alkali fungicide, October 1994: 9

dioxin contamination, March 1994: 8

disease control decisions, October 1994: 9

disease cycle

defined, August 1994: 9

environmental conditions, August 1994: 9

invasive stage, August 1994: 9

in plant pathology, August 1994: 8; August 1994: 9

water management, August 1994: 9

disease management tools, January 1994: 1–2

disease tolerance, February 1994: 7

disease triangle

controlling environmental conditions, August 1994: 8

in plant pathology, August 1994: 8

dithiocarbamate, October 1994: 9

dithiocarbamate, EBDC, October 1994: 9

Dithiopyr pre-emergent herbicide



# 1994 Subject Index

---

- controlling crabgrass, March 1994: 13, April 1994: 14, April 1994: 15  
University of Florida study, April 1994: 15
- DNA  
studies, August 1994: 11; August 1994: 15  
technology, recombinant, February 1994: 8
- Dollar Spot (*Sclerotinia homoeocarpa*)  
antagonists, January 1994: 3  
canopy temperatures, June 1994: 7  
composts for, January 1994: 4, January 1994: 6  
field trials, January 1994: 12  
similarity to Pythium root rot and crown rot, July 1994: 3  
similarity to *Rhizoctonia* lesions, June 1994: 4  
susceptibility to, April 1994: 11  
treatment with compost-amended topdressings, January 1994: 2  
dormant fertilization, February 1994: 13, April 1994: 4  
Dow Chemicals, ethylene dibromide fumigant, October 1994: 9  
dragging, December 1994: 3  
Dreschler, Charles, April 1994: 10
- Dreschlera*  
characteristics, April 1994: 1  
classification, April 1994: 10–11  
conidia, April 1994: 3  
on cool-season grasses, April 1994: 11  
cultural control practices, April 1994: 9  
cultural management of, April 1994: 8  
disease cycle, April 1994: 7  
diseases, April 1994: 2, October 1994: 1, October 1994: 2  
eliminating, April 1994: 9  
and fertilization practices, April 1994: 9  
and irrigation, April 1994: 8  
leaf-spotting disease on Kentucky bluegrass, April 1994: 1  
and mowing practices, April 1994: 9  
plant hosts, April 1994: 9  
and reducing air flow, April 1994: 9  
species, April 1992: 2  
spore germination, April 1994: 8  
symptoms, April 1994: 8  
taxonomy of, April 1994: 10–11  
wetting agents for, April 1994: 8  
*See also Dreschlera poae*
- Dreschlera biseptata*, April 1992: 2  
*Dreschlera catenaria*  
and red leaf spot, April 1992: 2, April 1994: 6  
on Toronto creeping bentgrass, April 1994: 11  
*Dreschlera conidia*, February 1994: 3  
*Dreschlera dictyoides*, classification, April 1994: 11  
*Dreschlera demotioidea*, April 1992: 2  
*Dreschlera dictyoides*  
classification, April 1994: 11  
*See also Pyrenophora dictyoides*  
*Dreschlera erythrospila*, classification, April 1994: 11  
*Dreschlera fugax*, April 1992: 2  
*Dreschlera gigantea*, April 1992: 1, April 1992: 2  
*Dreschlera noblea*, April 1992: 2  
*Dreschlera poae*  
characteristics, April 1994: 2  
classification, April 1994: 11  
disease development, April 1994: 3  
diseases caused by, April 1992: 2  
and high nitrogen fertilization, April 1994: 9  
“melting out,” April 1994: 1  
*Dreschlera siccas*  
characteristics, April 1994: 5  
classification, April 1994: 11  
conidia, April 1994: 4  
controlling on perennial ryegrass, April 1994: 5  
disease development and control, April 1994: 5  
diseases caused by, April 1992: 2  
and nitrogen applications, April 1994: 9  
of perennial ryegrass, April 1994: 1, April 1994: 4  
*Dreschlera triseptata*, April 1992: 2  
*Dreschlera tritici-repentis*, classification, April 1994: 11  
drift, May 1994: 10–11  
drinking water supplies, September 1994: 11  
drought tolerance, January 1994: 14  
dry composts, December 1994: 3  
DuPont  
Benlate lawsuits, February 1994: 12  
Thiram fungicide, October 1994: 9  
dwarf tall fescue, clippings, March 1994: 12
- E**  
earthworms, problems with, November 1994: 9–10  
EcCT501 strain, in greenhouse test, January 1994: 7  
Eclipse, resistance to *Dreschlera poae*, April 1994: 3  
ecosystem  
cycle, September 1994: 1; September 1994: 2  
turfgrass, March 1994: 13  
ECPA pre-emergent herbicide, March 1994: 13  
Emmundi, resistance to *Dreschlera poae*, April 1994: 3  
Endicott leaf compost, January 1994: 11  
Endicott sludge compost  
field studies, January 1994: 11  
results, January 1994: 1  
to suppress turf diseases, January 1994: 2  
endophyte-infected seed, February 1994: 7  
endophytes, February 1994: 6  
benefit to turfgrasses, February 1994: 7  
study on drought tolerance, January 1994: 14  
endophytic fungi, January 1994: 10, January 1994: 13



# 1994 Subject Index

- Enjoy, resistance to *Pyrenophora dictyoides*, April 1994: 5
- Enterobacter* bacteria, January 1994: 3, February 1994: 5
- Enterobacter cloacae*
- combined with other fungal antagonists, January 1994: 7
  - compared to fungicides, January 1994: 12
  - control of multiple pathogens, January 1994: 12
  - in creeping bentgrass/annual bluegrass turf, January 1994: 8
  - experiments, January 1994: 3
  - in greenhouse test, January 1994: 7
- environmental factors
- in disease triangle, August 1994: 8
  - influence in turfgrass diseases, January 1994: 1, August 1994: 9
- environmental movement, March 1994: 13, April 1994: 12
- Environmental Protection Agency (EPA)
- Federal Insecticide, Fungicide, and Rodenticide Act (FIFRA), enforcing, August 1994: 13
  - grant to study effects of 2,4-D, April 1994: 12
  - hearings on Polluter Pays Bill, September 1994: 12
  - pesticide issues, November 1994: 12
  - proposal to exempt substances from pesticide laws, November 1994: 11
  - proposed regulations, November 1994: 13
  - removing suspect materials from marketplace, March 1994: 7
  - review of 2,4-D, March 1994: 15
  - risk assessment studies, March 1994: 7
  - statement on 2,4-D, March 1994: 9
  - stricter enforcement, August 1994: 13
  - Worker Protection Standards (WPS), August 1994: 14
- enzymatic activity, and 2,4-D, March 1994: 8
- Epulorhiza* spp.
- See *Rhizoctonia cerealis*
- Erwinia* bacteria, January 1994: 3
- Erysiphe graminis*, October 1994: 2
- Estate, resistance to *Dreschlera poae*, April 1994: 3
- Ethazole fungicide, July 1994: 7
- ethofumesate, April 1994: 14
- ethylene dibromide fumigant, October 1994: 9
- Eukaryonta, classification, August 1994: 11
- Eukaryotae, classification, August 1994: 11
- European chafer (*Rhizotrogus megalis*), August 1994: 2
- "Exhibit" insecticide, January 1994: 11
- F**
- fairway conversion program
- aerifying and dethatching, June 1994: 11, June 1994: 12
  - aesthetic improvement, June 1994: 13
  - Bent management practices, July 1994: 14; July 1994: 15
  - bentgrass experiments, June 1994: 13
  - Bermuda-Rygrass to Bent, July 1994: 13
  - closing the course, June 1994: 12
  - course preparation, June 1994: 10
  - eradication of Poa, July 1994: 14
  - fertilization levels, July 1994: 14
  - final broadcast seeding, July 1994: 11
  - fungicide applications, June 1994: 12, July 1994: 10–11, July 1994: 14
  - hand-watering, July 1994: 13
  - herbicides, July 1994: 14
  - implementing, July 1994: 11, July 1994: 13, July 1994: 15
  - irrigation systems, June 1994: 10
  - light diffusion, June 1994: 10
  - member communications, June 1994: 10–12, July 1994: 12
  - mowing after renovation, July 1994: 13
  - planning and organizing, June 1994: 12
  - from poa to bentgrass, June 1994: 10–13, July 1994: 10
  - pre-implementation, June 1994: 12
  - renovation considerations, June 1994: 11
  - and residual chemicals, June 1994: 12
  - scalping the fairway, July 1994: 10
  - steps, July 1994: 10–11
  - success factors, June 1994: 10, July 1994: 12
  - treating roughs and collar areas, June 1994: 13, July 1994: 13
  - using RoundUp herbicide, June 1994: 11, July 1994: 11, July 1994: 14
  - water and air drainage, June 1994: 10
  - workers and schedules, July 1994: 13
- Family classification, August 1994: 11
- farm workers, average estimated daily exposure to herbicides, March 1994: 10
- farming, health effects of, May 1994: 14
- fatty-acid based insecticides, January 1994: 10
- "Fawn" tall fescue, susceptibility to *Rhizoctonia solani*, June 1994: 9
- Federal Food, Drug and Cosmetics Act (FFDCA), August 1994: 14
- Federal Highway Administration (FHWA), drug and alcohol testing, August 1994: 12
- Federal Insecticide, Fungicide and Rodenticide Act (FIFRA), August 1994: 13, November 1994: 13
- fenarimol fungicide, April 1994: 14, October 1994: 9
- fenoxaprop, to control Bermuda grass, May 1994: 14
- ferric to ferrous iron conversion, February 1994: 5
- fertilization techniques, January 1994: 2
- fertilizer
- ammonium sulfate, September 1994: 9
  - Aqua Grow L, January 1994: 10; January 1994: 11



# 1994 Subject Index

---

- "Compost Plus," January 1994: 10  
corn gluten meal, February 1994: 12  
corn meal, September 1994: 9  
dormant, February 1994: 13  
in fairway conversion program, July 1994: 14  
field studies, January 1994: 11  
for high environmental stress, January 1994: 10  
IBDU, January 1994: 10; September 1994: 9  
Iowa State University study, February 1994: 12  
methylene urea, February 1994: 12  
Milorganite, February 1994: 12  
natural organic, November 1994: 3  
nitrogen, September 1994: 1-2  
organic based, January 1994: 10  
reducing nitrate leaching, September 1994: 7  
Sustane, January 1994: 10, January 1994: 11  
synthetic, November 1994: 4, November 1994: 5  
synthetic, very slow release, January 1994: 10  
taxing manufacturers of, September 1994: 12  
Ureaform, February 1994: 12, September 1994: 9  
fescue, diseases caused by *Dreschlera* and *Pyrenophora*, April 1994: 2  
field diagnosis, October 1994: 10  
Fiesta II, resistance to *Dreschlera siccans* and *Pyrenophora dictyoides*, April 1994: 4  
FIFRA (Federal Insecticide, Fungicide and Rodenticide Act), August 1994: 13; November 1994: 13  
fine fescue  
    air, canopy, and soil temperature relationships, June 1994: 7  
    chinch bug populations, May 1994: 2, May 1994: 12  
    clippings, March 1994: 12  
    close mowing of, April 1994: 9  
    hairy chinch bug infestations, May 1994: 1  
    on home lawns, April 1994: 4  
    net blotch on, April 1994: 5  
    resistance to *Microdochium* patch, October 1994: 7  
    resistance to *Pyrenophora dictyoides*, April 1994: 5  
    *Rhizoctonia* symptoms, June 1994: 3, June 1994: 4  
    Typhula blight, October 1994: 4  
*Flavobacterium* bacteria, February 1994: 5  
*Flavobacterium balustinum*, combined with other fungal antagonists, January 1994: 7  
flooding, tolerance of grasses, September 1994: 12  
Florida  
    pesticide recertification credits for home study, September 1994: 12  
    study of predator insects, May 1994: 6  
foliar blight  
    and aerial mycelium, July 1994: 5  
    compared to *Pythium* diseases, July 1994: 4; July 1994: 6  
    compared to *Pythium* snow blight, July 1994: 5  
    and high humidity, July 1994: 4  
    incited by *Pythium* species, July 1994: 8  
    initial symptoms, July 1994: 4  
    onset of tissue destruction, July 1994: 4-5  
    symptoms, July 1994: 3, July 1994: 5  
foliar health, historic emphasis on, November 1994: 2  
foliar mycelium  
    absence of, July 1994: 9  
    in post-emergence damping-off phase, July 1994: 3  
food quality, November 1994: 13  
foot rot  
    causes, April 1994: 2  
    and *Dreschlera siccans*, April 1994: 1  
    symptoms, April 1994: 4-5  
    See also *Dreschlera poae*  
Fore fungicide, July 1994: 7  
forestry workers, average estimated daily exposure to herbicides, March 1994: 10  
Fosetyl-Al fungicide, July 1994: 7; October 1994: 9  
foxtail, March 1994: 5  
France, experiments with turfgrass pathogens, January 1994: 3  
fruit fly maggots, October 1994: 10  
fumigants, October 1994: 9  
fungal classification, April 1994: 10-11  
fungal endophytes, February 1994: 6-7  
fungal pathogens  
    manipulating to minimize loss, January 1994: 1  
    in turfgrass plantings, January 1994: 1  
fungal polymer, February 1994: 7  
fungal taxonomy, April 1994: 10  
fungi  
    ascomycetes, August 1994: 11  
    asexual spores of, April 1994: 10  
    basidiomycetes, August 1994: 11  
    causing turfgrass diseases, August 1994: 8  
    parasitic, May 1994: 6  
    sexual reproductive structures of, April 1994: 10  
    in soil, February 1994: 6  
Fungicide II fungicide, July 1994: 7  
fungicides  
    alternative, January 1994: 12  
    alternative management practices, January 1994: 1  
    and antagonistic micro-organisms, January 1994: 3  
    Apron, July 1994: 7  
    Banner, January 1994: 11, February 1994: 4  
    Banner systemic, July 1994: 6  
    Banol, July 1994: 6; July 1994: 7  
    Bayleton\*, January 1994: 11, February 1994: 4, April 1994: 3  
    Bayleton systemic, July 1994: 6  
    benomyl, October 1994: 9  
    bio-rational, October 1994: 9



# 1994 Subject Index

---

- Bordeaux mix, June 1994: 1, October 1994: 9  
broad spectrum, January 1994: 12, February 1994: 4  
Captan, October 1994: 9  
chlorothalonil, April 1994: 4, October 1994: 9  
competing with microbial inoculants, January 1994: 9  
and compost-amended topdressings, January 1994: 2  
contact, April 1994: 4  
Diamond Alkali, October 1994: 9  
EPA approval, January 1994: 12  
excessive use of, January 1994: 1  
fenarimol, April 1994: 14, October 1994: 9  
Fore, July 1994: 7  
Fosetyl-Al, July 1994: 7; October 1994: 9  
freeze-dried, January 1994: 12  
on golf course turf, February 1994: 6  
heavy-metal contact, October 1994: 8  
historic perspective, October 1994: 9  
and human exposure, March 1994: 11  
iprodione, April 1994: 4, October 1994: 8  
Koban, July 1994: 6, July 1994: 7  
Lesco 4, July 1994: 7  
Mancozeb, April 1994: 4, July 1994: 7, August 1994: 15, October 1994: 9  
Metalaxyl, January 1994: 7, October 1994: 9  
microbial, January 1994: 12, February 1994: 6  
and microbial inoculants, January 1994: 8  
microbial "species specific," January 1994: 10  
Pace, July 1994: 7  
PCNB, October 1994: 8  
problems with, January 1994: 1  
propiconazole, October 1994: 9  
for Pythium diseases, July 1994: 6  
resistance managed with microbial inoculants, January 1994: 9  
Rubigan, January 1994: 11, April 1994: 14  
Scotts Pro Turf, July 1994: 7  
Scotts Pythium, July 1994: 7  
starter cultures, January 1994: 12  
sterol-inhibiting, April 1994: 3, October 1994: 8, October 1994: 9  
systemic, October 1994: 8  
Teremec SP, July 1994: 7  
Terrazole, July 1994: 7  
Terrazole contact, July 1994: 6  
Tersan LSR, July 1994: 7  
Tersan SO, July 1994: 7  
thiophanate methyl, October 1994: 9  
Thiram, October 1994: 9  
triadimefon, July 1994: 7, October 1994: 9  
for turfgrass disease control, January 1994: 1  
2,4-D, April 1994: 3  
Fusarium Blight (*Microdochium patch*), October 1994: 2, October 1994: 6, October 1994: 7-8  
*Fusarium* fungus, January 1994: 3, February 1994: 6  
*Fusarium heterosporum*, experiments, January 1994: 3  
Fylking, resistance to *Dreschlera poae*, April 1994: 3
- ## G
- Gaeumannomyces graminis*  
See Take-All Patch (*Gaeumannomyces graminis*)  
*Gaeumannomyces spp.*, experiments, January 1994: 3  
Gallery herbicide, November 1994: 9  
Gallup survey, professional landscaping and lawn care services, September 1994: 11  
gaseous nitrogen losses, September 1994: 3  
genetically engineered plant species, September 1994: 13  
genetics, role in insecticide resistance, May 1994: 13  
Genus classification, August 1994: 11  
Georgia, pesticide recertification credits for home study, September 1994: 12  
germ tube, of *Pythium* species, July 1994: 2  
German study, nitrate leaching, September 1994: 8  
Glade, resistance to *Dreschlera poae*, April 1994: 3  
*Gliocladium* bacteria, January 1994: 3  
*Gliocladium* fungus, January 1994: 3, February 1994: 6  
*Gliocladium virens*  
in bark composts, January 1994: 7  
experiments, January 1994: 3  
isolate of, June 1994: 15  
glyphosate, April 1994: 14  
golf course  
annual bluegrass on, March 1994: 2  
bent population, June 1994: 10  
controlling *Rhizoctonia solani*, June 1994: 1  
controlling speedwell, November 1994: 9  
fairway conversion program, June 1994: 10-13  
integrated pest management, August 1994: 6-7  
and nitrate leaching, September 1994: 8, September 1994: 9  
perennial ryegrass on, April 1994: 4  
planning guide, November 1994: 11  
*Pythium* snow rot, symptoms, August 1994: 15  
reducing pesticide usage, November 1994: 13  
scouting, March 1994: 4  
Golf Course Development Planning Guide, November 1994: 11  
goosegrass  
considerations in fairway conversion program, June 1994: 12  
controlled by dithiopyr, April 1994: 15  
controlling with pre-emergent herbicides, April 1994: 14  
scouting, March 1994: 5  
weed species, March 1994: 2  
grass residues, November 1994: 5  
grass roots, organic matter and nutrients, November



# 1994 Subject Index

1994: 3  
grass shoots, organic matter and nutrients, November 1994: 3  
Green Industry Expo, February 1994: 15, September 1994: 13  
greens establishment study, February 1994: 13  
"Greens Restore" fertilizer, January 1994: 10  
Grey Snow Mold  
    controlling with *Typhula phacorrhiza*, January 1994: 12  
    similarity to *Rhizoctonia solani*, June 1994: 8  
    See also Typhula Blight (*Typhula spp.*)  
ground ivy, March 1994: 5  
ground water pollution, September 1994: 5, September 1994: 8, September 1994: 11, November 1994: 12  
grubs  
    analysis of new data, August 1994: 6  
    biological control for, May 1994: 13  
    densities in Kentucky bluegrass, August 1994: 4  
    density for whole site, August 1994: 5  
    feeding habits of, May 1994: 15  
    identifying, October 1994: 10  
    insecticide applications, August 1994: 2  
    low density in bluegrass, August 1994: 4  
    milky spore disease, controlling with, January 1994: 10  
    parasitic nematodes, controlling with, January 1994: 10  
    per sample, August 1994: 3  
    population density, August 1994: 4-5  
    recommended procedures, August 1994: 6  
    site characteristics, August 1994: 2-4  
    site damage threshold, August 1994: 2  
    study of populations in lawns, August 1994: 1, August 1994: 6  
    treatment threshold, August 1994: 4, August 1994: 5  
    white, controlled by nematode-based insecticides, January 1994: 12  
"A Guide to the Identification and Control of the Weedy Speedwells," November 1994: 9

## H

hairy chinch bug (*Blissus leucopterus hirtus*)  
    geographic area, May 1994: 1  
    host and site conditions, May 1994: 1  
    in sampling cylinder, May 1994: 9  
    short-winged, May 1994: 1  
    study by Michigan State University, May 1994: 2  
    See also chinch bug  
Hall, Jack, fairway conversion work, June 1994: 11  
Hamilton, G., developer of waste paper mulch, November 1994: 11  
hard fescue

clippings, March 1994: 12  
endophytes of, February 1994: 6-7  
Kentucky study of grub populations, May 1994: 15  
resistance to *Pyrenophora dictyoides*, April 1994: 5  
Hardell studies on herbicides, March 1994: 11  
hardwood bark, fungal and bacterial antagonists, January 1994: 7  
Harvard School of Public Health, study of Nebraska farmers, March 1994: 9  
Hawaii, study of genetic variation within a population of insects, May 1994: 13  
hawkweed, March 1994: 2, March 1994: 3  
Hazardous Materials (HAZMAT) regulations, August 1994: 12  
hazardous waste, disposing of, August 1994: 13  
healall, March 1994: 5  
*Helminthosporium*  
    former genus, April 1994: 10  
    See also *Dreschlera* and *Pyrenophora*  
*Helminthosporium dictyoides*, April 1994: 11  
*Helminthosporium erythrospilum*, April 1994: 11  
*Helminthosporium siccans*, April 1994: 11  
*Helminthosporium vagans*, April 1994: 11  
hemicellulose  
    component, of composts, January 1994: 6  
    decomposition of, February 1994: 7  
herbicides  
    approval of, March 1994: 7  
    average estimated daily exposure, March 1994: 10  
    Benefin, March 1994: 13, April 1994: 14  
    Bensulide, March 1994: 13, April 1994: 14  
    broad-leaf "bio-herbicides, January 1994: 10  
    "Cellego," January 1994: 10  
    controlling germination of annual grassy weeds, April 1994: 14  
    "Devine," January 1994: 10  
    Dithiopyr, March 1994: 13, April 1994: 14, April 1994: 15  
    ECPA, March 1994: 13  
    ester formulated, March 1994: 8  
    in fairway conversion program, July 1994: 14  
    Gallery, November 1994: 9  
    Hardell studies, March 1994: 11  
    and human exposure, March 1994: 11  
    microbial "species specific," January 1994: 10  
    Oxadiazon, March 1994: 13, April 1994: 15  
    Pendimethalin, March 1994: 13, April 1994: 14  
    phenoxy-based, March 1994: 8-9  
    pre-emergent, March 1994: 13, April 1994: 14  
    Prodiamine, March 1994: 13, April 1994: 14  
    Pro-Grass, June 1994: 10  
    Progress, July 1994: 11, July 1994: 14  
    quinclorac, November 1994: 9



# 1994 Subject Index

---

- registering in your state, March 1994: 7  
RoundUp, June 1994: 11, June 1994: 13, July 1994: 11,  
July 1994: 12, July 1994: 13, July 1994: 14  
Silvex (2,4,5-T), March 1994: 8  
Trifluralin, March 1994: 13  
Turflon II, November 1994: 9  
for weed control, March 1994: 6-7  
high endophyte turfgrass seed, January 1994: 13  
Hodgkin's disease, and phenoxy herbicides, March  
1994: 9  
hollow tine aeration  
benefits of, February 1994: 2  
increasing root mass, February 1994: 12  
reducing compaction, April 1994: 13  
home lawn  
chinch bug damage, May 1994: 2  
perennial ryegrass on, April 1994: 4  
scouting, March 1994: 4  
homeowner, average estimated daily exposure to herbi-  
cides, March 1994: 10  
homeowner landscaping, September 1994: 11  
Homer (Greek poet), and fungicides, October 1994: 9  
Honors Club, bentgrass experiments, June 1994: 13  
horse manure,, to suppress turf diseases, January  
1994: 2  
House Agriculture Subcommittee on Department Op-  
erations and Nutrition, November 1994: 11  
Hull, Richard  
introducing, September 1994: 13  
turf-soil ecosystem, September 1994: 13  
human exposure, to pesticides, March 1994: 10  
humic acid, November 1994: 3  
humic fraction, November 1994: 5  
humification, defined, January 1994: 15  
humus  
chemical composition, February 1994: 3  
as dominant food reservoir, February 1994: 4  
nitrogen compounds found in, November 1994: 4  
in soil, February 1994: 3  
Hydrojet deep cultivation technique, February  
1994: 12  
hydromulching, November 1994: 11  
hydroxide ions, September 1994: 6  
hyphae, in *Rhizoctonia spp.*, June 1994: 2  
hyphal swellings, of *Pythium* species, July 1994: 2
- I**  
IBDU 18-3-24, January 1994: 11  
IBDU fertilizer, January 1994: 10, September  
1994: 9  
IBM, short-sighted policy, August 1994: 10, August  
1994: 15  
Illinois  
experiments with turfgrass pathogens, January  
1994: 3  
study on dormant fertilization, February 1994: 13  
Indiana, pesticide recertification standards, September  
1994: 12  
induced resistance  
defined, January 1994: 15  
phenomenon, January 1994: 3  
inoculants, defined, January 1994: 15  
inorganic sulfur and iron compounds, conversion of,  
February 1994: 5  
insect polymer, February 1994: 7  
insecticides  
"Biosafe" by Ortho and SDS Biotech, January 1994: 11  
for chinch bugs, May 1994: 9  
"Exhibit" by Ciba-Geigy, January 1994: 11  
fatty-acid based, January 1994: 10  
and human exposure, March 1994: 11  
low-toxic, May 1994: 6  
microbial, January 1994: 10  
microbial "species specific," January 1994: 10  
nematode-based soil, January 1994: 11-13  
resistance and role of genetics, May 1994: 13  
"Vecter" by Biosys, January 1994: 11  
instars (growing stages), of chinch bugs, May 1994: 3,  
May 1994: 5  
Integrated Pest Management (IPM)  
adoption of, November 1994: 12-13  
after the millennium, November 1994: 6-7  
developments in, January 1994: 9  
formula for success, November 1994: 4-5  
future of, March 1994: 7  
implementing, August 1994: 6-7; August 1994: 14,  
November 1994: 13  
program at Cornell University, March 1994: 4  
strategy, March 1994: 3  
for weed infestations, March 1994: 1  
*See also* biological control  
Iowa College of Medicine, study of health effects of  
farming, May 1994: 14  
Iowa State University, study on slow release fertilizers,  
February 1994: 12  
IPM  
*See* Integrated Pest Management (IPM)  
iprodione fungicide, April 1994: 4; October 1994: 8  
irrigation  
effect on disease symptoms, April 1994: 8  
system for fairway, June 1994: 11  
when to avoid, April 1994: 4
- J**  
Jamestown, resistance to *Pyrenophora dictyoides*, April  
1994: 5



# 1994 Subject Index

## Japan

- grasses and flooding tolerance, study, September 1994: 12
- research on heat tolerance, September 1994: 12
- Japanese beetle (*Popillia japonica*), August 1994: 2, August 1994: 5, August 1994: 6, August 1994: 7

## K

### K-31 tall fescue

- genetic resistance to *Rhizoctonia solani*, June 1994: 8
- leaf weights and disease severity, June 1994: 9

### Kansas

- and National Cancer Institute studies, March 1994: 9, March 1994: 11

- report on wetting agents, April 1994: 8

### Kenblue, leaf spot ratings, April 1994: 8

### Kentucky, study of feeding habits of grubs, May 1994: 15

### Kentucky bluegrass

- close mowing of, April 1994: 9
- composts for, January 1994: 6
- cultivars, April 1994: 4
- Dreschlera leaf-spotting disease, April 1994: 1
- grub densities, August 1994: 4
- on home lawns, April 1994: 4
- hybrid, April 1994: 9
- improved rooting, February 1994: 12
- lack of endophytes, February 1994: 7
- leaf spot ratings, April 1994: 8
- "melting out," April 1994: 1
- nitrate absorption, September 1994: 9
- resistance to *Dreschlera poae*, April 1994: 3
- Rhizoctonia* lesions on, June 1994: 6
- salt sensitivity, December 1994: 5
- See also annual bluegrass (*Poa annua*); bluegrass
- Kingdom classification, August 1994: 11
- Klebsiella* bacteria, February 1994: 5, February 1994: 6
- Klebsormidium* algae, February 1994: 14
- knotweed, March 1994: 2, March 1994: 5, March 1994: 7
- Koban contact fungicide, July 1994: 6
- Koban fungicide, July 1994: 7

## L

### *Laetisaria arvalis*, controlling Brown Patch, January 1994: 12

### *Laetisaria fuciformis*

- See Red Thread (*Laetisaria fuciformis*)

### *Laetisaria* fungus, January 1994: 3

### *Laetisaria* spp., experiments, January 1994: 3

### Lancaster County, study of nitrogen loads, September 1994: 10

### landscaping

- effect on home improvement value, January 1994: 14
- Gallup survey results, September 1994: 11
- using composts, December 1994: 1-5

### large brown patch

- See *Rhizoctonia solani*

### lawn, misdiagnosing problems, October 1994: 10-11

### lawn age, and grub damage, August 1994: 2-3

### "Lawn Restore" fertilizer, January 1994: 10

### leaching, nitrogen, September 1994: 1-2, September 1994: 5, September 1994: 7-10

### leaf blight

- causes, April 1992: 2

- and *Dreschlera siccans*, April 1994: 1

- See also *Dreschlera poae*

### leaf mold, causes, April 1992: 2

### leaf spot

- causes, April 1992: 2

- on creeping bentgrass, April 1994: 6

- on Kentucky bluegrass, April 1994: 1, April 1994: 8

- and melting out, April 1994: 2

- minimizing damage from, April 1994: 7

- symptoms, April 1994: 2-3, June 1994: 3-4

- temperature ranges, June 1994: 2-3

- Zonate, April 1994: 2

- See also *Dreschlera poae*

### leatherjackets, controlled by nematode-based insecticide, January 1994: 12

### *Leptosphaeria korrae*

- See Necrotic Ring Spot (*Leptosphaeria korrae*)

### Lesco 4 fungicide, July 1994: 7

### Lesco Dwarf Tall Fescue seed blend, March 1994: 12

### Lesco Fine Fescue Links seed blend, March 1994: 12

### Lesco Mancozeb fungicide, April 1994: 4, July 1994: 7, August 1994: 15, October 1994: 9

### lignin, February 1994: 7

### lime, as cultural management technique, January 1994: 2

### lime sulfur, October 1994: 9

### liverwort, March 1994: 2

### lobate sporangia, July 1994: 4

### Loft's Ecosystems Ecology seed blend, March 1994: 12

### Longfellow, resistance to *Pyrenophora dictyoides*, April 1994: 5

### Losito, Joseph F., question on speedwell, November 1994: 9

## M

### *Magnaportheae* (Summer Patch), August 1994: 15

### Maine, pesticide recertification credits for home study, September 1994: 12

### Mancozeb fungicide

- controlling *Pythium* diseases, July 1994: 7, August 1994: 15



# 1994 Subject Index

---

- introduced, October 1994: 9
- on ryegrass, April 1994: 4
- (+mancozeb) fungicide, July 1994: 7
- Maneb, manganese-based formulation, October 1994: 9
- manganese oxidation, February 1994: 5
- Manhattan II, resistance to *Dreschlera siccans* and *Pyrenophora dictyoides*, April 1994: 4
- manure
  - cow, January 1994: 11
  - horse, January 1994: 2
- Maryland, experiments with turfgrass pathogens, January 1994: 3
- Massachusetts
  - Department of Food and Agriculture Pesticide Bureau, January 1994: 13
  - pesticide recertification training, January 1994: 13
- Mastigomycotina, classification, August 1994: 11
- Material Safety Data Sheets (MSDS), August 1994: 12
- Maxis software, March 1994: 12
- MedTIP, on-line pesticide database, November 1994: 11
- melting out
  - of Kentucky bluegrass, April 1994: 1, April 1994: 2
  - minimizing damage from, April 1994: 7
  - phase, April 1994: 2
- Merion Golf Club, June 1994: 10–13, July 10–15
- Merit
  - leaf spot ratings, April 1994: 8
  - resistance to *Dreschlera poae*, April 1994: 3
- mesophilic phase
  - of compost production, January 1994: 5
  - defined, January 1994: 15
- Mesotaenium* algae, February 1994: 14
- metabolic by-products, of soil, February 1994: 5
- Metalaxyl fungicide, January 1994: 7, July 1994: 7, October 1994: 9
- methylene urea, February 1994: 12; September 1994: 3
- Michigan, experiments with turfgrass pathogens, January 1994: 3
- Michigan State University
  - aeration and rototilling, study of, February 1994: 12
  - anthracnose disease symptoms, study of, June 1994: 14
  - hairy chinch bugs, study of, May 1994: 2
  - suppressive products, tests on, January 1994: 10
- microbe food sources, depletion of, November 1994: 4
- microbes, suppressive, January 1994: 10
- microbial antagonists, January 1994: 3
- microbial community, in soil, February 1994: 4
- microbial fungicides, February 1994: 6
- microbial inoculants
  - alternatives in plant health management, January 1994: 9
  - compared to synthetic chemical fungicides, January 1994: 8
  - compatibility with other agrichemicals, January 1994: 8
  - competing with chemical fungicides, January 1994: 9
  - defined, January 1994: 8
  - future of, January 1994: 9
  - managing fungicide resistance, January 1994: 9
  - problems with, January 1994: 9
  - research, January 1994: 9
  - shelf life of, January 1994: 8
- microbial insecticides, January 1994: 10
- microbial mixtures, experiments, January 1994: 3
- microbial viability, November 1994: 3
- microbiological variability
  - in composts, January 1994: 7
  - defined, January 1994: 15
- microbiology, of turfgrass soils, February 1994: 1
- Microdochium patch (*Fusarium* Blight), October 1994: 2, October 1994: 6, October 1994: 7–8
- Micromonospora* actinomycetes, February 1994: 7
- microorganisms
  - nitrogen-fixing, February 1994: 7
  - nutrient-cycling, February 1994: 7
  - thatch-degrading, February 1994: 6, February 1994: 7
- Midnight, resistance to *Dreschlera poae*, April 1994: 3
- milky spore disease
  - biological control for grubs, May 1994: 13
  - to control grubs, January 1994: 10
  - defined, January 1994: 15
- Miller, Paul F., question on earth worm casts, November 1994: 9
- Milorganite fertilizer, February 1994: 12
- mineral nutrients, November 1994: 3
- mineralization, September 1994: 3–4
- Minor Crop Pesticide Act, March 1994: 7
- misdiagnosing problems, October 1994: 10–11
- mites, preying on chinchbugs, May 1994: 6
- mitochondrial respiration inhibitor, October 1994: 9
- mole crickets
  - nematode-based insecticide, controlling with, January 1994: 12
  - parasitic nematodes, controlling with, January 1994: 10
- molecular biology, recent developments, January 1994: 9
- Monarch tall fescue
  - genetic resistance to *Rhizoctonia solani*, June 1994: 8
  - leaf weights and disease severity, June 1994: 9
- moneywort, March 1994: 2
- monocot weed species, chinchbug infestations, May 1994: 1



# 1994 Subject Index

---

Montgomery Township, Somerset County, NJ, question on removing thatch, November 1994: 10  
Moody cow compost, January 1994: 11  
*Mortierella* fungi, February 1994: 6  
moss, March 1994: 2, March 1994: 3  
Motor Carrier Safety rules, August 1994: 12  
MSDS (Material Safety Data Sheets), August 1994: 12  
muck soils, February 1994: 3  
*Mucor* fungi, February 1994: 6  
mugwort, March 1994: 5  
mulch  
    Ohio State University study, March 1994: 12  
    waste paper, November 1994: 11  
multinucleate classification, June 1994: 2, June 1994: 3  
mushroom compost, January 1994: 11, December 1994: 5  
mycelium  
    aerial, July 1994: 5  
    ascospores, April 1994: 7  
    bacterial cells, February 1994: 1  
    and common soil fungi, February 1994: 3  
    defined, July 1994: 2  
    growth, October 1994: 2-3  
    of Pink Snow Mold (*Microdochium nivale*), October 1994: 5  
    in *Rhizoctonia* spp., June 1994: 2  
Mycetae, classification, August 1994: 11  
mycoparasites  
    action of, January 1994: 2, January 1994: 3  
    defined, January 1994: 15  
mycorrhizae, February 1994: 6  
mycorrhizal fungi  
    benefit to turfgrasses, February 1994: 7  
    symbiotic associations with plant roots, February 1994: 6  
Mystic, resistance to *Dreschlera poae*, April 1994: 3

## N

nabam, October 1994: 9  
Nashawtuc Country Club, question on earth worm casts, November 1994: 9  
Nassau, resistance to *Dreschlera poae*, April 1994: 3  
National Cancer Institute (NCI)  
    cancer in dogs, study of, March 1994: 9  
    cohort studies, March 1994: 11  
    human exposure studies, March 1994: 11  
    Kansas farmers, study of, March 1994: 9, March 1994: 11  
    questionable conclusions of, March 1994: 8  
    reports on 2,4-D, April 1994: 12  
National Coalition on Integrated Pest Management (NCIPM), August 1994: 14  
National Turf Evaluation Program, leaf spot ratings,

April 1994: 8  
Natkin, Todd, introducing, September 1994: 13  
natural organic fertilizer, November 1994: 5  
Natural Resources Defense Council, book on Clean Water Act, January 1994: 14  
NCI  
    See National Cancer Institute  
NCIPM (National Coalition on Integrated Pest Management), August 1994: 14  
Neal, Joseph, recommendations for controlling speedwell, November 1994: 9  
Nebraska  
    pesticide recertification credits for home study, September 1994: 12  
    study by Harvard School of Public Health, March 1994: 9  
Necrotic Ring Spot (*Leptosphaeria korrae*)  
    antagonists, January 1994: 3  
    compared to Pythium diseases, July 1994: 4  
    composts for suppressing, January 1994: 6  
    diseases, October 1994: 1; October 1994: 2  
    fertilizer considerations, February 1994: 12  
    field studies, January 1994: 11  
    similarity to Pythium root rot and crown rot, July 1994: 3  
Neem oil extracts, May 1994: 6  
Nelson, Eric B.  
    on biocontrols, January 1994: 15  
    studies of suppressive materials, January 1994: 11  
    on Transgenic plants, January 1994: 13  
    on visual symptoms, October 1994: 10  
nematode-based insecticide, January 1994: 12  
nematode-based soil, January 1994: 11-13  
nematode-incited disease, August 1994: 8  
net blotch  
    causes, April 1994: 2  
    on fescue leaves, April 1994: 5  
    on perennial ryegrass, April 1994: 1, April 1994: 5  
    symptoms, April 1994: 5-6  
New Jersey, chinch bug studies, May 1994: 4, May 1994: 5  
New York, experiments with turfgrass pathogens, January 1994: 3  
New Zealand  
    report on soil permeability, February 1994: 12  
    study on greens establishment, February 1994: 13  
nimbleweed, March 1994: 5  
Nippon Soda, thiophanate methyl, October 1994: 9  
nitrate  
    absorption, September 1994: 4, September 1994: 6  
    concentration within root tip cells, September 1994: 6  
    form of nitrogen, September 1994: 3  
    ions, September 1994: 4-5



# 1994 Subject Index

- leaching, September 1994: 3
  - levels, September 1994: 8, September 1994: 9
  - pollution, September 1994: 8, September 1994: 10
  - potential ground water pollution, September 1994: 5
  - removed by root absorption, September 1994: 5
  - root absorption, September 1994: 8, September 1994: 9
  - soil-water levels, September 1994: 5
  - uptake by root cells, September 1994: 4
  - uptake, September 1994: 6, September 1994: 7
  - nitrification
    - activities in turfgrass soils, February 1994: 5
    - defined, September 1994: 3-4
    - in turf-soil ecosystem, September 1994: 1, September 1994: 4
  - Nitrobacter* bacteria, February 1994: 5
  - nitrogen
    - absorption process, September 1994: 6
    - application protocols, September 1994: 13
    - chemical transformations, September 1994: 1
    - collected leachate, September 1994: 9
    - and complex carbohydrates, November 1994: 4
    - compounds found in humus, November 1994: 4
    - conservation practices, September 1994: 7
    - cycle in turf-soil ecosystem, September 1994: 1
    - fertilizer, September 1994: 1-2
    - fixation, February 1994: 5; September 1994: 1
    - gaseous losses, September 1994: 3
    - leaching, September 1994: 1-2, September 1994: 5, September 1994: 7-10
    - loads, study of, September 1994: 10
    - minimum requirements, September 1994: 13
    - natural inputs and losses of, September 1994: 1
    - nutrition, February 1994: 6
    - organic, September 1994: 4
    - and organic decomposition, balance of, November 1994: 4
    - organic sources, September 1994: 3
    - storage, September 1994: 5
    - surface runoff, September 1994: 10
    - turf-soil ecosystem cycle, September 1994: 1, September 1994: 2
    - unaccounted for, September 1994: 2
    - uptake, September 1994: 4, September 1994: 6
    - volatilization, January 1994: 14, September 1994: 1, September 1994: 5, September 1994: 10
  - Nitrosomonas* bacteria, February 1994: 5
  - Nocardia* actinomycetes, February 1994: 7
  - non-Hodgkin's lymphoma
    - and National Cancer Institute studies of 2,4-D, March 1994: 11
    - and phenoxy herbicides, March 1994: 9
    - risks, March 1994: 15
  - non-integrated pest management, August 1994: 6
  - North Carolina
    - experiments with turfgrass pathogens, January 1994: 3
    - pesticide recertification standards, September 1994: 12
  - North Carolina State Universities, study on drought tolerance, January 1994: 14
  - Northern Joint Vetch, in rice and soybean fields, January 1994: 10
  - Nostoc cyanobacteria, February 1994: 14
  - NPK 10-3-4, January 1994: 11
  - nucleic acid, and 2,4-D, March 1994: 8
  - nutrient management, November 1994: 4, November 1994: 1, November 1994: 5
  - nutrient management practices, September 1994: 10
  - nutsedge, March 1994: 5
- ## O
- Ohio
    - experiments with turfgrass pathogens, January 1994: 3
    - studies of chinch bug populations, May 1994: 4-5
  - Ohio State University, study on mulch, March 1994: 12
  - Oklahoma State University, turf canopy temperatures, study, September 1994: 11
  - Omega II, resistance to *Dreschlera siccans* and *Pyrenophora dictyoides*, April 1994: 4
  - on-line pesticide database, November 1994: 11
  - Ontario, Canada, experiments with turfgrass pathogens, January 1994: 3
  - Oomycetes, classification, August 1994: 11
  - Oomycota, classification, August 1994: 11
  - oospores
    - absence of in *Pythium* diseases, July 1994: 5
    - defined, July 1994: 2
    - of *Pythium* species, July 1994: 1
    - of *Pythium* species, August 1994: 11, August 1994: 15
  - orchardgrass, March 1994: 5
  - Order classification, August 1994: 11
  - Oregon, pesticide recertification standards, September 1994: 12
  - organic amendments, November 1994: 5
  - organic fertilizer, for *Pythium* diseases, July 1994: 6
  - organic fraction
    - See humus
  - organic matter
    - carbohydrates found in, November 1994: 4
    - carbon flow, November 1994: 5
    - composts as supplements for, December 1994: 3, December 1994: 4
    - and nutrients, November 1994: 3
  - organic nitrogen, conversion of, September 1994: 4
  - Oriental beetle (*Exomala orientalis*), August 1994: 2,



# 1994 Subject Index

August 1994: 6  
Ortho, "Biosafe" insecticide, January 1994: 11  
Oscillatoria cyanobacteria, February 1994: 14  
*Ourococcus* algae, February 1994: 14  
overseeding, July 1994: 14  
Oxadiazon pre-emergent herbicide, March 1994: 13,  
April 1994: 15  
oxalis, March 1994: 5  
oxidation, September 1994: 4  
oxygen levels, in soil, November 1994: 2

## P

Pace fungicide, July 1994: 7  
Pacer tall fescue  
genetic resistance to *Rhizoctonia solani*, June 1994: 8  
leaf weights and disease severity, June 1994: 9  
paintbrush, March 1994: 3  
palletized mulch, November 1994: 11  
panicums (witch) grass, March 1994: 5  
parasitic algae, August 1994: 15  
parasitic nematodes  
alternative to chemical control for grubs, January  
1994: 10  
alternative to insecticides, May 1994: 6  
compared to chemical controls, January 1994: 12-13  
products, May 1994: 13  
parasitic wasps, preying on chinchbugs, May 1994: 6  
particulates, defined, January 1994: 15  
pathogen inoculum, defined, January 1994: 15  
pathogen propagules, defined, January 1994: 15  
PCNB fungicide, October 1994: 8  
pearlwort, March 1994: 2, March 1994: 3  
peat moss, January 1994: 11  
Pendimethalin pre-emergent herbicide, March 1994:  
13, April 1994: 14  
*Penicillium* fungus, January 1994: 3, February 1994: 6  
Pennant, resistance to *Dreschlera siccans* and  
*Pyrenophora dictyoides*, April 1994: 4  
Penncross (bluegrass), resistance to *Microdochium*  
patch, October 1994: 7  
Pennington Drought seed blend, March 1994: 12  
Pennsylvania  
Department of Environmental Resources, December  
1994: 5  
experiments with turfgrass pathogens, January  
1994: 3  
pesticide recertification credits for home study, Sep-  
tember 1994: 12  
Pennsylvania State University  
development of waste paper mulch, November 1994: 11  
research on turf establishment, February 1994: 13  
turf establishment study, December 1994: 4  
perennial grasses, scouting, March 1994: 5

perennial ryegrass  
nitrogen absorption, September 1994: 10  
*Pythium aphanidermatum* on, July 1994: 5  
permeability, and deep cultivation techniques, February  
1994: 12  
Peronosporales, classification, August 1994: 11  
Peronosporomycetidae, classification, August 1994: 11  
"1994 Pest Management Recommendations for Com-  
mercial Turfgrass," November 1994: 9  
Pesticide Food Safety Act of 1994, HR 4091, August  
1994: 14  
pesticide management zones (PMZ), September 1994: 11  
pesticides  
aerial applicator, August 1994: 13  
application equipment, May 1994: 10-11  
avoiding drift, May 1994: 10-11  
barrier to widespread use, January 1994: 12  
Benymil, November 1994: 9  
biologically based, November 1994: 13  
chemical, November 1994: 13  
cost-benefit analysis, November 1994: 11  
degradation, February 1994: 5  
EPA proposal to exempt substances, November  
1994: 11  
falsifying residue test results, August 1994: 13  
ground water pollution, November 1994: 12  
human exposure to, March 1994: 10  
MedTIP on-line database, November 1994: 11  
potential for misuse, May 1994: 10  
prescription status, November 1994: 12  
recertification credits for home study, September  
1994: 12  
recertification training in Massachusetts, January  
1994: 13  
Reduced Pesticide Initiative (R.P.I.), November  
1994: 12-13  
Sevin, November 1994: 9  
and site conditions, considerations, May 1994: 10-11  
special prescription status, September 1994: 11  
taxing manufacturers of, September 1994: 12  
2,4-D, March 1994: 8  
Peterson, Doug, bentgrass experiments, June 1994: 13  
pH, of composts, December 1994: 4, December 1994: 5  
pH level and fungi, February 1994: 6  
pH-altering material, January 1994: 2  
pharmaceuticals manufacturer, short-sighted policy,  
August 1994: 10  
phenoxy herbicide, March 1994: 8, March 1994: 11  
*Phialophora radiculicola*, experiments, January 1994: 3  
phosphate solubilization, February 1994: 5  
phosphorous nutrition, February 1994: 7  
Phosphorus, December 1994: 5  
photosynthesis, February 1994: 7



# 1994 Subject Index

---

- phototoxicity, March 1994: 6  
phylogeny, of Pythium species, August 1994: 11  
Phylum/Division classification, August 1994: 11  
*Phytophthora* spp., January 1994: 10  
phytotoxic, defined, January 1994: 15  
phytotoxicity, July 1994: 14  
Pink Snow Mold (*Microdochium nivale*)  
    appearance on close cut turf, October 1994: 3  
    composts for, January 1994: 4  
    conidia, October 1994: 1  
    early stages, July 1994: 3  
    on higher cut perennial ryegrass, October 1994: 6  
    mycelium, October 1994: 5  
    optimum growth range, October 1994: 6  
    previous names, October 1994: 6  
    similarity to Pythium root rot and crown rot, July 1994: 3  
    surviving as a saprophyte, October 1994: 6  
Piper, C.D., research on *Rhizoctonia solani*, June 1994: 1  
plant disease, defined, August 1994: 8  
plant food, November 1994: 4  
plant growth regulators, April 1994: 14  
plant polymers, and actinomycetes, February 1994: 7  
plant stress  
    influence in turfgrass diseases, January 1994: 1  
    and rescue chemistry, November 1994: 4  
plantain, March 1994: 5  
PMZ (pesticide management zones), September 1994: 11  
*Poa annua*  
    chemical controls for, April 1994: 14  
    maintenance program, designing, April 1994: 14  
    and weed control, April 1994: 13  
    See also annual bluegrass  
*Poa annua* spp. *annua*, biotype, April 1994: 13  
*Poa annua* spp. *reptans*, biotype, April 1994: 13  
*Poa pratensis*  
    nitrogen nutrition of, February 1994: 6  
    See also Kentucky bluegrass  
*Poaceae*, April 1994: 10  
Polluter Pays Bill, September 1994: 12  
Polluter Pays Clean Water Act, March 1994: 6  
porcupine quill, antibiotics on, August 1994: 10  
pore space, in soil, February 1994: 2  
post-emergence symptoms, of Pythium diseases, July 1994: 3  
Potassium, December 1994: 5  
Potter, Daniel, study of milky spore disease for controlling grub populations, May 1994: 13  
Powdery mildew  
    controlling with lime sulfur, October 1994: 9  
    diseases, October 1994: 1, October 1994: 2  
precipitation, September 1994: 1  
pre-emergence symptoms, of Pythium diseases, July 1994: 3  
pre-emergent herbicides  
    effects on crabgrass, March 1994: 13  
    groups, April 1994: 14  
Premier, resistance to *Dreschlera siccans* and *Pyrenophora dictyoides*, April 1994: 4  
prescription status pesticide, November 1994: 12  
Princeton, resistance to *Dreschlera poae*, April 1994: 3  
Principles of Turfgrass Management course, September 1994: 12  
Prodiamine pre-emergent herbicide, March 1994: 13, April 1994: 14  
Professional Lawn Care Association of America, September 1994: 11–12  
Pro-Grass herbicide, June 1994: 10  
Progress herbicide, July 1994: 11, July 1994: 14  
Propamocarb fungicide, July 1994: 7  
propiconazole fungicide, October 1994: 9  
prostrate knotweed, March 1994: 2, March 1994: 5  
prostrate spurge, March 1994: 2  
protein synthesis, and 2,4-D, March 1994: 8  
Protoctista, classification, August 1994: 11  
*Pseudomonas* bacteria, January 1994: 3, February 1994: 5  
*Pseudomonas* spp.  
    combined with other fungal antagonists, January 1994: 7  
    experiments, January 1994: 3  
public health, risk to, November 1994: 11  
*Puccinia* spp., October 1994: 2  
*Pyrenophora*  
    characteristics, April 1994: 1  
    classification, April 1994: 10–11  
    cultural control practices, April 1994: 9  
    cultural management of, April 1994: 8  
    disease cycle, April 1994: 7  
    diseases caused by, April 1994: 2  
    eliminating, April 1994: 9  
    and fertilization practices, April 1994: 9  
    and irrigation, April 1994: 8  
    and mowing practices, April 1994: 9  
    plant hosts, April 1994: 9  
    and reducing air flow, April 1994: 9  
    reproductive properties of, April 1994: 1  
    species, April 1992: 2  
    spore germination, April 1994: 8  
    symptoms, April 1994: 8  
    taxonomy of, April 1994: 10–11  
    wetting agents for, April 1994: 8  
*Pyrenophora dictyoides*  
    conidia, April 1994: 6  
    disease development and control, April 1994: 6



# 1994 Subject Index

---

- diseases caused by, April 1992: 2
- hard fescue resistance, April 1994: 5
- and nitrogen applications, April 1994: 9
- and perennial ryegrass, April 1994: 4
- of perennial ryegrass and tall fescue, April 1994: 1
- Pyrenophora erythrospila*
  - conidia, April 1994: 6, April 1994: 11
  - on creeping bentgrass, April 1994: 1
  - diseases caused by, April 1992: 2
  - and red leaf spot, April 1994: 6
- Pyrenophora* "Leaf Spot," August 1994: 11
- Pyrenophora tritici-repens*, April 1992: 2
- Pythiaceae, classification, August 1994: 11
- Pythiales, classification, August 1994: 11
- Pythium*, classification, August 1994: 11
- Pythium addicum*, snow blights, July 1994: 6
- Pythium aphanidermatum*
  - at cool and warm temperatures, July 1994: 9
  - damping-off disease, July 1994: 6
  - foliar blights, July 1994: 6
  - foliar mycelium of, July 1994: 5
  - identifying, July 1994: 8-9
  - oospores and sporangia, July 1994: 1
  - root and crown rots, July 1994: 6
- Pythium aristosporum*
  - at cool and warm temperatures, July 1994: 9
  - damping-off disease, July 1994: 6
  - oospores and sporangia, July 1994: 1
  - root and crown rots, July 1994: 6
  - snow blights, July 1994: 6
- Pythium arrhenomanes*
  - at cool and warm temperatures, July 1994: 9
  - foliar blights, July 1994: 6
  - root and crown rots, July 1994: 6
- Pythium Blight
  - identifying, July 1994: 8
  - weather conditions, July 1994: 8-9
- Pythium Blight (*Pythium aphanidermatum*)
  - antagonists, January 1994: 3
  - composts for suppressing, January 1994: 6
  - early stages on a golf green, July 1994: 4
  - in greenhouse test, January 1994: 7
  - Kansas report on, April 1994: 8
  - suppressing with thatch microbes, January 1994: 3
- Pythium catenulatum*, root and crown rots, July 1994: 6
- Pythium* diseases
  - absence of oospore production, July 1994: 5
  - applications of composts, organic fertilizers, and fungicides, July 1994: 6
  - biological control of, July 1994: 5-6
  - compared to foliar blight diseases, July 1994: 4
  - compost for, July 1994: 6
  - confusion in identifying
  - control strategy, July 1994: 2
  - controlling, July 1994: 5-6
  - critical factors in success of control strategy, July 1994: 9
  - damping-off, July 1994: 6
  - defined, July 1994: 9
  - diagnosis, July 1994: 1, July 1994: 5
  - evolution of, August 1994: 15
  - factors determining form, extent, and severity, July 1994: 2
  - foliar blights, July 1994: 6
  - fungicides for, July 1994: 6, July 1994: 7
  - life cycle, July 1994: 2
  - post-emergence symptoms, July 1994: 3
  - pre-emergence symptoms, July 1994: 3
  - root and crown rots, July 1994: 6
  - separate pest category, August 1994: 15
  - similarity to Necrotic Ring Spot, July 1994: 4
  - snow blights, July 1994: 6
  - spores, diversity of, July 1994: 1
  - symptoms, July 1994: 1
  - types of, July 1994: 8
- Pythium dissotocum*, root and crown rots, July 1994: 6
- Pythium graminicola*
  - on creeping bentgrass putting greens, January 1994: 4
  - oospores and sporangia, July 1994: 1
- See also *Pythium* root rot
- Pythium intermedium*, root and crown rots, July 1994: 6
- Pythium irregulare*
  - damping-off disease, July 1994: 6
  - foliar blights, July 1994: 6
- Pythium iwayami*, snow blights, July 1994: 6
- Pythium myriotylum*
  - at cool and warm temperatures, July 1994: 9
  - damping-off disease, July 1994: 6
  - foliar blights, July 1994: 6
  - identifying, July 1994: 8-9
  - root and crown rots, July 1994: 6
- Pythium okanoganense*, snow blights, July 1994: 6
- Pythium* oospores, February 1994: 3
- Pythium* root rot (*Pythium graminicola*)
  - advance stage infections, July 1994: 4
  - antagonists, January 1994: 3
  - composts for, January 1994: 4, January 1994: 6
  - controlling with suppressive materials, January 1994: 11
  - damping-off disease, July 1994: 6
  - diseases, October 1994: 1; October 1994: 2
  - fertilizer considerations, February 1994: 12
  - foliar blights, July 1994: 6



# 1994 Subject Index

---

- identifying, July 1994: 8–9
  - isolates recovered from bentgrass roots, July 1994: 9
  - recovery, July 1994: 3–4
  - root and crown rots, July 1994: 6
  - snow blights, July 1994: 6; August 1994: 15
  - symptoms, July 1994: 3; July 1994: 4
  - treatment with compost-amended topdressings, January 1994: 2
  - weather conditions, July 1994: 8–9
  - Pythium* root rot *Pythium graminicola*, at cool and warm temperatures, July 1994: 9
  - Pythium rostratum*, root and crown rots, July 1994: 6
  - Pythium* snow blight, October 1994: 3
    - compared to foliar blights, July 1994: 5
    - symptoms, July 1994: 5
  - Pythium* snow rot, symptoms on a golf course fairway, August 1994: 15
  - Pythium* species
    - characteristics compared to other fungi, August 1994: 11
    - chlorophyll content, August 1994: 11
    - classification of, August 1994: 11
    - discovery of, August 1994: 11
    - DNA studies, August 1994: 11; August 1994: 15
      - environmental conditions and plant stresses, July 1994: 2
    - oospores, August 1994: 11, August 1994: 15
    - pathogens, August 1994: 11
    - phylogeny of, August 1994: 11
    - specific diseases, July 1994: 2, July 1994: 6
    - taxonomic placement of, August 1994: 11
  - Pythium spp.*, October 1994: 2
  - Pythium tardicrescens*
    - at cool and warm temperatures, July 1994: 9
    - root and crown rots, July 1994: 6
  - Pythium torulosum*
    - at cool and warm temperatures, July 1994: 9
    - foliar blights, July 1994: 6
    - identifying, July 1994: 8–9
    - oospores and sporangia, July 1994: 1
    - root and crown rots, July 1994: 6
  - Pythium ultimum*
    - at cool and warm temperatures, July 1994: 9
    - damping-off disease, July 1994: 6
    - foliar blights, July 1994: 6
    - identifying, July 1994: 8–9
    - root and crown rots, July 1994: 6
  - Pythium ultimum* pathogen, January 1994: 7
  - Pythium vanterpoolii*
    - at cool and warm temperatures, July 1994: 9
    - foliar blights, July 1994: 6
    - identifying, July 1994: 8–9
    - oospores and sporangia, July 1994: 1
  - root and crown rots, July 1994: 6
  - Pythium vexans*, root and crown rots, July 1994: 6
  - Pythium volutum*
    - at cool and warm temperatures, July 1994: 9
    - root and crown rots, July 1994: 6
- ## Q
- quackgrass, March 1994: 5
  - quality control, for composts, January 1994: 8
  - quill, porcupine, August 1994: 10
  - quinclorac herbicide, November 1994: 9
- ## R
- Ranger, resistance to *Dreschlera siccans* and *Pyrenophora dictyoides*, April 1994: 4
  - raw organic matter, November 1994: 5
  - Rebell II tall fescue
    - genetic resistance to *Rhizoctonia solani*, June 1994: 8
    - leaf weights and disease severity, June 1994: 9
  - recombinant DNA biology, February 1994: 8
  - red leaf spot
    - causes, April 1994: 2
    - of creeping bentgrass, April 1994: 1, April 1994: 6
    - disease development and control, April 1994: 6
    - symptoms, April 1994: 6
  - red sorrell, March 1994: 5
  - Red Thread (*Laetisaria fuciformis*)
    - antagonists, January 1994: 3
    - composts for, January 1994: 4, January 1994: 6
    - diseases, October 1994: 1, October 1994: 2
    - field study, January 1994: 11
    - susceptibility to, April 1994: 11
    - treatment with compost-amended topdressings, January 1994: 2
  - Reduced Pesticide Initiative (R.P.I.), November 1994: 12–13
  - regulatory issues
    - aerial pesticide applicator, Arizona, August 1994: 13
    - Clean Water Act, debated, January 1994: 14
    - Code of Federal Regulations (CFR), August 1994: 12
    - Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation and Liability Act, March 1994: 6
    - Craven Laboratories, falsifying pesticide residue test results, August 1994: 13
    - E.P.A. emphasis on enforcement, August 1994: 13
    - E.P.A. proposal to exempt substances from pesticide laws, November 1994: 11
    - E.P.A. Worker Protection Standards (WPS), August 1994: 14
    - Federal Food, Drug and Cosmetics Act (FFDCA), August 1994: 14
    - Federal Highway Administration (FHWA), August



# 1994 Subject Index

---

- 1994: 12  
Federal Insecticide, Fungicide, and Rodenticide Act (FIFRA), August 1994: 13  
Federal Insecticide, Fungicide and Rodenticide Act (FIFRA), November 1994: 13  
Hazardous Materials (HAZMAT), August 1994: 12  
HR 2543, Coastal Zone Management Act, March 1994: 6  
HR 2199, Polluter Pays Clean Water Act, March 1994: 6  
HR 2910, Risk Communication Act, March 1994: 7  
HR 1360/S 389, containment standards, March 1994: 7  
HR 967/S 985, Minor Crop Pesticide Act, March 1994: 7  
HR 1627/S 1478, replacing Delaney clause, March 1994: 7  
Massachusetts, pesticide recertification training, January 1994: 13  
Material Safety Data Sheets (MSDS), August 1994: 12  
Motor Carrier Safety, August 1994: 12  
National Coalition on Integrated Pest Management (NCIPM), August 1994: 14  
OMNI Applicators, Inc., August 1994: 13  
Pesticide Food Safety Act of 1994, HR 4091, August 1994: 14  
pesticide management zones, September 1994: 11  
Reduced Pesticide Initiative (R.P.I.), November 1994: 12-13  
Resources Conservation and Recovery, March 1994: 6  
S 1547, Safe Water Drinking Act, March 1994: 7  
S 1114, Water Pollution Presentation and Control Act, March 1994: 7  
taxing pesticide and fertilizer makers, September 1994: 12  
U.S. Department of Agriculture, integrated pest management centers, August 1994: 14  
U.S. Transportation Department (DOT), August 1994: 12  
vehicles, August 1994: 12  
Worker Protection Standards (WPS), March 1994: 6, August 1994: 14  
Reliant, resistance to *Pyrenophora dictyoides*, April 1994: 5  
Repell, resistance to *Dreschlera siccans* and *Pyrenophora dictyoides*, April 1994: 4  
reproductive structures, of fungi, April 1994: 10-11  
rescue chemistry, November 1994: 4  
Resources Conservation and Recovery (RCRA), March 1994: 6  
rhizobacteria, plant growth promoting, February 1994: 7  
*Rhizoctonia sclerotia*, on Astoria bentgrass, June 1994: 2  
*Rhizoctonia cerealis*  
classification, June 1994: 1  
morphology, June 1994: 2  
symptoms, June 1994: 3-4  
*Rhizoctonia* diseases, October 1994: 1, October 1994: 2  
*Rhizoctonia oryzae*  
classification, June 1994: 1  
morphology, June 1994: 2  
symptoms, June 1994: 3-4  
*Rhizoctonia solani*  
asymptomatic distribution of, June 1994: 9  
canopy structure, June 1994: 8  
controlling with fungicides, June 1994: 8  
correlation of leaf density to disease severity, June 1994: 8-9  
disease severity in tall fescue, June 1994: 9  
future field studies, June 1994: 9  
geographical distribution of, June 1994: 3  
identifying, June 1994: 9  
infestations in tall fescue, June 1994: 9  
morphology, June 1994: 2  
research by C.D. Piper, June 1994: 1  
similarity to Grey Snow Mold, June 1994: 8  
symptoms, June 1994: 3-4  
*Rhizoctonia solani hyphae*, February 1994: 3  
*Rhizoctonia solani Kuhn*, June 1994: 1  
*Rhizoctonia spp.*  
binucleate, January 1994: 12  
biology of an infection, June 1994: 5-7  
controlling with colonized millet seed, June 1994: 15  
effects of infestations, June 1994: 1-7  
environmental conditions, June 1994: 2  
experiments, January 1994: 3  
foliar symptoms, June 1994: 4  
geographical distribution of, June 1994: 3  
hyphae and sclerotia, June 1994: 6  
life cycle, June 1994: 4  
management practices, June 1994: 7  
morphology, June 1994: 2  
non-symptomatic infections, June 1994: 6  
properties of, June 1994: 3  
reducing disease severity, June 1994: 15  
right-angle hyphael branch of, June 1994: 6  
sclerotia, June 1994: 2  
shade, role of, June 1994: 2-3  
symptoms, June 1994: 5  
on tall fescue seedlings, June 1994: 15  
teleomorph (sexual) stage, June 1994: 1  
temperature, role in, June 1994: 2  
temperature range, October 1994: 2  
University of Nebraska research, June 1994: 2  
vegetative hyphae or mycelia growth, June 1994: 4



# 1994 Subject Index

---

- on warm-season turf, June 1994: 4  
See also Brown Patch (*Rhizoctonia solani*)  
*Rhizoctonia zeae*  
classification, June 1994: 1  
morphology, June 1994: 2  
symptoms, June 1994: 3–4  
Rhode Island, pesticide recertification credits for home study, September 1994: 12  
rice, and Northern Joint Vetch, January 1994: 10  
Ringer “Compost Plus” fertilizer, January 1994: 10, January 1994: 11  
Ringer “Greens Restore” fertilizer, January 1994: 10, January 1994: 11  
Ringer “Lawn Restore” fertilizer, January 1994: 10  
Ringer “Turf Restore,” January 1994: 11  
risk assessment, March 1994: 7  
Risk Communication Act, March 1994: 7  
Riviera, resistance to *Dreschlera siccans* and *Pyrenophora dictyoides*, April 1994: 4  
Robogalia feast, to appease rust gods, October 1994: 9  
Rohn & Haas, dithiocarbamate, EBDC, October 1994: 9  
Roman literature, and fungicides, October 1994: 9  
root absorption, removing nitrates, September 1994: 5  
root and crown rot, incited by *Pythium* species, July 1994: 8  
root necrosis, July 1994: 3  
roots, nitrogen in, September 1994: 2  
rototilling, February 1994: 12, December 1994: 3  
RoundUp herbicide, June 1994: 11, June 1994: 12, June 1994: 13, July 1994: 11, July 1994: 13, July 1994: 14  
considerations in fairway conversion program, July 1994: 11; July 1994: 13; July 1994: 14  
pre-implementation, fairway conversion program, June 1994: 11; June 1994: 12; June 1994: 13  
treating roughs and collar areas, June 1994: 13  
R.P.I. (Reduced Pesticide Initiative), November 1994: 12–13  
Rubigan fungicide, January 1994: 11, April 1994: 14  
Rubigan systemic fungicide, July 1994: 6  
Runaway, resistance to *Dreschlera siccans* and *Pyrenophora dictyoides*, April 1994: 4  
rushes, March 1994: 2  
Rust diseases, October 1994: 1; October 1994: 2; October 1994: 9  
Rutgers University  
Captan fungicide, October 1994: 9  
research on endophytic fungi, January 1994: 13  
ryegrass  
air, canopy, and soil temperature relationships, June 1994: 7  
Brown blight and foot rot, April 1994: 4–5  
clippings per cutting, March 1994: 12  
composts for, January 1994: 6  
diseases caused by *Dreschlera* and *Pyrenophora*, April 1994: 2  
and *Dreschlera siccans*, April 1994: 1  
endophytes of, February 1994: 6–7  
in fairway conversion program, July 1994: 13  
flooding, tolerance of, September 1994: 12  
hairy chinch bug infestations, May 1994: 1  
heat tolerance, September 1994: 12  
high nitrogen levels, March 1994: 2  
Kentucky study of grub populations, May 1994: 15  
leaf blade chlorosis and lesions, April 1994: 3  
leaf growth, February 1994: 14  
melting-out symptoms on, April 1994: 4  
net blotch on, April 1994: 5  
and *Pyrenophora dictyoides*, April 1994: 1  
resistance to *Dreschlera siccans* and *Pyrenophora dictyoides*, April 1994: 4  
resistance to *Microdochium* patch, October 1994: 7  
*Rhizoctonia* symptoms, June 1994: 3  
scouting, March 1994: 5  
Typhula blight, October 1994: 4
- ## S
- Safe Water Drinking Act, March 1994: 7  
saprophytes, February 1994: 5  
Saturn, resistance to *Dreschlera siccans* and *Pyrenophora dictyoides*, April 1994: 4  
Scaldis, resistance to *Pyrenophora dictyoides*, April 1994: 5  
Scandinavian studies on herbicides, March 1994: 11  
scarab species, August 1994: 2  
Schenectady sludge  
compost, January 1994: 11  
to suppress turf diseases, January 1994: 2  
scientific theories, March 1994: 8  
sclerotia  
germination, October 1994: 2–3  
life cycle, October 1994: 2–3  
sclerotia, in *Rhizoctonia* spp., June 1994: 2  
Scotts Perfect Choice Shade seed blend, March 1994: 12  
Scott's Pro Turf fungicide, July 1994: 7  
Scott's *Pythium* fungicide, July 1994: 7  
scouting  
chinch bugs, May 1994: 5, May 1994: 7, May 1994: 8–9  
Dollar Spot, May 1994: 8  
on high-visibility sites, March 1994: 5  
home lawns, March 1994: 4  
methodical approach, March 1994: 4  
in northern states, March 1994: 5  
times for warm-season grasses, March 1994: 5  
“w” pattern, May 1994: 9  
zig-zag pattern, March 1994: 4, May 1994: 9



# 1994 Subject Index

---

- S.D. Certified, leaf spot ratings, April 1994: 8  
SDS Biotech, "Biosafe" insecticide, January 1994: 11  
seed  
    endophyte-infected, February 1994: 7  
    germination, November 1994: 11  
seed blends, average clipping yields, March 1994: 12  
seed contamination, of compost, December 1994: 3  
Seed Research, Inc., high endophyte turfgrass seed, January 1994: 13  
selection, defined, January 1994: 15  
Sevin pesticide, November 1994: 9  
sewage sludge  
    composts, January 1994: 1, January 1994: 7, December 1994: 4  
    fungal and bacterial antagonists, January 1994: 7  
sexual reproductive structures, of fungi, April 1994: 10  
shade  
    and grub damage, August 1994: 3  
    role in *Rhizoctonia* spp., June 1994: 2-3  
sheath spot, temperature ranges, June 1994: 2-3  
sheep fescue, resistance to *Pyrenophora dictyoides*, April 1994: 5  
shoot turgidity, November 1994: 3  
shoots, nitrogen in, September 1994: 2  
silicon dioxide, in soil, February 1994: 3  
Silverado tall fescue  
    genetic resistance to *Rhizoctonia solani*, June 1994: 8  
    leaf weights and disease severity, June 1994: 9  
Silvex (2,4,5-T) herbicide  
    contamination by dioxin, March 1994: 9  
    exposure of American soldiers, March 1994: 8  
SimAnt software, March 1994: 12  
Simazine, contaminating ground water, September 1994: 11  
SimCity software, March 1994: 12  
SimFarm software, March 1994: 12  
Simmons, Joel, new contributor, November 1994: 13  
Slender Speedwell (*Veronica filiformis*), November 1994: 9  
slit seeding, November 1994: 10  
smoke ring, *Rhizoctonia* symptom, June 1994: 3-4; June 1994: 5  
smooth bedstraw, March 1994: 3  
Smut diseases, October 1994: 1; October 1994: 2  
snow blights, incited by *Pythium* species, July 1994: 8  
snow mold pathogens, August 1994: 9  
snow molds  
    and cold weather diseases, October 1994: 1-8  
    See also Pink Snow Mold (*Microdochium nivale*)  
snow scald, October 1994: 3  
soft tissue sarcoma, and phenoxy herbicides, March 1994: 9  
soil  
    aeration techniques, February 1994: 2  
    aggregates found in, November 1994: 4  
    air, canopy and temperature relationships, June 1994: 7  
    attributes of, February 1994: 1  
    bacteria, January 1994: 2, January 1994: 3  
    bacterial composition, February 1994: 4  
    beneficial microorganisms in, February 1994: 4  
    biological activity, February 1994: 2  
    biological components, February 1994: 4  
    biological management, November 1994: 1-5  
    buffering, November 1994: 3  
    cations in, February 1994: 4  
    chemical properties, February 1994: 3  
    common fungi, February 1994: 3  
    compaction, February 1994: 2, November 1994: 2  
    compared to underlying bedrock, February 1994: 2  
    complexities of, November 1994: 2  
    components, February 1994: 2  
    and composts, December 1994: 2-3  
    damaging microorganisms in, February 1994: 4  
    excess water in, November 1994: 2-3  
    excessive salt accumulation, November 1994: 4  
    fumigant, October 1994: 9  
    fungal species composition in, February 1994: 4  
    fungi in, January 1994: 2, February 1994: 6, February 1994: 7  
    granular structure, November 1994: 4  
    granulation, November 1994: 3  
    inorganic materials in, February 1994: 3  
    living microbial cells in, February 1994: 3  
    living organisms in, February 1994: 4  
    metabolic by-products, February 1994: 5  
    microbes, January 1994: 3, November 1994: 5  
    microbial communities, February 1994: 14  
    microbiological activities, February 1994: 3  
    microorganisms, February 1994: 6, February 1994: 7  
    muck, February 1994: 3  
    nematode-based, January 1994: 11-13  
    nitrogen in, September 1994: 2  
    nutrient ions, February 1994: 3-4  
    nutrient-holding capacities, February 1994: 3  
    nutrition, November 1994: 2, November 1994: 3  
    organic matter, November 1994: 2-3  
    permeability and deep cultivation techniques, February 1994: 12  
    pH level and fungi, February 1994: 6  
    physical and chemical characteristics, February 1994: 4  
    potassium, February 1994: 5  
    predominant bacterial activities, February 1994: 5  
    sandy, September 1994: 5, September 1994: 6  
    silicon dioxide in, February 1994: 3



# 1994 Subject Index

---

- suppressive, February 1994: 6  
temperature, effect on Pythium diseases, July 1994: 2  
Urease enzyme, January 1994: 14  
water nitrate concentrations, September 1994: 6  
soilborne, defined, January 1994: 15  
solid tine aeration, February 1994: 2, February 1994: 12  
soluble salts, December 1994: 2; December 1994: 5  
South Carolina, experiments with turfgrass pathogens, January 1994: 3  
South Dakota, pesticide recertification standards, September 1994: 12  
Southern Blight (*Sclerotium rolfsii*), antagonists, January 1994: 3  
southern chinch bug (*Blissus insularis*)  
  warm season infestations, May 1994: 1  
  See also chinch bug  
soybean, and Northern Joint Vetch, January 1994: 10  
Spartan, resistance to *Pyrenophora dictyoides*, April 1994: 5  
special prescription status, pesticides, September 1994: 11  
Species classification, August 1994: 11  
species composition, and grub damage, August 1994: 3-4  
speedwell (*Veronica spp.*), controlling, March 1995: 5, November 1994: 9  
spiders, preying on chinchbugs, May 1994: 6  
sporantium, of Pythium species, July 1994: 2  
*Sporidesmium* fungus, January 1994: 3  
sporocarps, October 1994: 2-3  
spreaders, December 1994: 3  
Spring Dead Spot, fertilizer considerations, February 1994: 12  
surge, March 1994: 5  
SR 4000, resistance to *Dreschlera siccans* and *Pyrenophora dictyoides*, April 1994: 4  
SR 4100, resistance to *Dreschlera siccans* and *Pyrenophora dictyoides*, April 1994: 4  
SR 3000, resistance to *Pyrenophora dictyoides*, April 1994: 5  
St. Augustine grass, southern chinch bug infestations, May 1994: 1  
Stauffer, Vapam soil sterilant, October 1994: 9  
sterol inhibiting fungicide, October 1994: 8, October 1994: 9  
Stewart, Mark Steven, disposing of hazardous waste, August 1994: 13  
Stone, David, bentgrass experiments, June 1994: 13  
*Streptomyces* actinomycetes, February 1994: 7  
Studds, Rep. Gary, H.R. 2199, September 1994: 12  
Stuttgart study, nitrate leaching, September 1994: 8  
Subdue fungicide, July 1994: 7  
sulfates  
  and ferric forms of iron, February 1994: 5  
  to sulfides, conversion of, February 1994: 5  
summer annual grasses, March 1994: 5  
Summer leaf spot (*Bipolaris*), October 1994: 10  
Summer Patch (*Magnaporthe poae*)  
  air, canopy and soil temperature relationships, June 1994: 7  
  antagonists, January 1994: 3  
  fertilizer considerations, February 1994: 12  
  field study, January 1994: 11  
  misidentified, August 1994: 15  
  susceptibility to, April 1994: 11  
Superintendents Diagnostic Short Course, October 1994: 10  
Superkingdom classification, August 1994: 11  
suppressive microbes, January 1994: 10  
suppressiveness, defined, January 1994: 15  
surface runoff, nitrogen, September 1994: 10  
Sustane, January 1994: 11  
Sustane (5-2-4) fertilizer, January 1994: 10  
sweetclover, March 1994: 3  
synthetic fertilizer  
  nutrients, November 1994: 4  
  very slow release, January 1994: 10  
synthetic urea formaldehyde, September 1994: 3
- ## T
- Take-All Patch (*Gaeumannomyces graminis*)  
  air, canopy and soil temperature relationships, June 1994: 7  
  antagonists, January 1994: 3  
  diseases, October 1994: 1, October 1994: 2  
  fertilizer considerations, February 1994: 12  
*Talaromyces* fungus, January 1994: 3  
tall fescue  
  air, canopy, and soil temperature relationships, June 1994: 7  
  Apache, June 1994: 8, June 1994: 9  
  clippings, March 1994: 12  
  composts for, January 1994: 6  
  drought tolerance of, January 1994: 14  
  endophytes of, February 1994: 6-7  
  "Fawn," June 1994: 9  
  flooding, tolerance of, September 1994: 12  
  heat tolerance, September 1994: 12  
  high endophyte levels in, May 1994: 15  
  Kentucky study of grub populations, May 1994: 15  
  leaf growth, February 1994: 14  
  net blotch on, April 1994: 5  
  nitrogen absorption, September 1994: 10  
  and *Pyrenophora dictyoides*, April 1994: 1  
  resistance to *Rhizoctonia solani*, June 1994: 8-9  
  *Rhizoctonia solani* infestations, June 1994: 9



# 1994 Subject Index

---

- Rhizoctonia* spp. and *Giocladium virens*, June 1994: 15  
salt sensitivity, December 1994: 5  
scouting, March 1994: 5  
Typhula blight, October 1994: 4  
University of Georgia study, May 1994: 14  
tawny mole crickets, January 1994: 12  
tax, pesticide and fertilizer manufacturers, September 1994: 12  
taxonomic placement, of *Pythium* species, August 1994: 11  
taxonomy, April 1994: 10  
tea, suppressive, January 1994: 11  
tear gas (chloropicrin), October 1994: 9  
teasel, March 1994: 3  
teleomorph (sexual) stage, of *Rhizoctonia* species, June 1994: 1  
temperature ranges, of cold weather diseases, October 1994: 2  
Teremec SP fungicide, July 1994: 7  
Terrazole contact fungicide, July 1994: 6  
Terrazole fungicide, July 1994: 7  
Tersan LSR fungicide, July 1994: 7  
Tersan SO fungicide, July 1994: 7  
Texas A&M University  
    air, canopy and soil temperature relationships study, June 1994: 7  
    drought tolerance study, January 1994: 14  
*Thanataphorus cucumeris*  
    See *Rhizoctonia solani*  
thatch  
    chinch bug infestations, May 1994: 2  
    flow of organic matter and nutrients, November 1994: 3  
    maintenance, February 1994: 6, February 1994: 7  
    microbes, January 1994: 3  
    nitrogen in, September 1994: 2  
    percentage of antagonists, January 1994: 3  
    removal, April 1994: 4  
    removing, November 1994: 10  
thermophilic phase  
    of compost production, January 1994: 5  
    defined, January 1994: 15  
*Thiobacillus* bacteria, February 1994: 5  
thiophanate methyl, October 1994: 9  
Thiram fungicide, October 1994: 9  
thymeleaf speedwell, March 1994: 3  
Tolerant Bluegrass seed blend, March 1994: 12  
topdressings, compost-amended, January 1994: 2  
Toronto creeping bentgrass, April 1994: 11  
Touchdown  
    leaf spot ratings, April 1994: 8  
    resistance to *Dreschlera poae*, April 1994: 3  
Trailblazer tall fescue  
    genetic resistance to *Rhizoctonia solani*, June 1994: 8  
    leaf weights and disease severity, June 1994: 9  
transgenic plants, January 1994: 13  
Transportation, U.S. Department of (DOT), regulations, August 1994: 12  
triadimefon fungicide, October 1994: 9  
(+triadimefon) fungicide, July 1994: 7  
Tribute tall fescue  
    genetic resistance to *Rhizoctonia solani*, June 1994: 8  
    leaf weights and disease severity, June 1994: 9  
*Trichoderma* fungus, January 1994: 3, February 1994: 6  
*Trichoderma hamatum*  
    in bark composts, January 1994: 7  
    experiments, January 1994: 3  
*Trichoderma harzianum*  
    in bark composts, January 1994: 7  
    experiments, January 1994: 3  
*Trichoderma* spp., experiments, January 1994: 3  
Trifluralin pre-emergent herbicide, March 1994: 13  
turf canopy temperatures, study, September 1994: 11  
*Turf Grass Trends*, contributors, May 1994: 11  
turfgrass industry  
    adapting to change, February 1994: 11  
    after the millennium, November 1994: 6  
    and biotechnology, February 1994: 8  
    and computers, February 1994: 10-11  
    environmental concerns, February 1994: 10  
    environmental stewardship, January 1994: 9, March 1994: 15  
    equipment, February 1994: 7; February 1994: 11  
    field management techniques, February 1994: 11  
    future of the business, February 1994: 10  
    future trends in research, February 1994: 8  
    information management, February 1994: 14  
    issues, March 1994: 13  
    legislation, negative effects of, September 1994: 13  
    management, February 1994: 7  
    misconceptions, March 1994: 13-14  
    organizational and business practices, February 1994: 10  
    pest control methods, March 1994: 13  
    and pesticide application industry, November 1994: 12-13  
    pro-active stance, March 1994: 15  
    products, February 1994: 7  
    and public awareness, March 1994: 13  
    recycling issues, February 1994: 8, February 1994: 14  
    science and societal distrust, February 1994: 8  
    services, February 1994: 11  
    tests for pathogens, January 1994: 3, January 1994: 8  
Turflon II herbicide, November 1994: 9  
turf-soil ecosystem  
    cycle, September 1994: 1, September 1994: 2  
    organic matter pools of, November 1994: 5



# 1994 Subject Index

---

- turkey litter, to suppress turf diseases, January 1994: 2  
2,4-D (2,4-dichlorophenoxyacetic acid) pesticide  
  absorption of, March 1994: 8, March 1994: 10  
  average estimated daily exposure, March 1994: 10  
  case control studies, March 1994: 9  
  chemical composition, March 1994: 10–11  
  controversy, April 1994: 12  
  effects on intrnal plant functions, March 1994: 8  
  EPA grant for study, April 1994: 12  
  human exposure to, March 1994: 10  
  issues, March 1994: 8–11, March 1994: 15  
  new standards, March 1994: 15  
  potential adverse health effects of, March 1994: 9  
  questionable techniques in studies, March 1994: 8  
  safety of, March 1994: 8, March 1994: 11  
  scientific data on safety, March 1994: 15  
  studies of, March 1994: 8  
2,4,5-T (Silvex) herbicide  
  contamination by dioxins, March 1994: 9  
  exposure of American soldiers, March 1994: 8  
*Typhula Blight (Typhula spp.)*  
  antagonists, January 1994: 3  
  causes, October 1994: 3  
  composts for, January 1994: 4, January 1994: 6  
  controlling, October 1994: 4  
  cultural practices, October 1994: 5  
  diseases, October 1994: 2  
  fungicides for, October 1994: 5  
  hosts, October 1994: 4  
  light exposure, October 1994: 5  
  sclerotia, October 1994: 8  
  site characteristics, October 1994: 4  
  soils, resistance to, October 1994: 4–5  
  symptoms, October 1994: 3  
  treatment with compost-amended topdressings, January 1994: 2  
  *See also* Grey Snow Mold  
*Typhula incarnata*  
  research at Cornell University, January 1994: 12  
  temperature range, October 1994: 2  
*Typhula incarnita*  
  Basidiocarps of, October 1994: 4  
  hyphae of, October 1994: 4  
*Typhula ishakariensis*, January 1994: 12  
*Typhula phacorrhiza*  
  controlling Gray Snow Mold, January 1994: 12  
  experiments, January 1994: 3
- U**
- University of Arkansas, studies on role of shade in  
  *Rhizoctonia spp.*, June 1994: 2–3  
University of California at Davis, nitrate absorption  
  study, September 1994: 9  
University of Florida, study of granular formulations of  
  dithiopyr, April 1994: 15  
University of Georgia  
  Bermuda grass research, May 1994: 14  
  pesticide recertification training, September 1994: 12  
  soil compaction study, February 1994: 2  
University of Idaho, development of freeze-dried fungicide,  
  January 1994: 12  
University of Illinois  
  study on weed infestations and crop yields, August 1994: 14  
  turf canopy temperatures, study, September 1994: 11  
University of Iowa, nitrogen volatilization study, January 1994: 14  
University of Iowa College of Medicine, study of health  
  effects of farming, May 1994: 14  
University of Kentucky, study of milky spore disease for  
  controlling grub populations, May 1994: 13  
University of Maryland, study on pre-emergent herbicides,  
  March 1994: 13  
University of Nebraska  
  research on *Rhizoctonia* growth, June 1994: 2  
  studies of the biology of *Rhizoctonia solani*, June 1994: 8  
University of Rhode Island, turfgrass tests, February 1994: 14  
University of Vermont, question on speedwell, November 1994: 9  
Urea  
  applications, February 1994: 13  
  field studies, January 1994: 11  
  and nitrogen, September 1994: 3  
  soil release characteristics, January 1994: 1  
Ureaform fertilizer, February 1994: 12; September 1994: 9  
urease enzymes, November 1994: 4  
Urease soil enzyme, January 1994: 14  
*Urocystis spp.*, October 1994: 2  
*Uromyces spp.*, October 1994: 2  
U.S. Department of Agriculture  
  field tests on *Bacillus popilliae*, May 1994: 13  
  integrated pest management centers, August 1994: 14  
  reorganization, November 1994: 12  
U.S. studies on herbicides, March 1994: 11  
U.S. Transportation Department (DOT), regulations,  
  August 1994: 12  
USGA Greens Section, research on *Rhizoctonia solani*,  
  June 1994: 1  
*Ustilago spp.*, October 1994: 2
- V**
- Vapam, soil sterilant, October 1994: 9  
vascular system, and 2,4-D, March 1994: 8



# 1994 Subject Index

"Vecter" insecticide, January 1994: 11  
vehicle regulations, August 1994: 12  
velvetgrass, March 1994: 5  
Veronica, March 1994: 4  
*Veronica filiformis* (Slender Speedwell), March 1994: 5, November 1994: 9  
*Veronica spp.* (speedwell), controlling, November 1994: 9  
*Verticillium* fungus, January 1994: 3  
Vertidrane deep cultivation technique, February 1994: 12  
Vibramole deep cultivation technique, February 1994: 12  
Villani, Michael  
on earthworm problems, November 1994: 9  
Rochester study, integrated pest management, August 1994: 6  
Virginia Tech University, fairway conversion work, June 1994: 11  
visual symptoms, October 1994: 10  
v:v, defined, January 1994: 15

## W

"w" pattern, May 1994: 9  
*Waitea circinata*  
See *Rhizoctonia zeae*; *Rhizoctonia oryzae*  
Waldina, resistance to *Pyrenophora dictyoides*, April 1994: 5  
warm-season Pythium  
See Pythium Blight  
wasps, parasitic, May 1994: 6  
waste paper mulch, November 1994: 11  
water, effect on Pythium diseases, July 1994: 2  
water infiltration rate, February 1994: 13  
water management, August 1994: 9, November 1994: 1-3, November 1994: 5  
Water Pollution Prevention and Control Act, March 1994: 7  
Waxman, Henry (Rep.), Federal Pesticide Food Safety Act of 1994, August 1994: 14  
web composts, December 1994: 3  
weeds  
choosing an herbicide for, March 1994: 6-7  
control strategy, March 1994: 1  
dicot sample, March 1994: 1  
growth stages, March 1994: 1  
identification references, March 1994: 3  
identifying, March 1994: 1  
managing with IPM, March 1994: 1  
and mowing, March 1994: 3  
phototoxicity, March 1994: 6  
scouting, March 1994: 4  
seeds, December 1994: 3; December 1994: 5

speedwell (*Veronica spp.*), November 1994: 9  
statistical correlation between infestations and crop yields, August 1994: 14  
treating with chemicals, March 1994: 6  
West Virginia, pesticide recertification credits for home study, September 1994: 12  
white grubs, controlled by nematode-based insecticides, January 1994: 12  
wild carrot, March 1994: 3  
wild strawberry, March 1994: 5  
Wild Violet, March 1994: 4, March 1994: 5  
winter annuals, November 1994: 9  
witch grass, March 1994: 5  
worker protection regulations, March 1994: 15  
Worker Protection Standards (WPS), March 1994: 6, August 1994: 14  
Wrangler tall fescue  
genetic resistance to *Rhizoctonia solani*, June 1994: 8  
leaf weights and disease severity, June 1994: 9  
Wyoming, pesticide recertification credits for home study, September 1994: 12

## X

*Xanthomonas* bacteria, February 1994: 5  
*Xanthomonas maltophilia*, combined with other fungal antagonists, January 1994: 7

## Y

yard waste, to suppress turf diseases, January 1994: 2  
yarrow, March 1994: 5  
Yellow Patch (*Rhizoctonia cerealis*)  
on cool-season turf, June 1994: 5  
symptoms, June 1994: 3-4  
temperature ranges, June 1994: 2-3  
yellow woodsorrel, March 1994: 2  
Yorktown II, resistance to *Dreschlera siccans* and *Pyrenophora dictyoides*, April 1994: 4  
Yuen, Gary  
antagonistic fungi studies, June 1994: 15  
biology of *Rhizoctonia solani*, studies of, June 1994: 8  
correlation of leaf density to disease severity, June 1994: 9

## Z

zig-zag pattern, March 1994: 4, May 1994: 9  
Zineb, dithiocarbamate, October 1994: 9  
Zonate leaf spot, April 1994: 2  
zoospores  
defined, July 1994: 2  
of Pythium species, July 1994: 2, August 1994: 15  
zoysia grass  
in fairway conversion program, July 1994: 13  
hairy chinch bug infestations, May 1994: 1 ■