Sustainable Fertilizer Solutions

from

Brigg Brothers

Grigg Brothers® Sustainability Means:



- O Protecting the environment, realizing economic value and providing the best quality turf solutions
- Technologically advanced and proprietary fertilizer formulations using all natural, plantderived chelating agents unlike synthetic agents like EDTA which can not be metabolized by the plant
- Proven nutrient uptake efficiency increases plant use and minimizes the potential for leaching or runoff loss
- Science based best fertilizer management (BFM) and integrated pest management (IPM) tools
- Balanced and complete formulations to enhance plant vigor and provide program simplicity
- Highly effective and extensively researched elicitor technology for increase plant stress tolerance



Turf & Chemical Inc.

1-800-925-TURF (8873)

www.precisionturf.com



- 4 President's Message: Let the Season Begin!
 Paul Diegnau, CGCS
- 5 Swan Lady of Monticello Carrol Henderson
- 6 Scholarship Scramble Set June 13 At Victory Links GC
- 8 Insight: One Superintendents Perspective Jake Schmitz
- 10 Driving Poa Out at Northland Chris Tritabaugh
- 14 Vendor Spotlight: Managing Equipment Assets
 Jim Fahey
- 16 Savory Supe: Cowboy Steaks Scottie Hines, CGCS
- 18 Peer-to-Peer: Snow Mold Chemical Practices
- 21 Tech Talk: Smartphones Bob Porter
- 22 In Bounds: Earning Credibility

- Jack MacKenzie, CGCS

MGCSA EVENTS

MAY 17

Vendor Appreciation Day Olympic Hills Golf Club Host Superintendent: Jake Schmitz

MAY 24

MGCSA Spring Assistants' Mixer New Prague GC Host Superintendent: Jeff Pint

JUNE 13

MGCSA Scholarship Scramble Victory Links GC Host Superintendent: Curtiss Conkright

> COMPLETE CALENDAR AVAILABLE AT: www.mgcsa.org

MAY 2011 HOLE NOTES ADVERTISERS

- 19 Bayer Environmental Science
 - 7 CLASSIFIED ADS
- 9 Country Club Turf
- 22 Frost Services
- 14 Gertens Wholesale
- 21 Hartman Companies, Inc.
- BC John Deere Golf
- 11 Town & Country Landscape
- 12 MTI Distributing, Inc.
- 13 MTI Distributing, Inc.
- 20 Par Aide Products Co.
- 7 PBI /Gordon Corporation
- 3 Precision Laboratories
- IFC Precision Turf & Chemical
- 17 Superior Golf Cars
- 18 Superior Tech Products
- 10 Superior Turf Services Inc.
- 6 The Tessman Company
- 8 The Tessman Company 16 Turfwerks
- 23 Yamaha

ABOUT THE COVER

Victory Links Golf Course, an extension of Blaine's National Sports Center, will be the site of the popular MGCSA Scholarship Scramble on June 13. Curtiss Conkright will be the host Superintendent.

(See article on Page 6)





Outweighs Other Plant Nutrition Options

- · Proven performance and plant uptake
- · Less cost per acre
- High nutrient load
- · Built-in adjuvant package
- · University tested



David Oberle 651-681-8050



www.precisionlab.com/uptake • 800-323-6280

@ Copyright 2010 Precision Laboratories.

Results Expect it ...

PRESIDENT'S MESSAGE



Mother Nature Throws a Hard Right

By Paul Diegnau, CGCS

Wow! What a spring. April was pretty much a bust. I sure hope someone turns the thermostat up for the month of May, especially for those of us looking for some recovery assistance! If your golf course was unaffected by this past winter, count your blessings. From what I have heard and observed, many golf courses in the Metro area sustained significant damage to their playing surfaces while, apparently, most outstate areas were spared. As I write this, I am confident Dr. Horgan and Bob Vavrek will have answered some of our questions pertaining to this latest round of turfgrass loss at the MGA Turfgrass Forum at the end of April. Word on the street is the Excelsior Mat was an effective cover -this year. Was there a difference in damage levels between sand-based USGA greens and pushup soil-based greens? Does L-93 bentgrass cut at green height show a greater susceptibility to ice damage than other bentgrass varieties? Did the amount of snow cover on a turfgrass surface affect its survivability following the rain event in late November? Why, in large areas of dead grass, did grass plants survive in the previous year's core holes? Was sand topdressing effective in preventing the damage associated with this past winter? As you can see, I have many questions. I am sure that you do too. Live and learn and good luck in your recovery.

You can find a new feature for our affiliate members in this month's edition of the *Hole Notes*. Affiliate members who advertise in our publication have an opportunity to submit an educational article promoting their company, products and services. Only one vendor per issue will be spotlighted while we remain in hard copy format. Once we convert to digital, there is a possibility of multiple vendors participating per issue due to the unlimited space options in the digital format. We hope our affiliate members consider this an added benefit for advertising in our monthly publication. Members, please think long and hard about doing business with our affiliate members. Their continued support keeps us viable as a professional association. Try to return the favor whenever possible.

On another Affiliate member note, the 2011 Vendor Appreciation Day will be held at Olympic Hills in Eden Prairie on May 17. Golf, lunch, and a business meeting are planned for the day. If interested in attending, please contact Scott Turtinen at the MGCSA office.

Any promotion of the upcoming Turfgrass Research Benefit you can do with your membership or regular players will be greatly appreciated by the Research Committee. At the very least, please post the flier you received via email at your facility. The 2010 event was very successful. We anticipate even more golfer participation this year. Without the donated tee times this event would not be possible. Thank you to all of the participating clubs that generously donated tee times.

The MGCSA Spring Mixer is set for May 24 at New Prague Golf Course, Jeff Pint is the host Superintendent. This event has been established as a venue for Assistant Superintendents to gather for education, golf and camaraderie but any member is welcome to attend. I hope to see you there.

Finally, this spring and summer will be full of challenges for many of us in the industry. I think it is important to keep things in perspective as we go about our jobs. As a good doctor friend of mine always says, "If it's not arms or legs don't worry about it." Good words to live by.

- Until Next Month, Paul Diegnau, CGCS

HOLE NOTES (ISSN 108-27994) is published monthly except bi-monthly November/December, January / February for \$2 an issue or \$20 per year by the MGCSA, 217 Minnetonka Av. S., Ste. D, Wayzata, MN 55391. Scott Turtinen, publisher. Periodicals postage paid at Wayzata, MN. POSTMASTER: Send address changes to HOLE NOTES, P. O. BOX 617, WAYZATA, MN 55391.

HOLE NOTES

Official publication of the MGCSA

Editor

Jack MacKenzie, CGCS jmackenzie426@msn.com

2011 Board of Directors

OFFICERS

President
Paul Diegnau CGCS
Keller GC
651-766-4174

Vice President Scottie Hines CGCS Windsong Farm GC 763-479-6524

Secretary Brian Brown Chisago Lakes GC 651-257-8734

Treasurer E. Paul Eckholm CGCS Heritage Links GC 952-440-6494

Ex-Officio Rick Traver CGCS Monticello CC 763-271-0167

DIRECTORS

Joe Churchill Reinders, Inc. 612-790-7333

Eric Counselman Somerby GC 507-775-3743

Luke Dant Syngenta Professional Products 515-708-0762

> Bill Gullicks Bellwood Oaks GC 651-438-3839

Jeff Ische Golden Valley G&CC 763-732-4150

Matt McKinnon The Legacy Courses at Cragun's 218-825-2751

> Jacob Ryan Northland CC 218-525-1422

Jake Schmitz Olympic Hills Golf Club 952-941-6139

Roger Stewart, Jr. CGCS TPC Twin Cities 763-785-0696

MGCSA Chapter Delegate Kevin Clunis CGCS Tanner's Brook GC 651-464-4118

MGCSA OFFICE AND HOLE NOTES OFFICE

Executive Director Scott Turtinen P. O. Box 617 Wayzata, MN 55391 952-473-2582 Fax: 952-473-2586 Toll Free: 1-800-642-7227 scott@mgcsa.org

MINNESOTA LOSES ONE OF ITS GREAT CONSERVATIONISTS, THE LEGENDARY

"Swan Lady of Monticello"

On Saturday, April 2, Minnesota lost one of its great wildlife conservationists - Sheila Lawrence. She was the legendary "Swan Lady of Monticello."

For nearly 25 years, Minnesotans have been privileged to watch the amazing recovery of the trumpeter swan across the state. From a population of only a few pairs in the 1980s, the number of trumpeter swans in Minnesota has increased to approximately 5,500 birds. One reason for this dramatic success story is a remarkable woman who lived on the banks of the Mississippi River at Monticello-Sheila Lawrence. Sheila and her husband Jim had a few pairs of trumpeter swans winter offshore from their home in the shallow waters of the Mississippi River for the first time in the winter of 1988-1989. Warm water discharges from the power plant at Monticello kept the water open all winter. Only 18 adults and 2 young swans called cygnets came that first year. Sheila was captivated by the beauty of the wild swans and took it upon herself to feed shelled corn to the swans and capture any injured swans so they could get the veterinary care that they needed so they could be returned to the wild.

The wintering swans showed up each fall in late November to early December and stayed in the shallow waters offshore from the Lawrence home until late March of each succeeding year. Within ten years, the number of wintering swans had increased to 360 birds, of which almost a third were cygnets. As Minnesota's swan population expanded across northern Minnesota, they still returned mainly to the Mississippi River near Monticello each winter where they would benefit from Sheila's watchful eye and daily feedings.

Carrol Henderson, Nongame Wildlife Program supervisor, has many fond memories of visiting Sheila and Jim each winter to watch the swans flying up and down the river and land gracefully prior to coming into the shallow water to eat at the feeders that Sheila had placed for them. Because of the high quality of the corn diet, Henderson believes that the swans would come through the winter in



such good condition that they probably returned to their northern nesting areas to lay larger clutches of eggs than they might have if they had survived on more sparse diets. "I think that Sheila single-handedly speeded up the recovery of this threatened species in Minnesota."

Sheila knew many of the swans individually because they were banded. In the winter of 2010, her favorite was "Number 9." This female was the offspring of one of the first pairs released by the Minnesota DNR near Detroit Lakes in the late 1980s. It was now 19 years old and was accompanied by a cygnet that it had raised the previous summer! She was a "supermom" that had been raising young for over 15 years. And Sheila could even tell you how many cygnets that Number 9 had raised in her lifetime.

By the late 1990s the trumpeter swan population seems to have reached "critical mass" in terms of spreading to new nesting areas and in successfully raising large broods of cygnets. It took a while to reach this phase of the recovery because trumpeter swans typically don't start nesting until they are four years old.

By the spring of 2010, Sheila had completed what was to be her last year of personally greeting the swans every morning throughout the winter. She had tallied a

total of 1348 adult swans and 310 cygnets coming to the river that year. What had begun as a hobby of putting a few bushels of corn in pails at the river each morning had grown to a mechanized operation that involved a grain wagon in the driveway and a long grain auger that moved the shelled corn all the way down to the river so the pails could more easily be filled and placed for the swans. Sheila and Jim were feeding from 1500 to 2000 pounds of corn per day! This not only took lots of dedication and backbreaking work to carry the pails of corn-it became expensive too.

Fortunately Sheila had lots of friends who made donations to help cover the cost of feeding the swans. Sheila was one brave and gutsy lady. Whenever a trumpeter swan showed up that was sick, carrying a fishing lure

hooked on its bill, or entangled in fishing line, she would walk right out into the river in her waders, jump on the swan, and then carry the struggling bird to shore so she could get it to a veterinarian for medical care.

The daily gathering of swans attracted so much attention that the City of Monticello purchased a lot adjacent to the Lawrence's home to create a small viewing park where swan lovers and photographers from throughout North America could gather even on winter's coldest days to marvel at the sight of more than 1500 swans gathering on the river each morning as Sheila walked among the swans to feed them on the rocky shores of the Mississippi.

Sheila contracted cancer last fall and became unable to feed the swans, so Jim took over the daily swan feeding duties on Sheila's behalf. He fed the birds throughout the winter. It is perhaps symbolic that Sheila survived until the swans returned north in spring from their winter haven at Monticello. Sheila will be missed. Over the past 23 years, you might say that Sheila-the Swan Lady of Monticello earned her wings caring for, protecting, and helping restore one of Minnesota's most remarkable and beautiful birds - the Trumpeter Swan. - Carrol Henderson

Popular MGCSA Scholarship Scramble Set June 13 at Victory Links GC

Victory Links Golf Course and Superintendent Curtiss ConKright will host the MGCSA Scholarship Scramble on June 13. The golf will beginning at 9:00 a.m.

Located in Blaine, the course was built in 2003 and opened in 2004. The par 71 course measures 7,092 yards. PGA Tour is credited for the design.

ConKright notes that "we were the first facility in Minnesota to be in The First Tee program and have held many junior qualifying events for the U.S. Amateur. We also hold a qualifying event for the 3M Championship."

The golf staff averages between eight and nine thousand hours of instruction mostly for kids. Golf pro Scott Roth has been recognized as a Top 50 teacher for youth golfers. Victory Links is a great place to bring your kids to golf as they pay their age to play a round.

Victory Links has six tee boxes on each hole. This allows beginners to play the course from 2,800 yards. Depending on your skill level you can play close to 7,100 yards. Outside of the clubhouse is an 18-hole, bent grass mini golf course. The putting course is a tool that our golf pro uses to teach short game techniques. Most importantly, it is a fun place to have a putting competition with your friends.

(Continued on Page 7)



Victory Links Golf Course is the host site for the 2011 MGCSA Scholarship Scramble on June 13. Go to www.mgcsa.org for more info.



WHAT IS AQUEDUCT? Aqueduct is a curative surfactant formulation designed specifically to provide rapid recovery from existing water management problems such as localized dry spot. Aqueduct can also be used as a pre-treatment tool to correct problem areas before starting a regular preventative program. It moves water deeply into problem areas, reducing water repellency and restoring the root zone's ability to regain optimum moisture levels. Aqueduct quickly reduces turf wilt and promotes recovery of stressed turf.

TREAT PROBLEMS WHEN THEY APPEAR — Because Aqueduct works rapidly to correct localized dry spots and other water movement issues, it's a quick and economical solution to problem areas course wide. It's the perfect match for areas such as mounds, slopes and bunker faces that tend to lose water quickly. Aqueduct helps water move more evenly into these traditionally dry areas, making sure turf gets the water it needs to stay alive and play well. For areas

Promotes fast recovery from LDS

Reduces turf wilt



that are hard to reach with spray equipment, try our spreadable water-dispersible SWDG granular formulation for easy application.

ALSO GREAT FOR LANDSCAPED AREAS —

Whether you are establishing new plantings or maintaining existing landscaped areas, Aqueduct can help you successfully maintain attractive greenery even when the weather turns hot and dry. Water management is one of your most important issues; loss of plant materials on new landscapes from moisture stress is all too common and the need for replacement plantings can be expensive. Gaining control of water repellency issues with Aqueduct will result in more attractive landscape areas that are less expensive to maintain.

Aqueduct and the complete line of Aquatrols products are available at Tessman.

The Tessman Company • St. Paul 651.487.3850 | Fargo 701.232.7238 | Sioux Falls 605.368.2586

Victory Links-

(Continued from Page 6)

Challenges

Victory Links is located on the campus of the National Sports Center. The turf department also oversees 50 athletic fields. The fields are a challenge because they need to be playable every day. If a project is started on a field, it needs to be finished before play starts later in the day. In addition to soccer we also set fields up for rugby, lacrosse, ultimate frisbee and football. The stadium field is home to the NSC Minnesota Stars, a minor league soccer

The putting course at Victory Links is also a challenge to maintain. Trees are located within five feet of the greens so when we spray we have to be careful not to hit one.

Superintendent Curtiss ConKright

Curtiss' first job was on the grounds crew at Nemadji Golf Course in Superior, WI. He worked at Nemadji for five seasons during high school and the beginning of college. This will be his eighth season at Victory Links, fifth as Superintendent. During his free time he likes to spend time with family and friends. Curtiss also likes to golf and be involved in most sports.

Assistant Superintendent Ben Wallin

Ben is starting his first season with us as the Assistant Superintendent at Victory Links. He grew up in the Nisswa area, near Brainerd and started working at The Preserve at Grand View Lodge. He spent eight great years there. Then he moved to Majestic Oaks for four years. Ben enjoys his time with his wife Stephanie and son Ethan, soon to be four. Ben also likes to hunt, fish, and golf as well as being an active in sports.

CLASSIFIED ADS

April 27 FOR SALE Toro 5200 with 2800 hours. Sharpened and ready to mow. \$5400.00 3 almost new 11 blade reels, John Deere part #AMT2885. Will fit most pre-2008 mowers. \$300.00 for all three. Contact: Scott Hoffmann Maddens on Gull Lake 218-825-4953

April 21 WANTED

Used deck for 325/327/328 Groundsmaster. Mechanically sound, cosmetically challenged would be ideal. Contact: Brad Zimmerman Theodore Wirth 612-328-6947

April 20 FOR SALE

2006 Wittek Ball picker, Model SL90 Senior Lightweight. Very Good Condition, ready to use. Comes with A-Frame mount and one new drum/wheel section. Over \$3000 if you buy this stuff new. \$1300/offer Contact: Tom Fischer Edinburgh USA 763-315-8575

April 15 FOR SALE 16 green recycled wood three slat benches. Large amount of 730 and 750 Toro Sprinkler heads removed during renovation project. 13 Toro Osmac Controllers including people finder unit and antenna. 15 Hp Baldor 3 phase 235-480V compressor. 5 Water Bottle cooler stations, contact for more details. Contact: Brandon Schindele Edina Country Club 952-922-9012

April 11 FOR SALE

Ryan Greensaire 24, 1998. Good Shape, needs a drive chain. \$600 or bo. Smithco Windstar, 3 point hitch, 2002. About 100 hrs excellent shape. \$1,400 or bo. Contact: Daniel Baert Pierz Golf Course 320-630-5084

April 6 WANTED

Used set of verticut reels for Jacobsen Greensking V or VI. Contact: John Koury Southview Country Club 651-451-1666

April 4 **WANTED** Wanted parts for EZGO carts. Vib Rollers for Toro, EZGO Workhorse, 5111 Jac Contact: Chris Klatte Grand View Golf Links of Duluth 218-522-0812

www.mgcsa.org



INSIGHT

One Superintendent's Perspective

By JAKE SCHMITZOlympic Hills Golf Club

Olympic Hills Golf Club is located in Eden Prairie. The course opened in 1970 as a 'men only' club. Five or six years later, the doors were opened to everyone regardless of gender. The course is a Charles Maddox design that features large, undulated greens.

I am currently in my 11th year in the business as a full-time employee, along with five seasons during high school and college. I have been the superintendent at Olympic Hills for the past four years. Prior to that, I was an assistant at The Minikahda Club in Minneapolis and also spent time as an assistant at a private club outside of Philadelphia, PA.

Course maintenance got in my blood in high school. I enjoyed the fast pace of the job and the improvement aspect of the course that I worked on. Following graduation from college, I started out selling insurance and financial products, and realized that was not my calling. My brother, Matt, was the interim superintendent at Milwaukee Country Club at that time, and he asked me to move back to Milwaukee to work with him. Shortly thereafter, a formal turf education at Penn State followed, and it has been a great ride for me ever since.

I still stay in close contact with my first boss, Scott Schaller, who is an exceptional Superintendent at North Shore Golf Club in Menasha, WI. Scott is extremely talented at all aspects of golf course maintenance, and I fed off of his passion and drive for

making golf courses better. Pat Sisk at Milwaukee Country Club, and Jim Loke at Bent Creek Country Club in Pennsylvania were also excellent teachers. They

allowed for sound decision making as long as I communicated with them properly.

Locally, Superintendent Jeff Johnson was instrumental in guiding me to my current position. Jeff allowed me to network with a number of people at The Minikahda Club, which really helped my communication skills and prepared me for working with a new membership.



Getting my first superintendent's job at Olympic Hills.

What has been your lowest point?

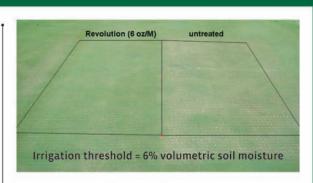
Suffering through a lot of winter damage in 2009. This was my first bout with winter kill as a superintendent, and it hit me pretty hard. There is a huge difference dealing with it as the team

(Continued on Page 9)



Revolution is a patent-pending technology that extends turf's natural antioxidant activity and significantly increases stress tolerance by balancing air-to-water ratios in the soil.

By providing better moisture access and gas exchange in the root zone, Revolution improves overall turf health and makes it much more resilient under all types of stresses. Keeping water moving consistently into and through the plant increases photosynthesis, leading to increased production of non-structural carbohydrates. It also boost the efficiency of other cellular processes, keeps leaf turgor stable for more consistent play, and maintains evapotranspiration rates to keep the turf canopy cooler. Revolution lets you gain control of root zone conditions so that your turf can perform to its greatest potential. Revolution is exceptionally safe on fine turf species and is backed by Aquatrols' exclusive money-back performance guarantee.



- Exceptionally consistent root zone air-to-water ratios
- Higher irrigation efficiency, more efficient plant metabolism
- Enhanced turf uniformity, resilience and stress tolerance
- Patented chemistry with unique mode of operation



All Aquatrols products are available at these Tessman locations-

Superintendent Insight -

(Continued from Page 8)

leader as compared to dealing with winter kill in a supporting role.

Are your greatest challenges political, agronomic or managerial?

It seems we are always trying to keep our neighbors happy as we maintain the golf course. Special requests are numerous, and we do our best to stay honest with them and let them know that we are their neighbor as well. At any of the other courses I have ever worked on, I never had to deal with homes that sat right on the property, so this can be a challenge. I have met some very nice people along the way as well.

What is the most difficult disease to manage on your course and how do you?

We have been very fortunate in that disease pressure has not been overbearing for us over the course of the last couple of years. Changes to our maintenance practices seem to be playing a role. Limited nitrogen and ferrous sulphate applications seem to have had an impact. We also have switched all our mowing equipment from wiley rollers to smoothies, and the turf has responded very well.

Is it hard to find good help in your area of the state?

I have a tremendous staff. Some of my lead guys have brought friends and relatives with them, and it has made for a very good team. I am very fortunate to be working with these individuals.

Do you have a dog on your crew?

Mattie, the pheasant dog and now goose chaser. Mattie is a female English Setter that I got from Erin McManus at Medina CC. What a great dog!

Where will the industry be in 10 years?

Course maintenance will continue to improve, but the tools that we use right now in terms of plant protectants, herbicides and insecticides will be highly regulated. Water use will be drastically reduced as well. However, course conditioning will stay consistent because superintendents are an extremely resilient and talented group of individuals, and we will figure out how to adapt.

Where would you like to be in 10 years?

Personally, I will be following my kids' activities and enjoying the outdoors in Minnesota. Professionally, advancement is always a good thing. Hopefully, I will still be advancing the golfing experience at Olympic Hills.

What is your perspective of our state association and what would you change?

Our association is the envy of our neighbors to the east and west, and I think very highly of the individuals who continue to guide our association. An association is only as strong as its membership, so involvement and participation is key to strengthening and growing the MGCSA.

Name your dream foursome. Who would you like to spend time with golfing?

I would actually play a five-some with my Mom and Dad, and my brother and sister. They all understand what it takes to manage a golf course and rarely does a complaint ever arise!

Dominant X-treme 7 & PENNCROSS SOD

from Country Club Turf

Grown by
GOLF COURSE
PROFESSIONALS

GOLF COURSE PROFESSIONALS



Supplying over 200 Golf Courses Since 1987

24317 Durant St. N.E. East Bethel, MN 55005

(763) 444~6753

"A Quality Grown Reputation"

Deep Thinking and Deep Irrigation Driving *Poa* Out at Northland CC

By CHRIS TRITABAUGH

Northland Country Club

One of the most positive traits we all have as golf course superintendents is that of vision. We constantly visualize what it is we need to achieve on our golf courses and we project that vision out much farther than any of our members/patrons could ever imagine. Without this vision, we would be trying to put together a 10,000 piece puzzle without knowing what the final product would look like. Visualizing the final product allows us to try different pieces until we find the right fit. My four years at Northland Country Club have seen us make drastic changes to the nature of our turf which all started with a vision. The vision was there for what the course would eventually become and allowed us to continually work towards the ultimate goal. If a practice is not moving us towards the ultimate goal, we do not spend valuable time continuing the practice.

One of the most important pieces to our puzzle has been the implementation of a deep infrequent irrigation program. Our long term goal is to manage the Poa annua out of our playing surfaces. When we irrigate, our goal is to completely wet our 4-5 inch sand rootzone with irrigation. We then allow the rootzone to dry down to the point when the bentgrass begins to show moisture stress before the next irrigation cycle is run. We have found that as the rootzone dries, it dries from the top down. During the summer months, within just two to three days the rootzone has dried past the point of the Poa annua roots while the bentgrass roots still have access to plenty of moisture. Managing our irrigation in this manner gives bentgrass a tremendous advantage over *Poa*. We have found 60 minutes per head to generally be the runtime we need to achieve our desired wetting of the profile. The wetting of the profile is helped by venting the surfaces every two weeks with .220" tines, as well as breaking up the 60 minutes into 3-20 minute cycles. We manage our putting surfaces in this manner without the use of a wetting agent.

While using a deep infrequent irrigation program has worked very well for us, we continue to use our long-term vision to analyze the program and make adjustments. We analyze the results, measure those results against current practices and find ways to tweak said practices with the goal of achieving better results. This summer as we analyzed our management practices on greens and measured the results being achieved when it came to bentgrass, we noticed our driest greens were also the greens with the highest percentage of bentgrass. While all of our management practices are aimed at

(Continued on Page 11)

