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FROM THE PRESIDENT'S DESK

KERRY GLADER

Our thanks go out to the Detroit Lakes Country Club and host superintendent, Brad for a splendid day at their Klein. beautiful club in northern Minnesota. The weather was superb, and many of our members enjoyed Brad's fine golf course. Special thanks to the Turf Supply Company for having Dr. Clinton Hodges from Iowa State University up to speak to our group. Dr. Hodges had many points to make about sand topdressing and high-sand mix greens. Much research needs to be done on rootzone disease organisms, and the future will require more than just a single source for answers to our turf problems. I quote Dr. Hodges, "We are entering a new era in turf maintenance, and all in this field should with the needed prepare themselves information to respond to these problems." Hopefully, we will have Dr. Hodges up to speak again soon, so he can let those of you not at the meeting enjoy his words of wisdom and scare you with his slide presentation.

The 1986 Annual Picnic WILL NOT be held this year. Due to technical difficulties and declining interest, we have decided to skip this year and make a go for next year Tartan Park Golf Course. Host at superintendent, Joe Moris, has expressed his desire to have our annual picnic every 1987 Picnic year. The Arrangements Chairman, Mike Leitner, has many plans for next year. With Tartan Park's facility we will have the best of both worlds for our families recreational activities and the use of a great Minnesota golf course. The date will be out soon for next year, so please mark it on your calendar now and plan to attend.

Dr. Don Taylor is at the University of Minnesota - St. Paul Campus, and has asked me to let you know that he is available President's Desk to Page 11

TREES ON THE GOLF COURSE

by LARRY THORNTON ASSISTANT SUPERINTENDENT INTERLACHEN COUNTRY CLUB

A good tree program on the golf course is essential in meeting the needs of the game. Trees can add to the playability and aesthetics of any course but, improperly managed, can detract from each.

Two things that are helpful for a quality tree program are having an inventory of your tree assets and establishing basic tree functions on the course.

A tree inventory is the first thing that should be done to implement a good tree program. It is always helpful to know where you are before determining where you would like to go. Whether you do this on your own or contact someone to do your inventory, much valuable information can be derived from such a study. The inventory should include the number, size, species, and health of all trees pertinent to the golf course. Sectionalizing by geographic location makes record keeping and referencing easy. At Interlachen Country Club I divided the course into 30 sections. Statistics that can be derived from an inventorv include percent distribution of trees by location. species, size and health. This can be of great value when determining where and trees to plant. what Existing tree maintenance programs can be monitored and prioritized much more effectively as well. In addition, having a realization of the population tree disease problems. overplanting of certain species, or trees not well represented on the course can be dealt with in future plantings. A major consideration for future planting is to develop a wide genetic base. The use of a variety of plant materials can minimize any catastrophic effects of disease problems. Limitation of same species planting in groups or root graft proximity can further reduce adverse effects of future disease problems.

A second major consideration in developing your program is determining the basic tree

functions desired in particular geographic Form follows function is a locations. basic rule of all design that helps determine tree planting and maintenance. One cannot lose sight of the primary function, the game of golf, when planning and maintaining tree populations. The balance between the functional proper aspects of trees versus their competitive nature must be taken into account. The USGA Green Section may recommend no planting of trees within 60 feet of greens but, the site may demand plantings closer Competition for light, water than this. and nutrition should come into play when decidina on your site planning or maintenance. Lack of light can be a limiting factor in the production and health of bentgrass. Try not to block east to west light, as ignoring this may lead to inconsistency in putting surfaces. If this situation already exists, heavy thinning of the affecting trees may be desirable, especially to increase east light. Mornina light has distinct advantages as it offers the light benefit without the heat stress of latter day To avoid water and nutritional liaht. competition with desirable turf, there are many actions that may be taken.

Root pruning is a valuable tool. I would recommend a 2 foot depth vibratory plow for most root pruning situations. The use of vapam, trenches or a four foot depth vibratory plow would be good alternatives for tree disease problems. Remember, the object is to prune roots-know what's in the ground.

method Another of reducing root competition is to match the right species with the site. Try to avoid planting trees with aggressive surface roots close to fine turf areas. Trees with fibrous or strong tap roots can lend themselves to planting sites closer to these areas. Ornamental trees may be good for backdrops or aesthetic plantings and will not compete as much closer to fine turf as larger species. Plantings of this nature are definite candidates for discussion with golf and greens committees as they may adversely affect play. In addition, trees can be fertilized and irrigated, a factor which will help reduce the demand on those fine turf areas by supplying basic needs.

In choosing plant materials, foresight can

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eliminate many potential problems. The function, matching plant requirements to the site, size at maturity, selecting quality stock, potential disease problems, and any possible adverse affects on desireable turf should be studied prior to planting. Take care in planting trees around tees. Ideally, trees should not limit use of teeing areas but, may be used to limit potential target areas. Properly planted, trees at maturity will not require as much strategic pruning as those planted for sudden impact. Some basic functions for tree planting may include increasing difficulty of the play, creating visual backdrops to target or non-target areas, screening of undesirable views or noise, adding definition to fairways or may be purely aesthetic.

Matching the right plant material with the intended site requires knowledge of available plant materials, zone hardiness, soils and growing requirements. It is helpful to have good resource material such as tree books and manuals and soil test results. Future disease problems should be strongly considered. Dutch Elm Disease and Oak Wilt are only two of many tree diseases in Minnesota. Information is available from the University of Minnesota extension service on tree diseases.

Perhaps the single most important aspect in a tree program is determining desired function. This is the area where good communication with the golfing membership is essential. Discussion of short and long term affects can clarify the needs and views of your golfing membership. Topics such as fairness to the golfer, priorities, adverse affects of competition and budgetary concerns should be addressed prior to any planting. A concensus of how trees should and should not affect play help can set your basic planting quidelines.

Once you have these tools available, record keeping and decision making with good foresight will become easy. Above





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all, remember, form follows function and that your functions must be determined for your particular golf course.

Good luck in 1986 and I hope to see you out on the golf course. I'll be in the woods as usual!



Well, our unusually cool, wet spring has certainly reverted quickly into our usual Although the weather hot, humid summer. conditions can change dramatically, not so for our bodily metabolisms. Such drastic fluctuations in temperature and dewpoints put a strain on employee performance. Those of you fortunate enough to have airconditioned maintenance facilities are to give your staff members a needed break from the strength draining heat. I know that when plans for a new maintenance building at my course are compiled one item which I firmly hope to include will be air-conditioning for the office and Our staff members employees' breakroom. deserve that kind of consideration during these periods of stress.

Stress was certainly the farthest thing from the minds of the 55 MGCSA members that attended the June meeting at Detroit Lakes Country Club. This meeting was the first of two that will take our MGCSA members on a northerly treck of courses that will test our golfing skills. On of the members who were in behalf attendance I would like to thank Brad Klein for allowing us to interrupt what I know was an extremely busy and profitable time at your course. Brad's course was in the same super condition that I remember he provided for the 1982 State Amateur; however, my golf game was not. I know we all enjoyed ourselves, Brad, and I hope you will extend our appreciation to your club officials.

Hodges from Iowa State University. Dr. Hodges' appearance was sponsored by Turf Supply Company and their fine staff which includes Jack Kolb, Dave Krupp, and Carl Tychsen. Dr. Hodges reviewed his research findings about the pythium root dysfunction problem on sand greens. He stated that this dysfunction problem is unique to greens built with 100% sand; however, as the greens mature the problem seems to correct itself. He cautions anyone building 100% sand greens with surrounding native soil collars to be aware of the dysfunction problem.

meeting will bring our Our next venturesome volume to the Violet Vulture's lair. We all know the host superintendent and awesome wonder of this course as Fred If you still haven't guessed Anderson. the location of our resident MGCSA touring 8 handicapper I won't keep you in suspense Watch for the next meeting any longer. flyer coming to you by Purple Hawk express mail.





TOWN & COUNTRY CLUB

by TOM FULLER COURSE SUPERINTENDENT THE TOWN AND COUNTRY CLUB

The year was 1892 and the first round of golf in Minnesota was played at the historic Town and Country Club of St. Paul.

began there 85 an Actually, golf A pioneer member, William afterthought. Peet, conspired with a St. Paul F. newspaper reporter. Desperate for tid bits of news, he asked Peet for the latest Town and Country gossip. Peet suggested a story about a new game called golf which was getting some print in papers along the The reporter disliked his east coast. duties of social reporting so he contrived

Also at the June meeting was Dr. Clinton

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Again, another Toro design with the user in mind gives you an advantage in speed. This design makes it easy to remove and replace tines in less than five minutes with an ordinary socket wrench. (See inset in feature 3.)





It begins with a turn of the key. No pulling or tugging on ropes. Throttle, choke, brake and clutch controls are within easy reach of the operator. As is a hydraulic-lift lever for the coring unit.



Larger floatation tires not only minimize compaction, they also make the machine easy to control.



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Toro Greens Aerator accessories include a Windrower for easier core gathering, a Coring Head Stand, and a Tire Scraper Kit.

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Greens Aerator Specifications*

	GREENS AERATOR (MODEL NO. 09100)	
ENGINE	Kohler, 4 cycle, air cooled, 16 hp @ 3600 rpm, 35.90 cu. in. (588 cc) displacement. Electric start. Heavy duty cast iron block. Stellite® intake and exhaust valve and rotator. Mechanical fuel pump, large capacity dual element air cleaner. 4 pint oil capacity. Electronic ignition.	
ELECTRICAL	12 volt battery, 32 amp-hour. 15 amp alternator. Ignition switch with interlocks on control handle and clutch.	
FUEL CAPACITY	1.8 gallons gasoline.	
TRACTION DRIVE	Double banded V-belt from mechanical clutch on engine to Peerless Model 2360 transaxle. Two speeds forward — 1 reverse. Wheels driven individually by chains from transaxle.	
GROUND SPEED	1st Gear Forward: 1.1 mph @ 3600 rpm (coring). 2nd Gear Forward: 3.3 mph @ 3600 rpm (transport). Reverse: 1.3 mph @ 1200 rpm.	
GROUND CLEARANCE	4 inches.	
TIRES/WHEELS/PRESSURES	Two steering tires (front): 13×5.0-6, 2 ply, Rib Tread tubeless. Two drive tires (rear): 18×9.50-8, 4 ply, Rib Terra tubeless. Drop center demountable rims, greaseable tapered roller bearings, 8-10 psi.	
FRAME	Welded steel construction — tricycle.	
SERVICE BRAKE	Disc type mounted to transaxle.	
CONTROLS	Clutch, hydraulic lift, and keyswitch on control console. Throttle and choke on engine. Transaxle shift on frame. Interlock switches and service brake on steering handle.	
IMPLEMENT DRIVE	Triple banded V-belts from engine to countershaft and from countershaft to coring head.	
DIMENSIONS	Length: 79 inches Width: 55.5 inches Height: 39 inches Wheelbase: 44 inches Weight: 1275 pounds	
	CORING UNIT	
CONSTRUCTION	Welded steel frame construction with four crankshafts mounted in precision ball bearings. Crankshafts drive four coring arms/tine heads. Unit designed such that coring head is easily removed from traction unit.	
DRIVE	No. 50 0-ring chain from countershaft to coring crankshafts.	
LIFT	Single hydraulic cylinder powered by a Saginaw pump. Lift valve actuated by lift control lever.	
TINE HEADS	4 individual heads each holding three tines. Discharge chutes direct cores rearward away from drive components.	
CORING WIDTH	27 inches.	
HOLE PATTERN	2.25" × 2.5".	
PRODUCTIVITY	Aerates up to 13,000 sq. ft. per hour.	
CORING DEPTH	Up to 3.0 inches.	
TINES	Case hardened tubing, hollow tapered design. %" tines standard.	
	ACCESSORIES	
TINES	5%" Tines, P/N 59-3670; ½" Tines, P/N 59-3680; %" Tines, P/N 59-3690; 5%" Long Wear Tines P/N 59-9770; ½" Long Wear Tines P/N 59-9760.	
WINDROWER	Model 09150; diverts debris into a row for easy removal.	
CORING HEAD STAND	Model 09152; supports coring head during servicing.	
TIRE SCRAPERS	Model 09151; removes accumulation of soil from drive wheels.	

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a news story that the club was thinking about starting golf.

Enter George McCree, a transplanted Scot who had migrated here from Canada and was familiar with the game of golf. He had read the article and immediately offered "I finally to help Peet start the game. took McCree out to the club with my lawn mower in the back of my roadster, to help lay out the course." Using an old driver and a twenty five cent gutta percha ball. and after a couple shots McCree marked the spot with a stake. "This is the first hole." This first green is now the general vicinity of the present seventeenth green. In this fashion the first five holes were laid out, a time before country clubs had become synonymous with the game of golf.

As the first "Country Club" in these parts, the Town and Country Club was more of a social organization, inspired by the clubs in St. Paul that were formed as a nucleus of the annual winter carnival. They had a residence on Lake Como in 1887. The club moved to its present home at the Marshall Avenue bridge on the Mississippi River in 1890. Today, this "Country Club"

is in the heart of the Twin Cities Metropolitan Area, but in 1890 it was the boondocks of St. Paul, Street cars carried members as far as Prior Avenue and then a horse drawn shuttle service brought them to the club. Later it became chick to bicycle from Prior to the club.

The rationale for locating on the river was an attempt to attract bluffs memberships from Minneapolis, a strategy that was moderately successful in the Later, however, many of the beginning. eligible Minneapolites joined clubs on their side of the river for the sake of convenience.

The original Town and Country Club house designed by state capitol architect was Cass Gilbert and built in the early 1890's for \$25.000. The club house became a St. Paul landmark which was torn down in 1955.

Golf didn't catch on quickly with the Town and Country members. When \$50.00 was from the club's treasurer, requested Charles Gordon, to buy a set of real golf holes and flags to replace the tomato cans and fishing poles, Gordon quite profanely refused on the grounds that golf was a

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silly game which could not possibly last.

It was a few short years later in 1895 that E. J. Frost, a well known amateur out of Chicago, was hired to lay out Town and Country's first nine holes which were partly on a neighbor's pasture and had to be shared with his cows. In 1897 in order to compete with courses out east, \$2,000 was budgeted to lay out this new course. On June 9, 1898 the new nine holes were opened for play. Also at this time the first golf pro and expert maker of clubs, Robert Fowlis, was acquired from St. Andrews Golf Club and the first greenskeeper was also engaged at this time.

On July 14, 1907 after an additional \$2,000 was acquired, Town and Country was now eighteen holes long, and that year Town and Country hosted the first MGA golf championship to be played on an eighteen hole course.

The actual layout of the Town and Country course has changed very little since its beginning. Not that some major changes haven't been attempted. One member in the early goings wanted to make the first hole a dogleg around the creek that still flanks the first fairway and once led to a well stocked trout pond. He soon left to become a member of the newly organized Somerset Country Club. Some changes that were made came with the addition of a practice tee area, and the moving of the fifteenth green down over the hillside which at one time it sat on top of. One other change since then is the moving of the tenth green from its original site at the bottom of a hillside to its present home on its own hillside plateau.

With the proper guidance of a long time or informed member, one can see the well inconsistancies in the terrain which might the location of one of the indicate original bunkers or a green may have been located. A former caddie once pointed to a place on the first hole where the creek cuts into a hill. That recalled the caddie was where the horses were led for water as they drinking groomed the fairways. As for the caddies of the past, Town and Country has been the home of the "Old Tyme Caddies Tournament" since 1932, and is still played annually. Another tournament that is still played annually at Town and Country since 1924, except the years 1942-1946 because of the war, is the "Northwest Father and Son Golf Championship." Though not officially sanctioned, but is on the MGA calendar of events and as such a state tournament. Town and Country has also been the site of the Women's Amateur in 1937 and the National Women's Amateur in 1951. Also scheduled for Town and Country was the "Walker Cup", to be played in August 1940, but was cancelled due to WWII.

The club today is second only to Shinnecock Hills near Long Island as a course on its original site. Shinnecock Hills has been bombarded by golf balls since 1891.

The club's greatest controversy, however, came in 1954 when some members wanted to transform Town and Country into a "family" club. They were eventually successful and the one time male bastion on the Mississippi is open to wives and children with golfing, swimming and tennis offered at the club facilities including a recent new clubhouse addition.



Wrote one of the club's historians "From 1887 to 1893, the male members of the club enjoyed bowling, tennis, toboganning, dancing, dining, tea drinking, and trap shooting. Then came golf."

Acknowledgements: Rewritten by permission from "The Compass Magazine" sponsored by Minnesota Federal Savings and Loan Association and articles written by Mr. John Pfaender, Club Historian.





NECROLOGY - E.L. "Bud" Shaughnessy

E. L. (Bud) Shaughnessy, 62, owner of Long Lake Ford Tractor Co., and Long Lake's Man of the Year in 1985, died of cancer Thursday at Methodist Hospital in Rochester, Minnesota.

Shaughnessy was born and raised in Belle Plaine, Minnesota. He graduated from the University of Minnesota, served in World War II and worked for Prudential Insurance Co. before starting his tractor company in 1949 with his brother, G. T. Shaughnessy.

Shaughnessy lived in Mound and was known for his work with civic organizations. Last year he was named Man of the Year by the Long Lake Chamber of Commerce for his business and community contributions. He was a former president of the Minnesota-Dealers South Dakota Implement Association. a national director of the Minnesota Farm Implement Association, a long time member of the Minnesota Golf Course Superintendents Association, and a charter member of the Orono Lions Club.



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