Seven Essential Elements Of Safety and Health Management

Doing business the safe healthful way requires:

1. **Top management commitment.** People are a company's most important resource, and ensuring their safety and health is a principal responsibility of top management. This commitment must also be communicated to the workers.

2. Employee involvement including workers' active participation developing and implementing a workplace safety and health program. The system should provide a way for workers and managers to relay their ideas.

3. Hazard identification, assessment, control, and prevention. This involves a system to regularly conduct workplace inspections, and perform follow-up activities to eliminate hazards. It should include engineering controls, ergonomic design and a system to evaluate and maintain personal protective equipment. There should also be written provisions to handle emergencies.

4. Assignment of responsibility and authority for workplace safety and health to supervisors. Routine performance evaluations should be conducted to assure the responsibility is being met. Both labor and management should be held accountable.

5. Safety and health training for employees, including supervisors. All training should be documented.

6. Accident and incident investigation for prevention of future occurrences. Changes, if necessary, should be made in the workplace to create a safer and healthier environment.

7. **Periodic system review and follow-up activities** to assure the safety and health management program is being effective.

To reduce costs and risks of occupational accidents, workplace safety and health must be a major management issue along with production, sales and quality control. If an employer makes workplace safety and health management a basic part of the way they do business, they'll see real cost benefits. Active and aggressive top management commitment is the key to making a safety and health program work. Accident prevention is good business!

-Oregon Health and Safety Resource

