USGA GREEN SECTION

Dialed In

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was in a rut. It seemed like Levery course I visited was having issues with excessive organic matter accumulation in the upper soil profile of 5- to 8-year-old greens. Some were new, some were completely rebuilt, some were fumigated then regrassed, but all were seeded to an improved, ultradense cultivar of bentgrass. Spongy, pitted ball marks, black layer, moss, algae...you name it, they had it. The problem was easy to diagnose and the cause was always some combination of too much water, too much nitrogen, not enough cultivation and not enough topdressing.

You begin to wonder if thatch problems on new greens are inevitable until you finally visit a course where the superintendent "gets it." They have the topdressing, cultivation, fertility and irrigation practices dialed in from day one. The greens provide golfers a superior putting surface with a minimal buildup of organic matter. In fact, you can't even find the grow-in layer that occurs during establishment. Those visits always energize me and I can make unpopular recommendations of aggressive cultivation and topdressing to other courses with more confidence.

Need proof? Check out the soil profile of this over 5-yearold bentgrass green...great surface and no thatch. With the office being located in Milwaukee, there was only one last statement to make at the conclusion of this enjoyable visit; "It's Miller time, and I'm buying!"



This is a great example of how to manage an ultradense cultivar of creeping bentgrass on a new sandbased green. The putting surface has been open to play for almost six years, but timely inputs of cultivation and sand make it difficult to distinguish the original construction mix from the topdressing accumulation.

Coming Events!

Tuesday August 20th, Joint meeting w/NGL, Stevens Point CC, St. Point, Host - John Femal Monday September 16th, Wee One, Pine Hills CC, Sheboygan, Host - Rod Johnson Monday September 23rd, WTA Golf Fundraiser, Maple Bluff CC, Host - Josh Lepine CGCS Monday October 1, NGLGCSA Crew Outing - The Woods Golf Course, Ed Hoover Saturday October 5th, Couples Outing/Party, Wild Rock GC, WI Dells, Host Michael Blazich Tues and Wed Dec 10th-11th, Wisconsin Golf Turf Symposium, American Club, Kohler Tuesday January 14th, WTA Turfgrass Research Day, Pyle Center, Madison Feb 2-7, Golf Industry Show, GCSAA Conference, Orlando FL Monday March 3rd, WGCSA Spring Business Meeting, Fond du Lac