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Continued from page 70 surprised if was more than \$75,000 per year) and relies on his local distributors to meet his chemical needs no more than a month in advance.

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Mark "Doc" Grace credits his wife, Peggy, with helping him keep his golf dreams at Mellomar Golf Park in Owings, Md., alive.

wife, which has been one of the keys to my success," Grace says. "She squirrels away enough money during the season that we can stop paying ourselves during the winter. It's not always easy for her, but we know that we'll eventually stabilize the finances." And for Grace, the life-long learning opportunities the golf industry provides him makes any risk he takes worth it.

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JOHN ZIMMERS

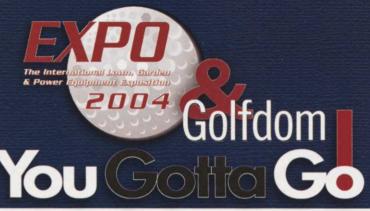
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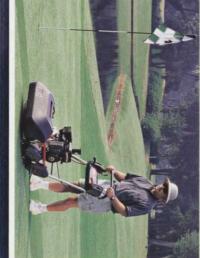
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2 concurrent sessions:

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- Jay Rehr, former Augusta National Golf Course Chief Mechanic, on tips and tactics in equipment management
- Pesticide Certification Clinic

Friday, September 24

8:00 a.m. - noon\$100.00

Seminar Package

Pre-registration required for education. See page

4 one-hour presentations featuring -

- Pat Jones, publisher, Golfdom magazine, on career survival skills for today's superintendent
- Karl Danneberger, Ph. D., Ohio State turf physiology expert, on Poa annua management
- Geoff Shackelford, leading golf design critic and author, on the art and science of bunker design and renovation
- Joe Vargas, Ph. D., turf disease researcher, Michigan State University, on new disease trends



Karl Danneberger

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» DAILY SCHEDULE

Thursday, September 23, 2004

1:00 - 4:30 p.m. Pesticide and Equipment Workshops (\$75.00 each)

Friday, September 24, 2004

Indoor Exhibits: 9:00 a.m. - 5:00 p.m. Outdoor Exhibits: 10:00 a.m. - 5:00 p.m.

8:00 - 9:30 a.m. Hobby How-To: Hunting and Fishing in Kentucky

1:00 - 2:00 p.m. Ask the Pro

1:00 - 2:30 a.m. Hobby How-To: How To Be A Fantastic Fan

3:00 - 4:00 p.m. Ask the Pro

Saturday, September 25, 2004

Indoor Exhibits: 9:00 a.m. - 5:00 p.m.
Outdoor Exhibits: 10:00 a.m. - 5:00 p.m.

8:00 - 9:15 a.m. Landscape Professional Seminar, How to Survive and Thrive

in the Landscape Industry

9:30 – 10:45 a.m. Landscape Professional Seminar, The Risks and Rewards of Change

10:00 - 11:30 a.m. Hobby How-To: Your Image Matters

11:00 a.m. - noon Ask the Pro

Noon - 12:45 p.m. lce Breaker, Snow Management in a Low-Snow Environment

5:30 - 7:00 p.m. Free concert sponsored by Ariens Company and Yard &

Garden/PRO, Trick Pony

Sunday, September 26, 2004

Indoor Exhibits: 9:00 a.m. - 3:00 p.m.
Outdoor Exhibits: 10:00 a.m. - 1:00 p.m.

8:00 – 9:15 a.m. Landscape Professional Seminar, Capturing Market Share –

How to Zag When Competitors Zig



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Marty Storch metro parks golf course superintendent, 2003 focus group participant



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Trip Weck
country club golf
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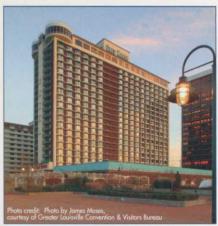
» HOTEL RESERVATIONS

As the headquarters hotel for golf course attendees, The Galt House Hotel is offering special discounted rates. To reserve at these rates, call The Galt House directly by August 23: 800-626-1814.

For other hotels and to be eligible to win a \$500 savings bond, make your reservations by August 23, 2004, using the following options offered by the Housing Bureau of the Louisville Convention Bureau:

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The headquarters hotel for golf attendees is the beautiful, recently renovated Galt House, overlooking the Ohio River in downtown Louisville. Be sure to request Golf Pavilion Reservations.

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If you have questions about hotels or you want to make reservations by phone, call the Louisville Housing Bureau, 9:00 a.m. - 6:00 p.m. EST, Mon. - Fri.; or 11:00 a.m. - 4:00 p.m., Sat., 800-743-3100 (toll-free within the U.S.)/502-561-3100 (international).

» DEADLINES

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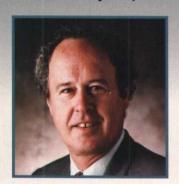
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It's gaining popularity, but more education is needed, suppliers say

By Larry Aylward, Editor

f suppliers' sales are any indication, more superintendents are hungry to try foliar feeding as a fertility option. Several companies — including Milliken Turf Products, Floratine Products, Grigg Brothers and Nutramax Laboratories - say their foliar business has been brisk in 2004. But that's not to say foliar feeding is a smash hit with superintendents. More of them need to be better educated about foliar feeding before they will consider it, suppliers agree.

Gary Grigg, president of Albion, Idahobased Grigg Brothers, says the increase in business correlates with the increase of shorter-cut greens that run faster than fast on the Stimpmeter. He says superintendents are mowing greens so closely that the turf no longer has lengthy roots. Hence, some superintendents have learned that it makes more sense to nourish the turf's leaves, not roots, with the low rates and frequent applications that define foliar feeding.

Spartanburg, S.C.-based Milliken, says superintendents are "perfectly capable of growing green grass" without the use of foliars. But because the golf market is so competitive for players and because of increased turf stress, especially on low-cut greens, foliar feeding can make a welcomed difference.

Foliars provide other benefits, too. Superintendents have better control of how much nitrogen they're applying with foliar feeding, Byrd notes. Hence, they're not applying excess nitrogen, which could cause disease.

Another benefit, Grigg notes, is that agriculture studies in the past 50 years prove that foliar feeding also helps plants take in nutrition at the soil level. "Foliar feeding provides supplemental nutrition to help soil get a continuous stream of nutrients," he adds.

George Barger, director of the agricultural division for Nutramax Laboratories in & Baltimore, says foliars can enhance the effects of some herbicides and fungicides.

Despite its benefits, Grigg says many vet- ⊆



Poa annua invades bentgrass fairways and greens often out-competing bentgrass and other desirable grasses, eventually becoming the dominant turf species. Cutless turf growth regulator can help you fight this encroachment, and shift the competitive advantage back to your desirable turfgrass. Unlike some plant growth regulators, Cutless constricts the Poa annua but is gentle on desirable grasses such as bentgrass,

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"Here at Merion Golf Club, our members are

Matt Shaffer Director of Golf Course Operations, Merion Golf Club, Ardmore, PA



SePRO Corporation 11550 North Meridian Street, Suite 600, Carmel, IN 46032

Continued from page 74

eran superintendents still hesitate to try foliar feeding as a component of their programs.

"They're not used to it," he says. "They've been applying granulars their entire careers."

> It's often difficult to get superintendents to believe that foliar feeding makes economical sense because it costs more. Barger admits the price on a case of Nutramax's product might cause sticker shock. But superintendents need to consider the product's low-use rates, he adds. Nutramax's amino acid-based products have rates of 1.25 ounces to 2 ounces per 1,000 square feet. "People

need to take a minute and realize it might only be going out at an ounce and a half per 1,000 square feet, which is about \$20 an acre," he says.

Bill Byrnes, president of Collierville, Tenn.based Floratine Products, says many people are concerned about economics, but superintendents shouldn't focus only on the cost of foliar products. "If you lose grass, then economics can really get nasty because you don't have play or income," he adds.

Paul Emling, superintendent of Arcadia Bluffs in Arcadia, Mich., says he has been using foliars at his course for about five years.

"Overall, the turf has responded well and my costs are slightly lower than a granular feeding program," Emling says. [Foliar feeding] also gives us basically unlimited control over color and, more importantly, clipping yield."

Suppliers must also convince superintendents that chelated and complexed macronutrients in foliar fertilizers are delivered effectively to the plant through the foliage. Some superintendents believe it's the iron in foliar products that's primarily responsible for greening up turf, Byrd says.

"Another fear is they're applying such a small amount of nutrient that it won't last long, and the turf will go off-color at an inopportune time," Byrd adds.

Application frequency is another concern that superintendents have with foliar feeding.

Continued on page 78



It's obvious what part of this green didn't receive a foliar spray.

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Apply every 14 days at the rate of 20 oz. / 1000 sq. ft. (6.7 gallons per acre) alternating with a proven chemical fungicide. Use in 2 gallons of water per 1000 on greens (1/2 that rate on fairways). Use the tank mix within 8 hours (24 hours maximum). Don't tank mix with strong acids, oxidizing agents, or solvents.



Michigan State University East Lansing, Michigan

Fungicide Efficacy Trial - 2002 J. Vargas, PhD

METHODOLOGY

A fungicide efficacy trial was conducted on sand based plots, with Emerald bentgrass turf maintained at 3/16". This was done at the Hancock Research Center in East Lansing, Michigan. The plots were 2' x 6' arranged in a randomized complete block design with four replicates of each treatment.

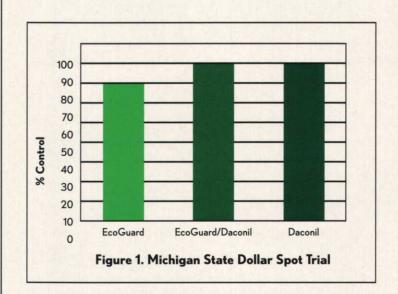
Fertilization and irrigation were standard for golf green maintenance.

In the EcoGuard® test plots, 20 oz. of EcoGuard® was applied per 1000 square feet, every 14 days in one set of replicates, and every 28 days (alternated with Daconil®) in another set. Daconil ULTREX® was applied at 3.25 oz per 1000 square feet every 14 days in one set of replicates and every 28 days (alternated with EcoGuard®) in another set. There were controls to establish the levels of disease.

Treatment started in June and the results were based on four rating dates in September when dollar spot was active at this site.

RESULTS

The relative degree of control was measured for the three different applications. The EcoGuard® and Daconil® rotation applications controlled dollar spot as well as Daconil® alone (Figure 1 below.) This demonstrated equal control with a reduction in cumulative chemical applications.





Suppliers agree that more university research is needed.

Continued from page 76

Applications must be made frequently, which might mean weekly, and in small amounts. Some courses don't have the labor to make such applications.

"Some superintendents try to stretch out applications to every two weeks," Grigg says. "But it's better to go with the smaller rates weekly."

Grigg says his primary role in the company is to educate superintendents about foliar feeding. The job takes him on the road frequently to conduct seminars on foliar feeding for superintendents and others. Grigg tells superintendents and others that turf must manufacture carbohydrates to feed itself and gain a healthy root system. The turf does that through photosynthesis in its leaves.

"The problem is the more you cut the leaves back, the less factory there is to manufacture carbohydrates," Grigg says. "The less factory there is, the shorter the root system gets. The smaller the root system gets, the less nutrients get into the plant."

That's where foliar feeding comes in.

Barger believes foliar feeding can also help solve runoff problems. Emling says Arcadia Bluffs began using foliars to help eliminate leaching and runoff into the course's drainage system.

"Runoff is always a big problem," Barger says. "What's one of the benefits of foliar absorption? Lower rates. That means you don't have runoff and leaching problems."

Byrnes has high hopes for foliar feeding. "I dare say that within another five years it will become universal," he adds.

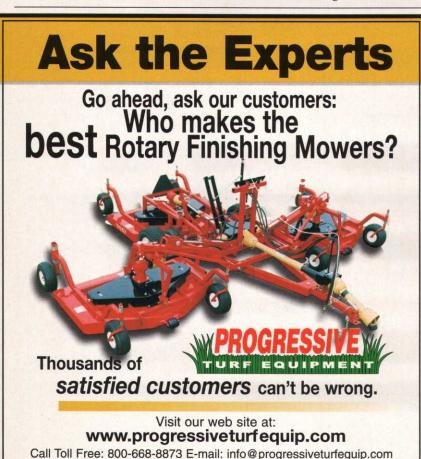
More testing needed

But suppliers agree that more university research is needed. Byrd says Milliken is testing its foliar products in anthracnose trials to see how they offset the turf disease.

"There are a lot of diseases that require a fungicidal treatment," Byrd says. "But there are a lot of diseases just waiting for the grass to grow weak."

The key is to prove scientifically to superintendents that foliar feeding is beneficial. That's why more university research is needed, says Byrd, adding that he welcomes it. So does Grigg, who says his company wants to do its share of research.

"We have more testing going on this year than we've ever had," Grigg says. "Were at 10 universities. Although we're testing to get information for us, it can help the entire industry. The more independent university data we can generate, the better for all [suppliers]." ■







It's noon and the course superintendent's workday is half over.
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Public Opinion

OPINION

ecently, I found myself with a rare bit of spare time on my hands. So like any other normal person would do, I reached for my dictionary. My curiosity had been getting the best of me lately, and I needed some clarification about this highly specialized field I'm in. I mean, what happened along the way? When did everything change, and who changed it?

You may or may not know a little about me by now, but I'm kind of a stickler for tradition. I'm envious of our brothers and sisters across the pond who simply load up sand from the nearest beach, apply it to their greens and then broom the shells off.

This creates some confusion for me when I hear about people grinding front rollers on their walking mowers to better accommodate .0-something mowing heights. (I'll say no more here in regard to the battle for the fastest greens. That would be too easy.)

It would seem to me we're elevating our specialization and thus elevating our stress levels when we take on these kinds of practices. This makes the problems we face self-inflicted, doesn't it?

So please forgive me if I'm wrong, but all of a sudden it dawned on me: Isn't being a superintendent of a golf course a lot like growing grass? Is this a basic tenet that we find ourselves straying away from — not seeing the golf course through all that grass?

So back to my dictionary. The first thing I decided to look up was agronomy — just what makes agronomy so special that you need to get a four-year degree in it in order to grow golf course grass?

Merriam-Webster online defines agronomy as "a branch of agriculture dealing with field-crop production and soil management."

OK, I can go along with that. Our golf course turf is our field crop, and soil management is, well, soil management. So if agronomy is a branch of agriculture, I couldn't help but to follow that trail.

Merriam-Webster defines agriculture as "the science, art or practice of cultivating the soil, producing crops and raising livestock, and in varying degrees, the preparation and marketing of the resulting products."

Hey, I'm Just Farming Through

BY JIM BLACK



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To me, this was surprising. I had always thought that agronomy was the heart and soul of golf course care. I thought that agronomy was where the "science" and "art" came in, making golf course maintenance that much more than just agriculture.

But according to *Merriam-Webster*, it's viceversa. It seems that agronomy wouldn't even exist without the science, art, soil cultivation and even the marketing of the resulting product involved with agriculture. So are we really just agriculturalists?

By now some of you may be missing the point of this rambling, which is: Has anybody else given any thought to the fact that we may just be overspecializing ourselves?

Is there really anything wrong with our occupation being agricultural by nature, or do we have to beat our chests and cock-a-doodle-doo to raise our self-importance?

Don't get me wrong. I respect those who have had the opportunity and the resources to attend more schooling than my public golf self, and achieve different milestones — agronomists, private clubs, tour courses and the like.

But don't forget that those different milestones you've made are just that — different. Make a mental note that different is not necessarily better. Believe me, I've been looked down on by enough private country-club superintendents to know. All it takes is 60 seconds with someone who thinks he's better than you to know he's not.

So after all that definition seeking and contemplating, I turned the pages of my trusty, dusty dictionary and, just for the fun of it, looked up farming. The words there brought a smile to my face. They said, "The practice of agriculture."

Hmmm. Mind if I farm through?

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