tinue to lag behind the private and semiprivate courses, but there's a big story to be told about the part they play in the golf picture, Dr. Eckhoff says.
"In Milwaukee during the past 11 years golf play has increased from 360,

NUMBER OF GOLFERS

*Plus approximately $1,500,000$ golfers who play less than 15 rounds a year.

NUMBER OF COURSES

| 1967 | - + |
| :---: | :---: |
| 1966 | $\begin{gathered} 8,672 \\ (4.2 \% \text { increase }) \end{gathered}$ |
| 1965 | 8,323 |

GOLF EQUIPMENT SALES


+ No estimate possible at press time.
\# Estimated.

452 rounds per year to 661,292 rounds," he points out, "an increase of 85 percent, and all still played on the same number of courses. One typical county course in Milwaukee averages 600 rounds of golf per day on week ends and 500 rounds per day during the week. This county has six regulation length 18 -hole courses, one regulation 9 and five par 3 courses to serve its $1,100,000$ population.
"Another interesting observation, one which I am sure is duplicated in numerous municipalities, is the tremendous growth in junior and senior golf play. During the past 11 years combined junior and senior golf play jumped from 35,949 rounds to 105,904 rounds, an increase of 300 percent.
"While municipal golf courses comprise only $13 \%$ of the nation's golfing facilities, they handle over 40 percent of the nation's golf play. Semi-private courses comprise about $40 \%$ of the nation's courses and also serve about 40 percent of the nation's golfers. This leaves about 20 percent of the golfing population as private country club members. Private clubs constitute about 47 percent of the nation's total courses.
"Golf has become the most talked about game in the nation. And golfers are spending millions for equipment.

Figures compiled by the Athletic Goods Manufacturing Association in its 1965 Census Report, the latest available, show continued on next page

| ITEM | 1965 AGMA CENSUS REPORT |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Unit of Measure | QUANTITY |  | value |  |
|  |  | 1965 | 1964 | 1965 | 1964 |
| Golf Club irons | each | 8,223,636 | 7,649,060 | 49,419,071 | 44,213,328 |
| Golf Club woods | each | 3,318,108 | 3,082,514 | 28,527,977 | 26,225,771 |
| Golf Clubs | each | 11,541,744 | 10,731,574 | 77,947,048 | 70,439,099 |
| Golf Balls | dozen | 7,272,120 | 6,145,199 | 49,631,851 | 43,473,126 |
| Golf Bags | each | 941,434 | 863,492 | 10,718,599 | 10,086,682 |
| Golf carts | each |  | 172,174 |  | 2,774,725 |
| Other golf equipment |  |  |  | 1,701,054 | 1,475,414 |
|  |  |  |  | 139,998,552 | 128,249,046 |

## GOLF OUTLOOK

continued from preceding page that golf equipment sales of $\$ 139,998$, 552, a $9.3 \%$ increase over 1964, account for nearly $60 \%$ of the total sales in athletic goods of $\$ 271,776,690$. The AGMA annual recapitulates the sales of golf equipment, baseball and softball equipment, inflated goods, boxing gloves, tennis, badminton and related equipment, helmets and pads, athletic shoes, athletic clothing, bowling bags and miscellaneous items. The amounts reported are on the basis of selling prices, including Federal Excise Tax. A chart of golf equipment sales for 1964 and 1965 is on page 71. (In 1964, the respective totals were $\$ 128$, 249,046 and $\$ 250,254,463$.)

The Athletic Goods Manufacturing Association breaks down golf equipment sales in the following categories: golf clubs, irons, golf clubs, woods, golf balls, golf bags and "other golf equipment". In the 1965 report golf club carts' sales figures have been withheld to avoid disclosure of individual company sales. All items are listed in various price ranges.

The irons are classified as costing $\$ 3.50$ and below, $\$ 3.51$ to $\$ 5.00, \$ 5.01$ to $\$ 7.50, \$ 7.51$ and over. Of interest is the fact that the lowest priced irons were the most popular, with the highest priced irons a close second. The totals are 2,645, 249 individual clubs, or $32 \%$ of all irons, for the least expensive, to $2,560,472$, or $31 \%$ for the most expensive. However, their values are $\$ 7,903,339$ to $\$ 26,681$, 223, compared to their 1964 values of $\$ 5,486,846$ and $\$ 21,939,317$.
The woods sell to jobbers and distributors at $\$ 5.20$ and below, $\$ 5.21$ to $\$ 7.50$, $\$ 7.51$ to $\$ 11.00$ and $\$ 11.01$ and over. The 1965 leader was the most expensive, 1,03 2,126 pieces, $31.1 \%$, over the least expensive, $1,030,028$, or $31.0 \%$ of total sales. The respective values are $\$ 15,093$, 813 , and $\$ 4,377,807$. This represents a big jump from 1964 figures which were 924,998 ( $\$ 13,051,285,30 \%$ of total) and 706,338 ( $\$ 2,784,197,22 \%$ of the total).

Golf balls are listed in three price categories: $\$ 5.10$ and below, $\$ 5.11$ to $\$ 7.50$ and $\$ 7.51$ and over. As in 1964 and 1963, the most expensive ball was the most popular by a wide margin over the least expensive. The figures: Most expensive sold $3,588,061$ dozen ( $\$ 31,768,709$, $49 \%$ of sales) in 1965 to $3,361,503$

| RATIO OF GOLF COURSES TO POPULATION BY STATES |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| State | $\begin{aligned} & 1966 \\ & \text { Population } \end{aligned}$ |  | op. Per Course |
| South Dakota | 682,000 | 86 | 7,930 |
| Vermont | 405,000 | 51 | 7,941 |
| North Dakota | 650,000 | 74 | 8,784 |
| Wyoming | 329,000 | 34 | 9,676 |
| New Hampshire | 681,000 | 69 | 9,870 |
| Kansas | 2,250,000 | 218 | 10,321 |
| Nebraska | 1,456,000 | 139 | 10,475 |
| Maine | 983,000 | 90 | 10,922 |
| lowa | 2,747,000 | 250 | 10,988 |
| Montana | 702,000 | 48 | 14,625 |
| Idaho | 694,000 | 47 | 14,766 |
| Minnesola | 3,576,000 | 238 | 15,025 |
| Wisconsin | 4,161,000 | 262 | 15,882 |
| Nevada | 454,000 | 26 | 17,462 |
| Oklahoma | 2,458,000 | 139 | 17,683 |
| Arizona | 1,618,000 | 91 | 17,780 |
| New Mexico | 1,022,000 | 57 | 17,930 |
| Oregon | 1,955,000 | 106 | 18,443 |
| Rhode Island | 898,000 | 48 | 18,708 |
| Indiana | 4,918,000 | 259 | 18,988 |
| West Virginia | 1,794,000 | 93 | 19,290 |
| South Carolina | 2,586,000 | 131 | 19,740 |
| Colorado | 1,977,000 | 100 | 19,770 |
| Connecticut | 2,875,000 | 145 | 19,828 |
| North Carolina | 5,000,000 | 249 | 20,080 |
| Florida | 5,941,000 | 293 | 20,276 |
| Michigan | 8,374,000 | 402 | 20,831 |
| Ohio | 10,305,000 | 484 | 21,291 |
| Washington | 2,980,000 | 138 | 21,594 |
| Kentucky | 3,183,000 | 146 | 21,801 |
| Massachusetts | 5,383,000 | 240 | 22,429 |
| Hawaii | 718,000 | 32 | 22,438 |
| Virginia | 4,507,000 | 189 | 23,847 |
| Texas | 10,752,000 | 450 | 23,893 |
| Mississippi | 2,327,000 | 97 | 23,990 |
| Illinois | 10,722,000 | 442 | 24,258 |
| Missouri | 4,508,000 | 185 | 24,368 |
| Georgia | 4,459,000 | 181 | 24,635 |
| Arkansas | 1,955,000 | 78 | 25,064 |
| Alabama | 3,517,000 | 138 | 25,485 |
| Pennsylvania | 11,582,000 | 452 | 25,624 |
| Utah | 1,008,000 | 38 | 26,526 |
| Tennessee | 3,883,000 | 146 | 26,596 |
| Delaware | 512,000 | 19 | 26,947 |
| California | 18,918,000 | 574 | 32,958 |
| New York | 18,258,000 | 527 | 34,645 |
| Louisiana | 3,603,000 | 99 | 36,394 |
| New Jersey | 6,898,000 | 168 | 41,060 |
| Maryland \& D.C. | C. $4,421,000$ | 101 | 43,772 |
| Alaska | 272,000 | 3 | $\underline{90,667}$ |
| Total | 195,857,000 | 8672 | 22.58 |

dozen $(\$ 30,113,034,54 \%$ of sales) in 1964 and $2,965,014$ ( $\$ 27,187,404,52 \%$ of sales) in 1963. The least expensive golf ball cleared $2,000,000$ in sales for the first time, just doing so at $2,007,598$, but it represents a sizeable dollar increase over the $1,668,017$ dozen sold in 1964. The percentage of total sales, however, remained practically the same.

Golf bags are presented in four ranges, $\$ 6.00$ and below, $\$ 6.01$ to $\$ 15.00$, $\$ 15.01$ to $\$ 24.00$ and $\$ 24.01$ and over. As in the past, the $\$ 6.01$ category showed the most sales, at 424,744 bags, with the lowest priced bag in second place, at 342,809 . The respective percentage of total sales are $45 \%$ and $371 / 2 \%$.

Additional figures on golf equipment sales have been presented by the National Association of Sporting Goods Dealers. Consumer golf sales, according to Bob Youngblood, Assistant Director of the Association, reached $\$ 226,300,000$, an increase of $6.1 \%$ over the $\$ 213,200,000$ in 1965. "This makes golf the fastest
growing of all categories. It would not be surprising to see a $10 \%$ increase this year, similar to the annual growth rate of the past ten years."
"Real estate men and community planners continue to use centrally located golf courses as an assist in selling home sites," Mr. Eckhoff remarked recently. "Even high rise luxury apartments are being built with a golf course complex. Seventeen percent of all the new regulation length golf courses opened for play in 1965 were part of a real estate development. Par 3 and executive type courses (Par - 60s) are also beginning to play a role in golf real estate ventures with 15 percent of all new courses of this type falling in the golf real estate category.

Golf has had its greatest growth in the United States during the past fifteen years. Since 1950, golfers have more than doubled. The estimated number of golfers per 1000 population in 1950 was 22 . Today it is 52 per 1000 .
continued on page 78

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## AND TO THINK

continued from page 35 pros I am not prepared to write the three volume book it would take to cover the subject, and the same goes for the superintendents and the managers.

With more players, playing more and spending more for improved equipment, today's pro shops are doing more business. But it must be remembered, that a sizeable percentage of golf items sold mostly through pro shops were unknown before World War II. Other older items of limited demand were revitalized after the war. Thus by 1966 new and better golf gloves, headcovers, umbrellas and the many other accessories had added over $\$ 7,000,000$ to the industry's ball, club and bag sales figure.

However, golf apparel gets top billing for its vast post-war growth in pro shop non-equipment sales volume. Before WW II GOLFDOM had editorially campaigned on alerting pros to the business potential
continued on page 82

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