

March, 1951

Warns Clubs to Meet Unfair Tax Threat^{*}

By HARRY J. FAWCETT

Gen. Mgr., The Kansas City (Mo.) Club

All clubs operating under the tax exemption accorded to corporations whose charters specify that their operations are not for profit, pay an excise tax of 20 per cent on their dues and fees. Now because of the provision in our charters that we do not operate for profit, we are not compelled or required to make income tax returns or pay taxes on our net income. Well, some of you will say right now, "We all know that; what is he trying to tell us?"

What I am about to tell you is that the future security of every man or woman holding a job as club manager today may be affected by forces now at work and most certainly the future welfare from a financial standpoint of every dues paying club in the United States is affected by those same forces.

Previously I have warned that legitimate clubs had better look to the wording of their charters, that forces were then at work inquiring into possible additional sources of taxation by the federal government, and that in time they could not help but consider the clubs again as a further source of revenue. I warned those clubs who were making large but legitimate profits to keep careful budgets of possible future expenditures for replacements of machinery, equipment and furnishings depleted during the war years. I urged that you set up on your books reserves for that purpose so that your expenditures for these necessary and legitimate expenses could be justified.

It had been common knowledge that these forces were at work and originally their objective was to embarrass and to destroy, if possible, the competition to what we might term legitimate industry, that is, those operating under our capitalistic scheme of things of and by the so-called "Co-ops." Now a lot of you will probably wonder what I am driving at here but I would remind you that the "Co-ops" and the legitimate dues paying clubs of America come in the same category as far as making a report of their operations annually to the treasury department. We both use Form 990. I could say then, and it has been amply demonstrated as C.M.A.A. President Bangs related to me in correspondence a few weeks ago, that the Treasury department is now asking clubs in various sections of the country to amplify the information given on your Form 990. The Treasury department has it within its power to rule that your club may not come within the provisions for corporations not organized for profit by the information they will get from your returns on 990. In that event I am not so certain that we would be badly off.

In the meantime let me say that there is just one defense if you wish to keep among those corporations who pay an excise tax on their dues and fees instead of an income and profits tax, and that is to live up to your charter, which calls for you to operate without profit. I venture to say that if every club in the United States today were to make all of the necessary repairs and replacements required in their establishments they would have no profits to speak of.

What Class of Charter?

I am not certain whether a club would be better off working under the commercial scheme as any other business in the category of corporations for profits does, or remain i the category of corporations not organized for profit. That is something which requires a great deal of study and certainly a great deal of thought before such a change is seriously considered by any club.

I am going to make this recommendation, however, for the consideration of our Board of Directors, "that the advice of some of our national accounting firms be sought or a committee appointed to make a study of the relative advantages of club operations in the future under the dispensation granted to us as corporations not operated for profit as against the advantages that might accrue were this dispensation passed up and clubs re-organized on an operations for profit basis."

A year ago at your convention, you were addressed by one of the officers of the American Hotel Association and it became evident from the reports of his remarks at that convention that all of the hotels comprising that association no longer looked with sympathetic, brotherly affection on the clubs of America. In fact, one began to discern a rift in the friendly relations which no doubt had im-

^{*}Address at annual convention, Club Managers Assn. of America.



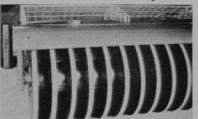
GOLF BALLS the MONEY SAVING WAY

New - Improved pick-up surface of thick rubber, bonded to metal disc, assures gentle ball handling.

New - Improved rugged wire baskets prevent ball wear; allow speedy basket-washing of balls.

Unmatched for its speed and economy in retrieving golf balls; a fact confirmed by its use on the great majority of America's driving ranges. The Fonken "Picker-Upper" operates with the effortless efficiency of a vacuum cleaner, covering a swath nine feet wide over every sort of terrain. Each golf gall in its path is harmlessly picked up and deposited in the basket ready for speedy replacement at the tees. Here is quick relief for high labor cost...worries of back fence theft and needlessly high golf ball investment...and a way to substantially increase operating profits. The *original* automatic golf ball retriever, FONKEN'S "PICKER-UPPER" undergoes constant improvement through research and testing. Today over 500 owners testify to the machine's value on their driving ranges. A "PICKER-UPPER" can increase profits on

Rubber Surface Pick Up Disc



Thick rubber surface, bonded to metal pick-up disc assures certain pick up and gentle ball handling. your range too. Every aggressive range owner interested in making more profits will want a FONKEN "PICKER-UPPER" now. Order today direct from FONKEN MANUFAC-TURING COMPANY.

GUM RUBBER TEES New -\$14 per one-hundred

FONKEN MANUFACTURING CO. 433 W. Magnolia Ave., GLENDALE, CALIF. pelled the Seattle group to invite a representative of the American Hotel Association to address our convention.

Right here I want to answer the challenge of the American Hotel Association and say that just as there are certain hotels in the United States of which the American Hotel Association might not care to brag of its affiliation, there are perhaps a few clubs in this country that in the misguided zeal of some manager or officers will seek hotel business. But, I believe we can make the positive statement in answer to the American Hotel Association that none of the legitimate clubs of America knowingly and wittingly violate our charters and go out to compete with the hotels or restaurants in our communities.

Cooperate with Hotels

Naturally, I cannot speak for all clubs but I do think the club I manage is a representative one and I don't mind telling you that I believe we enjoy the respect of every hotel in Kansas City for the way in which we handle such business as may wittingly or unwittingly be offered to us in the course of each year. We have certain rules to which all catering business we do is subject-we do not ask a member to specify whether or not his guests are all members of the club when he offers us a party of up to 25 people. However, on any affair involving food service, if the number exceeds 25 persons, we insist that 50 per cent of those attending the affair must be members of our club. We do not draw such a line on cocktail parties as we feel that any member has the right to invite as many friends of his in for cocktails as he may care to have. Many times when there are banquets down the street from us at some of the hotels run by my friends, we will have one or more cocktail parties at our club preceding such banquets and we see nothing wrong in that. and I do not feel that we are competing with the hotels in permitting our members to offer their hospitality to any number of their friends on such occasions.

We are frequently approached by associations, fraternities and others to hold dances and other social affairs here and they are invariably turned down if they do not come within the requirements mentioned as to the number of members of our club attending the affair. As a matter of fact on such occasions we recommend our hotel friends and I have personally telephoned various hotels at various times trying to locate suitable rooms for such gatherings.

When I made protest to them against the clubs of America being listed as nontax paying institutions because certain hotel men made such statements without qualifying them, the hotel trade papers were quick to air my protest and this I say is to their eternal credit. Their's was the American way. To be fair to both sides. To give both sides an equal chance. Now our complaint against those members of the American Hotel Association is that by not qualifying their statements they gave a great many people the impression that all clubs were tax free. Now once more I will use the Kansas City Club to prove a point we want to make to the hotels of America and that is that when figured up the total of the 20 per cent tax for last year, which this club paid on its dues and fees, it amounted to \$65,-357.11. I am assured on very competent authority that a hotel corporation, whose name need not be given here, but which was operated very successfully last year, paid income and excess profits tax equalling a little over 8 per cent of their gross revenue, and that the total income and profits tax which this hotel paid took 40 per cent of their net profit. Now - using that as a comparison - my club paid in excise taxes more than 200 per cent of our net income. This information has not been long in my possession. I had hazarded a guess in one of the articles which I wrote and which was published last year that regardless of the fact that the legitimate clubs of America paid no income tax, their excise tax payments to the Federal Government would exceed income and profits taxes of comparable hotels and when I say comparable, I mean comparable gross receipts. This - the first chance I have had to check on my guess - proved that it was just too modest, that in the case of my own club we not only exceeded the income and profits tax of a very successful hotel with our excise tax payments - we doubled them!

Pays More Tax Money

Dollar for dollar of gross revenue, the average legitimate club of America pays more tax money to the Federal Government than does the average hotel.

I don't think even a hotel man who is prejudiced will claim that an income or profits tax dollar will buy Uncle Sam one penny's worth more of the things Uncle has to buy than an excise tax dollar that it will provide any more soldiers or sailors pay or that it will buy any better medicine, food or clothing than any other tax dollar — do you?

In all fairness, I know and all of you in this room, I think, know that the organizations which do not pay taxes are the YMCA's, the YWCA's, the war service organizations, etc. In many smaller communities, the churches too compete for restaurant business with tax paying restaurants and hotels.

There is no question in my mind but what the staggering sums of money men-





tioned in the papers every day now for defense, for rearmament, for maintaining an army and perhaps furthering a war will call on the part of those entrusted with the task of raising revenues at Washington for the closest scrutiny of every possible source of tax revenue. I know our clubs and the people we represent will always be willing to do their part but when other groups seek to misrepresent us, we must have someone on the ground at Washington to speak for us, to be prepared with facts and figures to substantiate the position I have outlined that we now — dollar for dollar — pay as much federal tax as hotels that in most cases we pay more — that we operate within our charters — that we are not tax evaders. This is so important that I am hoping the Club Managers Association of America will appoint a committee to place into effect a campaign to solicit from our employers, the clubs we work for, contributions based on a sliding scale of so much per member, or some other equitable basis to be worked out by the directors of our association toward defraying the expense of a competent representative in Washington, D.C. and toward the expense of our secretary or such other representatives as it may be necessary to send to Washington from time to time to appear before the com-

You alone must make certain of your Golf Ball supply

DON'T WAIT! HAVE THOSE USED GOLF BALLS RECOVERED! SHIP THEM NOW ... SPECIFY DATE YOU WANT THEM.



ALL BALLS REWOUND to STANDARD SIZE and an exceptionally TOUGH COVER used!

Hundreds of repeat customers speak for our quality.

HANDLING and SHIPPING INFORMATION

Send quickly... I dozen to 1000 dozen. We pay freight when you ship to us—you pay it when we ship to you. On request we grade out liquid centers like first column and balance any proportion of other grades you specify. If shipment runs 25 doz. or less, ship by Parcel Post; if over 25 doz. ship by any Truck line. Be sure to double sack all balls.

TERMS: Due to VERY LOW PRICES - check is required with order or we must ship C.O.D.

WRITE, TODAY, FOR CURRENT PRICE LIST

MCDONALD & SON GOLF CO.... West Chicago, III.

Telephone: West Chicago 50

mittees recommending new taxes, and to appear before the committees holding hearings on the revenue bills proposed in the future so that we may have our day in court when new taxes are proposed and be able to speak up and not let the hotels or any other associations damn us and place us in an unfavorable position before the public when the relative ability to bear new taxes is being considered.

MANAGERS PLAN

(Continued from page 32)

an estimate of the cost served, and the chefs are supplied with complete details for preparing the items. There are 100 pictures in the series prepared by a committee headed by Frank Rolfs of the Cincinnati Club and Roy Leonard of the Cuvier Press Club.

Clarence March spoke on floor planning in renovating clubs to get more usable space.

Leonard Pfaelzer spoke on the meat outlook for this year as not being, at present sight, any more perplexing than it's been for some time and it would be anybody's guess what government regulations might be. He believed that the experienced suppliers and clubs would continue to be able to handle any meat problem that came up. He thought that

TIME AND MONEY SAVER FOR EVERY PRO SHOP HANDEE

tool of 1001 Uses

✓ Initial clubs

Smooth out nicks in both woods and irons

✓ Speed up refinishing

... unlimited other uses, too!

Put HANDEE to work in your pro shop! Here's the "Toolshop in Your Hand" that's good for countless jobs. HANDEE grinds, drills, polishes, routs, engraves, carves, cuts, etc...on metal, wood, plastic, etc. Rugged, dependable, cool running ... perfectly balanced for pencillike operation. AC-DC, 25,000 r.p.m. For fast, sure performance, choose HANDEE — first and finest!



COMPLETE HANDEE \$2750 KIT -- S1 motched accessories in fitted metal chest HANDEE only, with 7 accessories \$19.95

CHICAGO WHEEL & MFG. CO. Dept. G, 1101 West Monroe St. CHICAGO 7, ILLINOIS



Ideal

GRILLROOMS PRO SHOPS

IN LOCKER ROOMS

March, 1951



ceilings might help club managers solve one of their problems.

The Country Clubs Round-Table was presided over by Royce Chaney, Northwood Club, Dallas. Various parties were discussed with the general conclusion being that country clubs need more good excuses for parties and need to put on the parties with complete planning. Parties for the teen-agers came in for discussion. Food cost and service problems, the financial and personal phases of club operation also were discussed with a constructive and specific frankness that accounted for some of the "facts of life" being withheld from recording.

INCREASE CAPACITY

(Continued from page 46)

did they find? They found us draped over our cash register speculating — with the arrival of each foursome — whether the traffic would bear another 25¢ increase in the greens fees. We gloated over the capacity crowds and the congestion at the tees, congratulating ourselves on what a great job we were doing. The eager ex-G.I.'s brought their wives and friends to the courses for recreation in which the entire family could participate. Many left without playing because their pockets couldn't stand the strain. Others, discour-

Pneu-Mat <u>stops</u> clubhouse divots!



TRIAL SIZE FOR SPIKE TESTING 20" x 24" @ \$4.00 postpaid

Don't let spikes ruin your clubhouse floors. Install PNEU-MAT RUN-NERS in locker rooms, corridors, pro-shop over any flooring being "chewed up" by spikes. PNEU-MAT-RUNNERS are better than ever! They are now being made with a tough vinyl binding for longer wear. Write TODAY for complete details!

SUPERIOR RUBBER MFG. CO., Inc. 122 EAST 25th ST. NEW YORK, N.Y. Boston • Chicago

Golfdom

aged by the hour-long waits for starting times, soon forgot their rosy memories of what a great game they had found golf to be during their service years and turned to other interests.

Fewer Golf Courses

We're five years late — but it still may not be too late to take stock of where we stand in the golf picture today. Oh, I don't mean the usual quick look over the cash register to see how the line is piling up at the first tee! We should look beyond our own courses to the general golf situation as it exists today and how it points to the future.

Today, when we are enjoying the greatest influx of golfers on our courses in the history of the game, there are actually fewer golf courses in operation than there were fifteen years ago.

Think that one over. We have more players and fewer golf courses for them to play on than we did fifteen short years ago! Your golf committees at first blush would probably say: "Wonderful, more business for the survivors, less competition!"

This, unfortunately, is true now, this year — and maybe next year too. But how about the future? Your future and mine are tied up in the future of the game and the way things point now it's going to be a bleak one indeed!



BES-TEE is still available in limited quantities:

EQUIP YOUR RANGE WITH BES-TEE AND ENJOY THESE BES-TEE ADVANTAGES:

- Constructed to meet all range conditions, either in the ground or in a platform.
- 2. Mechanically operated.
- 3. Semi-automatic delivery of balls.
- 4. Simplicity of operation.
- Individual ball control to guard against possibility of clogging, locking or jamming in delivery.
- 6. Positive placement of ball on tee.
- Tee adjustable to desired height absolutely tamper proof.
- New device (patent pending) assures safe, smooth, even operation of ball delivery.
- 9. New hopper (patent pending) revolutionary, magazine type, positive delivery to track.
- 10. Rugged construction assures years of dependable trouble-free service.
- 11. Guaranteed for one full year against defects in material or workmanship.

March. 1951

For Further Details, Write, Wire or Phone: **BES-TEE MFG. CORP.** General Offices: 501 South Main St., Princeton, 111., Phone 1072 Distributors: Great Lakes Golf Ball Co. Coleman Golf Corp.

6641 S. Western Ave. Chicago 36, Illinois Coleman Golf Corp. 30 Fernando St. Pittsburgh 19, Pa.

NEW! SMART! "World Pattern" GOLF JACKET



Here's an eye-catcher that's sure to prove a fast seller to men and women. Lightweight, easy swinging! The world is always with you on your journeys 'round the course in this Travel Golf Jacket, for its pattern is a map of the world. Colors: Clear for men; for ladies — clear, red, green, blue and maize. SIZES: SMALL, MEDIUM, LARGE, X-LARGE

Retails profitably at \$5; and matching Hat at \$1

Order from any of following distributors:

Scaggins Golf Co., Dunedin, Florida * Kountry Klub Sportswear Co., St. Louis, Mo. * Mayflower Medalist Inc., New York City * Coleman Golf Corp., Pittsburgh, Pa. * Albert Allen, Jr., Philadelphia, Pa. * Cliff Castle & Co., Los Angeles, Calif. * Stan Thompson Golf Club, Beverly Hills, Calif. * Pro Golf Co., Fond du Lac, Wisconsin * Jackman Sportswear Co., Oak Park, III. * Denver Golf & Tennis Co., Denver, Colo.

or from:

WHITEWATER RAINCOAT CO. WHITEWATER, WISCONSIN

We should be concerned about the growing line-up at the tees instead of being complacent at how well things are going. More and more new golfers are joining the ranks of the fairway fanatics each year. We know that. But more and more golf courses are falling by the wayside. The inevitable result will be increased crowding at the tees, building up greater frustration among the waiting golfers to the point where they will desert the game entirely for more convenient and less crowded recreation. The situation is graver than most of us realize. Although the new crop of golfers has consistently exceeded the drop-outs, the margin is growing smaller each year and this margin shrinks each time a golf course is taken over for a housing sub-division, or by private institutions or industry. Gentleman, the gravy train is slowing down and it looks like we'll have to get out and push if we want it to keep going!

Encourage New Construction

What can we do? There are two things we **must** do: everyone connected with the game — course operators, maintenance specialists and golf professionals — all of us must make an organized effort to discourage and prevent wherever and whenever possible the further dissolution of our existing golf plants and encourage the construction of new courses. Secondly, we must — **right now** — do everything we can to increase the capacity of our present courses and to minimize and eliminate where possible the piling up of players at the tees.

If these sound like radical measures to you then you still do not appreciate how fast the door is closing in our faces. I know that never, in the memory of anyone in this room, have all the tightly-knit organizations and associations of the golf industry banded together in a common movement or even in agreement on a common point. This is no time for tradition or petty disagreements — this is a matter of survival! "I think we can work together, I know we'll have to. We must throw smugness out the window and beat the drum for more golf courses. Each new course adds solidity to the foundation on which the golf industry is built —

