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## Some Work That Solved Course Drainage Problems Permanently

## By DALE PERRILL

DRAINS can cause a lot of grief—each spring this fact is brought home as the havoc wrought by a winter is viewed in early spring play over any course. Two illustrations show two typical examples noted recently. The drain in the sand trap was installed new last year. The heaving action of the frost thrust the



They put two drain-tiles, one inside the other, in this installation; but it didn't handle the strain.

drain up through the sand. The photograph shows what one winter of freezing and thawing has done to the tile itself.

The other view is across a fairway. This drain is being dug out preparatory to a new installation—the third in six years. The installation shown is number two, and it is interesting to note that in an effort to prevent the recurrence of the first failure this time two pipes have been used, one inside the other, to get double strength.

The other day a club member was bragging about the drainage of his course. "I can only remember." he said, "of one time that we had water on our fairways, and that was after a cloudburst about two years ago. No, sir, I don't believe there's a better drained course in the Chicago district, and I've played most of the better ones. But, boy, it certainly takes lots of work. We are digging up and replacing drains all the time."

"Aye, there's the rub," said my Scotch friend at the Butterfield Country club to whom I related the boast. I had been telling him of my observations on drains and waterholes where there shouldn't be water. "Once we were always digging and digging, but our last installation is in to stay. We are putting in corrugated iron pipe, and it doesn't crack."

According to one of Chicago's leading



This trap drain lasted only a year. One winter of freezing and thawing wrecked it.

golf architects, the crux of the permanent drainage problem is one of correct installation of the type of drain pipe used. He cites a rigid pipe sand trap drain system designed by him four years ago. This pipe was placed in solid soil at a depth not less than four feet—well below the frost line. To provide for a quick run off

of water from the sand trap, cinders were used for the fill under the sand. All of the drains emptied into a main sewer which, in turn, emptied into a lake. Thus the whole system was protected against pressure from freezing water, and a cover of four feet of earth where the pipe ran under fairways assured safety against breakage due to impact of tractors or trucks.

However, he points out that a drainage system of this kind is not always desirable.



This was a fill where it was hard to get a fairway until adequate drainage installed.

In fact, this particular system only took care of twenty-four traps out of nearly a hundred on the course. These traps were located near the water hole, otherwise the cost of such a system would have been almost prohibitive.

#### Tile Carries a Load

Drainage for the other traps was provided by a surface drain with the water usually out onto an open space in a nearby piece of rough. Such drains often have only enough soil above them to support



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effectively from any lake, pond or river. Write for particulars.

Aschert Bros., 309 East 36th St., Los Angeles, Calif. turf. They must withstand the full impact of trucks or rollers, and, of even greater importance in the northern districts, destructive frost action. In such instances, this architect recommends use of the corrugated pipe type as it ends completely damage from both frost and impact.

Incorrect estimates on costs probably have a great deal to do with installation of drains, either the wrong type or under conditions where they cannot possibly stand up. For instance, in the case of the fairway drain shown in one photograph, three installations have been made in six years. Comparing the cost of pipe only, this rigid type installation might still show



A brook at an inconvenient place was carried under a fairway into a lagoon.

a saving as compared with the more expensive pipe. Comparative costs on this particular diameter of pipe in the Chicago district are about 15 cents per foot for rigid type as compared with 95 cents per foot for the corrugated type. But the pipe must be installed, a cost that is paid by the club regardless of whether the work is done by a contractor or by hired employ-This cost will run from 60 cents ers. to 75 cents per foot for the first installa-Thus the comparative initial cost tion. would be 75 to 90 cents per foot for rigid pipe and \$1.55 to \$1.70 for corrugated pipe installed.

#### **Reinstallation Costs More**

An important point in figuring the cost of a short-lived drain on a golf course is that the installation made when the course is under construction is by far the lowest

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### ECONOMY IRRIGATION CO., INC. 21 Spokane St. - Seattle, Wash.



cost. In a second installation added expense is incurred in removing and replacing sod. Extra maintenance work is also needed to bring this replaced sod back into first-class playing condition. In the case of this particular drain, the repair work to the fairway made necessary by damage from flooding will probably cost as much as the work of installation.

Thus it will be seen that wherever a second installation of rigid type pipe can be avoided by use of corrugated pipe there is an economy in favor of the corrugated type.

We have purposely neglected up to this point to consider the value of a course kept in playable condition. If the drain break floods the course there will be a reduction in ground fees, and that is an important point to most private as well as fee clubs. The loss due to "ground under repair" is more difficult to estimate. But we are of the opinion that most experts and officials will rate it as the highest priced of them all as no club can afford dissatisfied players. For that reason clubs which are still "digging and digging" will welcome the advent of this new drain pipe that takes only one installation regardless of trucks, rollers, tractors and frost.

### MACOMBER BUILDING AIRPORTS

Chicago, III.—A new department for the design, engineering and construction of airports has been formed by Leonard Macomber, Inc., 664 N. Michigan Ave., one of the oldest and best-known golf architectural firms in the central states.

Capt. Harold H. Ambler, whose airport building experience extends back to the early stages of the World War when he built Orly Field, the largest airport developed by the American Service in France, has been made vice-president of the company and will have charge of the airport branch of the business. Assisting him will be Morrow Krum, second vice-president and widely known in American aviation circles.

### SPORT TRADE DIRECTORY OUT

St. Louis, Mo.—Charles C. Spink & Son have issued the 1929 edition of the Sporting Goods Dealers' Trade Directory. This volume, the 23d annual edition of this reference work, gives the source of supply of virtually every item manufactured in the sporting goods industry. It also contains a list of sporting goods jobbers, wholesalers and semi-jobbers, classified by states; trade marks and trade names; list of manufacturers' representatives; and exporters and importers, with lines carried by each.

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The Orchestrope at the Lake Tippecanoe C. C. fits into the dining-room nicely, and is moved into the lounge and onto the dance-floor when occasion requires.

# Music Hath Charms to Soothe Savage Deficit

I/HEN a country club official reports that a change in his club's music program helped put the clubhouse out of the red and into black operating figures, the testimony is worth studying. J. E. Armstrong, secretary-treasurer of the Tippecanoe Lake Country club at Leesburg, Ind., is the club executive who credits his club's use of its automatic phonograph with the erasure of the annual house deficit. He says, relative to the instrument the Tippecanoe Lake club is using, "We can give our members a continuous program of amplifled music in the main lobby of the club, or furnish the music for the regular club dance, or move the instrument into one of the dining rooms, and provide, if desired, a musical program for a private dinner party. The variable volume control feature is especially valuable in these cases, as it can be adjusted to a whisper-or loud enough for the largest dance hall.

"Another feature our members are pleased with is the length of the program before repeating. It takes just about four hours to play the fifty-six selections on both sides of the twenty-eight records, which are changed and turned automatically before the first selection re-appears." During the latter part of last season the Tippecanoe club did away with the orchestra entirely and thus made the financial saving that showed the profit.

Generally the erroneous idea prevails that these automatic phonographs have too much of the "mechanical" sound to make them desirable substitutes for the actual playing, but recent progress in this equipment has dissipated this notion. They have an edge on the radio in that the programs may be selected according to the club's requirements and desires and is not frequently interrupted with broadcast of advertising.

It has been the experience of the Tippecanoe club and other clubs having automatic phonographs that the character of the music supplied is a noteworthy factor in the building of house business. Music for dancing is available at all times, and the "hot" numbers as recorded by the Victor, Brunswick and other organizations' talent may be played with a purity of tone and freedom from operating annoyance that makes the high grade automatic phonograph something well worth considering by the country club.



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is changed into a liquid film, a form whereby the ants may better feed upon it. Do not attempt to dilute paste and apply in a liquid form as this method is ineffective. For best results apply after mowing, watering or rolling greens. It will not interfere with play on the green. Activity ceases about 24 to 36 hours after feeding. The poison works slow so that those feeding may have an opportunity to carry the poison back to those remaining in the nest. Eggs remaining in the nest usually fail to develop due to lack of care before hatching. Daniels Ant Exterminator is non-injurious to soll or turf."

#### TEE CARRIER IN CLUB

Racine, Wis.—Tod Sloan, professional at the Racine Country club, is the inventor of an ingenious carrier for patented tees. This is a receptacle put into the top of the shaft. The device does not alter the bal-



'Tod" Sloan's ingenious shaft-end tee carrier.

ance or weight of the club, according to Sloan, as it is compensated for by the amount of material bored out of the hickory.

The contrivance has a clever top that ejects one of the tees when it is wanted and snaps closed again after the tee is delivered. Further details of the device will be supplied on request by Sloan.

SECURITY FEATURING KNICKERS Chicago, Ill.—Security Golf Wear, 412 South Franklin St., the division of H. L. Friedlen Co., that specializes in golf apparel, is supplying the pros now with the style of knickers that is in accord with the market requirement as revealed by the extensive survey Security made of the pro trade a couple of months ago.

The colors that were said by pros to be most popular are greys, fawn and white. These colors in flannel knickers are proving to be big hits in the pro shops.



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