scraper or apartment building architect is not qualified to draw plans for and supervise the construction of a most satisfactory, convenient and economical club house. It appears to the writer that golf clubs have squandered a proportionately large amount of money in building club houses. The locker rooms are not satisfactory, the arrangement is poor, the showers are inadequate, the kitchens are too small, the pro shop is seldom adequate. the heating plants have not received proper attention and the laundry facilities are especially poor. Just as the expert golf course architect is required to produce a satisfactory golf course so must the club house plans be drawn by an architect who has devoted a period of years to the requirements of a golf club membership if he is to produce a good looking exterior and at the same time arrange for economical and satisfactory facilities inside.

A golf course should be built complete in one operation before play is permitted that there may be no alterations or continual spending of money year after year, correcting deficiencies in construction. The club house also should be built so that each unit works out satisfactorily with its corresponding department, and the membership is satisfied that their money has been judiciously expended.

This same idea applies on remodeling a course. If you do not hire a good architect you will get a botch job to be remodeled again by the next greens committee.

GOLFDOM is sent FREE each month to every golf club president, greens chairman, professional green-keeper, manager in the United States. If these men in your club are not getting GOLFDOM regularly, see that we are supplied with their names and addresses. If you know of any other club whose 5 executives listed above are not getting GOLFDOM you will be doing them and us a favor to send us the name and address of the president of the club.

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gallery

Why Worry About Broken Course Records?

HAT is the price of two strokes differin course recence ords? Two tournaments that get much of the sharpshooting talent, the National Open at Oakmont and the Shawnee invitation affair at Shawnee-on-Delaware, Pa., recently raised this question in a way that may have some influence on greens committees anxious to make their course as "tough" as possible, considering this feature, when correctly

attained, the final word in golf architecture. The lengthened and tournament-groomed Oakmont was treated to a record performance of 69 during the last day of the Open when Al. Espinosa went in a low scoring spree. "Wild Bill" Melhorn, during the last eighteen, shot a marvelous 32 for the first nine. These performances were made despite the fact that Oakmont is generally conceded to be the most difficult of courses upon which American Open championships have been played.

At Shawnee, where the leading American and foreign pros have played in its annual invitation event, the course record is 67, established by John Farrell. Shawnee, nestling in the scenic Delaware Water Gap, looks to be the ordinary gently rolling terrain found at hundreds of places in the country. Of necessity it could not be a "wearing" course upon the player for it gets heavy play from the guests at the resort hotel of which it is a feature.

Now here are two courses, one upon which money and genius have been spent without stint in winning for it an international reputation as a "tough" course and the other, one that looks at first glance like any of many scores of the nation's better golf courses, built and maintained on a notably thrifty basis. Is the difference in cost worth the two strokes dif-

During this year's National Open Oakmont again laid good claim to being one of the world's most difficult golf courses. Under the spell of the charm and fame of Oakmont many of the club presidents and greens chairmen in the National Open gallery probably resolved to make their courses eventually approximate Oakmont's "toughness" or grow gray in the attempt.

This writer expresses the opinion that it is wise to "stop, look and listen" first. To put his counsel in the words of the ad man, "There is only one Oakmont—accept no substitute."

ference in the course records to the usual type of first class club?

greens chairmen and

club presidents

probably went back

to their clubs with the

firm determination to

make their courses

the Oakmonts of their

respective territories.

Minus the patience

and genius of the

From the

Oakmont

Fownes, father and son, the masterly thoroughness of Loeffler, the Oakmont greenkeeper, and the unity and affluence of the Oakmont membership, mirroring Oakmont is a well nigh hopless task. Their clubs may not be able to boast of a corresponding number of low handicap players to match those who have developed their games on that magnificent course, with its array of situations calling for every shot in the bag, perfectly played. But what of it? Designed to furnish something besides trials and terrors for the average player whose steady play keeps the club a vigorous and flourishing enterprise, a course still can be difficult enough to maintain the dignity of a fairly high course record. This "course record" is, we think, too much of a factor in needless revamping of sub-

Tricky Traps

stantially sound designs.

Particularly with the British players did the famed furrowed traps of Oakmont cause comment. Their general opinion was that the deep furrows allowed only one shot to be played—a "hack" to get out. Their contention was that any average player could play the one possible shot as well as the expert who could play a number of shots to suit the circumstances. The Americans had little to say their idea apparently being, "in the trap, out of luck." But all were unanimous in say-

ing that Oakmont was rich in demonstrattions of the wisdom of following the "straight and narrow."

The exacting Oakmont design is meticulously correct in the detail of placing the traps, so authorities agreed, and if the right shots were played there need be no controversy about the way in which the traps were furrowed.

There was question about the par figure of 72 on the official score card. As Joe Davis, the veteran golf scribe, pointed out, on the card the eighth hole, 253 yards, had par 3; the tenth, 461, par 4; the twelfth, 621 yards, par 5; and the eighteenth, 457 yards, par 4. According to the U. S. G. A. official par measurements which, of course, shows arbitrary par measurements, the 6,965 yards of the Oakmont course would have a par of 76, not taking into consideration the eighth which is only three yards over the official limit for a par three hole.

Those factors of lengthening and trapping to make a course defy the scoring ability of a championship field, have their effect on many clubs whose active officials make it a point to never miss any of the major tournaments. It's a dangerous undertaking to attempt imitation of Oakmont in these respects for the development in this case probably has been given more time, more careful and calculating thought with the idea of championship play reconciled with that of the club's members than would be devoted to the proposition by any other golf club in the country.

If you hope to entertain tournaments with especially "classy" fields and fear the humbling of your course record, take your time in making changes.

At Shawnee they took years in getting the present trapping. Close observation of play showed where traps should be to punish wild shots. The majority of the holes were laid out as natural hazards, among them being an invulnerable rough, which would exact penalties for hooked balls, these being the most frequent misplays. The traps were so designed to have speedy

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and complete drainage as well as to prevent "sneaking" to the green.

Yardage on the Shawnee course is 3397 out and 2962 in, with 37 out and 35 in, making the course's par of 72. When you consider that the leading lights of professional golf have shot at that figure for years and only once made it bow to a five stroke humiliation, you may reflect that if you also will take your time, think it all over carefully, and then do your altering, you need not worry about your course being "burnt up" by the most brilliant field of players.

A Pro for a Day

By "NINETY NINE"

Here is something that was sent in to Golfdom by the president of an eastern golf club. He is a nationally known sales manager so what he has to say about professional merchandising may do the boys some good.

I WOULD like to be a professional for just one day. At the end of that day I would undoubtedly be "canned," not discharged with all the nice formalities that expression implies, but promptly and firmly "canned."

But in the meanwhile I would show what could be done with a professional's shop and I also would show our members what the professional has as his due from them, the latter being the reason why I would be so quickly out of work.

Until this year I thought that being a pro was the easiest possible way of making a living. Nothing to do but play golf and take orders—not sell, because most of what I thought a pro moves out of his stock was simply that for which his members asked. The latter part, I thought, would be easy because my store would have no rent, no delivery charges and no credit risks, and what merchant could ask for a better set-up.

Then, by some curious twist of fate, I was elected president of a golf club. There was no reason for this as I am jubilant when I cut one stroke off of a hundred, but I have lived in our community for a number of years and lately have reached that happy position in life that allows me the enjoyment golf affords to the man who no longer is harrassed by business affairs.

One of the first problems that confronted me as I was ushered into the presidency of our club was the matter of helping to get a good professional. During the last five years we had three pros and none of them satisfactory. This year we were fortunate in getting a young fellow who is on his first job as a pro, having been assistant for one of the well known professionals for five years prior to making his connection with us.

The golf committee chairman, the directors and I are taking an interest in this

boy and he looks like the answer to our prayer. In keeping closely in touch with him I have made up my mind what I would do if I were a pro, even if for only 24 hours.

Right at the start I would have the shop cleaned out so it looked like a place for the sale of high quality merchandise. I would spotlight in my display space some of the items that I was most anxious to move. The balls, wooden tees and other quick selling necessities I would locate so that when players came in to buy them they could not help but see some of the other supplies I was anxious to sell.

I would make a good display of the advertising material supplied me by the manufacturers whose goods I had for sale. I would keep this display fresh for there's no business man so heedless of the power of national advertising that he doesn't try to cash in. I would set my assistants a good example of courteous and interested attention to everyone who even remotely looked like a possible purchaser. I'd make the atmosphere of the shop such that people would like to tarry and "shop around." I would keep my eyes on what my members had as their playing equipment and tactfully suggest, when the opportunity permitted, that I had something they needed. When some new clubs came in, I would ask my members to look them over. Lots of times the sight and the feel will do all the selling work necessary, and there's no harm or expense to asking. So much for my own efforts.

Here's the Rub

There's one thing that is common in many clubs, and was in ours, that I'd hop on right away if I were a pro and that is beating me out of sales by frantic efforts to take advantage of discounts.

Many of our members used to make use

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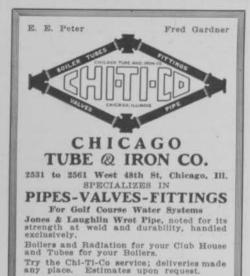
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of connections where they could get balls, clubs and bags at wholesale prices. Our other pros, I see now, used to watch business get away from them on these discount deals, never make a murmer to headquarters, and finally get disgusted and lose all interest in the job.

Now, if I were a pro for a day, the first time I saw evidence of this I'd probably go right straight up in the air for I would see how hopeless it was for me to try to make a decent income out of my job unless I had a good shop profit. What I'd probably do is ask some discount-buying member what he'd do if he took a job at only a nominal salary with the understanding that he would make a respectable income out of the reasonably exclusive privilege of selling supplies to the group for which he was working. If he would reply that he'd quit the job, I'd tell him that's what I was doing, and if he asked me what business that was of mine, what I'd tell him would get me fired.

As a matter of fact, I should be fired, for where I should make my complaint is to the president or any other official who hired me. But in this short space of time I have had fairly close contact with a pro shop I believe this to be the most thoughtless treatment to which the pro is subjected. I attribute a good part of the satisfaction we now are enjoying from our professional to the prompt action we took in appealing to the members' fairness and putting a stop to this discount buying practice. We only had to send out one general letter to the membership and it did the work.

If I were a pro I'd see that my own house was in order first and then tackle this outside buying matter with some justification for my complaint. The pro who is putting forth diligent and sensible selling effort will find very few clubs that won't be glad to give him plenty of support and co-operation. The members, as business men, appreciate business-like methods and many a pro would do well to make this the keynote of his work.

Pros may be criticised for poor business methods until the imps are skating, but why "ride" them and not say anything about the lack of wisdom of the architects who design and locate so many of the pro shops? It's a fortunate club and a lucky pro who can get to the architect's ear about the pro shop design before the clubhouse is built.

Golfdom Buyers' Guide

Check this page and mail it to GOLFDOM, 236 N. Clark St., CHICAGO

Notify GOLFDOM of your club's requirements for course, clubhouse and pro shop, and you will get prompt and complete details from leading manufacturers. Check, on list below, items that interest you. Add your name and address at bottom and mail to GOLFDOM, 236 N. Clark St., Chicago, Ill.

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July, 1927

Number 6

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Last winter before the Long Flash was put on sale it was placed for two weeks in two New York golf schools in competition with four well-known standard brands to see whether it would live up to the faith its makers had in it.

Look at the photograph below!

This Long Flash ball alone came through the grueling

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Such an amazing showing did the Long Flash make that even



the most skeptical were convinced that here was a new meaning for the word durability applied to golf balls. In fact, such a showing did the Long Flash make that there were those who questioned whether a ball as tough-a ball as durable-could ever give real distance from the tee.

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> tionally guarantee it. If you cut through the cover of this ball in ordinary play, you get a new one. Can anything be fairer?





Flash alone stood up without having its

The LONG FLASH

the 75¢ companion to the famous Silver King

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