

Massachusetts turfgrass programs get high marks for their improvement

he education of golf course turf-grass professionals has a long history in western Massachusetts. And after years in the doldrums, the programs at the University of Massachusetts-Amherst and the Stockbridge School of Agriculture are making comebacks.

It was 1927 when Lawrence Dickinson started teaching the first college program in the United States, specifically for those maintaining golf course turfgrass. The 12-week Winter School for Greenkeepers and Golf Course Foremen was part of the turf management program at the Massachusetts Agricul-

tural College, a land-grant university now known as UMass-Amherst.

The program, which still exists, led to the creation in 1945 of a two-year turf managers program at the Stockbridge School of Agriculture, which is part of UMass and located on the Amherst campus. In 1961, the state legislature made it an associate degree program after lobbying by students.

In the 1980s, Stockbridge and UMass were among the premiere programs in the country, producing graduates year after year that went on to maintain fine turf at some of the most acclaimed golf courses in the country. But the programs lost their collective ways over the years. While more universities and colleges added turf programs that concentrated

not only on producing future superintendents, but also on research and turf breeding, the Massachusetts schools never made those areas a priority.

Now, though, thanks to the foresight of one man and the support of loyal graduates, UMass and the Stockbridge School are once again moving to the head of the class and for the first time that means serious research by a number of prominent scientists in the expanded departments.

Steve Goodwin is dean of the College of Natural Sciences at UMass, and it's through his college that a student can earn a bachelor's, master's or doctorate degree in a turf-related concentration. While Goodwin is leading the rebirth of

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the program, he and others say much of the credit goes to his predecessor, Cleve Williams, who now holds the title of special associate with the college. Williams was dean from 2000 to 2007.

When it was decided the program needed an upgrade, Williams told a group of faculty, administration and influential alumni, "We're going to have the best program in the country."

"That's the phrase that changed everything around," says William Mitchell, director of the Stockbridge school.

One of the first goals was to build a 3,000-square foot research facility at the turf plots in nearby South Deerfield, Mass., to replace what was literally an embarrassingly dilapidated trailer. About \$1 million was raised through donations and the Joseph Troll Research Center, named after a longtime turf professor at both schools, opened in 2005 and is the

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Geunhwa Jung, associate professor of turfgrass pathology and breeding, says he considers himself "a missing piece in a whole picture."

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Acquiring the money was no easy task, Williams says. Many who had come through UMass and Stockbridge and were still in the golf business had little good to say about the state of the two programs.

"It was slow going, and we had to

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listen to those people," Williams says. "They didn't sugarcoat it."

Williams says that many of the changes made in the department were a direct response "to conversations we had with the turf industry."

That includes more involvement on the regional and national levels. For instance, after years of absence at the Golf Industry Show, the schools again have booths and participate in the annual Turf Bowl.

There are about 225 students enrolled in the Stockbridge School of Agriculture, with about 40 percent concentrating in turfgrass management. About 50 percent of those turfgrass students will pursue four-year degrees through UMass-Amherst. Stockbridge also offers concentrations in equine industries, fruit and vegetable crops, horticulture, landscape contracting and arboriculture, and forestry.

The UMass turf program is achieving new heights as more professors and researchers were hired to join longtime faculty members such as Pat Vittum, Ph.D., whose extensive research with annual bluegrass weevils has made her a sought-after speaker throughout the Northeast and beyond. She is also chair of the UMass Turf Bowl Team. In addition, there's Geunhwa Jung, Ph.D., the graduate program director



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of plant and soil sciences and associate professor of turfgrass pathology and breeding. He earned his doctorate in breeding and genetics from the University of Nebraska-Lincoln in 1995. Prior to joining the UMass faculty in 2006, he was an assistant professor in the plant pathology department at University of Wisconsin-Madison.

Jung describes his focus, a first for UMass, as "research on turfgrass improvement with multiple resistance via breeding and molecular genetics, and on development of disease control and fungicide resistance-management strategies using genetic principles and tools."

Jung says he also enjoys his role of helping the programs expand. "I consider myself as a missing piece in a whole picture," he says. "That's another way of satisfying my passion and interest in sciences."

Jung was joined by, among others,

assistant professor of turfgrass physiology Michelle DaCosta, who's working on determining drought capabilities of turf varieties. Her work utilizes a one-of-a-kind automatic sliding canopy to keep rainfall off the 35-foot by 65-foot site that moves into place at the first drops of precipitation.

DaCosta earned her Ph.D. from Rutgers in 2006 and admitted to having some hesitancy when coming to UMass for an interview, having been told how the school's standing had dropped.

"Everyone I talked to had said that, but I came here and saw so much enthusiasm," she says. "It didn't look like that was the direction the program was going."

Those inside the university, beyond the agriculture programs, also seem to be noticing the improvement. In 2006, Sherwood Moore, a 1937 graduate of Stockbridge, was awarded an hon-

orary doctorate from UMass, believed to be the first superintendent in the country to receive that accolade from any school.

Then in 2009, golf course architect Brian Silva became the first graduate of either school to be named an Eleanor Bateman Scholar in Residence at UMass. The program is designed to promote interaction between students and distinguished alumni.

Silva earned an associate's degree in turf management from Stockbridge and a bachelor's in landscape architecture from UMass.

"I'm thrilled to see the turf programs revitalized with new energy and focus toward not just producing qualified superintendents, but also advancing the overall knowledge of the turf industry," Silva says.

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