BRADLEY SHOWERS Require Less Maintenance



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Bradley Multi-Stall Shower units come partially assembled and are quickly installed on any type of floor including wood. Catalog 4701 contains complete data on the entire Brad-



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LEFT: One type of Bradley sanitary Drinking Fountain, with self-closing valve, built-in volume control and automatic pressure regulator. Sturdily constructed to give trouble-free service under maximum usage.

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Mass. Short Course Concluded With Conference

A most successful two day turf conference was held at the University of Massachusetts in conjunction with the graduation of the 18th annual Winter School for Greenkeepers. The conference was under the general chairmanship of Prof. L. S. Dickinson and G. Cornish, of the Section of Agrostology. Visitors were present from all the New England states, New York and New Jersey.

During the graduation exercises, Director R. H. Verback of the Stockbridge School presented certificates to the 24 members of the 18th annual Winter School, who had successfully completed the course. Papers were given by two members of the class. The first of these by Charles Reeves of Syracuse, N.Y., dealt with the pros and cons of topdressing. The second paper delivered by Glenn F. Welsch, of Erie, Pa., put forward the idea of sub-surface irrigation for putting greens.

The annual banquet was held at the Lord Jeffrey Inn, Amherst. Entertainment was featured by the University Chorale under the direction of Prof. Doric Alviani.

Papers presented at the Conference are outlined as follows:

Who Runs the Golf Course? This was an informal debate between Profs. L. S. Dickinson

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and G. Cornish with the audience asked to give their ideas. It was decided that once the club had selected a greenkeeping superintendent, he was the doctor and it was his responsibility to decide what was best for all the members insofar as the grass is concerned.

Chlorosis—By Dr. T. K. Kozlowski, Department of Botany, University of Massachusetts. Dr. Kozlowski pointed out that the term chlorosis in regard to bent putting greens is a relatively new one, but chlorosis of plants in general has long been recognized by the plant physiologist. The greenkeeper will learn much about his problem by studying the work already completed by men in other fields.

Winter and Spring Kill—by Prof. L. S. Dickinson. Prof. Dickinson observed that the term winter-kill is really misnomer in that cold seldom kills grass. Disregarding the fungus disease snowmold, the major causes are: poor drainage, surface drying, conditions of root, rhizome, stolon areas, grass starting too early in spring.

Dickinson pointed out that these causes are aggravated by the accumulative effect of bad influences related to: previus summer watering program; failure to note late fall weather; unfortunate choice of fertilizers; heaving and thawing; the greenkeeper not examining his turf during thaw periods in the winter months.

The speaker made many practical suggestions on how to reduce losses by winter-kill.







Golidom