FALL CLEAN UP

Supers battle debris, weather and labor shortages to prep for winter

By MEGHAN FOLEY

For superintendents from Maine to the Northwest, fall cleanup to prepare for winter is always an important process. After all, what is done in the fall triggers the way a course greens up in the spring. Autumnal applications of snow-mold fungicides, fertilizers and topdressing, and

overall course aerification, must occur in a short span of time before the weather changes.

For Jim Hodge, at Val Halla Golf Course in Cumberland, Maine, cleaning up in the autumn requires a great deal of attention. The scattered leaves, branches and pine needles of a typical New England fall keep him busy down to the very last week in November.

"We use everything from a small sweeper and a backpack blower to a walk-behind push blower and a big riding blower to clear the pine needles and leaves off the course," said Hodge. "For the entire month of September, we mow the fairways and the greens nonstop."

Michael Foster, superintendent at Province Lake in South Effingham, N.H., would agree. "In the fall, we have so much hand-raking and picking that needs to be done," he said. "We have to clear pine needles and leaves on a daily basis because we have a lot of both evergreen



Goossen's Versa Vac utilizes a specially designed, spring tension Turf Retainer located between each row of core extractors. The Turf Retainers glide along the surface of the turf while the cores are being extracted, maintaining a smooth, playable surface. The aerator head consists of 120 spoons which form a 5-inch grid with each 58-inch-wide swath, providing ample aeration for most soil types.



The Core wheel extracts the plugs while Turf Retainers hold the remaining turf in place. Then counter-rotating flails pulverize the cores while the powerful vacuum fan lifts thatch into the hopper and leaving the soil behind as a top soil dressing.



and maple oak trees on the course. Here, we rely heavily on manpower."

Foster focuses largely on aerification of the whole course throughout the New Hampshire autumn, altering his usual maintenance routine. "In the fall, we begin to change our fertilizer schedule so that we can do a thorough job of aerification," he said. "We try to go 2:1 of potassium to nitrogen. We also apply a light topdressing."

In Post Falls, Idaho, where Lonnie Aller is superintendent of Highlands Golf and Country Club, preparations for a mild fall begin in the third week of September. Blowing leaves and needles off the course occupies much of Aller's time, but for him, the most important thing is mowing the grasses until they are dormant to make sure that they are not shaggy going into the winter.

"We have a small blower that we use to consolidate the pine needles around the tees and greens, which is a good deal of

'Our lack of labor when the fall comes around plays a big factor in the daily maintenance of the golf course.' — Jim Hodge

the cleaning that we do," Aller said. "Then we use a vacuum to sweep the fairways and the roughs. We continue mowing right until the very end of November so the grass isn't the least bit shaggy for the winter. Aerification of fairways and greens is also important in the fall."

THE SNOW-MOLD BELT

In the Rockies, superintendents have different methods for making sure that their courses are properly cleared in the fall. For Jim Myers at Vail Golf Club, in Vail, Colo., keeping the course clear doesn't involve quite so much. "We don't have a whole lot on the course except for aspen trees, so we do a relatively small amount of leaf blowing – not like those guys in New England," he explained.

Myers is mostly concerned with the coming snow. "I always pay close attention to aerification and snow-mold control," he said. "Once the grass goes dormant, everything has to be mowed at the proper height so that a better root system can exist in the winter. With a stronger root system, plants have the chance to store more carbohydrates, which in turn allows them to survive a brutal winter."

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FALL CLEAN UP



John Deere's TC125 turf collection system

Clean up is a one man job with Deere's TC125

The John Deere TC125 turf collection system is a tow-behind attachment that allows one person to pick up and dump turf debris, such as aeration cores, sand, clippings, leaves or thatch. The TC125 covers a swath 48 inches wide and has a hopper capacity of 25 cubic feet. With a brush speed of 500-600 rpm, an average-size green can be cleared in about 15 minutes. The TC125 is designed to be towed behind either a heavy-duty utility vehicle equipped with hydraulics or a compact utility tractor with a selective control valve. An offset towing feature, adjustable from the operator's seat, allows the unit to be towed either directly behind or offset to the left side of the vehicle. Brush aggressiveness and flotation are controlled by a 6-inch diameter, full-width roller located directly behind the rotary brush. The roller height can be adjusted for turf conditions and brush wear. A hydraulicpowered lift cylinder makes for easy dumping. For more information, contact: John Deere Inquiry Department, P.O. Box 12217, Research Triangle Park, N.C. 27709.

Tornado blows debris

The F8 Tornado blower from MTD Pro is powered by an 8-hp Briggs and Stratton Industrial Plus engine which generates 175 mph air speed and 2500 CFM air volume. The Tornado also offers the following features: impeller blades cast from heat-treated, aviationgrade magnesium, a built-in deflector, and 11-inch by four-inch pneumatic tires for easy rolling. The blower meets OSHA Noise-Level Requirements. For



The MTD F8 Tornado more information, contact 330-225-9133, or www.mtdpro.com.

Hog mows it down

Excel Industries introduces the Hustler Hog, a mower ideally suited for places that are mown only once or twice a year. The Hog features a 48-inch single-blade deck that can cut anything it can bend over. The zero-discharge deck is constructed for extra heavy-duty operation and has reinforced side walls. The 5/16-inch-thick blade has swinging blade tips for added safety and a hazard-jumper center section. The Hog also features H-Bar Steering. This easy-to-operate concept resembles motorcycle steering, with a forward twist to move forward



The 48-inch, zero-discharge Hustler Hog and a backward twist for reverse. For more information, contact 1-800-395-4757



The Cushman 705 sweeper

Cushman 705 sweeper tackles turf clean up

The new Cushman 705 tow-behind sweeper is designed for quick cleanup of aeration cores, leaves, sand, needles, branches and grass clippings on turf or hard surfaces. The unit uses hydraulically powered brushes to quietly pick up almost anything on turf, sidewalks, cart paths and parking lots. Since the Cushman 705 Sweeper doesn't have an engine to produce noise, it can be used throughout the day with minimal disturbance to golfers, bystanders and residential areas. All sweeper functions, including brush engagement, brush

height adjustment, flap adjustment and unloading, can be controlled from the operator's seat. A dual-pivot, pick-up head and weight transfer system are utilized to maintain proper sweeping pressures and follow ground contours for any situation. The hopper is constructed of galvanized steel and six load wheels reduce ground compaction and increase load stability. The unit features a sweeping width of 69 inches and a capacity of 5.1 cubic yards. For more information contact 888-922-TURF.



FALL CLEAN UP



Like a hurricane

The Hurricane Plus series walk-behind wheeled blowers from Minuteman Parker are ideal for turf and hard surfaces and are powerful enough to remove leaves, loose debris and standing water. The unit is available in five, eight, or 11-hp Briggs & Stratton or Honda engines. These blowers create up to 2,200 cubic feet of air per minute and

are constructed of 12-gauge steel for increased durability. The Hurricane Plus is designed with a hand controlled deflector that can be adjusted to direct airflow out the front or side discharge. The series features a front grill for safety, silencing and debris deflection, handle mounted throttle control, pneumatic rear tires and vibration dampeners for operator comfort. For more information, contact: 630-6276900.

Goossen's new self powered blower

Goossen Industries introduces the BL3000 self powered debris blower. Its 27-inch diameter blower fan delivers a powerful thrust of wind to tackle tough clean up. The unit features a trailer for transport and can be towed by any truckster, tractor, or utility vehicle. A bi-directional discharge allows the user to change the direction of the airflow instantly. The BL3000 features a 22-hp Robin engine and floatation tires. For more information, contact 800-228-6542.



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According to Myers, timing is key. In Vail the snow flies at the end of October. "We do the fall application of fungicides to the greens right after Labor Day, and then we do our full application to the entire course at the beginning of October."

At the Buffalo Hills Golf Course in Kalispell, Mont., near Glacier National Park, superintendent Patrick Meeker is also more concerned with the snow than the leaves. "Since we are up north here, we have to winterize the pump stations and fountains early," said Meeker. "We do all of our chemical applications for snow molds."

LABOR SHORTAGE CHALLENGES

From regulating snow mold to blowing out irrigation systems, there is always plenty to be done when the leaves are changing. With school starting up at the same time, however, all those high school and college kids who helped out during the summer are gone. Indeed, for many superintendents, the biggest obstacle in the fall lies in the decline of manual labor. The maintenance crew at Val Halla GC in Maine, for example, usually falls from 12 to six in the fall, doubling the load for those who remain.

"Our lack of labor when the fall comes around plays a big factor in the daily maintenance of the golf course," said Hodge. "So we have to try to get as much done as we can early on. I do all of the maintenance projects at the end of the summer while I have all my help, and up until Sept. 21 we mow the grasses like crazy. Once the grass stops growing, we start doing any projects on drainage, tee construction, bunker construction, and so forth."

Depending on location, season and individual layout, every superintendent adheres to different tips and techniques that ensure the visual and physical success of their golf course. Hodge faithfully abides by one such tip that he claims has been passed along from other superintendents and works wonders for his course.

"No matter what, I have to get all the debris cleaned up in the fall so that I'll have a better course in the spring," he explained.