## **Foster** opens own design firm

Keith Foster, who cut his teeth on bedrock working for Wadsworth Construction Co. and refined his design skills under the tutelage of architect Arthur Hills, has struck out on his own.

Foster, for six years Hills' lead architect for the Western United States, has formed Keith Foster & Associates, headquartered in Mesa,

On the heels of his announcement, one of his co-designs with Hills — Harbour Pointe in Seattle, Wash. - was named Best New Public Golf Course by Golf Digest.

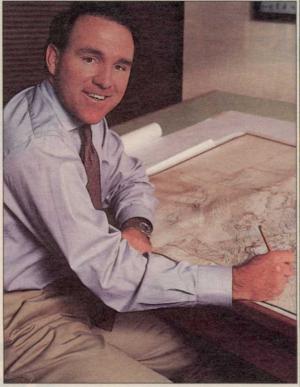
An associate member of the American Society of Golf Course Architects, Foster said of his new firm: "We want to be involved in every phase of the work. That's one great thing about the Tom Fazio organization and Pete Dye. That's how you get quality...

"Nothing will happen on paper or on site that I don't know about. We are responsible for everything. I don't want to compete with builders, just be on site to work with the construction managers.'

credited Foster Brent Wadsworth and Hills with helping him in all areas of golf course construction and design.

"I owe a lot to Brent," Foster said. "He took a real interest in me when I was 25 years old. He helped me understand design and the entire process..

"When working on Cypress Run (Country Club in Tarpon Springs,



Keith Foster, above, intends to continue designing such well-received venues as Walking Stick, right, in Pueblo, Colo.

classic American-designed golf courses. The last three to four years I've been studying a lot of the great golf courses in this country and have developed an appreciation for that type of work."

While working with Hills has given him "an opportunity to work on a lot of quality projects," Foster

"I am gearing my firm toward a simpler, more classically designed golf course. We are structuring everything for that. (H.S.) Colt, (Alister) MacKenzie, (George) Thomas, (Donld) Ross, (A.W.) Tillinghast, all the great older designers key on strategy. Everything was set on angles.

That's what we're trying to do create worthy courses that are simple forms, yet very functional and strategic, and more blending into the existing topography."

He said his plans have "a 1920s, 1930s flair. We do everything in black lines.

We create softer lines, more fractured lines, more angles. They have a weathered feel. They are more comfortable to look at, more classic.'

Foster & Associates, including a landscape architect, agronomist and office manager, has signed on to design three golf courses - in Phoenix, Utah and Missouri while Foster completes a couple of Hill projects.

"My plan is to stay here in Arizona for at least the next two to three years," he said. "I definitely want to drift toward the Midwest and back to the East. I think there are a lot of exciting opportunities to do great golf courses utilizing topography.

On a lot of the courses out West we have to do substantial cutting compared to back East. In the East and Midwest you have the opportunity to work with a lot of tree cover, a more natural site. I'd like to do that, although I still enjoy working on projects out West."

Foster began his love for golf at an early age.

And while working his way through Miami Dade Junior College, he was a superintendent at the 54hole Country Club of Miami, in charge of one course when he was 19 and all three by the time he was

Designing courses has fulfilled that love.

Fla.), Mr. Wadsworth and I would walk the course and talk a lot about design... We worked closely together for about a year."

Foster worked seven or eight Wadsworth projects in the next three years - prompting Wadsworth to speak with Hills about the young man. Hills offered Foster a position in

Foster said Hills has influenced him tremendously. "He is a great man. He's got a real sense of style and aesthetics," Foster said.

"When I first started with Art. I was more form-driven. I was more concerned with shape. As I've matured and worked more closely with Art, I've become a student of strategy. I've always enjoyed classic things... So, too, I enjoy

## **Europe said open to American involvement**

Continued from page 36

· Britain is in the midst of a severe recession. It suffers from declining competitiveness and a somewhat insular view of its role in Europe:

 Germany, even with a relatively strong economy, is facing the costs of unification and the impact of the political instability in Eastern Eu-

• France is in a situation of low or no growth, high unemployment and budgetary pressure on its Socialist economy:

· Spain is coming through a period of inflation, an overheated economy and high interest rates, at the same time that tourism is suffering the pullback of its traditional clientele; and

· Italy has not overcome the image of disorganization and political cronyism that dominate its business life.

These five countries represent about 70 percent of the population of Western Europe. While Europe theoretically is an economic union of 12, if it is not happening in these

countries, it is not going to happen for Europe as a whole, Croen said.

Japanese activity as European investors and potential club members also has stalled, he said. He said the prevailing view is that the supply of golf courses now exceeds demand.

"Yet, the number of golf courses remains incredibly small for the population," he said. "Portugal, for instance, portrayed as a golf destination for Europe much like Florida for the Eastern United States, has fewer than 25 golf courses. Florida has more than 1,000."

Meanwhile, there has been impressive growth in the number of golfers in Europe — at least in percentage terms.

In its third wave of development —in Europe as in the United States - golf is part and parcel of the realestate market.

Therefore, the rules of real estate apply. The first issue is location. So is the second and third.

Croen believes the pause in the European market is largely a function of a sick real-estate industry. Happily, the situation on the continent is not nearly as bad as in the United States, Japan or the United Kingdom, he said.

Croen predicts continued growth in new golfers will outpace the ability of the market to produce new courses. Europe, he contends, still is under-served with appropriate golf facilities.

Americanshave evolved know-how and technology of golf development and operations further than anyone else in the world. Croen said many big names have found their way abroad - IMG, Disney, Club Corp., Robert Trent Jones and Golden Bear International. Less widely known names such as Robert von Hagge and Ronald Fream are much bigger in Europe, he added.

"Americans seeking to approach the European market should be aware that one does not need to begin a new project in order to find apoint of entry," Croen said. "There are projects in all stages of completion — from conception to open play - that can benefit from American golf development and operations experience.



· Off-white color to reduce glare

Sub-angular grain shape conforms to bunker sides

 Drains quickly; traps the ball, not the rain Non-crusting surface for less raking

Call today at 1 (800) 237-4986.

With Best Sand, one good lie leads to another.



11830 Ravenna Road, State Route 44, P.O. Box 87, Chardon, Ohio 44024 Subsidiary of Fairmount Minerals Ltd.