# **SURVIVING THE SUMMER OF 1995**

# **Nutters Crossing, Salisbury, MD**



#### FEBRUARY 22, 1995

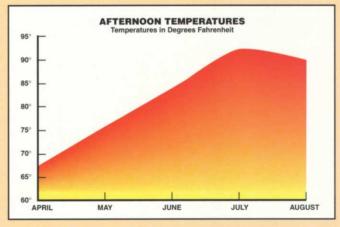
Aerial infrared photography was used to determine the distribution and moisture content on the golf course. Fairways, tees, and surrounds display more uniformity and moisture content than greens.

# Primer® 604 Performs...

"It wasn't as hard to manage the course this summer as it would've been without Primer. If my greens made it through the summer of '95 with Primer, they can make it through anything."

> Chuck Poole, Golf Course Superintendent Nutters Crossing, Salisbury, MD





#### FEBRUARY THROUGH AUGUST

Environmental conditions worsened during the late spring through summer months. Temperatures became very hot and rainfall was more than 12 inches below average, resulting in extreme stress to turfgrass. In many areas or the golf course, turfgrass continued to weaken during this period.



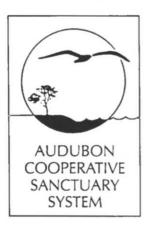
#### **AUGUST 22, 1995**

Primer 604 was applied to greens on a monthly basis at labeled rates, February through August. Fairways, tees, rough, and surrounds show moderate to severe stress. Greens exhibit excellent uniformity and moisture content.

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# Wildlife and habitat management

This category encompasses the management of non-play areas to provide habitat for wildlife on the golf course. The size of the property and diversity of existing habitats will impact what you are able to do. The intent of "Wildlife & Habitat Management" is to maximize the space you have to provide the best possible habitat given your location, size, layout, and type of property.

## Water quality management

Water quality is a crucial issue for government agencies, environmental groups, and the public. Concerns are often raised about the impact of golf course chemical use on the water quality of lakes, streams, and ground water. In order to feel confident that your course is maintaining good water quality, it is important to have a strategy in place to monitor water quality, improve conditions if warranted, and deal with any problems should they arise.

Wildlife & Habitat Management		Projected
Project Checklist  Please check projects that you plan to do.	Projected Start Date	Completion Date
Wildlife Cover Enhancement Projects (may include	١.	
☐ Leave woodland understory when possible	1994	Ongoing
	1994	Origonia
<ul> <li>Leave dead trees standing when not a safety hazard</li> </ul>	July 1995	Ongoing
<ul> <li>Create brush piles for small mammals</li> </ul>		
<ul> <li>Naturalize non-play areas</li> </ul>		
<ul> <li>Mount and monitor nest boxes</li> </ul>		
Protect or enhance special habitats:		
Protect threatened or endangered species:	1993	Ongoing
Wildlife Food Enhancement Projects (may include):		
<ul> <li>Choose food sources for hummingbirds, butter- flies or songbirds in landscaped and garden areas</li> </ul>		
<ul> <li>Emphasize native plants in landscaping</li> </ul>	June 1995	Ongoing
<ul> <li>Maintain bird feeders</li> </ul>		
Water Enhancement Projects (may include):		
<ul> <li>Buffer shorelines around ponds and other water sources with aquatic vegetation</li> </ul>	August 1995	Ongoing
<ul> <li>Mount an osprey nesting structure (if applicable)</li> </ul>		
<ul> <li>Protect or enhance wetland areas</li> </ul>	July 1995	Ongoing
☐ Other Projects:		
Also required when applying for certification in Wi & Habitat Management:	ldlife	
A map of the course with natural areas		
Person(s) responsible for Wildlife & Habitat pr Comments:	ojects: Jane Kr	rebbs

Water Quality Management Project Checklist Please check projects that you plan to do.	Projected Start Date	Projected Completion Date
☐ Establish baseline data for water quality.	1994	1994
☐ Test key water sources on a regular basis.	1995	Ongoing
<ul> <li>Protect streams from erosion and pollution inputs.</li> </ul>	1994	Ongoing
☐ Enhance (if needed) or protect wetlands.	1995	Ongoing
Establish vegetative buffers and "no spray zones" around water features to filter runoff, reduce erosion, and minimize chemical input.	1994	Ongoing
Minimize or eliminate chemical additives in water sources.	1994	Ongoing
<ul> <li>Maintain equipment wash down and maintenance area to protect water sources.</li> </ul>	1995	Ongoing
☐ Other:		

Person(s) responsible for Water Quality Management: Greg Plotner

Comments:

#### **Integrated Pest Management Projected Project Checklist Projected** Completion Please check projects that you plan to do. Start Date Date June 1995 Regular turf scouting and monitoring. Ongoing Identifying problem "hot spots" and indicator lune 1995 Ongoing June 1995 Ongoing Setting threshold levels for problems. □ Written record keeping of monitoring activities control measures used, and results to detect trends from year to year. Proper cultural practices with emphasis on June 1995 dealing with underlying problems or conditions. Ongoing Reduction of turf stress due to carts, traffic, or low mowing heights. Use of appropriate plant materials for climate and soils. 1994 Ongoing Use of slow-release or natural-organic fertilizers 1994 Ongoing Least toxic pest controls chosen. Pesticide applications on a curative basis when 1994 possible. Ongoing Education and training for employees. Sept. 1995 Ongoing ☐ Proper care and storage of equipment. June 1995 Ongoing General appearance of environmentally-June 1995 responsible maintenance facility. Ongoing Other: Person(s) responsible for IPM: Greg Plotner Comments:

# efficient maintenance area.



**Integrated pest management** 

help to ensure a healthy environment

manage turf areas with environmental

management, and provide a clean and

for both people and wildlife. Your

IPM program includes efforts to

sensitivity, educate workers and members about responsible plant

A comprehensive IPM program will



## THE PROFESSIONAL

Tank Capacity: 5.5 Gallons: Delivery Volume: 33 Gallons/acre

This elite sprayer is designed and built for the professional user for the accurate treatment of large areas of fine turf, such as bowling greens, cricket squares, golf greens and tennis courts.

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# 

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AND INTAKES, MAKING YOU LOOK GOOD! MAKES US LOOK GOOD!

#### ◆ EXCLUSIVE PUMP & DUMP ◆

WITH OUR PATENTED SYSTEM PUMP & DUMP WE PUMP DIRECTLY INTO OUR WAITING TRUCKS, FAR FROM THE DREDGE SITE. WE'RE QUIET, FAST, EFFICIENT AND ENVIRONMENTALLY SAFE.









and

present...



# Reelmaster® 6000 Series Fairway Mowers

The first family of mid size mowers delivering exceptional power, agility, productivity and quality of cut. Everything you need for picturesque fairways and superb playability. Even under the toughest turf conditions.



# The Toro Reelmaster® 6000 series are the first true mid size fairway mowers.

You want your golf course to be exceptionally beautiful and playable. So you may be using one mower for thick, warm season grasses. And another during cooler months. Now with either Toro's Reelmaster 6500-D or 6700-D your turf conditions can be handled

all year 'round. The 6000 series are true mid size fairway mowers offcring breakthrough technology, a consistently superb quality of cut and up to 10 acres per hour productivity.

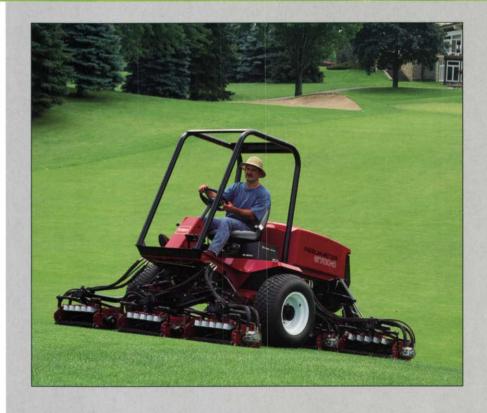


## Power Pack

Our 2 or 4 wheel drive Reelmaster 6500-D has a powerful 38 hp Peugeot diesel engine. It's ideal even for high altitude areas where most mowers lack reserve power.

The 6700-D comes with an extremely efficient 42 hp Peugeot diesel with standard 4 wheel drive. It generates energy that not only moves the machine but also drives its *seven* hydraulic cutting units. The 6 position joystick controls either 5, 6 or 7 cutting units for up to 11 feet of exceptional productivity.

Both models tackle heavy bermuda, zoysia, overseeded rye, bent and blue grass. Quietly. Measuring a super low 76 decibels at a distance of 25 feet.



# Reelmaster® 6500-D and 6700-D Specifications

	REELMASTER 6500-D MODEL 03800, 2-WD OR MODEL 03801, 4-WD  REELMASTER 6700-D MODEL 03802, 4-WD						
BRAKES	Wet triple disc brakes on front planetary assemblies may be actuated individually for service brakes or locked together for transport or parking brakes. Dynamic braking through hydrostatic traction drive.						
STEERING	Power steering with dedicat	ed power source.					
CUTTING UNIT SUSPENSION	Equal length lift arms with the	ne L-I-N-K-S™ suspension	system.				
SEAT	Deluxe seat with adjustable	suspension and fore-aft lo	cation. Optional	Armrest Kit, Model	30707.		
ROPS	A 4-post ROPS with canopy			324			
		Height	Length	Transport Width	Operational Widt	h Wheel Tread	Wheelbase
OVERALL DIMENSIONS		60" (152 cm) w/o ROPS 84" (213 cm) w/ROPS 84" (213 cm) w/ROPS	120" (305 cm) 120" (305 cm)	84" (213 cm)		70.25" (178 cm) - front 41" (104 cm) - rear 70.25" (178 cm) - front 41" (104 cm) - rear	58" (147 cm
NET WEIGHT WET	Model 03800: 3,200 lbs. (1, Model 03801: 3,300 lbs. (1, Model 03802: 3,800 lbs. (1,	497 kg) with 5 blade cuttir	ig units and full f	luid levels.			
WARRANTY	One year limited warranty. F	Refer to the appropriate Op	erator's Manual	for further details.	: 0		
SOUND LEVEL	82 dB(A) under normal ope	rating conditions.					
CERTIFICATION	The Reelmaster 6000 serie with required kits and ballas	s complies with American it installed.	National Standa	rds Institute (ANSI E	371.4-1990) and Eur	ropean Community (CE)	specifications
		HYDRAUL	IC SYSTEM				
PUMP	A three section gear pump	provides hydraulic flow to p	ower the cutting	units, power steeri	ng and cutting unit li	ft.	
CONTROL BLOCKS	All hydraulic functions are covalves and solenoid operate	All hydraulic functions are controlled by two integrated hydraulic control blocks utilizing cartridge type relief valves, solenoid controlled proportional valves and solenoid operated directional control valves.					
AUTOMATIC REEL SPEED CONTROL	Reel drive circuit is split into front and rear independent circuits with separate pump and valve control of each circuit. A separate proportional cartridge bleed valve is provided for each circuit. The ECU measures reel speed of each circuit from a sensor on front center and left rear cutting unit, traction speed from a sensor on the wheel motor and detects the desired clip from a potentiometer located under the control panel. The ECU then determines what duty cycle of voltage to apply to the proportional cartridge valve to achieve the desired clip (i.e., reel speed).						
LIFT CYLINDERS	The front right and left units and the rear two units are raised by individual cylinders in separate series circuits. The front center unit and outer rear units on Model 03802 are raised individually. All lift and lower sequences are controlled by the ECU.						
HYDRAULIC OIL RESERVOIR	100% of oil from reservoir p	asses through a 100 mesh	suction straine	r before entering the	reel drive circuit. 8.	5 gallon (32 liter) capacit	y.
HYDRAULIC OIL FILTER	11 gram cap at 10 gallon (37 liter) per minute flow Ave Beta = 20 at 3 micron. Filter head has integral 50 psi (3.4 bars) bypass and a true differential pressure service indicator.						
		5 AND 11 BLAD	E CUTTING UN	ITS			
TYPE	Five 22" (56 cm) width cuttir Front or rear discharge sele					units; fully interchangeab e with movable shield.	e.
WIDTH OF CUT	96" (244 cm) total.			96" (244 cm) with 5 cutting units, 114.5" (291 cm) with 6 cutting units, or 133" (338 cm) with all seven cutting units.		cutting	
HOC RANGE	%"-1 %" (9.5 mm-32 mm) height of cut range. Recommended use: 5 Blade—%"-1 %" (19 mm-32 mm); 11 Blade—%"-%" (9.5 mm-19 mm). Achieve 1 %"-3 %" (29 mm-79 mm) with High Height of Cut Kit, Model 03880.						
REAR HOC ADJUSTMENT	Quick height of cut adjustment mechanism in 1/8" (3.2 mm) increments with threaded micro adjust for finer adjustment.						
REEL CONSTRUCTION	Fairway reels. All welded construction. 7" (17.8 cm) diameter reels.						
REEL DRIVE	Reel motors feature quick disconnect for removal or installation onto cutting unit. Cutting units can be driven from either end.						
BEDKNIFE/BEDBAR	Single point adjustment med	chanism, .0005 in adjustme	ent per click.				
CLIP FREQUENCY	.375" - 1.25" (9.5 mm - 3.1 current forward speed and t	7 mm). Reel speed automa	atically adjusts to	maintain proper cli	p. Reel speeds cont	inuously calculated base	d on the
ROLLERS	Front roller: 3" (7.6 cm) dian with two conventional single Full roller, P/N 93-3040, is a	lip seals and Toro labyrith	seal to provide t	5" (6.4 cm) diamete four sealing surface	r Full roller. All rollers s to protect the bear	s use the same heavy du ings. Optional 3" (7.6 cm	ty ball bearings ) diameter

ACCESSORIES							
Model No.	Description	Model No.	Description	Part No.	Description	Part No.	Description
03854 03856 03870	5 Blade Cutting Unit 11 Blade Cutting Unit Thatching Reel	30707 03880	Armrest Kit High Height of Cut Kit	94-2836 85-4750	Rear Weight Kit Hand Held Diagnostic Tool	93-2962 93-2967	Rear Roller Scraper Kit Front Roller Scraper Kit

<sup>\*</sup> Specifications and design subject to change without notice. "Toro", "Reelmaster" and "Toro 4-Matic" are registered trademarks and "Automated Control Electronics", "ACE", "Data Log", "L+N-K-S" and "TurfDefender" are unregistered trademarks of The Toro Company, 8111 Lyndale Avenue South, Bloomington, Minnesota, 55420-1196. Products depicted in this brochure are for demonstration purposes only. Actual products offered for sale may vary in design, required attachments, and safety features.

COMMERCIAL PRODUCTS



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Easy on the Environment. 50% Recycled Fiber – 10% Post Consumer.



# Heavy Duty Reels

Toro technology is cutting edge. Exemplified by the 6000 series heavy duty 5 or 11 blade reels. All reels are interchangeable. All can be quickly changed from steerable to non-steerable. All feature single point reel to bedknife adjustment. In addition, they come with an exclusive self centering system to ensure proper tracking when reels are lowered.

# Contoured Cutting

With the 6000 series you can count on a consistently fine quality of cut, due in large part to another Toro exclusive. Our L-I-N-K-S™

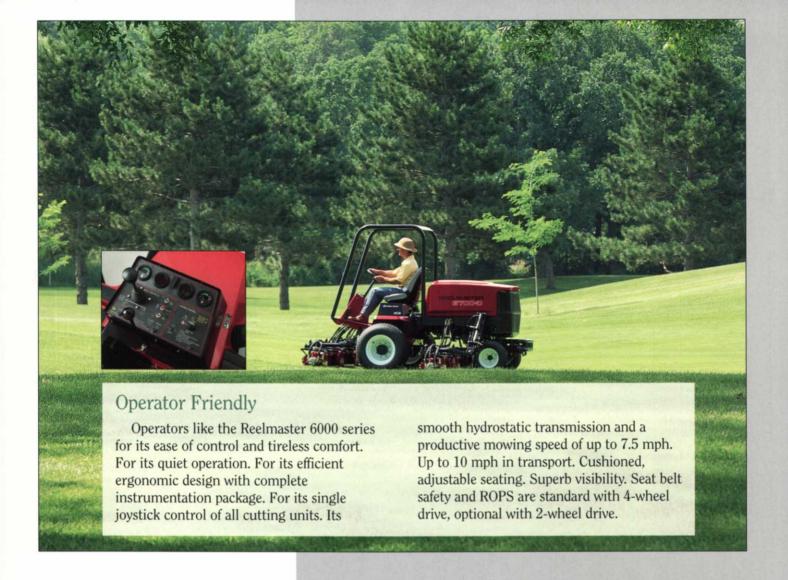
system. Its four bar floating linkage and individual lift arm dampers afford extraordinary contour following ability and reduces "bobbing" better than any other fairway mower. Another advantage



comes with Toro's Automated
Control Electronics™ (ACE) system
that automatically adjusts reel speed
to mowing speed to maintain a
consistent rate of clip. It can also be
programmed to limit the maximum
mowing speed.

## Sense-ational Hydraulics

The Reelmaster 6000 series hydraulic system is state of the art. Toro's exclusive TurfDefender™ electronic leak detection system "senses" and alerts the operator to damaging leaks and minimizes false alarms that plague conventional systems.







# Easy Maintenance

By easy, we mean fast, simple access to all components. No tools required. An oversized hydraulic cooler tilts out 90 degrees for a clean sweep. A proven planetary traction drive system increases reliability as does its large rear air draw. Hoses are frame mounted for minimal wear. Cutting units are interchangeable. And our Data Log™ system helps to diagnose intermittent electrical problems.

#### **Automated Controls**

ACE™ (Automated Control Electronics) is yet another Toro exclusive that aids the mechanic in determining hydraulic versus electrical problems and quickly tests over 32 switches and circuits.

# Legendary Longevity

You see many Toro old timers still on the job at golf courses everywhere. Maybe your own. That's because we build Toro durability and reliability into every Toro product, including the 6000 series. That means you can expect a long, productive service life. Without early retirement.



# Reelmaster® 6500-D and 6700-D Specifications\*

	REELMASTER 6500-D MODEL 03800, 2-WD OR MODEL 03801, 4-WD	REELMASTER 6700-D MODEL 03802, 4-WD					
ENGINE	Peugeot, 4 cylinder, 4 cycle, overhead cam, 116 cu. in. (1.9 liter) displa Model 03800/03801: 38 hp (28 kW) @ 2300 rpm; governed to 2500 rp 23.5:1 compression ratio, 3.27" (83 mm) bore x 3.46" (88 mm) stroke. Oil capacity is 5.3 quarts (5 liters) with filter. Optional Spark Arrestor M	om. <b>Model 03802:</b> 42 hp (37 kW) @ 2550 rpm; governed to 2750 rpm. Automatic glow plug controller. Heavy duty, 2 stage, remote air cleaner.					
RADIATOR	Rear mounted, cross-flow agricultural type radiator; 5 row, 7 fins per inch. Remote mounted, 1 quart (.94 liter), degassing/expansion tank. Cooling system capacity is 3.5 gallons (13.2 liters). Air to oil cooler with 2 rows, 6 fins per inch, mounted in front of radiator tips outward for cleaning. Removable oil cooler/radiator screen.						
ELECTRICAL FEATURES	12 volt, 650 cold cranking amperes at 0°F (-18°C), 105 minute reserve starter. 55 amp alternator with I.C. regulator/rectifier. Automotive type e	12 volt, 650 cold cranking amperes at 0°F (-18°C), 105 minute reserve capacity at 80°F (27°C), maintenance free battery. 1.4 kW electric starter. 55 amp alternator with I.C. regulator/rectifier. Automotive type electrical system. Seat switch, reel and traction interlock switches.					
FUEL SYSTEM	Rotary fuel injection pump with integral energized-to-run (ETR) fuel flor sensor. Fuel capacity: 15 gallon (64 liter).	Rotary fuel injection pump with integral energized-to-run (ETR) fuel flow solenoid. Replaceable spin-on fuel filter/water separator with water sensor. Fuel capacity: 15 gallon (64 liter).					
CONTROLS	Foot operated traction and brake pedals. Hand operated throttle, traction speed limiter, parking brake latch, ignition switch with automatic preheat cycle, single joystick control for cutting unit on/off and lift/lower. Cutting unit backlap switch located under operator's seat. Reel speed input located under control panel. HOC selector knob for setting corresponding HOC setting of machine per decal under seat frame.						
GAUGES	Hour meter, speedometer, fuel gauge, engine coolant gauge, and warning light cluster: engine oil pressure, high engine temperature, charge indicator, glow plug, water in fuel indicator, low water indicator. Reel control lamp that lights to indicate the reels are not providing desired clip.						
DIAGNOSTICS	The Automatic Control Electronics, ACE™ system allows precision timing and control of machine functions for maximum reliability. Standard diagnostic display connects to an electronic control unit to pinpoint any electrical problems quickly and easily. Available DATA LOG™ system allows mechanic to find intermittent problems. Diagnostic test ports are provided for front and rear cutting unit drive, cutting unit lift, steering, and hydrostatic transmission charge pressure.						
TRACTION DRIVE	Power to the front drive wheel is via servo-controlled hydrostatic pump operating individual fixed displacement axial piston wheel motors the operate a planetary gear assembly. Foot pedal control of forward/reverse ground speed.  Toro 4-Matic® 4-Wheel Drive System only: couples rear drive axle to hydrostatic transmission via overrunning clutch for full time on-dema 4 wheel drive. A Roll Over Protection Structure (ROPS) and seat belt are standard.						
GROUND SPEED	0-10 mph (0-16.1 km/hr) forward; 0-4 mph (0-6.4 km/hr) reverse.						
TIRES/WHEELS/ PRESSURE	Two rear steering tires: 20 x 10.00-10, tubeless, 6-ply rating. Two front Recommended tire pressure: 10-15 psi (69-103 kPa).	traction drive tires: 29 x 12.00-15, tubeless, 6-ply rating.					
MAIN FRAME	All welded steel frame includes tie-down loops.						

#### **Water Conservation**

Water conservation is a key environmental concern for golf courses across the country. Having a comprehensive water conservation program in place helps to show your course's commitment to judicious water use and environmental stewardship

#### **Conclusion:**

So, we're off and running at the Medalist Golf Club. In the next issue we will let you know what the course report suggests and how our environmental planning worksheet was received. We will also be applying for certification in other categories. Stay tuned!

P.S. If you have not joined the program, now is a good time to fill out your application and mail it in. If you need an application, call NYA at (518) 767-9051.

Water Conservation Project Checklist Please check projects that you plan to do.	Projected Start Date	Projected Completion Date
Operate irrigation system for maximum irrigation efficiency.	1994	Ongoing
Planning to install new irrigation system to increase efficiency.		
Check irrigation system for proper distribution.	1994	Ongoing
Note leaks quickly and make repairs in a timely manner.	1994	Ongoing
Incorporate evapotranspiration rates or weather data.	Aug. 1995	Ongoing
Avoid watering at peak evaporation times.		Ongoing
Set watering priorities.	Aug. 1995	Ongoing
Reduce irrigated turf areas where possible.		1994
Incorporate water conservation landscaping and/or drought-tolerant plants.	1994	Ongoing
Choose turf species well suited to climate and soils.	1994	Ongoing
Use mulches in gardens to reduce water loss.	1994	Ongoing
Select water sources for least impact on local supplies.	1994	Ongoing
Other water conservation measures in place:		
Water reduction documented if possible.		



#### SPRAY IT

Keep the rich quality of your greens with Broyhill's TERRAMASTER® line of sprayers. Available in 120-160-200 gallon, pin-mounted units with optional 15 or 21 ft. low profile boom assemblies. Broyhill's HYDRAMASTER unit utilizes the vehicle's hydraulic system in lieu of PTO drive. See Broyhill's TERRAMASTER® at Booth #2182 GCSAA



#### **BRUSH IT**

Dressing in style with Broyhill's Greens Brush can help you manage the quality of your top dressing and maintain grain while increasing roll. Designed to fit \*Cushman, \*Jac, \*Toro, \*John Deere & \*Bunton triplex mowers. See the Brush at Booth #2182 GCSAA

\*Registered Trademark



#### COOL IT

Eliminate disease and circulate air on your greens. These special turbine golf course fans are available in electric and water motors; as pole mount (oscillating) or portable and you can add a misting attachment to aid the cooling process. See the Fan at Booth #2182 GCSAA

45

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WINTER 1996



Photo by Kim Sargent

Hole #11 is a demonstation of design adapting to the natural surroundings.

# Indian River Club achieves Signature Status

Vero Beach
development becomes
third project in the
world to receive
Audubon
International's
highest award for
environmental
stewardship on a
grand scale

BY BOBBY ELLIS

Director of Golf & Grounds Maintenance

n November 27, 1995, Ron Dodson, President of Audubon International granted the organization's highest award, that of Audubon Signature Status, to Indian River Club, located in Vero Beach.

The Signature Status award is granted to a new project development which demonstrates and documents programs aimed at environmental awareness, most notably through conservation, efficiency, and the minimization of waste.

Indian River Club is the third project in the world to receive this prestigious award, which reflects the commitment, planning, and implementation by Audubon International.

Indian River Club is a 300-acre, master-planned golf and residential community located in south Indian River County. It is the dream of owner Mr. Jeff Reynolds and managing partner Robert Swift, to be a low-density community with no more than 260 residences and 390 memberships, thus assuring lasting beauty and value for homeowners and members.

At the heart of the project is an 18-hole championship golf course designed by Ron Garl. It was built on land offering a diversity of existing landscapes including mature pine and palmetto forests, large oak hammocks, and even the coastal sand ridge containing sand pines and scrub oak habitats.

The construction of the golf course was a challenge readily accepted by the entire development team.

Careful attention was given to the preservation of unique native habitats and landscape which reflect development ideas, especially through input from the Signature Sanctuary Program.

Being sensitive stewards of the land, native material was left in place wherever possible. If development required removal, all that was possible was relocated to enhance the natural beauty of the site.

The golf course was constructed to exacting standards which reflect the ideas of conservation. This includes minimizing turfed areas, thus using less water, and applying irrigation through a computer-assisted delivery system using weather data to determine exact needs.

Landscapes were designed using drought-tolerant, native materials to minimize the need for supplemental water, including vast expanses of native grasses for wildlife enhancement and increased reliance of integrated pest management programs through reduced pesticide and fertilizer use.

Certain areas were set aside as nondevelopable to help promote the abundance of wildlife located within the community, such as an upland preserve and a dedicated scrub jay habitat enhancement area.

Conservation extends to all building construction, which must meet guidelines established by Indian River Club for energy and water use efficiency.

Residential landscapes are designed using low-maintenance plant materials indigenous to Florida plantscapes and minimal turf areas.

Irrigation for the entire project is controlled by the grounds maintenance department through the use of the computer-assisted delivery system. Effluent water will be available during early 1996 for the golf course, common areas and residential lawns.

In order to fully implement all conservation, IPM and resource management programs, a highly efficient work area is required.

The center of the Signature Program is the maintenance operations center, or Natural Resource Management Center, as referred to by Audubon International. It must be fully operational to support ongoing programs such as energy efficiency, water conservation, recycling, waste management (pesticide rinsates, clipping disposal, etc.), and maximizing productivity through design.

While much has been said about the negative impact of golf developments, it is an honor to work with people who take a proactive approach about the benefits of these true natural settings. The real beauty of Indian River Club is its ability to enhance and coexist with nature, the founding principles of sustainable development as set forth by Audubon International.

While tremendous commitment is required to obtain Signature Status, reachable development goals are obtainable through conservation and environmental awareness. Be we cannot stop here. We must continue to educate not only our development, but the entire community concerning these ongoing programs. Together we can all make a difference.



Photo by Kim Sargent

Hole #16 shows reduction of maintenance areas due to minimal turf outside of play areas and incorporation of existing plantscapes into the hole design.



Photo by Craig Weyandt

A 5-by-5-by 3-foot bale of pine straw gathered on site by a mechanical sweeper has been dropped off to mulch an azalea bed behind the green.

# Recycling is profitable at Y&CC of Stuart

BY CRAIG WEYANDT

Golf Course Superintendent Yacht & Country Club of Stuart

Recycling and waste reduction have been receiving a good bit of attention for several years now. While good for the environment, some people have the opinion that it is expensive and a waste of time. The following are three recycling strategies that have proven to be just the opposite at the Yacht & Country Club of Stuart.

1. I was fortunate when I arrived at the Yacht & Country Club because there was a good variety of equipment on hand. One piece was a Vermeer 620 chipper that was primarily used to reduce the mass of limbs and debris collected from the course and surrounding property. These chips were then hauled off as waste

At the same time, I was purchasing cypress mulch at \$15. - \$18. per yard. My Green Chairman and I decided to try the hardwood mulch that we generated on

the property in the most critical area possible (the clubhouse) as an experiment.

We both waited for the phone to ring and, when it never did, we asked people if they noticed anything different. Mulch was never mentioned. Once the members were told that we did not have to throw away anything and that this mulch did not cost anything, the smiles started and the program was eagerly accepted.

Another type of mulch we use is pine straw. It sells for approximately \$3 per bale. We have tried hand-raking before, but it is just too labor intensive. We found that a PTO-driven Olathe sweeper with a good operator was a perfect harvester. It makes a 5' x 5' x 3' bail that can be dropped wherever you need it. There is still an occasional need to purchase pine straw, butwe now produce 95% of our own mulching material.

2. Recycling aluminum cans is something everyone can do. It's easy and everyone, from your golfers to your staff, generates them. Some ballwasher/trash

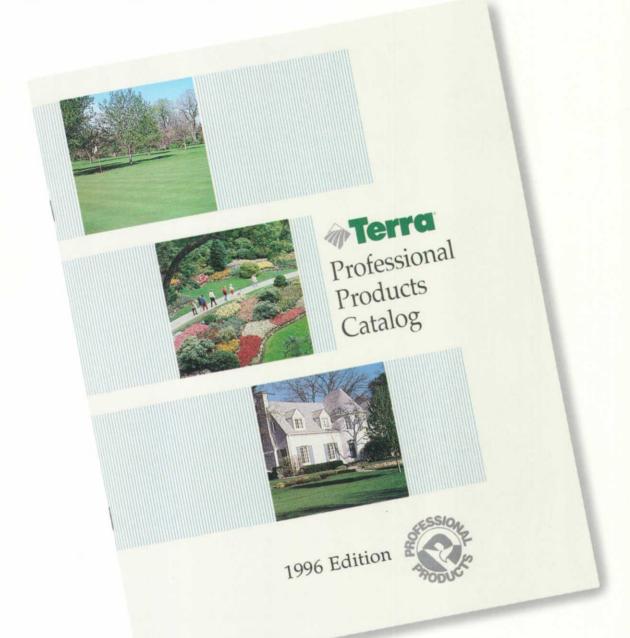
containers made today have recycle containers as accessories. At the Yacht & Country club, we have three locations on property marked "Aluminum Cans". On rainy days the cans are taken to the recycle center.

3. The third recycling effort at the Yacht & Country Club is the easiest, most profitable and most logical idea yet. A newspaper recycling bin, courtesy of Southeast Recycling Corporation, is located at my maintenance facility.

Club members place their newspapers here for recycling. Every three to four weeks, the newspapers are picked up and another container is dropped off. One week later, Southeast Recycling sends a check to the Yacht & Country Club. This money goes to supplement the tree fund for the golf course. To date, this money has helped to plant 262 trees on property.

The best part about recycling newspapers is all I do is make a call when it is time for a pickup. You can call Southeast Recycling at (407) 282-1211.

# INVENTORY CONTROL.



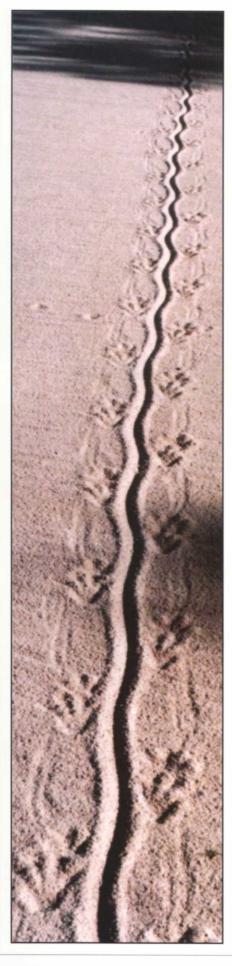
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you need it, without the expense of a large inventory. It's easy. Make Terra Professional Products your single, convenient source for insecticides, herbicides, fungicides, adjuvants, fertilizers, micronutrients, turfseed and much more. Choose from a line-up that includes major brands as well as our own high-quality line of Terra Professional Products. All it takes

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# The golf course is a great place to live!

Wildlife inventories at 81 Florida golf courses revealed nearly 200 species of birds, 40 mammals, 25 snakes, 20 butterflies, 40 reptiles ...and too many insects to count!

BY SHELLY FOY

ave you ever heard the statement: "Wildlife Can't Live on Golf Courses?" For those of us in the golf industry, we know otherwise.

In this issue of the *Florida Green* dealing with education, we as individuals need to realize what an important role we play in the process. We need to educate golfers and the general public about the efforts underway to preserve and enhance the many different environments found on and around golf courses. Wildlife in particular benefits greatly from the abundance of habitat found on golf courses. We know this, now

A photo essay by David Bailey, Darren Davis, Joel Jackson, Jay Staton and John Sullivan