• tolerance of alkaline, acid or saline soils

• reduced need for mowing and fertilization

• resistance to diseases, insects, nematodes and weed competition

tolerance of smog and other pollutants]
shade tolerance

By extending the funding of the turfgrass research program for a five-year period, the USGA hopes to ensure continued high standards for the maintenance of golf courses while addressing environmental concerns about the protection and conservation of natural resources.

GCSAA donates \$50,000 to USGA turf research fund

As the USGA was announcing research plans for the next four years at the U.S. Open in Chaska, Minn., last month, the GCSAA presented the organization with grants totaling \$50,000 to help fund research commitments made earlier for 1992.

"We are extremely pleased once again to offer our financial support to the committee," said Stephen Cadenelli, CGCS, GC-SAA president. "More important than money, however, is our pledge to take the knowledge gained from this research and disseminate it to those responsible for the management of America's golf courses."

The USGA and GCSAA have worked together on the turfgrass research program since 1983.

GCSAA official testifies on pesticide education, limits

"Golf and the golf course superintendent have a very real interest in reducing pesticide use," said William R. Roberts, CGCS, in testimony before the recent Senate subcommittee hearing on toxic substances and environmental oversight. Roberts, GCSAA vice president, testified on behalf of the association.

In his testimony, Roberts highlighted GCSAA's education programs and the association's stance on posting and prenotification of pesticide applications. He also reconfirmed GCSAA's "diligence in asking the hard questions and finding the right answers which will lead to a minimalization of overall pesticide inputs to our environment.

Roberts' testimony touched on GCSAA's willingness to work within the regulatory process. The subcommittee was briefed on the public education/public service announcement produced in conjunction with the EPA, "Think Before You Apply," which educates homeowners about environmentally responsible lawn care practices.

The 30- and 10-second commercials ask homeowners to "read the directions and use only the amount needed to do the job,"



when applying lawn care chemicals. Both spots list a toll-free number (800-858-7378) that viewers may call to receive more information on proper use of chemicals or alternative treatments.

Three Floridians join Society of GC Architects

Three Floridians were among seven architects elected elected to membership in the American Society of Golf Course Architects.

Michael Beebe of Orange Park was elected to regular membership while James Lipe and Andrew Raugust of North Palm Beach were named associate members.

Beebe, employed by McCumber Golf, has designed Marsh Creek in St. Augustine, The Vineyards in Naples, and Edmonton Petroleum Club in Alberta, Canada.

Lipe, a senior designer with Jack Nicklau Golf Services, includes Melrose Golf Club on Daufuski Island, S.C. ; St. Mellion GC, Cornwall, England; and Pinehurst (N.C.) National GC among his credits.

Raugust, an associate at Golden Bear International, is credited with courses in California and Hawaii as well as Canada, France and Finland.

Also elected to regular membership were Michael Gleason of Pinehurst, N.C.; David Moote, Brampton, Ontario, Canada; and Gregory Muirhead, Montclair, N.J. Thomas Johnson of Braselton, Ga., is a new associate member.

Noting the international work of the new members, newly elected ASGCA President Tom Clark sees continued growth of the golf course construction industry.

"The demand in the Pacific Rim is so strong that many golfers fly to other countries, even as far as the U.S., to play," said Clark, a partner in Ault, Clark & Associates. "This strong demand, plus locally available financing, suggests the Asian arena will promote new construction for the next few vears.

"Spain and other European countries are developing courses almost as quickly as the Asians," said the veteran architect.

Many overseas projects are managed by American architects, he noted.

In addition to building courses in their own countries, foreign investors, including the Asians, Arabs and Swiss, are providing financial backing for many domestic projects.

Many overseas groups have invested in firms that finance, own and operate golf courses for municipalities and developers, paying a monthly fee for the privilege. These organizations are gaining popularity, according to Clark, because they offer the advantage of financing up front.

Clark sees more courses being integrated in commercial spaces such as industrial parks.

"To build an industrial complex, the developer has to perform the same environmental and wetlands research done for a golf course," he said. "Commercial developers know a course makes a property much more attractive to potential clients... so why not put a nice greenbelt around the site?"



Golf eligible for Olympic Games in year 2000

The International Olympic Committee has recognized the World Amateur Golf Council, which comprises the national governing bodies of golf in 66 countries, as the sole international federation for golf, making it possible for golf to become part of the Olympic Games.

According to IOC rules, the earliest golf could be included in the games would be the year 2000, for which a site has not yet been selected. The 1996 Olympic Games are scheduled for Atlanta.

Joint chairmen of the WAGC are Gordon B.B. Jeffrey and C. Grant Spaeth, respectively the chairman of the General Committee of the Royal and Ancient Golf Club of St. Andrews, Scotland, and the president of the USGA.

The WAGC shares a telephone number and mailing address in Far Hills, N.J. with the USGA.

Golf had been part of two Olympiads in this century — Paris in 1900 and ST. Louis in 1904.

The WAGC, which was founded in 1958 to conduct international championships for men and women every other year, decided to pursue recognition by the IOC in response to the wishes of many of its member federations.

If the IOC places golf on the program of future games, the WAGC will determine the format of the competition and the rules of eligiblity of individual golfers under IOC rules. The WAGC will determine, for example, whether the competition will be limited to amateurs.

Ross Award winner warns against standardization, unqualified 'architects'

Golf course developers should be leery of inexperienced individuals trying to pass themselves off as designers, according to Michael Bonallack, secretary of the Royal and Ancient Golf Club of St. Andrews and 1991 recipient of the Donald Ross Award from the American Society of Golf Course Architects.

The award honors an individual for contribution to the growth, understanding and



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Michael F. Bonallack, center, secretary of the Royal and Ancient Golf Club at St. Andrews, accepts the 1991 Donald Ross Award presented by the American Society of Golf Course Architects. From left, ASGCA Vice President Tom Clark, Secretary Art Hills, President Dan Maples and Treasurer Jerry Matthews.

public awareness of the importance of golf course architecture to the game of golf.

"Many people have set themselves up as golf course architects without any form of qualification, apart from having been good golfers," said Bonallack in his acceptance speech in Broughton Park, England, at the Society's annual meeting earlier this year.

"That is similar to calling yourself a building architect because you are a skilled bricklayer or carpenter."

Bonallack, one of Britain's all-time great amateur golfers, shared his ideas on the ingredients of a good golf course.

"First, courses should be scenically and naturally beautiful," he said. "Second, courses should not require unusually long tee shots or penalize non-experts with hazards."

The award winner also said the bestdesigned courses make the player think.

"Half the fun of playing a classic course for the first time is determining what the architect was trying to make you do on a



specific hole and what snares he laid for those who do not think," he said.

Bonallack suggested that fairway bunkers should be used sparingly and strategically placed as close as possible to the perfect line of play, so that by just missing a bunker, the golfer is left with the ideal second shot.

The growing concern with standardization of courses threatens to take the uniqueness and challenge out of a hole, according to Bonallack.

"All greens do not have to be the same speed and all fairways the same width and cut to the same length," he said. "And the rough does not have to be uniformly graded."

Bonallack called on golf's governing bodies to promote individuality in golf course design and construction.

"The distinctiveness of holes and courses is part of what makes golf great," he added. "Unlike other sports' playing grounds, every golf course is different and has its own special attractions which can leave a lasting image on the mind."

USGA intern program to honor P.J. Boatwright

The USGA Regional Internship Program will be perpetuated in memorial tribute to P.U. Boatwright, Jr., in honor of the significant contributions made to golf by the late USGA Executive Director of Rules and Competitions.

The program to assist state and regional golf associations hire interns to help conduct operations benefiting junior golf, public golf and tournament administration was inaugurated this year as a test.

"The introduction of minorities to golf administration and management also remains a prime concern of this program," says the USGA news release.

Requests for 1992 internship grants must come from a state or regional golf association that functions as a non-profit service organization. Students may not apply directly to the USGA.

All requests must be made in writing. Donald Spencer, director of the USGA Foundation, is coordinating the program. Florida Golf Courses in Planning Stage

Bonita Fairways Royal Tee CC Fairway Oaks Sabal Hamnmocks LPGA HQ GC Crystal Lake CC Polo Club West Polo Trace East Riverwood Forest CC Westwood GC Fort Walton Bch Muni Monterey Pine Oaks CC Oak Tree Sports Club Hampton Hills GC Citrus Hills II Southern Woods CC Sugarmill Woods GC Sugarmill Woods GC Crossings @ Fleming Isl Julington Creek Glen Kernan Bear's Club Lucas Lakes Lake Village River Ranch Resort ImperiaLakes Highlands G&CC Huntington Hills Scandinavian GC Loxahatchee Pines Aquarina Washington Club Old Cutler Bay Cougar Ridge Casa Del Sol Lely Mustang Livingston Road CC Naples Golf Estates Sable Bay Resort Shamrock G&CC Southampton Bluewater Bay Creek Del Vera World Golf & Tennis **Trinity Communities** New River Project SilverLakes Ft Lauderdale CC South Riverwood CC Port Orange Muni Fairway Woodlands Seminole Lakes Barefoot Bay GC Sun 'n Lake Silverthorn Timber Pines Fountains Armada Bay Green Point Sunset CC Palm Tree Summerfield **Retired Officers Exec** Sun City North Sun City South #2 SummerBrooke Sandridge GC Royal Palm Beach Vil City Links Glen Muir

Course

Location Bonita Springs Cape Coral Clermont Cocoa Daytona Beach Deland Delray Beach Delray Beach El Jobean Fort Myers Fort Myers Fort Walton Beach Goldenrod Haines city Hawthorne Hernando Hernando Homosassa Homosassa Homosassa Jacksonville Jacksonville lacksonville Jupiter Kissimm Lake Wales Lake Wales Lakeland Lakeland Lakeland Lakeland Loxahatchee Melbourne Melbourne Miami Mims Naples Naples Naples Naples Naples Naples Naples Niceville North Fort Myers Osceola County Pasco County Pasco County **Pembroke** Pines Plantation Port Charlotte Port Orange Punta Gorda Punta Gorda Sebastian Sebring Spring Hill Spring Hill St. Augustine St. George Island St. George Island St. Petersburg Stuart Stuart Sun City Sun City Sun City Tallahassee Vero Beach W. Palm Beach W. Palm Beach Windermere

Type Private Daily Fee Daily Fee Daily Fee Muni Private Private Private Daily Fee Private Muni Muni Private Private Private Daily Fee Private Private Daily Fee Daily Fee Daily Fee Daily Fee Private Private Daily Fee Daily Fee Daily Fee Private Daily Fee Daily Fee Daily Fee Daily Fee Private Private Private Daily Fee Private **Daily Fee** Private Private Daily Fee/Private Private Private Daily Fee Daily Fee Daily Fee Daily Fee Daily Fee Private Private Private Muni Private Daily Fee Daily Fee Private Private Private Private Daily Fee Daily Fee Private Private Muni Private Private Private **Daily Fee** Muni Private Muni Private

Architect Gordon Lewis Gordon Lewis N/A Clifton-Ezell **Rees** Jones Lloyd Clifton Karl Litten Karl Litten **Gene Bates** Gene Bates N/A David Smith Ward Northrup Joe Lee Ward Northrup Marvin Armstrong Palmer/Seay Hale Irwin Tom Fazio Jack Nicklaus Clyde Johnston Robert Walker Jack Nicklaus Jack Nicklaus Lloyd Clifton Gordon Lewis Ron Garl Ron Garl Ron Garl Ron Garl Ron Garl N/A Charles Ankrom P.B. Dye Jack Nicklaus Elder/Madary Gordon Lewis Trevino/Graves Jack Nicklaus Gordon Lewis N/A Ward Northrup Gordon Lewis Jerry Pate Ron Garl N/A Denis Griffiths Mark McCumber **Dick Nugent** Charles Ankrom Gene Bates Arthur Hills Gordon Lewis Ron Garl Clifton/Ezell Charles Ankrom Hoe Lee Ron Garl Gary Player Gordon Lewis Clifton/Ezell Ron Garl Ron Garl N/A Clifton/Ezell Sun City Golf Dev Sun City Golf Dev Dean Refram Ron Garl Karl Litten Gary Player Desmond Muirhead

Source:National Golf Foundation Golf Course Development Quarterly, Summer 1991

Lake Region Country Club Winter Haven Number 5

Photos by Brian Everhag



Number 16 shows tall pines.

Lake Region Yacht & CC BY PHILIP PETTUS

Tall pines, a scenic lake, wildlife wandering to and from the surrounding woods — they all contribute to the natural tranquility of Lake Region Yacht and Country Club, near Winter Haven.

ven.

No houses, no interstate highways in the horizon, no businesses, no street sounds. Except for the club's buildings and facilities, there's just flora and fauna and a peaceful lake surrounding you.

"This country club is like country clubs were meant to be in the beginning, a place to get away from the city," said Lake Region Golf Course Superintendent R. Alan Puckett.

"There are no reminders of the city as you walk around the course," he said. "I've seen foxes, alligators, otters, bobcats, cranes, herons, eagles, hawks and owls," Puckett said. He said that when someone comes out for the first time, most often as a guest, "they usually have an experience they remember."

A private club in Central Florida that dates back to 1924, the LRY&CC boasts a total of 960 members, including 550 golfing families. The 83

country club enters the computer era

Picturesque

COVER STORY

people on the waiting list can expect to wait up to five years to join, he said.

At one time, sailing and regattas were a part of the club's activities, hence the word "Yacht" in the name. Presently sailing is not a major activity and the club is focused on golf, tennis and swimming as major activities. But the club president is still called the Commodore.

The 200-acre stand has about 110 acres of turf, Puckett said. Overseeing a crew of 17, he is responsible for all the "growing" assets of the club. In addition, Puckett and his crew do just about anything that requires manpower.

"If they (other departments) have something to move, and no one else is available, then we're the ones they call. That's pretty normal for private clubs," he said.

"If there's a ball to be picked up and carried, then we do it."

While engaged in summer maintenance projects, such as deep-tine aerification to alleviate soil compaction, Puckett said a major upgrade is taking place with the irrigation system. Lake Region is a test site for a Network LTC irrigation system that will have the first-ever computer-controlled loop system by Toro.

"This will be a state-of-art system," Puckett said. "The new wave of golf course management is going to computerized irrigation controllers," he said.

Toro has another very extensive and sophisticated system but the one being tested at Lake Region is a simpler version that requires a PC computer. It will operate Lake Region's older electrical irrigation system (rather than the newer type of hydrau-



The 16th hole, alternate perspective.

lic systems).

Puckett said Toro selected Lake Region because it had the electrical system and because the area is prone to a high incidence of lightning. These circumstances will give a stern test for reliability and durability. The irrigation end was installed in April and the central controller is scheduled to arrive in August. It will control all irrigation for the entire golf course from Puckett's office.

"They gave it to us and installed it and will maintain it," Puckett said. In exchange, Lake Region will send Toro monthly reports on the weather and system use which Toro will use in future product development and design.

Thus, this "old" picturesque country club enters the computerized maintenance era.

Originally established in the "old style" (meaning "pretty flat"), Puckett said the course had undertaken two major projects in the last eight years.

In 1983, the back nine was reconstructed with undulations and elevations, giving the course more challenge. In 1987, the same type of redesign by architect Dean Refram was done to the front nine and the course took on a more contemporary and challenging character.



THE FLORIDA GREEN

The greens are Tifdwarf while Tifton 419 bermudagrass is used on the tees, fairways and roughs.

With such a rich trove of nature, keeping both the club members and the wildlife protected are high-priority considerations.

"We are always concerned with giving proper notification of chemical use and spraying schedules through the pro shop," Puckett said.

Puckett, a relatively young superintendent at 31, has been the superintendent at LRY&CC for 15 months, coming there from nearby Grenelefe Resort. This is his first superintendent's job, but he believes he has gotten valuable experience in a variety of jobs since he graduated from Lake City Community College's golf course operations curriculum with an Associate of Science in 1981.

Previously he has worked at World Of Palm Aire in Pompano Beach where he was irrigation technician for all of its five courses, at Walden Lake Country Club near Plant City where he was assistant superintendent, and at Greenlefe near Haines City •I have fun doing this job every day and I enjoy the feeling of achievement at the end of day when I see what's been accomplished.

R. Alan Puckett

Golf Course Superintendent Lake Region Yacht & Country Cub



Age: 31

Education: Lake City Community College, A.A. in Golf course operations. **Professional Involvement:** Ridge Golf Course Superintendent's Association, the Florida Golf Course Superintendents Association, the Florida Turf Grass Association and the Golf Course Superintendents Association of America. As external vice president for the Ridge association, he is a board member of the FGCSA.

Goal: Getting his GCSAA certification.

Previous employment: World Of Palm Aire (Pompano Beach), Walden Lake Country Club (Plant City), Greenlefe (Haines City).







Lake Region Number 11

where he was superintendent of the West course.

"To have this job is a dream come true," Puckett said off his current position. "This is definitely one of the nicest and more exclusive clubs in the area."

Puckett said that while he has moved to new challenges in his career development — changing jobs about every two to three years — he wants to stay at LRY&CC considerably longer.

He is active in the Ridge Golf Course Superintendent's Association, the Florida Golf Course Superintendents Association, the Florida Turf Grass Association and the Golf Course Superintendents Association of America. As external vice president for the Ridge association, he is a board member of the FGCSA.

He has a goal of getting his GCSAA certification. With a minimum of five years tenure as a superintendent required to qualify for certification, Puckett said he expects the next four years will teach him a lot. As one who likes to build "family" into his work force Puckett said his crew has a "casual, comfortable, working realtionship with quality work as our goal."

Assistant Superintendent Alan Autry helps him lead workers that range in age from 18 to 71. The crew works hard and maintains a professional, friendly and courteous relationship with the club members but can also have fun while working together, Puckett said.

Puckett said he was first enchanted with his profession when he was only 14 and worked in the cart shop and began cutting grass at ImperiaLakes Country Club in Lakeland in 1974. He told his parents while in the 10th grade that this was the career he wanted. He set his sights on Lake City Community College and got there after finishing high school. He hasn't regretted it yet.

He is accustomed to 60-hour work weeks — or more — and cares about doing quality work that reflects well on himself and his crew.

"I have fun doing this job every day and

Puckett said he was first enchanted with his profession when he was only 14 and worked in the cart shop and began cutting grass at ImperiaLakes Country Club in Lakeland in 1974.

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