A Word About Native Plants

The use of native plants in the landscape has become much more common recently. Natives such as Seagrape, Sea Otas, Yucca and Green Buttonwood have long been used by residents living in coastal areas with excessive salt spray.

Now as water for non-essential uses such as lawn and landscape irrigation is more highly scrutinized, the idea of using native plants will become more attractive to a greater number of homeowners and developers. Native plants used properly in a landscape can lead to reduced water usage for irrigation as well as greater versatility to climatic changes. The Florida State Tree, the Sabal Palm, is an excellent example of a highly adaptable native plant which is able to grow in a variety of conditions. Wax Murtle is another native which can tolerate a variety of soil conditions. Furthermore, it can be sheared as a hedge or maintained as a multi-stemmed small tree depending on the landscape needs. Included below is a partial list of some native plants which you might consider using for your landscape. A more complete listing is available from the Cooperative Extension Service Office.

- 1. Acer rubrum Red Maple
- 2. Ardisia escallanioides Marlberry
- 3. Bumelia salicofolia Willow Bustic
- 4. Chrysobalanus icaco Cocoplum
- 5. Chrysophyllum oliviforme Satin Leaf
- 6. Conocarpus erectus Green Buttonwood
- 7. Cordia sebestena Geigor Tree
- 8. Dodonea vicosa Varnish Leaf
- 9. Erythrina herbacea Coral Bean
- 10. Ficus aurea Strangler Fig
- 11. Gordonia lasianthus Loblolly Bay
- 12. Ilex cassine Dahoon Holly
- 13. Ilex vomitoria Yaupon Holly
- 14. Liquidambar styraciflua Sweet Gum
- 15. Lysiloma bahamensis Wild Tamarind
- 16. Magnolia grandiflora Southern Magnolia
- 17. Magnolia virginiana, australis Southern Sweet Boy
- 18. Myrica cerifera Wax Myrtle
- 19. Persea borbonia Red Bay
- 20. Psychotria undata Wild Coffee
- 21. Quercus laurifolia Laurel Oak
- 22. Quercus virginiana Live Oak
- 23. Simarouba glauca Paradise Tree
- 24. Swietenia mahogani West Indies Mahogany
- 25. Taxodium distichum Bald Cypress
- 26. Thespesia populnea Portia Tree

Availability of some native plants is probably one of the greatest factors restricting their use. The number of nurseries offering natives is increasing, however, more should be encouraged to grow natives as the demand increases. Just remember, native plants were around long before sprinkler systems.



