reminded everyone to use 1.5" probes for predominantly Poa annua turf and 3" probes for bentgrass turf. He feels best practices are an irrigation program that replace 60-80% of ET and use hoses to supplement weak coverage areas. Nangle cautioned the attendees to be wary of heavy irrigation settings on high temperature and high humidity situations.

Shade continues to be a problem on some courses. His recommendations include:

- Decrease nitrogen applications
- Remove dew in the morning
- Use of fans have proven to be very effective
- Growth regulator applications will help with tightening up the canopy.

Nangle briefly covered his plans for the CDGA Turfgrass Program. Plans include:

- 1. continue with the Scouting Report Newsletter,
- 2. continue diagnostic visits,
- 3. collaborate with regional universities and exchange data and information,
- 4. collaborate with international universities, especially phosphite studies,
- create a CDGA *Poa/*bent management on-line education program for Hispanic staff and prospective incoming Green committee members.
- 6. continue to publish in an array of peer review journals,
- 7. bring back the Turf Field Day at the Sunshine Course.

Nangle has been a great addition to the CDGA Turfgrass Program. He has brought new energy and a new direction to the program. He may be a little hard to understand at times with his native dialect but I think we are in good hands. Give him a call and invite him to lunch. I've heard the best way to a turfgrass pathologist's heart is through his stomach...or something like that.



Because Poa is so adaptable Dr. Zac Reicher believes it will be around for a long time no matter what we throw at it.

Dr. Zac Reicher. Professor of Turfgrass Science at the University of Nebraska-Lincoln made the next presentation, "Practical **Poa** Management." Dr. Reicher primarily works with professionals in ongoing education and troubleshooting. He teaches sophomore and senior level turfgrass classes at the U of N. He conducts research in turfgrass management, establishment and weed control. His education: B.S. from Iowa State University in 1986. M.S. form

lowa State University in 1988 and a Ph.D. from Purdue University in 1993.

His main theme through his talk is "We can't get rid of *Poa annua* so we just manage it."

**Poa** has lots of negatives that make it tough to manage and actually the weakest plant we grow.

- 1. The apple green color is not desirable
- 2. It is a bunch type grass.
- 3. It grows very prolific seed heads which can affect ball roll
- 4. Very susceptible to disease.
- 5. Has limited environmental tolerances that don't do well in our growing zone

However **Poa** also has some factors that are positive, if you are a plant.

- Very adaptable plant. It exists from the equator to the Arctic Circle.
- 2. There are perhaps millions of biotypes.
- 3. Each location exerts selection pressure to determine current populations
- 4. Weather extremes are not relative to adapted biotype.
- 5. Heat, cold, water, TGR's and environment can influence populations of biotypes.

Reicher went on to discuss many of the reasons *Poa annua* controls are effective or don't work at all. Questions he raised include:

- Is it application timing and rates?
- Are the rates high enough?
- Is it the weather?
- Is the plant too stressed to respond to treatments?
- Is the product not effective?
- Are the genetics of the plant not receptive to the product?

Reicher says, "Poa annua is a moving target because of its adaptability. There are no silver bullets to treat it." He feels that even with the one new product (PoaCure) that shows tremendous promise, this plant with eventually adapt to it and be able to resist its formulation. Reicher shared some tactics you can employ to reduce the Poa population:

- Limit phosphorous applications
- Limit nitrogen applications in the fall
- Reduce water use
- Remove clippings
- Avoid fall core aerification when *Poa* is germinating
- Overseed bentgrass in mid to late August

There have been challenges with products applied to control *Poa annua*. Some of the product label rates are too low to be effective. Some of the products might actually damage Poa plants and compromise putting green quality. Products can vary in effectiveness from location to location. Reicher went on to describe some of the products that we currently have:

- Velocity has proven to be effective on fairways. He recommends two June applications and two September applications at 4oz/A.
- Prograss is effective for *Poa annua* control in stands of perennial ryegrass.
- Tenacity and Xonerate have been effective in Kentucky Bluegrass turf.

Studies of *Poa annua* control on greens have shown to be inconsistent. Data from these studies vary and results have not been conclusive. The use of multiple approaches and tactics over

many years has been the only formula for success in managing *Poa annua* populations

The final education for the day was a panel discussion on Poa Management, Pigments and Turf Screen, New Technology, Labor Force Finding, Training and Retaining. This panel was moderated by Chuck Barber of St. Charles Country Club. The panel included:

Scott Bordner, Chicago Golf Club Dave Radaj, CGCS Green Acres Country Club

Justin VanLanduit, Briarwood Country Club

Dr. Zach Reicher, University of Nebraska-Lincoln

Dr. Ed Nangle, Chicago District Golf Association

These panel discussions are always loaded with "tons" of information. This discussion format has been the foundation of the Chicagoland Golf Course Superintendents. Put two or three or more Superintendents in a room and the topics will "fly". This is what we do best. The information exchange between the panel and the attendees was free flowing with questions and answers. Any question asked was answered by the panel in a very frank manner. This is no nonsense education that cuts right to the point. Every topic that was brought up was addressed. There is way too much information exchanged in a short amount of time to even try to take accurate notes. This is a format that you really need to be there to get the full effect.

Some of the topics the panel discussed were:

- Pigments and their history, what do they do? effectiveness, turf benefits, rates, frequency of applications
- Re-grassing greens- varieties, timing, process
- Poa annua population discussion
- Current Poa Cure programs in the Chicago area
- Poa annua management programs at specific clubs and courses
- New technology use- TDR's, smart phone apps, mower technology
- Water reduction techniques using TDR's
- Irrigation techniques- timing, rates, ET use, flushing
- Disease models
- Rolling- timing and techniques
- Sprayer GPS systems- feedback, cost savings, efficiency, reduced product use

This was another great day of education put on the MAGCS Education Committee and is the cornerstone of the Midwest meeting calendar. If you only go to one MAGCS meeting a year, this one should be it. Make a new year's resolution to put it on your calendar for next year. You won't be disappointed.

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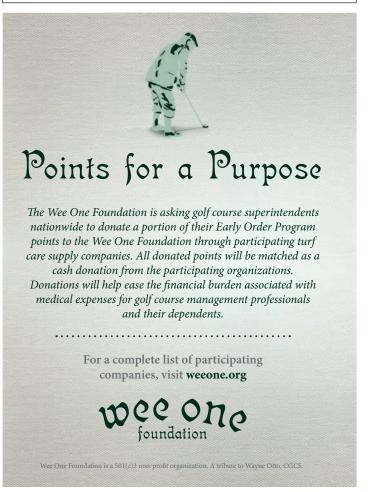
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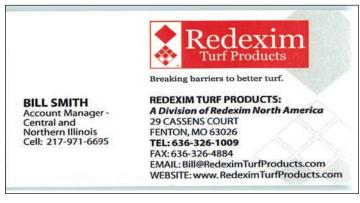
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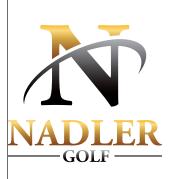
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