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## Upcoming Events — Mark Your Calendar

September 13 — MAGCS monthly meeting at Crystal Lake C.C.

September 19 — ITF Golf Day at Knollwood G.C.

October 10 - MAGCS monthly meeting at Lake Barrington Shores

November 2 — Annual Meeting & MAGCS Turf Clinic

November 14-16 — Penn State Turf Conference

December 6-7-8 — NCTE, Pheasant Run

Jan. 23, 24, 25 — Midwest Regional Turf Foundation Seminar, Indianapolis

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The annual Ray Gerber Editorial Award contest this year has five articles that will be entered. They are as follows: January 1988. The I9 Law and You, by Robert Breen; February 1988, Brain Food, by Dennis Wilson; March 1988, Flower Bed Preparation and Maintenance, by David Ward; April 1988, Our Future is Now by Ed Fischer; May 1988, Impact With Detail, by Joel Purpur. A panel of judges will select the best written article and the award will be given at the MAGCS clinic on November 2nd at Medinah C.C.

Better late than never - Congratulations to Jeff Nack on his marriage to Roberta on "Friday, May 13th." Jeff was our host for the August meeting at Springbrook C.C.

Mechanics Meeting September 20, 1988 will be held at the Bob O'Link Golf Club maintenance building. Address: 1120 Crofton Road, Highland Park, IL. The topic of discussion will be welding. Call Pat at 432-0088 or Wes at 447-1047 for times and any other information.

Social Security is now offering free benefit projections. They will provide free detailed individual financial statements to workers estimating how large a benefit check they will get each month when they retire. Call a toll free number 1-800-937-2000 to request copies of the disclosure form, SSA-7004.

Assistant Superintendent Needed: Naperville C.C. under the direction of Dave Blomquist is looking for an assistant, call Dave at (312) 355-9807 or 355-6015.

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Typing up the copy for the September "B.S." in early August when we have already set records upon records, one has to ponder when it will ever end. The "it" being the heat, humidity and in some cases (or many cases) the lack of rain. I believe most courses were doing so-so thru late July, but then the 1st of August with excessive heat and humidity and high night time temperatures and there went the Poa in many places. But I hope when you are reading this the extreme temperatures have been a nightmare of the past and we will have returned somewhat to a normal existence.

There are new job openings coming up, I only hope that they are not the result of one of the worst years on record. Let's hope that the powers who control our jobs have the fortitude to stand by their Superintendent when members start to complain about how the course looks.

You can't help hearing the same thing time after time when Superintendents get together -- "it just isn't any fun any more." For sure — one of our ranks is retiring this year just because of this. What a shame to lose a fellow member due to these hectic times when members are demanding so much more.

### ATTENTION ALL GOLFERS

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# Illinois Turfgrass Foundation NORTHERN ILLINOIS GOLF OUTING

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## COST ANALYSIS—SEVEN CLUBS

### Donald Gerber Raymond Gerber

There have been many discussions on golf course and club grounds maintenance costs. Most golf course superintendents know by talking to one another that unless one understands the bookkeeping system used at a specific club, there is little to gain by just "getting the total cost figure."

When this seminar was in the planning stage, one of the topics to be given consideration was the golf course and club grounds maintenance budgets. We were sure that by having a properly completed questionnaire, information could be presented that would explain the variations in maintenance costs at comparable clubs.

A detailed questionnaire was submitted to seven golf course superintendents at comparable courses. The resulting information produced the following replies to the often used question, "What is your budget for this year, 1968?" Seven clubs replied: \$86,000, \$94,000, \$96,000, \$98,000, \$120,000, \$153,000, \$174,000 — a difference of \$88,000 existed between the highest and lowest amount.

Expenses were listed under the following items: superintendent salary, assistant superintendent salary, labor, gas and oil, sand, soil, seed, fertilizer, chemicals, flowers, education expense, equipment repair, equipment replacement, electricity, water, landscaping (trees), winter sports, other sports, new construction, and other expenses. The results were charted. It was immediately obvious from the following chart that two items, landscaping and new construction, were inconsistent. One club reported an expense of \$58,000 for trees, shrubs and new construction; other clubs reported no expense for this item, which could be interpreted to mean there actually was no expense involved or that a special fund had been created. If the total amounts stated previously were reduced by expenses reported for landscaping, new trees and new construction (which are not necessary consistent annual expenditures), the high is \$116,000 and the low 80,000 - a difference of 336,000 compared to the original difference of \$88,000.

(Editors note: I thought after 20 years this would make good reading once again)

Course Number	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Average
Rounds of Golf	20,000	15,000	20,000	26,000	25,000	25,000	No Record	19,000
<pre>** Supt. Salary Asst. Supt. Salary Labor Gas &amp; Oil Sand Soil Seed Fertilizer Chemicals Flowers Educational Exp. Equip. Repairs Equip. Replacement</pre>	1,2 13,200 8,400 54,400 2,700 3,000 3,000 3,500 5,000 1,000 800 7,000 10,000	18,700 57,800 1,600 1,000 2,000 2,000 4,500 500 300 2,500 4,300	2 14,500 2,300 1,200 500 ♥ 7,100 \$ 200 600 3,000 4,200	1,2 12,000 8,400 40,000 1,600 2,000 	1,2 11,000  50,000 2,200 *4,500 *4,500 2,900 2,000 135 500 1,500 3,000	2 14,500 8,500 39,200 1,600 800 	13,000 52,000 1,600 1,500 600 6,000 2,800 	13,877 8,433 51,000 1,940 1,466 560 900 3,600 3,517 447 560 3,500 7,709
Electricity Water Landscaping, Trees Winter Sports Other Sports New Construction *Other Expenses Less land & new construction	3,400 20,400  38,000 <u>2,000</u> 174,500 <u>58,400</u> 116,100	900 2,000 12,725  28,000 <u>13,550</u> 152,875 40,725 112,150	In In 17,700 <u>97,800</u> 17,700 80,100	 675 <u>3,800</u> 96,275 <u>96,275</u>	4,600  3,000 <u>2,000</u> 93,735 7,600 86,135	85,806	5,000 12,000 <u>15,640</u> 119,740 17,000 102,740	
*Other Expenses Ind Payroll taxes, work Medical insurance &	< comp. &			*1	salary:	endent re and util	ceives in a ities	dditon to

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CDGA Seminar - Fall 1968 (Butterfield C. C.)

2)

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### Bentgrass in Retrospect

### by Roger A. Stewart, Jr., CGCS

In the past seven or eight years we have all heard about fairway renovation to Creeping Bentgrass. Riverside Golf Club was one of the first clubs in the Chicago area to undergo this process and I thought this might be a good time to look back on what we did and where we are now.

In August of 1982 we began a three year program of bentgrass conversion. The positive effects of what we did are numerous but I limit my remarks to a few. Most noticeable is the reduced irrigation requirement for bentgrass as opposed to Poa annua. Basically, we went from a quagmire in July and August, to a firm playing surface year round. An indication of this is that we have only restricted carts from fairway use three times in the last three years. This is a welcome relief to members who were used to coming out on 90°+ days and not knowing if they were going to make it around if carts were restricted. We have experienced little or no damage from carts traversing wilted areas. Our expectations as to the durability of Creeping Bentgrass have been surpassed many times over. Before renovation, our budget for Pythium control alone was over \$12,000.00. Now we spend between \$4,000.00 and \$6,000.00 for the control of that same problem. Our chemical budget hasn't gone up in the last five years. We have also found that we must spend much less time babysitting fairway turf during hot weather and therefore can use that time more productively in the management of our predominently Poa annua greens. An unexpected benefit has been the boost in morale on my crew in July and August because of better turf with less work.

All of this didn't take place without some problems. I knew that the management techniques used after renovation were the real key to the success of the program. We knew we had to reduce our irrigation and stress the Poa annua in order to maintain predominently bentgrass turf. We probably took this principle to the extreme initially, which caused a great deal of consternation amongst my members and my committee. Words like concrete, asphalt, desert, dust bowl began to show up in conversation around the club more often than I liked. I suppose my credibility slipped a little in their mind during those early days in the renovation process. However when I saw the bentgrass respond remarkably to our infrequent but heavy irrigation (3 hours of irrigation on 10-14 days intervals), I knew my convictions were strong and with time my members would see the benefits as well. The question was would they wait long enough? Thankfully, they did. We started out each spring after renovation with about 50% bentgrass, and then the next year it increased to 60% to 70%, and then to about 70% to 80%where it seems to have leveled off. This is a very manageable situation now. This year, one of the hottest and dryest on record, the fairways really shine. If we had not done this renovation, the Poa would be gone and the quagmire would be back. Yes we have had to water a little more this year, (3 hours of irrigation every 6-10 days) and we do hand water a few dry spots, but we have grass that is alive and providing an excellent playing surface. We have not solved the divot regeneration problem caused by less irrigation but we're still trying. This is a minor irritation for members who ride the fairways every day. We still "greensaire" our fairways, and we use growth regulators, (continued on page 20)



**BENTGRASS IN RETROSPECT** (cont. from page 19) and we use lightweight mowers and less nitrogen fertilizer, all of which have a necessary place in our management plan.

I guess I can say the program was very successful for us. I have not heard of too many instances where this procedure was a failure. However, the greatest successes have been where a solid bentgrass management plan has been followed after renovation. I learned much more than what is written here, but most importantly, I learned the old axiom of "follow your convictions" pays off.

Now all I have to do is figure a fool proof way to keep **Poa** annua out of putting greens!

# 6th Annual Turf Field Day Hubbard, Oregon

I attended the 6th Annual Turf Field Day this past June 16th at Hubbard, Oregon, put on by Turf Seed, Inc. and Pure Seed Testing, Inc., sponsored by Bill Rose and Dr. Bill Meyer.

I reviewed Fred Opperman's **Bull Sheet** article in the August issue last year and he did an excellent job of taking pictures and explaining what is involved in growing certified seed and the steps that have to be followed in growing Penncross bent grass, and other aspects of the seed production and cleaning process.

This year the research farm has been expanded to 110 acres to accommodate many new varieties being grown and evaluated. Walter Fuchs was the only other local person attending from this area. Tom Voigt and Jean Haley, from the University of Illinois, were there, and mentioned their trip at the Turf Field Day at Urbana in July, and said they really enjoyed it. Warren Bidwell represented the Tee-2-Green Corporation.

I feel certain that Turf Seed and Pure Seed will be coming up with new varieties of fescues, perennial ryes, and blue grasses, that are being tested nationally at this time. With the good bents of Penncross, Penneagle and Penn Links proving themselves, it does not seem likely to have new varieties at this time, but there is still more research being done.

# Green Making in the 1600's

The following is a quote from **Way to Get Wealth** by Gervase Markham published in 1613.

"To fit a place for this manner of greene plot, it is requisite that it may be cleansed from all manner of stones and weedes, not so much as the rootes left undestroied, and for the better accomplishing hereof, there must boiling water be poured upon such endes of rootes as staying behind in the ground cannot be well pulled up, and afterwards the floor must be beaten and troden down mightily, then after this there must be cast great quantity and store of turfes of earth full of greene grasse, the bare earthe part of them being turned and laid upward, and afterward danced upon with the feete, and the beater or paving beetle lightly passing over them, in such sort that within a short time after, the grasse may begin to peepe up and put foorth small haires."



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