Today we are suggesting the establishment of new mowing patterns and heights that reduce the acreage which must be cut frequently. This is in line with the time tested philosophy of the Scots who developed the game from its early beginnings to the game we recognize today. Golf will gradually move back to a more "natural" game; one which takes advantage of native materials and relies less on wall-to-wall turf.

Reducing the acreage that must be mowed frequently results in fewer manpower hours, less new equipment being required, and reduced costs for water, electric power, fertilizer, chemicals, and other maintenance requirements.

On existing courses, indiscriminate changes in mowing patterns without taking into account the aesthetic and strategic factors would be risky at best. The golf course architect, superintendent, and golf professional can present a team recommendation that will take into consideration all of the facets of the game.

By returning roughs to the game we encourage the golfer to sharpen his skills. We suggest an intermediate rough, also, which would be a minor, but effective, penalty of perhaps a half stroke. This intermediate rough might extend from ten feet to fifty feet from the edge of the fairway depending upon the strategy of the hole. It could be allowed to run for 100 to 150 yards in front of the teeing areas, and at the green it could be allowed to surround the traps and the green itself with the exception of a mowed collar area.

Fairways would basically be located in the landing areas of par-4 and par-5 holes with the lengths, widths and outlines being determined to serve golfers of varying abilities. Strategic mowing patterns can be used on straight-away holes as well as on doglegs.

Heights of cut obviously will vary depending upon the types of grass, growing conditions, the amount of play the course receives, and geographic locations. Value judgments will be needed.

Intermediate roughs should be composed of a wide variety of native grasses that are adapted to less maintenance, water, and fertilizer. Perhaps some of these grasses have been forced out over the years. Any changes on existing courses are not something which we should expect to be done suddenly, but would be carried out over a period of years.

Deep roughs of native grasses should be established beyond the intermediate roughs. Neither the intermediate or deep rough needs to be irrigated extensively; only enough to keep the native grasses established.

It becomes evident that programming of the irrigation system must be revised on existing courses to deliver the water patterns required. Irrigation design on new courses will be done in an entirely different manner than the wall-to-wall method.

Those of us who have seen and studied the old Scottish courses from St. Andrews to Muirfield, Troon, and Dornich are excited that golf course architecture appears to be returning to the past. It probably will not complete the cycle, and in fact, I do not think we want to go that far. But I do think the game will become more interesting as we sharpen our skills to the requirements of target golf.

Jack Snyder, President American Society of Golf Course Architects

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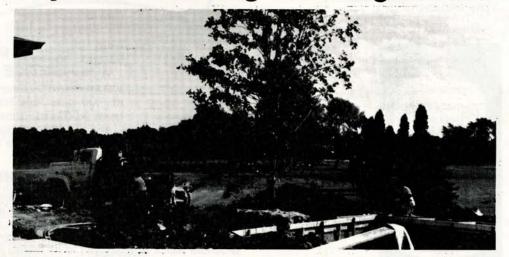
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#### DRIVING RANGE TEE CONSTRUCTION: THE VILLAGE LINKS OF GLEN ELLYN

Size of new tee = 56,500 square feet

Construction equipment used = E200 scraper, 955 track highlift/dozer, sheepsfoot compactor with blade mortorgrader. Tee construction was performed by removing top soil and storing on site then grading the subase properly. The subase has a 1% slope in 3 directions (see diagram below). The top soil was mixed with an equal amount of No. 2 torpedo sand, spread evenly at a 1/2 foot depth and graded at the 1% slope. The irrigation system was installed and the tee surface and slopes were final graded before sod placement. The sod used consists of a blend of elite bluegrasses.

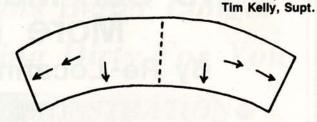
Some relative costs are listed below: Project began September 22, 1982 and concluded on October 8, 1982.

Construction equipment; all pieces\$6,900.00
Sand; 840 tons@\$4.85/ton\$4,074.00
Irrigation equipment; 2" pipe, wire, heads, etc.\$1,300.00
Sod: 7 200 sq. vds. including banks -

Supplemental additions are planned to complete the project and these include fencing, plantings and berms. All of the above are needed to protect users of the driving range from errant golf shots on both No. 1 tees. The additions will also provide an attractive landscape setting and effective screening.

Projected costs are outlined below:

	oil purchase & perm construction\$1,800.00
Fenci	ng wood; 400 lineal feet@ \$10./ft\$4,000.00
Planti	ngs; desired trees, shrubs,
gro	und cover, etc\$2,500.00
Labor	(planting, etc.)\$400.00
	\$8,700.00
Recap:	Total spent\$17,394.00
	Projected additional costs\$8,700.00
Total	\$26,004,00



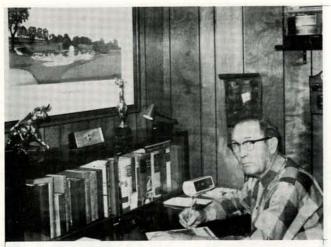
# EASY REGISTRATION FOR I.T.F. CONFERENCE

The Illinois Turfgrass Foundation Conference will be held November 10-12 at the Arlington Park Hilton, Arlington Heights, Illinois. This years conference is being sponsored by the U.S.G.A., I.T.F. and the Midwest Superintendent's Association. For easy registration call Mae Maxwell or Jill Liesen at 217/333-2883.

#### TRAVEL PACKAGE PLANS UNDERWAY

GCSAA is finishing negotiations with several airlines to serve all Conference and Show travelers to and from Atlanta. Complete information detailing the plan and how it can save you money will apear in the Conference and Show Brochure which is scheduled to be mailed to all members in October.

Airfares will be reduced a minimum of 30 percent. Also, a convenient toll-free telephone number will be available for use in making, confirming or cancelling reservations. A convention desk with professional personnel assigned to service GCSAA Conference and Show travelers will handle all aspects of conference attendees' travel needs.



#### **MIDWEST BREEZES**

The "Midwest Breezes" are calm in the Nov. issue of the **Bull Sheet**. The Supts. have been very lax with news that the **Bull Sheet** readers would be interested in. This editor hopes that the M.A.G.C.S. board members and all Midwest members will make a better effort to come forth with news for each issue during 1983. This is their publication, not the editor's. I hope that after the annual meeting, Nov. 2, 1982, the elected members will take an interested part in the association's publication.

This past year has not been too bad for turfgrass on golf courses, especially the bluegrass. At this writing the poa annua has made its usual comeback and its rose time again. This has been a good fall for new construction work and the usual improvements made on the golf course. The next project is the draining of the irrigation system. This is one that requires careful planning and supervision. A little mistake could be very costly.

Be sure to attend the Midwest Association annual meeting on Nov. 2. This is a Tuesday. Come and vote for the candidate of your choice. The place - Cyprus Inn.

Don't forget the annual dinner and dance at River Forest C.C. on Nov. 19, 1982. Ed and Jean Stewart will be our hosts. Consult the Sept. issue of the **Bull Sheet**.

Tim Kelly, Supt. Village Links G.C., reports that he has enlarged his practice tee to 56,500 sq. ft. It was planted with a bluegrass blend sod.

Dear Ray:

Once again I reiterate, those lovely leaves are falling again.

#### "FALL'S FINAL FLING"

The final curtain is coming down,
With beautiful leaves, in abound.

It's Natures way, to say Amen,
To a Golf Season, once again.

As we drain the irrigation system,
Putting the Course to bed,
Many a thought goes through ones head.
Like, what a pleasure, to be a part,
Of something so dear, to many a heart.
So, in looking forward, to next years Season,
We find the prospects, very pleasing.
Superintendently, Kenneth

Kenneth R. Zanzig Green Garden C.C. **Mike Bavier** Supt. at Inverness C.C. and immediate G.C.S.A.A. Past President has returned from the International Supts. Golf Tournament in England. The Canada Supts. were the winners.

Mike reports he played 7 different golf courses and all in excellent condition, but somewhat different in maintenance than in this country.

#### THE "NATURAL" LOOK A RETURN TO THE PAST

Much is being written regarding the new direction in golf course design. And, indeed, it is a breath-taking concept being brought about by necessity, and none too soon in the opinion of many architects.

For years golf course architects have been held to certain requirements such as speeding up play, particularly on daily fee and municipal courses. Golfers have demanded wall-to-wall green grass, and if they could have their "druthers", grass everywhere would be cut at fairway height!

However, these requirements made it necessary to consider all parts of the golf course as prime maintenance areas with the attendant high costs. And these high costs, together with the increasing restrictions on water usage, constitute the "necessity" which is changing the design of new courses, and causing a re-thinking process on defining the strategy of each hole on existing golf courses.

#### MIDWEST ASSOCIATION OF GOLF COURSE SUPERINTENDENTS NOMINEES FOR OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS — 1982/83 OFFICERS

President .....Peter Leuzinger
St. Charles Country Club

1st Vice President ....Roger Stewart, Jr., CGCS
Riverside Golf Club

2nd Vice President ....Ken Goodman
Green Acres Country Club
.....Joe P. Williams, CGCS
Twin Creeks Country Club
Secretary/Treas ....David Meyer
Carson International

BOARD OF DIRECTORS
(2 to be elected for a 2 year term - and possibly 1 for a 1 year term)

Julius D. Albaugh Westmoreland Country Club David Behrman Deer Creek Golf Club Jim Evans Turnberry Country Club

J. Michael Hart
Bon Vivant Country Club
Leonard Schnenf

Leonard Schnepf Chevy Chase Golf Club

The Nominating Committee presents the above Slate. HOWEVER, nominations will be requested/accepted from the floor.

#### G.C.S.A.A. SEMINARS

Coming Soon - G.C.S.A.A. Seminar at Pheasant Run, November 22nd & 23rd. Human Resource Management and Ornamental Pest Management. Price tag is \$75.00. To pre-register watch for future mailings. VISA and Master Charge cards are welcome. Plan on attending.

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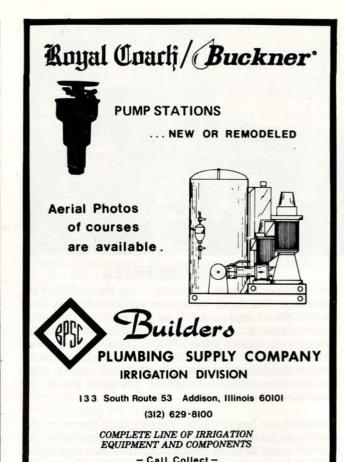
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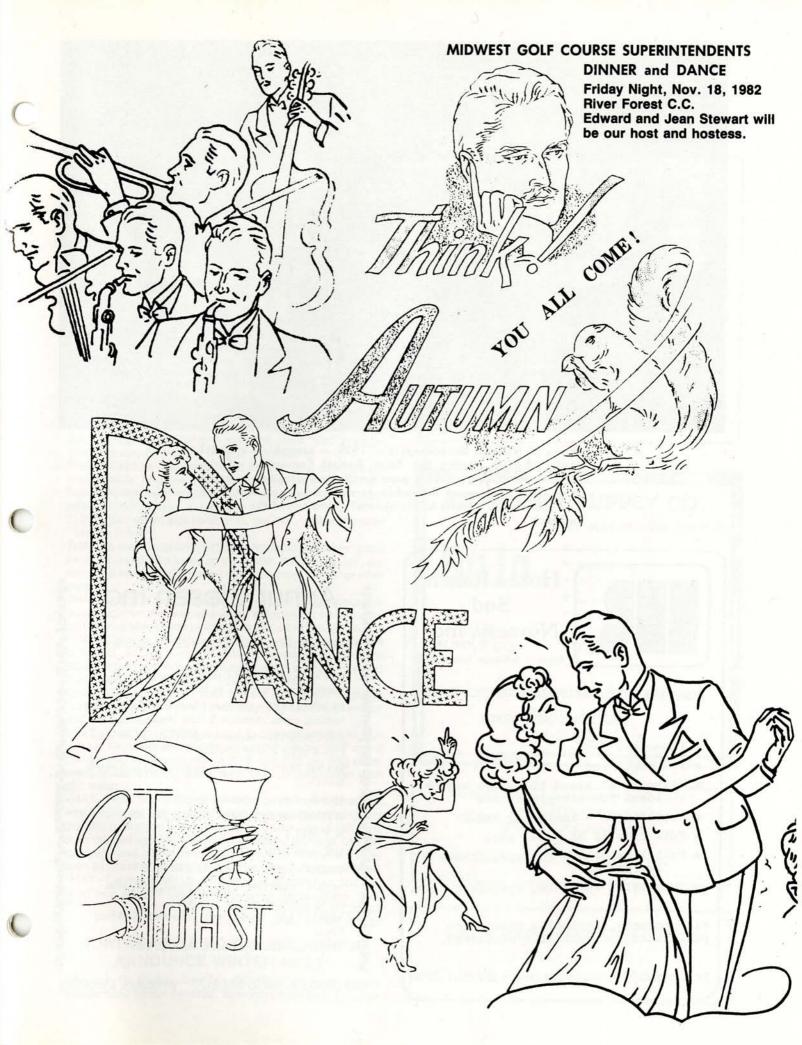
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Wives of National Greenkeepers — 1929 — assembled at Hotel Statler, Buffalo, during the Third Annual Convention of the N. A. G. A. Did they have a good time? How does this compare with the gathering of the ladies at our conference of today? Can you identify anyone in this picture? Could one of the children be you?



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#### JUST TO COOL YOU OFF -DO YOU KNOW???

THAT - Calcium Chloride can melt at 67% below zero? Use

Calcium when temperature is below zero.

THAT - Rock Salt (Sodium Chloride) works best at temperatures above zero Fahrenheit?

THAT - Calcium Chloride melts ice 7 times faster than rock

THAT - Lithlum Chloride is one of the most powerful icemelting compounds known (melts ice at 112°F below zero) but costs 50 times more than Calcium Chloride?

THAT - Rock Salt is approximately one half the cost of calcium chloride? So, if the temperature is between 0°F and 32°F, use the less expensive rock salt instead of calcium chloride.

THAT - "ICE MELTING PELLETS" advertising as "non-tracking", "harmless to concrete", etc., and sold under many trade names (at very high prices) is actually calcium chloride anhydrous (regular calcium chloride heated to remove moisture), and reacts slower with ice than regular calcium chloride flakes? Highway departments use the flake.

(Formula of "ice melting pellets") CaCL2 (Formula of regular calcium chloride flakes CaCL<sub>2</sub> 2H<sub>2</sub>0) So use the flake instead of the pellets at 1/3 the cost and get the same results.

THAT - Rock Salt (sodium chloride) is the salt that dries out. recrystalizes and forms the white residues that can be tracked onto floors and carpets? Calcium chloride does not dry out. It is hygroscopic (attracts moisture) stays "wet" therefor, though it can be tracked in, you can't see it.

THAT - Calcium Chloride is used to keep dust down on unpaved roads, because it absorbs moisture from the air and keeps the dirt "wet" and dust-free. Also causes dirt to "pack down" and harden.

THAT - Salt mixed with sand, coal, ore, etc., makes the piles "Freeze-proof?"

THAT - A mixture of one part calcium chloride and ten parts sand, when applied to ice on sidewalks, driveways, etc., anchors the sand instantly and cannot be easily blown or worn away?

THAT - a 100 lb. bag of salt in the trunk of your automobile puts weight on the rear wheels for extra winter traction and can be available to use in emergencies when you get stuck? THAT - Calcium chloride solutions (No. 40 calcium chloride in No. 60 - approx. 8 gal. of water) are used to fill inflatable tractor tires to give extra weight and traction and won't freeze? (One gallon of this mixture weighs 11.6 lbs.)

THAT - Calcium chloride solutions are also used in highway "crash barrier" containers to cushion any accidental impact and will not freeze?

THAT - Calcium chloride is used in concrete mixes to give quicker initial set and greater strength? (Below 70°F use 2 lbs. per bag of cement; above 70°F, use Tlb. per bag of cement) or add to mixing water - 4 lbs. calcium chloride per each gal. water.

THAT - Rock salt and calcium chloride do not themselves attack concrete and asphalt? It is the alternative freezing and thawing of surface water, increased by the use of salt, that does the damage. (To lessen the chance of damage, use salt sparingly and when ice melts, remove slush and water as soon as possible, so that surface dries before the next freeze). THAT - Calcium chloride absorbs 1 lb. of water for each lb. of its own weight? Good for drying out damp cellars.

Credit - The Collaborator, NEGSCA Wm. Smart, Editor

#### NORTHERN ILLINOIS NURSERYMEN ANNOUNCE WINTER MEET

February 16 is the date for the 1983 Northern Illinois Nurserymens Winter Seminar. The location will be the Educational Center, Chicago Botanic Gardens, Glencoe. This announcement was made by 1983 Chairman, Alfred Berthold, Woodstock, representing the Ornamental Growers Association who with the University of Illinois Extension Service sponsor the event.

The program will be released at a later date.

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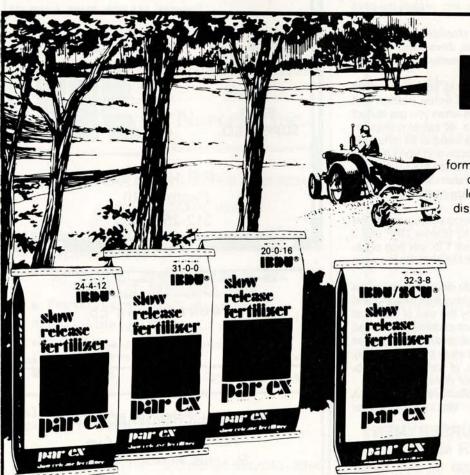
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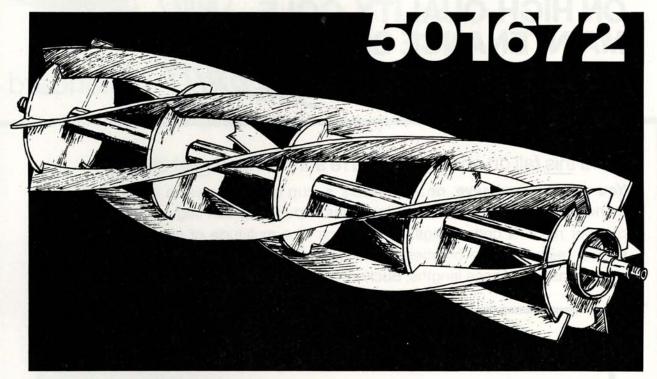
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