February Gardening Ideas

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February is an anxious month for Midwest gardeners. It's still winter. But, the days are noticeably longer and after the dark days of December and January we have the urge to get gardening. Worse yet, if February becomes unusually mild as it did last year, we tend to get ahead of ourselves, like sowing peas or lettuce. (It did work last year.)

While it is too early for sowing most things, there are some seeds that can be started indoors now, and plenty of other things to keep us busy.

Good gardens don't just happen. They take planning. First, make a scale drawing of your garden. List the things you want to grow and assign them adequate space. Decide how much seed you will need of each variety. Seed catalogs have been arriving for about a month now. Study them as you make your plans, and get your seed orders mailed.

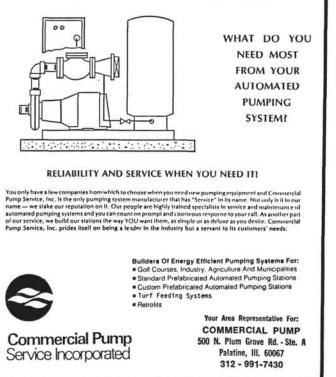
Our office has a list of recommended varieties, too. Send a self-addressed, stamped envelope to University of Illinois, 4200 W. Euclid Ave., Rolling Meadows, IL 60008, and request the 1987 variety list.

Records are helpful in planning. If you don't have records, start now. Start a gardening notebook. Record the things you planted, where you got the seed, problems, and how you solved them, sprays used, etc. and most important how the varieties performed.

Keep your garden layouts from each year so you can refer to them. It's helpful in planning rotations etc. to know what was where the year before last, etc.

Most of us hate to record failures. Memories are short so if you don't keep track of failures, like the bean variety that was rusty all season, or the tomato that never set fruit, you are bound to repeat them.

Plan to try some new things. Recently, intensive gardening systems such as French Intensive or Raised Beds have become the rage. They aren't really new. We've always grown in beds instead of rows in the greenhouse. Translating this to outdoor gardens just makes good sense, unless you intend to plant and harvest long rows with tractor-drawn equipment.

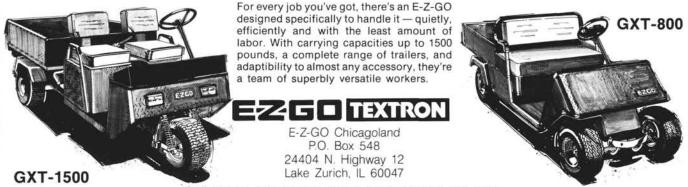


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Intensive gardens are $3\frac{1}{2}$ to 4 feet wide beds, with narrow aisles between them. The beds are turned by hand, two or three spades deep (12'' - 18''), and volumes of organic material are incorporated. The beds are worked from the aisles so you never walk on them. Since the aisles aren't turned, the amount of spading is reduced; and since beds aren't compacted, digging is easier.

The crops are grown in rows across the beds or broadcast, making planting, care and harvesting much easier. And since most of the bed is covered by crop, weeds have very little space to grow. What gardener could want more?

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