(Turf Troubles Around the Loop cont'd.)

- 8. Where the dew is removed in early morning by a quick syringing with water or by poling. Turf may scald when the dew is allowed to dry on the blades.
- 9. Where the absorption of water was facilitated by aerifying, perforating or spiking.
- 10. Where the turf consisted of hardy adapted grasses.

Again, I am forced to say that the loss of turf would have been far greater had it not been for the untiring intelligent management on the part of the greenkeeping superintendents. The surprising thing is that so much turf was saved in the face of terrific odds.

The only satisfactory solution of the problem on many greens is complete rebuilding. This will consist of removal of at least 12 inches of the existing soil, installation of adequate subdrainage, replacement of at least 12 inches of topsoil containing 60 to 70 per cent of sand, recontouring to eliminate pockets, and replanting or resodding the green to an adapted, sturdy, disease-resistent grass.

Some greens can be kept satisfactorily by an aggressive program of aerifying or drilling, by topdressing with soil of high sand content, and by careful water management plus all the other details. Each green must be studied individually and decisions must be made on the basis of need. Probably no two greens can be rebuilt exactly alike but must be handled individually. There is no exact formula or blueprint that can be followed.

### TEES AND FAIRWAYS

Bentgrass has produced the most satisfactory turf on these areas to date. New grasses are in prospect but are either still experimental, or in short supply. Poa annua is wholly unreliable and should be replaced by a program of using arsenicals, by preparing a seedbed, and by reseeding at the right time with adapted grasses. This can be done with no interruption of play and with minimum inconvenience to the players.

### **CLUB MANAGEMENT**

Any program of rebuilding or renovation can be successful only if the superintendent is given the full cooperation of the club officials and is provided with the essential tools and equipment needed to do the job. Attempts to cut corners or to save a few dollars or to rush the job likely will result in something less than successful or desirable. The production of putting green turf is considered to be the highest art in agriculture. A welltrained skilled superintendent always will be the key to perfection in golf course turf.

### Child and Tree

Please let this tiny seedling show the years your child's in school. They both develop quite the same, it's part of nature's rule. Plant it firmly in the ground, with sun and room to grow. Give support while it is young; it must grow straight, you know.

Feed it wisely, not too much, and watch it weather storms. If given freedom in good soil, a lovely shape it forms. The same is true of children, you cannot push or shove; Just understand and gently guide, and show how much you love.

It's true, your patience will be tried when progress seems to slow; Yet tree and child are gaining strength though outward signs don't show. And pray to God to help you in your handling child and tree -A dozen years from now you'll be so pleased with what you see.

by Jean Van den Hengel

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