CC As recently as 20 years ago you could go to a golf club and it was quite possible that not one of the staff had any formal greenkeeping education. **27**

pressure so I spoke to the club management and told them that if the right position came along I wouldn't let the club down. In fact I delayed going to Churston so I could do the second TPC in '81."

Coping without a regular adrenalin fix at the friendly Devon club was not always easy but it was BIGGA which filled the void and in particular the demanding role of Regional Administrator.

"That took up a lot of time and gave me what I was missing from not having tournaments."

Looking at the industry as a whole Gordon is convinced that the big breakthrough came with the advent of quality education.

"As recently as 20 years ago you could go to a golf club and it-was quite possible that not one of the staff had any formal greenkeeping education."

Gordon has a fund of stories to tell some about his own career and some about the industry in general. "I remember subscriptions at

Birkdale going up to £50 per year. The assistant secretary came out onto the course and said 'you'd think we'd robbed a bank. It's only the price of ten packets of fags a week'. Now stop and think about the price of cigarettes now - about £2.50? That would make membership £1,300 a year.

He also makes a valid point about golf club members and their perceptions of their own course.

"A member has played his own course so often that he knows it so well - the line and what the hole looks like and does so he starts to look at the little things - small marks on the fairway or indentations on the green. When he goes to a visiting course he's more concerned about the panoramic views and the layout of the holes. He'll come back talking about how superb this course was and all it is is a different way of viewing a golf course," It's that type of thought provok-

It's that type of thought provoking conversation you get from Gordon Child and you can be sure that during his period of office many more people will get a chance to engage him in it.



Pat Murphy helps new Chairman Gordon Child into his new blazer



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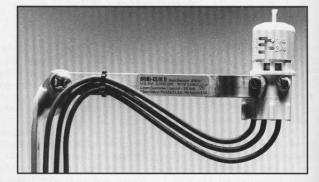
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Mullins talking on water management and representatives from the colleges on education. Full list of consultants in next month's Greenkeeper International. FURTHER DETAILS FROM PAULA

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AD REF



ture by: Charles Briscoe-Knight

Historic Royal Mid Surrey suffered badly in the recent drought but some extensive work has brought about a transformation as Scott MacCallum found out.

Back in the Internet States of the Internet S

There is an old folk song which must make all publicans wake up in the middle of the night in a cold sweat, before realising that it is no more than a horrible nightmare. I am convinced that the sad ballad, "The Pub with no Beer", must have that effect on the men who pull the pints.

Looking at other areas where equally horrific songs could bring about the heebyjeebies you might get "The Hospital with no Nurses", "The Cinema with no Films" or "The Football Team with no Players" - although, in the last case, there are supporters up and down the country who believe they live through such a case every Saturday.

In golf, the haunting refrain of "The Course with no Grass" would induce shivers up the spine of many greenkeepers and, until recently, one of these would certainly have been Allan McDougall, Course Manager at Royal Mid Surrey, who came close to facing up to the reality of just such a situation.

When Allan took over at the Richmond club a combination of drought and no fairway watering system had conspired to leave the two renowned courses extremely bare.

"When I arrived in July '95 we were in the middle of a drought, as it turned out, one this country had never seen before and maybe will never see again. Basically it lasted two years and that summer we had



Before and after: Allan McDougall highlights the difference in his fairways

temperatures in the 100s, the lowest it was getting was still in the 90s, and tees, greens and fairways were all suffering," said Allan.

"I must say now that the membership was very understanding because it was not the first time that Royal Mid Surrey had faced that type of problem," he explained, "My predecessor, Bill Lyon, had gone a long way to solving the fusarium and thatch problems on the greens but, while we still had patches of grass on the greens, there were large dead areas, the same as Royal Porthcawl experienced during the Walker Cup in "95."

If the greens were bad the rest of the course was causing just as much concern.

"At the time we didn't have a green blade of grass left on the fairways, semi rough or rough and the problem we had was, 'how do we bring it back?'.

"My view was, that if we didn't have grass on the fairways there wouldn't be any point in having a greenkeeper. If you don't have grass no-one comes and plays, and there are 13 greens staff, and all the clubhouse staff, relying on the club for their wages. It would all go down the Swanney," said Allan. A native of the Isle of Bute on the

A native of the Isle of Bute on the West coast of Scotland, and the son of a greenkeeper, Allan's arrival in the affluent stockbroker belt came at the end of a journey during which he had picked up a wealth of experience. It start when he helped his father, Robert, at Clydebank and District GC as a youngster a time when he also picked up the golf balls of a young Bernard Gallacher who practiced there.

He started properly at Killermont, in Glasgow, under Jimmy Kidd, before working at Hilton Park with his father who had move there - and then Cawder, before getting his first Head job at Eastwood in Glasgow at the age of 21

From there he went to Stirling before venturing south to Sandwell Park, then to Roe Park, in Ulster, his last job before arriving at Royal Mid Surrey, a club steeped in history.

Among the five club professionals have been five time Open Champion, JH Taylor, three time Open Champion, Henry Cotton, one time Open Champion, Max Faulkner, while the only other two pros the club has had were Ryder Cup player, Jimmy Adams, and current incumbant, David Talbot, a former PGA-Champion.

HRH The Prince of Wales (later to be the Abdicating King) was Club Captain in 1926 and the club history is littered with famous names.

Faced with the problem of managing such a historic venue back to tip top condition Allan went to the committee and said that he wanted to do some things to retrieve the situation which wouldn't be popular. He introduced the Sub-Air, something he had first used at Sandwell Park in the late 80s and early 90s.

"The ground was so hard there was nothing else we could do. The course had been vertidrained every year but it had just bounced on the top so really was pointless. The Sub-Air broke it up and all of a sudden the verti drain went in eight inches and we could slit."

In the spring of '96 Allan decided to overseed the fairways and, through Jamie Bennett and Grass Roots Trading Company, used Barenbrug mixes.

"We overseeded but got no water behind it – just two showers between the end of March and July. We had moor drilled three inches apart and the lines kept opening. It was paper dry and I had dead divots coming out.

"People were saying that I'd wasted their money but I assured them that the grass was in there and that it would come. Once I'd taken the decision I was up there to be shot at... and I was being shot at, I just had to wait.

"I knew the soil temperature was high and that the seed would take right up to the end of October, so it was a case of sitting there, believing in myself and knowing that the job had been done the proper way."

If Allan had been praying his pleas were finally answered at the end of September when they got a week of rain.

"In the first week in October we had lines of grass as thick as your finger. We had pinstriped fairways. I had proved that the system worked and that if we had the right conditions we could improve the quality of the fairways. I felt justified."

That same month the club sat down and signed the contract for a new wall-to-wall irrigation system to cover both the Inner and Outer Courses.



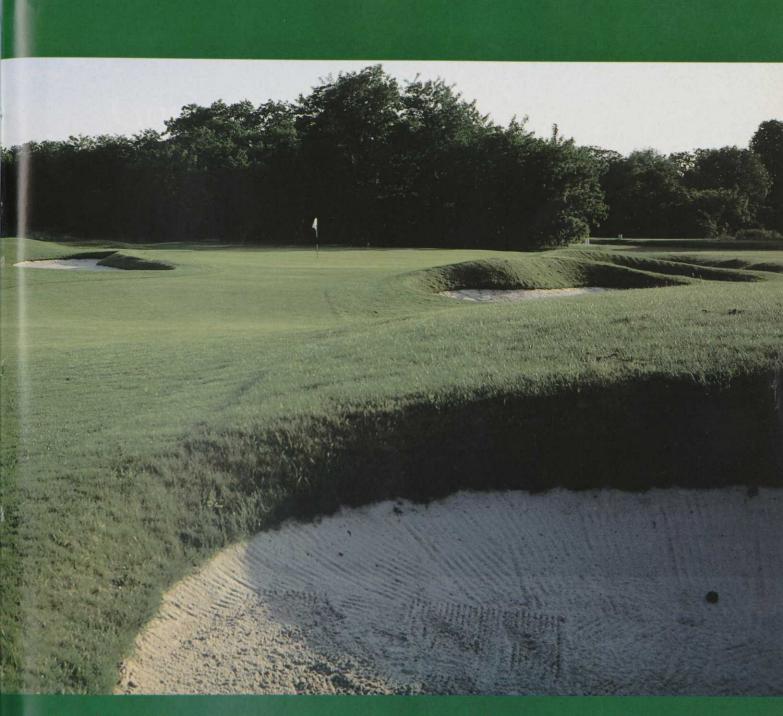
The original system greens only system had been installed in 1974 and extended to cover the tees.

"It was never upgraded and as a result we found ourselves in an ever decreasing circle. We had a 17,500 storage tank and while originally we could water the greens every night and the tees every second night latterly we couldn't afford to water the tees and they died. It was a case of overseeding them more or less every autumn," explained Allan, who in his golfing prime played off 1.

The new half a million pound TIL system covers greens, tees fairways and surrounds, there are two new bore holes and the club has a 100,000 gallon capacity storage tank.

The system was up and running in April last year and Allan has already enjoyed the fruits of the control he can now exert.

"We are able to control our own ecosystem. Last summer we were putting on anywhere between 70,000 and 160,000 gallons a night."



(Slender Sleeping Red Fescue); 25% Baroxi (Chewings Fescue); Meadowgrass) 15% Baron (Smooth Stalked Meadowgrass) and 20% mix in September last year to make use of the heat and is recommis-March so he is ready to reseed again in April. We also Sub-Aired, hollow cored and vertidrained every fairway and when I can get a tractor on them without marking

be an on-going programme and I have warned the committee that

this is not a one-off cost. "Once we've completed and got a density of sward we'll back off and verti drain every year, Sub-Air every second year and hollow core every third year," said Allan, whose own son has joined him on the staff to become the third generation McDougall in greenkeeping. The effort that Allan and Royal

ways is something which is being replicated throughout the country while a number of nearby clubs are in the process of installing new irri-gation systems.

paid to fairways and it is great in this instance to see that work being combined with a new irrigation sys-tem which brings about more reli-able results," said John Bradley, UK Sales Manager for Barenbrug, In conjunction with the fairway

time to improving the greens which had suffered in '95 - and been iden-tified by David Stansfield - as suf-fering from Thatch Fungus.

and very susceptible to disease and Bill (Lyon) had a problem with a film of white lead under four or five of the greens," revealed Allan, who added that Bill had been good for the club as he had improved the machinery provision and encourthe right lines. "When I took over I upped the

green and emptied the boxes 32 times - that's 96 boxes of grass I Allan, who is a great believer in the hands-on approach, spending the vast majority of his time out on the course and keeping his paper work to the end of the day.

"Every green got the same treat-ment. Now we verticut every Monday it is possible to do so and

rice are not the best draming greens in the world and this spring I'm going to have to hollow core again, and really attack them with the verticut reels, because they haven't drained well again this

lems which will arise should legisla-

the not to distant future.

"There is no point in saying we'll go back to the old methods because they are not going to be available either. There won't be Lead Arsenic or Mercury. We're all going to have hoof

ever decreasing armoury a compa-ny told him recently that they were looking at curry powder because worms didn't like it.

"The biggest problem is how to get rid of the smell and if by doing that

Thas to go through a process which makes it also chemical it will fall in the same category as the others." He is working, and having suc-cess, with organics through Symbio and Soil Life.

fusarium under control." It all means Allan can sleep rela-tively soundly knowing that nowadays the grass is greener on his own side of the fence.

Royal Mid Surrey trivia

A word which could lay claim to being the most widely used worldwide came into being at the King's Observatory which is a recognised feature in the park as you play Royal Mid Surrey. The universally used word which came out of the King's Observatory was OK. The building was used to determine the parth with two parts on what

is now the golf course and the other at nearby Twickenham.

Among the jobs performed there was was checking the accuracy of time pieces. Those which passed muster were stamped "OK" for Observatory Kew.

The history of Royal Mid Surrey by Peter Ryde is a magnificient book featuring all manner of anecby the daughter of JH Taylor, Phyllis Taylor, on Peter Lees the

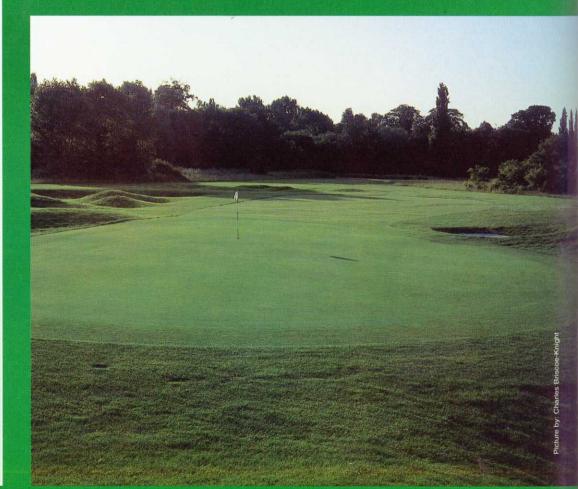


The Royal Mid Surrey team under the famous century old Cedar Tree which attracts regular attention from Kew Garden's

"There was a time when Mid Surrey golf course was internationally famous for the excellence of its gréens. No royal lawns were ever more cosseted that these, being cut daily (twice in summer), rolled, swept, dressed and nourished with fanatical zeal by a dour Scot named Peter Lees. He affirmed that he could turn it into a first class course in five years provided he was given a completely free hand. Wisely, the the art of green-keeping, and gave him the go-ahead. Acting on his

summer. Their droppings con-tributed to the rich texture of fair-

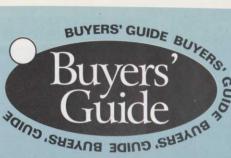
"Being a Scot, Lees was no mean golfer; he and JH played regularly together, and during the round they would decide on certain policies for the greens, then inform the secretary who saw to it that the com-mittee endorsed them. In 1915 after a disagreement with the com-mittee Lees resigned and went to America to a similar post with a much higher salary. He was responsible for laying out and maintaining five courses round New York. Sadly, in 1923 he died from pneumonia."



Royal Mid Surrey Equipment Inventory

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- 2 Toro Verticut Unit Sets 1 Jacobsen Greensking MKV
- 3 Ransomes Motor 180s 1 Toro 450D
- 1 Set Jacobsen Hydraulic Gangs
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- 1 Kubota L2550 Tractor with Front Loader
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- 2 Metal Trailers
- **1 Sisis Vari-Core**
- 1 Ransomes 24" Mower 4 Ransomes 20" Mowers Auto Certes
- 1 Harrow
- 1 Dragmat
- **1 Sisis Roller**
- 1 Air Compressor
- **1 Allen Turf Cutter**
- 1 Sisis Fairway Spiker
- 1 John Deere 3225 Mower and Verti-cut Units
- 1 Sisis Litamisa
- 2 Toro Reelmasters 216 1 Verti-drain Captain Model
- 1 Wessex Sweeper
- 1 Huxley TV36 Scarifier
- 1 Hardi 400 LT Sprayer
- 1 Rotary Mower
- 1 Trailer
- **1 Rytec Leaf Collector 2 Billy Goat Blower**
- 1 Charterhouse Verti-
- 6 Lloyds Palladin 20" Mower
- 1 Toro Hydro-Ject
- Aerator 1 Back Hoe
- 1 John Deere Aerocore
- John Deere 76hp
- Tractor
- 1 Major Verti-Drain



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February 1998 Greenkeeper International 49

