MARCH 1988

Course Course





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THE OFFICIAL PUBLICATION OF THE BRITISH AND INTERNATIONAL GOLF GREENKEEPERS ASSOCIATION



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JANUARY and February proved to be exceptionally busy months at Headquarters, with large amounts of mail to be processed each day in terms of membership applications/renewals. Particularly encouraging is the number of new applications for membership.

It remains essential for section secretaries to ensure that their sections are giving priority to increasing their local membership as strength lies in numbers, and on a national basis the impact of the Association will be that much greater with a strong and growing membership.

Annual General Meeting

Apologies to members for the change of location. However, it is a positive decision based on an anticipated attendance far in excess of that originally envisaged. The interest shown in the meeting and the members prepared to travel long distances to attend is all very encouraging for the future. Although they do not have voting rights, we would welcome the attendance of associate and trade members at the meeting.

Section Secretaries

Members should note that Jim Russell has departed to pastures new in Surrey whilst Bill Pile will step down at the end of April in Devon and Cornwall. Their replacements are Mr D C Johnson (Surrey), The Flat, New Zealand Golf Club, Woodham Lane, Surrey. KY153QD tel: 0932348818 and Mr J H Wood (Devon and Cornwall), Morwenna. Road, Cornwall. Telephone 0736 63232.

Thanks are due to Jim and Bill for all their hard work. We hope that David and Jim will

Continued on page 9

NOTICE TO ALL MEMBERS

ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING

CHANGE OF VENUE

The Annual General Meeting will now be held on 23rd March, 1988 at 2.00pm in the Ainsty Suite at York Racecourse and NOT at the Royal York Hotel.

Trade and Associate Members as well as Greenkeeper Members are invited to attend.

Neil Thomas EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR

Course

MARCH 1988

Publisher: Fore Golf Publications Ltd. Managing Director: Michael Coffey

All advertising matter, editorial copy and correspondence should be sent to: the **Golf Course**, 121-123 High Street, Dovercourt, Harwich, Essex. CO12 3AP Tel: 0255 507526

Subscription rates: UK - £18. USA - \$45. Continent - £30. Eire - IR£23

the **Golf Course** is published ten times a year. Printed in England by J B Offset, Marks Tey, Colchester, Essex.

Copyright: Fore Golf Publications Ltd 1988

Front Cover: George R. Brown, Convention centre, Houston, Texas.

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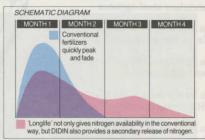
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'Longlife' is an established range of fertilizers for all types of professionally managed turf. Whether it is to improve the quality of fine turf such as golf greens and bowling greens or to feed the grass of outfields and other amenity areas, the 'Longlife' range has the answer.

The spring fertilizers shown here will encourage good colour and healthy growth and all contain DIDIN, giving a unique form of phased release nitrogen for long term feeding. They are all organic based and being mini-granules are easy and economical to apply.

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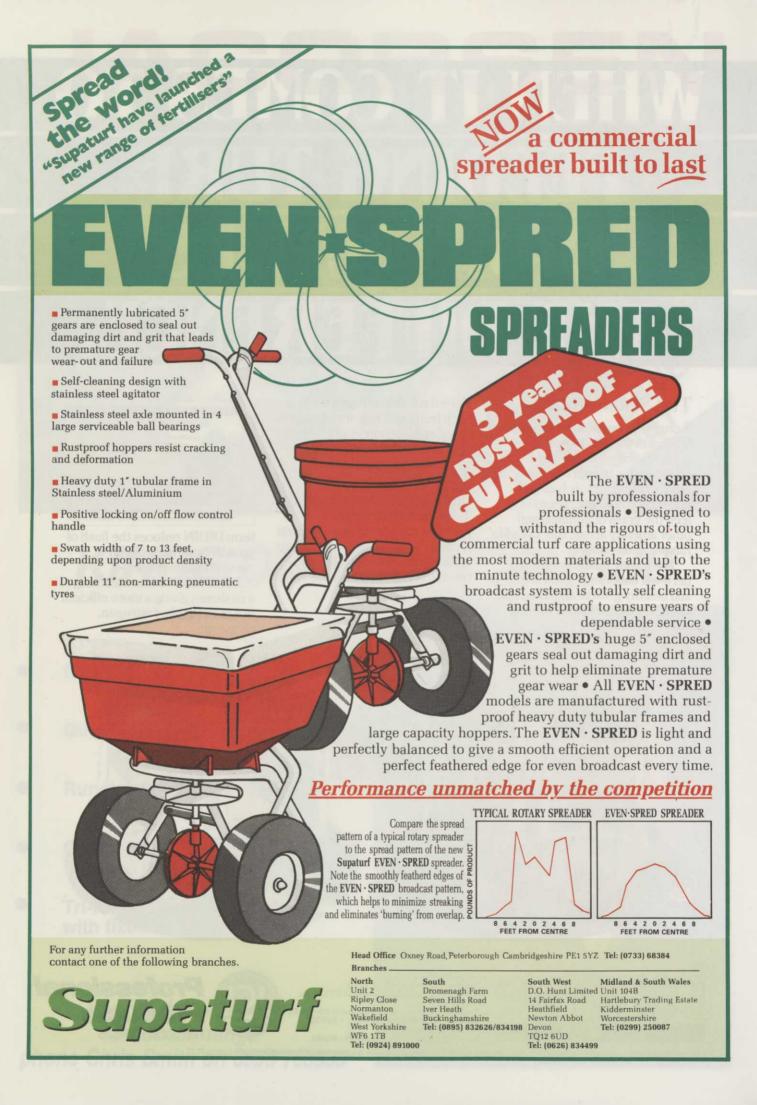
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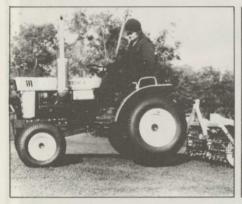
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... and to guarantee that your club members have a course in 'tip-top' condition, you can do no better than get behind the wheel of a TORO! There are models to suit the needs of all Greenkeepers and the odd peculiarities of undulating ground contours. The GREENSMASTER 3000 together with the new 'groomer reels' can produce the finest greens on any course. Take a trial run at anytime and you will immediately see the value of TORO's unequalled technology in manufacturing the right machine for the right task. Fairways and Aprons are efficiently cut whatever the weather, complimented by the GREENS AERATOR which assists with that previously slow task of turf aeration. The popular SAND-PRO is also No. 1 choice



Playaround with ISEKI









This year you can play a round with Iseki in the Iseki Greenkeepers Golf Tournament, in association with the British and International Golf Greenkeepers Association.

Five regional finals of 18 holes medal play lead to qualification for the National Final – to

be played over 27 holes medal play this September.

There's some great prizes on offer and, we hope, excellent golf too.

Look out for more details in the March issue.





Continued from page 3

soon settle in and enjoy the challenges which lie ahead. An amendment to last month's list - Arnold Phipps-Jones can be contacted at 1 Devonshire Place, Priors Park, Glos. GL20 5ES Tel: 0684 850129/295405.

Uniform

There has been some confusion in relation to the Association's badge. An embroidered badge has now been considered and rejected.

The badge will therefore definitely be a wire one and samples are awaited. It is appreciated that the delay is frustrating but it is essential that the Association exercises caution in its choice of uniform as the end result must create a professional image. Supply times on all items have been lengthy in terms of the initial deliveries but future turn-round times should prove acceptable. Once again, I would stress that all orders should be submitted via your section secretary and NOT direct to headquarters.

Diary

Section secretaries, please ensure that all section dates are forwarded to your regional administrators who should liaise with each other and coordinate dates for submission to myself. This will prevent clashes within regions/sections and ensure an organised approach throughout the country.

Neil Thomas EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR

REGIONAL ADMINISTRATORS AND SECTION SECRETARIES

SCOTISH REGION ADMINISTRATOR: Mr. C. Kennedy 82 Dumbreck Road GLASGOW Scotland G41 9DW Tel:041-427-4242

SECRETARIES: Ayrahire Mr. J. Paton Glenhaven 1 North Road WEST KILBRIDE Ayrahire KA23 9AQ Tel: 0294-823210

Central Mr. J. Crawford 1Katrine Drive Crossford DUNFERMLINE Scotland KY12 8XR Tel: 0383-737753

East Mr. W. Blair 13 Redhall Avenue EDINBURGH Scotland EH14 2HP

Tel: 031-443-3214

North
Mr. G. Moir
31 Blantyre Crescent
FRASERBURGH

Tel: 0346-26931

West Mr. R. Brewer Pat 1 10 Viewfield Street STIRLING Scotland FK8 1UA Tel: 0786-64098 NORTHERN REGION ADMINISTRATOR: Mr. D. Golding 38 The Grove Hixton MANCHESTER M31 3JH Tet: 061-928-0761

SECRETARIES: North East Mr. J. F. Richardson 20 Aston Way Clavering Park WHICKHAM Tyne & Wear

061-748-8680/89

North West Mr. M. Lewis 35 Haddon Drive Pensby WIRRAL Merseyside L61 8TF Tel: 051-648-1084

Tel: 091-4886765

Northern Mr. D. Hannam 12 Morrfield Avenue MENSTON Nr. Ilkley West Yorkshire LS29 6HB Tel: 0043-72008

Cleveland Mr. T. A. Naisbitt 35 Jesmond Road DARLINGTON Co. Durham DL1 2TT

Sheffield Mr. G. Brammah 302 Redmires Road Lodgemoore SHEFRELD South Yorkshire \$10 4LD

Tel: 0742-302526

Tel: 0325-489297/55738

MIDLAND AND NORTH WALES
ADMINSTRATOR:
Mr. A. Phippe-Jones
1 Devonshire Place
Priors Park
TEWKESBURY

SECRETARIES: East Midland Mr. R. W. Willars 27 Condor Close Broughton Astley LEICESTER Leics. LE9 6RR Tel: 053-431795

Tel: 0684-292892/29540

Mid Anglia Mr. L. Wakerall 26 Loxley Road BERKHAMSTEAD Herts HP4 3PS

Tel: No Telephone

Berks/Bucks/Oxon Mr. R. P. Kates 6 Honey Hill HILLINGDON Middlesex UB10 9NP

Tel: 0895-53581

Midland Mr. I. R. Toon 31 Worcester Lane Four Oaks SUTTON COLDRELD West Midlands B75 SNA Tel: 021-308-6684

East of England Mr. C. C. Swingler Greenwell Cottege Church Street Barrowby GRANTHAM Lincs Tel: 0476-69656/83355 SOUTH EAST REGION ADMINISTRATOR: Mr. N. Exley 1 The Farmhouse

Hills Lane NORTHWOOD Middlesex HA6 2QL Tel: 09274-24737

SECRETARIES: Surrey Mr D. C. Johnson The Flat New Zealand Golf Club Woodham Lane Weybridge Surrey. KY15 3QD Tel: 09323 48818

Sussex Mr. D. Coomber 1 Friers Oak Cottages HASSOCKS Sussex BN6 9NA

Tel: 07918-5084

Kent Mr. J. Millen Canterbury Golf Club Scotland Hills CANTERBURY Kent CT1 1TW Tel: 0227-470025

London Mr. M. Peters 10 Hills Lane NORTHWOOD Middlesex

Tel: 09274-28167

East Anglia Mr. S. J. Noye 2 Gotf Cotteges Purdis Heath Bucklesham Road

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ADMINISTRATOR: Mr. G. Child Archways Churston Road CHURSTON FERRERS South Devon

Tel: 0803-844056/845274

SECRETARIES: South Coast Mr J R Dennis The Bungalow Hampshire Sparsholt, Winchester Hampshire SO12 2NF

Tel: 096 272 441 Ext.288

South West Mr. P. Worster 17 Chesterton Grove CIRENCESTER Glos

Tel: 0285-61908

Devon & Cornwall Mr H J Wood Morwenna New Road PENZANCE Cornwall

Tel: 0736 63232

South Wales Mr. P. J. Swain 7 Elm Close Underwood Estate Llanmartin NEWPORT Gwent NP6 2HT Tel: 0633-413227

GREENKEEPER TRAINING COMMITTEE

Members should note that the administration of the Greenkeeper Training Committee is now in the process of being transferred to Mr. Neil Thomas who will become the General Administrator to the Committee. All matters relating to greenkeeper training should henceforth be directed to the General Administrator, Greenkeeper Training Committee at the Sports Turf Research Institute, BINGLEY, West Yorkshire. BD16 1AU - Telephone (0274) 560556. For members' benefit, the Greenkeeper Training Committee has recommended that the following Colleges be the approved establishments for greenkeeper training:-

ENGLAND AND WALES Cheshire College of Agriculture Reaseheath NANTWICH Cheshire Tel: 0270-625131

Askham Bryan College of Agriculture and Horticulture Askham Bryan YORK

Tel: 0904-702121

Somerset College of Agriculture and Horticulture Cannington BRIDGWATER Somerset Tel: 0278-652226 Plumpton Agricultural College LEWES East Sussex Tel: 0273 890454

Hampehire College of Agriculture Sparsholt WINCHESTER Hampehire Tel: 006 272 4411

IRELAND
The Botanic Gardens
Glasnevin
DUBLIN
Republic of Ireland
Tel: 0001 377596

SCOTLAND Elmwood Agricultural and Tech College Carslogie Road CUPAR, File

Tel: 0334-52781

Langaide College Woodburn House Horticulture Dept Buchanan Drive Rutherglen GLASGOW Tel: 041-649-4991

Oatridge Agricultural College Ecclesmachan BROXBURN West Lothian

Tel: 0506-854387



GREENKEEPERS GOLF TOURNAMENT

PLANS for the BIGGA/Iseki Greenkeepers Golf Championship are now well advanced with dates for the regional finals now allocated as follows:-

Northern England: 24th May, Moor Allerton Golf Club, Leeds.

Scottish: 2nd June, Hilton Park Golf Club, Glasgow.

South Western: 15th June, Long Ashton Golf Club, Bristol.

Midlands: 27th June, Tewkesbury Golf Club, Gloucestershire.

South Eastern: 29th June, Wentworth Golf Club, Surrey.

These regional finals will be played over 18 holes of medal play, with prizes on offer for all

three categories of handicap player plus spot prizes as well.

Category 1: Handicap 0 - 9 inclusive.

Category 2: 10 - 18 inclusive.

Category 3: Above 18.

The first four players from each category will then qualify for the national final which will be

played in early September.

If you would like to play in the 1988 Iseki Greenkeepers Golf Tournament, please send the registration form to your regional administrator. Each regional final will be confined to 60 qualifiers apportioned equally between the sections in the region, ie. in a region with five sections, each section will provide twelve qualifiers, four from each category.

REGISTRATION FORM 1988 ISEKI GREENKEEPERS GOLF TOURNAMENT

I would like to be considered to play in the 1988 Iseki Greenkeepers Golf Tournament

NAME		
GOLF CLUB		
HOME ADDRESS		
HOME TEL: NO:	WORK TEL: NO:	
OFFICIAL HANDICAP		
ISSUED BY GOLF CLUB		" (1), (1)

PLEASE SEND THIS FOR TO YOUR REGIONAL BIGGA ADMINSTRATOR AS INDICATED BELOW:

Scottish Region Mr C Kennedy, 82 Dumbreck Road, GLASGOW, Scotland. G41 9DW Tel: 041 427 4242

Midland and North Wales Region Mr A Phipps-Jones, 1 Devonshire Place, Priors Park, Tewkesbury, Glos. GL20 5ES. Tel: 0684 850129/295405 South West and South Wales Region Mr G Child, Archways, Churston Road.

Archways, Churston Road, Churston Ferrers, South Devon. Tel: 0803 844056/845274 Northern Region Mr D Golding, 38 The Greve, Flixton, Manchester. M31 3JH Tel:061 928 0761

South East Region Mr N Exley, 1 The Farmhouse, Hills Lane, Northwood, Middlesex. HA6 2QL Tel: 09274 24737

BIGGA NATIONAL GOLF TOURNAMENT INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE

THE Scottish Region Sub-Committee is hard at work on the organisation of this event and it is anticipated that the brochure will shortly be with the printers. Full details of the week will appear in the April edition of the Golf Course. However, some preliminary details are set out, and a form for those wishing to register their interest in attending can be found below. Completion of this form and its forwarding to Chris Kennedy will ensure priority attention when the brochure is distributed.

Tournament: This will be played over three days, 26th - 28th September and competition will be for all the Association's major trophies, eg. News of the World Trophy and Golf Illustrated Challenge Cup. The team to represent the Association in the Kubota Challenge in October will be selected from the national tournament results.

Conference: This will be held at the Concert Hall in Troon over two days, 29th - 30th September. Invitations have been issued to speakers at home and abroad with a view to

having a truly international conference.

Transport: Coaches will be arranged from major regional centres to Ayr and there will be no extra charge for this over and above the fixed rates for the week. Arrangements will be coordinated through regional administrators.

ordinated through regional administrators. **Social Events:** There will be varied entertainment incorporating live music at a number of hotels each evening and major events will include a civic reception, a 'Scottish night out', big band dance and the banquet and prize-giving.

Coach Trips/Visits: There will be a number of interesting excursions, eg. Land O' Burns Centre, Monument Gardens, Burns Cottage and Auld Brig; 'Electric Brae', Culzean Castle, Crossangel Abbey - including tea at The Turnberry Hotel; 'Johnny Walkers' Kilmarnock; and 'By Popular Demand' which could include for instance a shopping trip to Edinburgh.

Sponsorship: Trade readers interested in sponsorship of the event should note that Jim Paton is co-ordinating this aspect and he can be contacted at Glenhaven, 1 North Road, West Kilbride, Ayrshire. KA23 9AQ. Telephone: 0294 823210.

Neil Thomas, EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR

BIGGA 1988 NATIONAL GOLF TOURNAMENT AND INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE

I am interested in attending the National Tournament/Conference.

Please forward me the brochure as soon as it is available.

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POSTCODE	TELEPHONE NUMBER	suon = \$48,00	., а
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Full Package - Couple	(£320.00)	HT HATCHAL DOLY GERMAN	
Full Package without accommodation	£ 50.00)		
Conference only (£10.00 per day)	(£20.00)		
I require details of bed and brea	kfast accommodation	made poyable targette direct to	
and and an and and and and	PLEASE FORWAR Chris Kennedy,82 Duml		

Glasgow, Scotland. G41 9DW Tel: 041 472 4242

BRITISH AND INTERNATIONAL GOLF GREENKEEPERS ASSOCIATION



1988 GREENKEEPER MEMBERSHIP APPLICATION FORM

(NB. Not to be completed by 1987 Members)

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TO	ho	returned	to:

The Executive Director, BIGGA, Sports Turf Research Institute,

BINGLEY, West Yorkshire. BD16 1AU.

FULL NAME		HOME ADDRESS			
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DATE OF BIRTH					
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BRITISH AND INTERNATIONAL GOLF GREENKEEPERS ASSOCIATION



1988 ASSOCIATE AND TRADE MEMBERSHIP APPLICATION FORM

(NB. Not to be completed by Trade and Associate Members who joined during 1987)

To	be	returned	to:
-	~	rocurred	w.

The Executive Director, BIGGA, Sports Turf Research Institute, BINGLEY, West Yorkshire. BD16 1AU.

FULL NAME			HOME ADDRESS	•••••
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	B. 2.	Associate Member include subscription to the 'Golf' 1 year.		£43.00
	C. 1.	Trade Member		£30.00
	C. 2.	Trade Member including to the 'Golf Course' for 1		£48.00
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A receipt will not	be issued	unless specifically requeste		
SIGNED			DATE	

Ammouncing the Winners of our Questionnaire Competition

In the November/December issue of "the **Golf Course**" we asked our readers to fill in a questionnaire, covering chemicals, fertilisers and their distribution. The results were most interesting - the answers to "What product not now available, would you most like your current supplier to offer......" were in the main humourous therefore our winners reflect that response:-

John Winterbottom, Course Superintendent, The Greenock Golf Club, "A greens committee "bright ideas" suppressant"

Tim McCreadie, Head Greenkeeper, Hesketh Golf Club, "A powder or liquid which is antagonistic to thatch"

Bill Lawson, Course Manager, Heswall Golf Club, "An effective irritant to be used on all greenkeepers who are not members of BIGGA"

Michael Pierce, Head Greenkeeper, Roehampton Golf Club.
"Instant hydraulic oil remover for greens"

Gareth Roberts, Assistant Head Greenkeeper, North Middlesex Golf Club.

"A liquid feed greens with whisky, so they come up half cut"

To all our winners - congratulations prizes are on their way.

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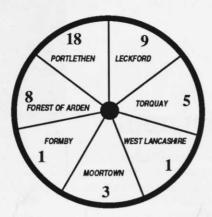
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A name to play with A machine to work with

All good players need good clubs to play with, a variety of clubs to play different strokes, to play efficiently and successfully.

The greenkeepers are no different, looking for the best in machinery to undertake jobs around the course. Rough cut, short cut, spiking, or draining, preparation, or conservation. More and more greenkeepers are looking to Iseki to provide the right machine for their course.

Sure in the knowledge that it's one of the most effective clubs in your bag, to help you play, and work more efficiently all round.

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ISI/7/87/G

COMPANY REVIEW

JACOBSEN -TURF MAINTENANCE SUPPLIERS

FOR over 65 years the name Jacobsen has been prominently identified as a leading supplier of turf maintenance The company equipment. provides mowers, blowers. seeders, aerators, sweepers, etc. that help to preserve well manicured landscapes around golf courses, sports fields and recreation areas. In North America the name Jacobsen is a household name among greenkeepers and their equipment is extensively used on golf courses in many parts of the world, including the UK.

RELIABLE

Chris Smith, manager of Jacobsen, at Kings Lynn, Norfolk, said. "The increasing amount of equipment we have sold in this country is a good indication of the popularity and reliability of the Jacobsen range of machinery. We are also aware that the best machinery is no good if you cannot depend on fast afterservice. Jacobsen's sales products line is backed by factory trained mechanics providing speedy, competent service". Chris continued. "Our service agents maintain a large inventory of spare parts

and these inventories are further supported by our computer ordering network, so that any part can be on its way to the customer within 24 hours. With Jacobsen, machinery spends its time on the job, not in the workshop".

Chris went on, "A friend of mine who has been in the golf course business as advisor and agronomist, says that golf clubs are like governments they like a change now and again with their equipment. Once you get them to change it is up to you to ensure that they keep using your products and the way to do that is by giving them the best service.

FAIR

"There is a wide choice of machinery now available in the market place. Competition is keen. We have always encouraged our appointed agents to be scrupulously fair in their dealings with customers and give good service. And that can lead to further sales".

Explained Chris: "When a greenkeeper recommends the purchase of one of our machines to his club and it is approved, it goes without saying we will guarantee he



Chris Smith

gets a first class follow-up service so that he will have no complaints from committee if any minor faults develop in the machine's performance.

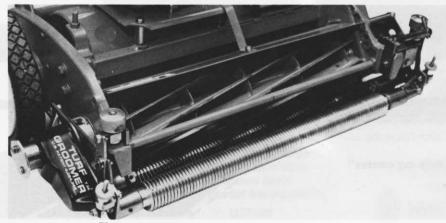
DEMONSTRATIONS

"During machinery demonstrations we like to invite club officials as well as greenkeepers so that everyone gets involved. Practical demonstrations are important because they allow every potential user to see the machine in action and be able to judge its performance under their own particular conditions.

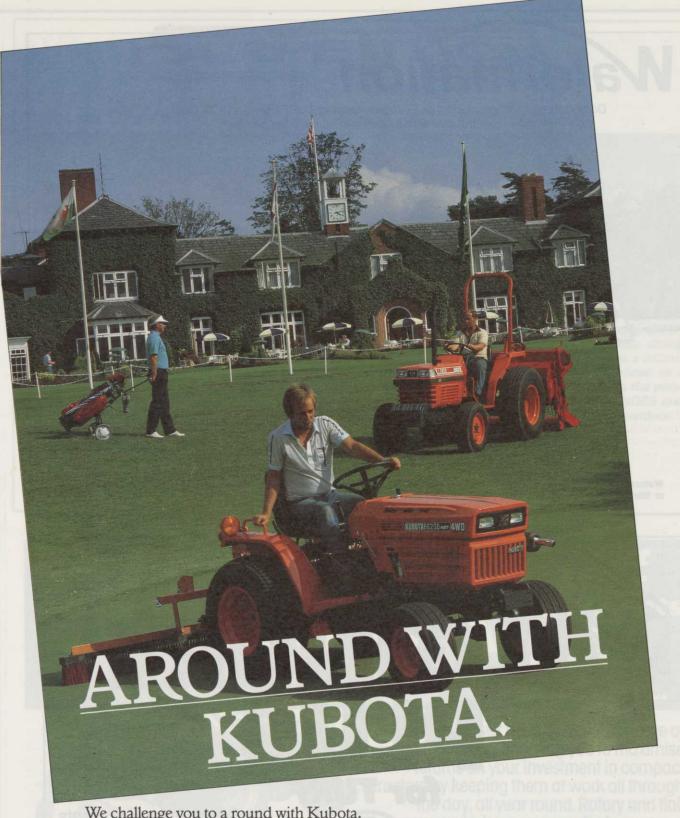
"As a matter of policy we are usually quite happy to leave our demonstration machinery with the greenkeeper for a couple of days to allow him to make a detailed assessment of its capabilities, When an experienced profes-sional uses any of our machines we are confident that he will be impressed by its performance and that is the secret of or Success.

"We sell direct through service agents in different part of the country. At Kings Lynn we have a technical service department, spare parts, accounts and sales co-ordination departments, and all work as a team. Our headquarters here are centrally situated for easy access to all parts of the country".

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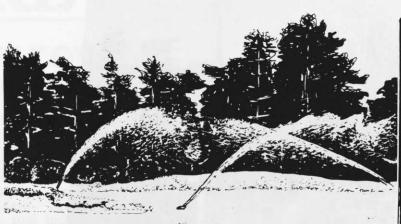
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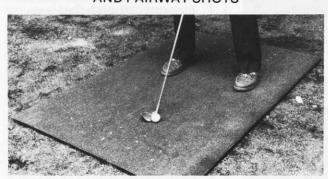
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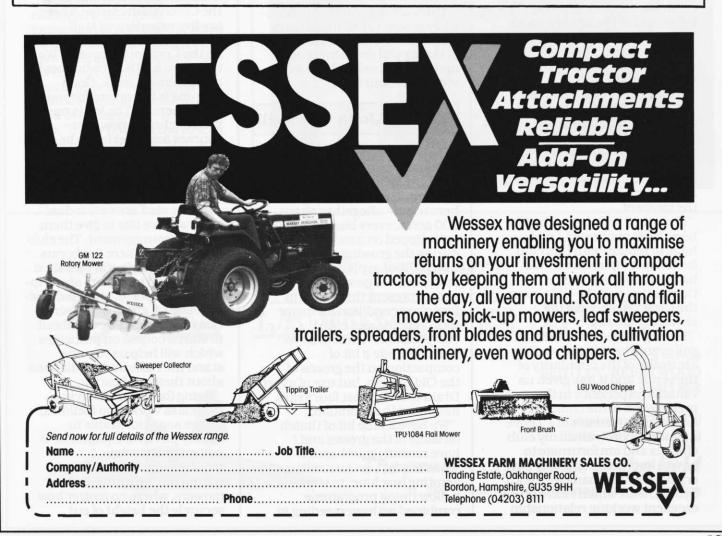


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THE history of Woodcote Park, Epsom, Surrey, goes back to the middle of the 12th century and it provides an admirable setting for the layout of the two 18 hole courses which belong to the RAC Country Club. From the elegant clubhouse building one has a commanding view of a lovely Capability Brown type of landscape, dominated by the golf courses which were laid out in 1915 by Herbert Fowler, the well known golf course architect.

The RAC Country Club has a good reputation among golf enthusiasts and those in the professional ranks, and the strategy of the courses was put to the test when the Martini International was played there in 1978. The Bob Hope Classic event allowed TV viewers to appreciate the beautiful surroundings and the superb golfing qualities of many of the holes.

The head greenkeeper responsible for the upkeep of the golf courses, Bob Wiles, 43, is a genial, friendly man, who is held in high esteem by all his enthusiastic staff. Said Bob: "I left school at the age of 15 and went to work on a farm briefly, then eventually go employment at Epsom Golf Club in 1962.

"I came to the RAC Club ten years ago with my wife, Janet and three children, Nicola, Sharon and Scott. We live in an old farmhouse on the edge of the course. My main hobby is karate, I am a brown belt and am studying for a black belt at the moment.

"I love the challenge of the job here, "Bob continued," and hope to remain with this club for the rest of my career. We have two courses, the Coronation and the Old course the Coronation being the shorter of the two.

"Having staged international golf events here in the past we are aware of the popularity of the venue and it has given us valuable experience in the preparation of the course for important tournaments. I have a good rapport with all my club officials and am fortunate to have a knowledgeable and experienced estate manager, Keith Symon, with whom I have an excellent working relationship



THE RAC COUNTRY CLUB

When Bob Wiles was proudly taking me on a tour of his new greenkeeping headquarters at the club I was agreeably impressed and can honestly say his facilities must be among the best in the country and will be the envy of all his contemporaries. He explained "We have converted the old stable block into a modern greenkeeping complex, having a fully equipped workshop employing a qualified engineer, Tony Worsfold, and a trainee assistant. All our repairs are done here. No machinery is sent to manufacturers agents for overhauls. Each unit gets stripped down every year and is completely rebuilt with our own labour force."

Story by John Campbell

"Our main items of equipment are three Toro GM 3's, two Toro 216's, four Cushman and four tractors. There is a lot of grass here to cut - altogether about 300 acres, every blade of which gets clipped on a monthly rota during the growing season. On the chalky downland, drainage and growth is good and we are able to present the course in first class condition for major tournaments and club competitions. At one time we did have quite a bit of compaction on the greens of the Old Course, but use of aVerti-Drain over the past four years has cured the condition.

"We have a little bit of thatch on some of the greens and I have recently purchased a 'Coremaster", an Australian aerating machine, to start a hollow tining programme combined with overseeding in the spring. The greens tend to hold a lot more surface water than they used to due to amount of thatch that has accumulated. After dethatching operations we will follow up with an 80/20 dressing to help break down the build up of fibre".

Bob went on to talk about his staff: "I have two course foremen - Andy Davey, is in charge of the Old course, and John Shepherd, who recently joined us from Piltdown Golf Club last year, is in charge of the Coronation course. There are five experienced staff working on the Old and three on the Coronation course. We also have a YTS lad who goes to college once a week. Good training is important for your greenkeepers. The job is much more technical now that courses are expected to be open 365 days a year. Nowadays, financial matters dictate that we have to be like the Windmill never closed!

"All our staff are very industrious and we like to give them every encouragement. The club is good to us; there is a bonus and non-contributory pension scheme and meals are also supplied. We have all attended first-aid classes, chain saw instruction courses and we are about to start a course on pesticides which will help us to understand the rules and regulations about their application.

"Being fortunate in having first class workshop facilities, we are sometimes able to modify pieces of equipment to suit our particular requirements. One example was on our hydraulic 5-gang mowers, where no matter how securely the height of cut

setting was adjusted on each unit, it always seemed to work loose and slip out of alignment to affect the mowing height. To eliminate this we put a bolt right through the complete framework on each unit and now keep them permanently at three quarters of an inch. This was done two years ago and I have found no detriment to the fairways in mowing at this height all the year round".

When I asked Bob Wiles if he has any ideas on how a golf course should be run, he said. "An experienced head greenkeeper should be left to get on with the job. I am very lucky here at the RAC Country Club and it is left to me to run the course as I see fit - I do report to the greens committee once a month, but they never interfere with the day to day running of the course and they expect me to sort out my own problems. Everything I have asked for machinery-wise has always been provided and in return they expect me to keep the courses in first class playing condition.

"Our country club is embarking on a great expansion programme of some £2.5 million. This includes a sports complex consisting of six tennis courts, four squash courts plus an undercover heated swimming pool to be built over the next year" said Bob; "In my opinion the RAC is going to be one of the premier clubs in Europe".

On reflection, after seeing over his operation, I would tend to agree with him!



The RAC lost 400 trees during the hurricane force winds last year.



Bob Wiles (extreme left) and his staff at the RAC Country Club.

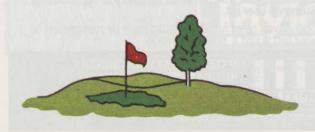
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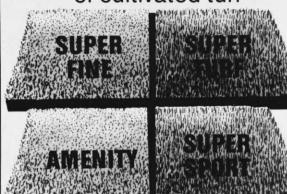
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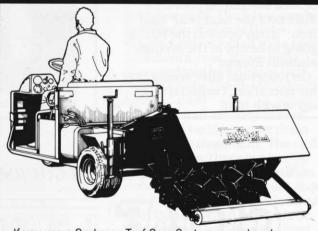
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REGULAR readers of this magazine will know that I have always advocated the attendance at some time by everyone in the golf course industry at the Golf Course Superintendents Association of America's conference and show. This year, GCSAA held their annual event in Houston. Texas. during February. A sizable party of 'Brits' travelled on a package put together by Richard Frost, public relations officer of the IOG, through Pressplan Travel Ltd. Personally I dislike travelling in groups but the organisation of this trip was excellent. Several of us, including Howard Swan, Peter Wisbey and other of their colleagues from Portugal flew on the Sunday ahead of the main party.

Our flight was a little delayed, due to one of our number believing that the Continental Airlines flight might offer greater comfort and facilities than that of the booked British Caledonian flight! However once he was 'recaptured' we had a most enjoyable passage. The plane being less than a third full, we were able to take advantage of the space and enjoy two particularly violent films after Sunday lunch - and

no washing up!
On arrival our group piled into the customary 'van' and made our way to the hotel. Again the arrangements were very good. The "Grand" is situated next to the Galleria, Houston's answer to Knightsbridge or Prince's Street all under one roof - three levels of shops and restaurants surrounding, amongst other things, a full sized ice rink.

We tried to keep going on the Sunday for as long as possible and in this we were helped by the screening of the American Superbowl.

I managed to stay awake longer than most, having backed the underdogs. The Washington Redskins triumphed over the Denver Broncos, amidst incredible razamatazz and some of the most dreadfully obvious sporting commentary I have ever heard.

Our advance party had arrived early in order to attend specific seminars, and amongst the topics chosen were "Basic Turfgrass Botany and Physiology"



The advance party

by James B. Beard PhD. "Golf Course Construction and Project Management" by Stephen Harrell, and "USGA Golf Course Rating Systems" by Dean L. Knuth. By common consent everyone learnt something of value.

Peter Wisbey said that he had never experienced any educational event like it, even when EIGGA was at its height. Peter also felt that a modular conference with other bodies, such as the Course Builders, Architects, Turf Managers and the USGA all participating, had enormous benefits. A change in view-point for him, as after "Golf Course '84" at Cambridge, he had been in favour of greenkeepers going it alone as far as conferences and seminars were concerned.

GRACIOUS

During the first three days much had been learnt. friendships renewed with the staff of GCSAA, all of whom gracious most with visitors, especially Judy Jones and Colleen Pederson for whom nothing appears to be too much trouble. Thursday was to be a rest day ahead of the weekend's trade show, so through an introduction from Christine Langford, former chairman (or should that be 'person') of the WPGA and now one of a growing band of lady club professionals, we visited the Sweetwater Country Club where, on the magnificent estate, the LPGA have their headquarters and "Hall of Fame". On our arrival we were met by a former compatriot, Elaine Scott, a Wentworth member, former writer with Golf World and now Media Services Co-ordinator for the LPGA.

Elaine was kind enough to

arrange a tour of the LPGA Hall of Fame, golf at Sweetwater and a tour of the country club and its marvellous facilities. The \$28 million club was officially opened in 1983 and offers three nine hole layouts. designed by Roger B. Packard who sought the assistance, most diplomatically, of several prominent LPGA members. There are four indoor and six outdoor tennis courts, raquet ball (similar to squash) basketball and volleyball courts, and the most frightening health club - all power and perspiration. Some of these facilities were put to full use, for as Elaine left us to go back to work, we sallied forth. Only four holes later, soaked to the

Sweetwater appeared to be one of the less extravagant American creations, with one particularly memorable short hole being sampled - no pars were recorded! Having come to the conclusion that it was time to stop, getting a buggy back to

skin and colder than I have

ever been, even on the Kent

coast in winter, we called it a



Sweetwater Country Club, located in the h Professional Golf Associati The 1,800 square foot tribute to the games gr 9 to 5 Monday through Fr





the clubhouse in something approaching a straight line proved to be a challenge and to the driver who met us head on, coming down the wrong side of the estate's dual carriageway in blinding rain - my apologies. After an hour in the steam room, sauna and shower,in a locker room that would have not been out of place in a five star hotel, we collected our freshly pressed clothes and adjourned to the club's restaurant. Over an excellent

was a promotional film splendidly produced by GCSAA's media director Bob Still detailing the work of the superintendent. This film will be shown to BIGGA members later this year and it is something that the Association would do well to immitate.

Friday is the first day of the Trade Show for distributors and trade personnel only. Luckily the press are allowed a preview. Although trade day is pretty hectic there is not a great

Eric Hunter of the Eric Hunter Grinders in Newcastle, Trevor Martin of Vitax who supports the IOG's Young Groundsman and Master Groundsman of the year awards, both of whom make the trip as part of their prize, Rolf Loewgren of the Swedish Golf Federation, Ron Fream the golf course architect who is doing so much work on the continent, Gerry Brouwer of Brouwer Equipment from Canada which is now part of Cushman/Ryan and many,

CHAEL COFFE **OUT AND ABOUT IN TEXAS**

lunch, again of five star standard, Elaine Scott told us a little of the LPGA's history and how thanks to the Galleria's developer Gerald Hines, who owns Sweetwater, their multi million dollar operation has such a luxurious home.

STIRRING

We returned to the George R. Brown convention centre for the opening session hosted by GCSAA's president Donald Hearn. This featured not only a stirring address from Jim Tunney, whose many accomplishments include being an NFL referee, former head teacher and highly professional speaker and motivator, but also a new TV advertisement for GCSAA. Additionally there

eart of First Colony, is the home of the Ladies on Offices and Hall of Fame.

eatest women players is open to the public from iday with no admission fees.





volume of traffic, so I managed to get round most of the show while other members of the by now greatly increased UK party went off in other directions to the NASA Johnson Space Centre, New Orleans or even to the golf course.

There were a number of interesting items, a new rideon from Jacobsen, the LF100. On the Ransomes stands, of which there were several (a novel approach) were one or two SISIS machines which are now being marketed in the USA by Ransomes Inc. Arthur Harrison of SISIS was there to obtain first hand reactions. David Jenkins and Phillip Treadgold were helping Verti-Drain's sales along. machine is really starting to take off in the States.

Many superintendents, having listened to Jack McMillan's talk in Pheonix last year on "deep aeration," have taken the plunge after being reassured that putting surfaces would not permanently damaged. Chris Smith of Jacobsen was busy on their stand and Gerald Bruce the winner of the Jacobsen Greenkeepers Golf Tournament also got a preview

of what was new.

It is a testament to the success of the GCSAA's show how many people you meet from all over the world drawn together this one event. Len Breakwell of E.T. Breakwell in Birmingham, Mike Eddington of STS in Edinburgh, Stan Ellison of "Turf Management"

many more.

That evening Ransomes Inc. gave a splendid reception at which the whole UK contingent was present. Ransomes chief executive Bob Dodsworth, sales director Keir Wyatt, as well as Brian Mitchell, played hosts and much goodwill was created with customers and friends from around the globe.

STRIKING

Saturday sees the trade show floor opened to the general public. Some 15,000 visit the show over the three days, and most make a dash to claim their Jacobsen's baseball cap -a prized souvenir each year. The most striking stand was Toro's with their entire staff decked out in red, white and blue, to match the convention centre, including white flat caps 'a' la Bobby Locke, red 'knickers' (plus fours to us!), and red, white and blue argyll socks the equipment took a back seat. Even Peter Roberts of Toro Irrigation, happily recovering from recent illness, was so attired. Toro also hosted an international reception which included a prize draw. One can only conclude that sales in Japan needed a boost by the number of winners from that country! Graham Dale of Lely, Toro's distributors in the UK, saw to it that the UK party were again well fed and watered especially Messrs Hayes and Baldwin of the STRI. Prawns must be in >

< short supply in Bingley, but then they have Harry Ramsden's fish shop down the road!

Sunday is a repeat of Saturday for most, as the trade show is so vast that it takes over 20 minutes to walk round the perimeter without stopping.

At the same time and therefore to a thin audience, the Sports Managers Association programme was under way. The STMA had invited Dr Peter Hayes to speak, as well as Christine of Smith the Groundsman and Huw Morgan Pithie and Laurence the Groundsmen of the Year. I had the pleasure of lunching with an old friend, Jim Prusa, the former assistant director of GCSAA who now heads the National Office Machine Distributors Association. Jim was in attendance as a former superintendent, member of GCSAA and member of the USGA rules committee to speak at the USGA session on the This he did, his Monday. theme being the need for superintendents to support the turfgrass research programme to which GCSAA and the USGA amongst others have contributed substantial sums, which have been used by universities country-wide to study a variety of turfgrass problems, such as new varieties for extreme climatic conditions, the effect of reduced watering, thatch and its related diseases.

Clearly as the turfgrass research programme is something of a 'hot potato' currently within GCSAA, both the USGA and the Association felt that an update on progress halfway through was called for. The USGA Green Section director gave Bill Bengeyfield an report on illustrated the programme thus far. One can only hope that this kind of research, irrespective of its actual subject, continues to grow worldwide, not just in America, and that all involved in golf, especially the players, continue to support such programmes.

Reverting to Sunday, GCSAA's president Donald Hearn gave a reception for a few hundred honoured guests, clearly a time for some to start winding down. I had an opportunity to talk to Bob Ochs, GCSAA's

lawyer, who sits at the right hand of the president at the AGM to ensure that the Association's business is carried out to the letter of the law - I hope it never comes to that with the BIGGA! Jacobsen International's dinner followed with at least fifteen countries represented. Our host, Curt Kimpfbeck, was as gracious as ever and he presented a number of awards to the top salesmen for all the Jacobsen range in International division. This was followed by a presentation to Jacobsen from the IOG, made by Ray Johnson, of an Institute Crest. Finally all the guests were given a gift of a Jacobsen paper knife when leaving.

INTERNATIONAL

On the Monday after the USGA session we foined a party of Germans, all invloved in the golf course industry, at a seminar organised by the Toro company at Woodlands, the Tournament Players course and home of the Houston Open. After lunch Howard Swan and I accompanied by Peter Wisbey, played nine holes, in buggies, in an hour and twenty minutes being called through by three fourballs and a two ball -surely a record in America! The golf wasn't bad either. The course was, in all honesty, not that great - suffering from an excess of water. Whether natural or man made it was hard to tell.

For me this was the end of another enjoyable trip to the US as I had to return on the Monday night flight.

GCSAA honoured Gene Sarazen with their 'Old Tom Morris' award. Sarazen joins Arnold Palmer, Bob Hope, Gerald Ford, Patty Berg and Robert Trent Jones Snr as recipients of the prestigious award for services and commitment to the game of golf. Sarazen was the first man to achieve the professional Grand Slam having won the 1932 Open Championship, the 1935 Masters and won the US Open twice and the USPGA three times.

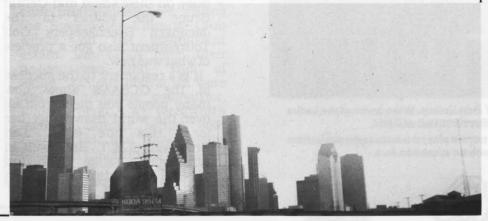
INTERESTING

It was a most interesting trip and one which, as I have said, I would encourage involved in golf to make. One learnt a great deal, not about American necessarily climatic conditions or their huge maintenance budgets, but about the way they organise their Association, the way they project greenkeeping as a profession, individual's the attitude to education, the education of the establishment to reward the better educated superintendant, not to mention sight of new products, machinery and ideas which like automatic irrigation, the rideon triplex and a host of other new products will, whether we like it or not, arrive in our own country sooner or later.

The cost of the package, plus daily living expenses, shopping and sight-seeing, would probably total between £600 and £750. Certainly not a cheap trip. and for the next two years (Anaheim, California, 1989 and Orlando, Florida, 1990) the cost will be greater than the oileffected economy of Houston.

But then ask anyone who has been, especially those bright greenkeepers who have attended the educational sessions, and ask them whether they think it is worthwhile. I think their answer would be an emphatic 'yes".

The Houston skyline



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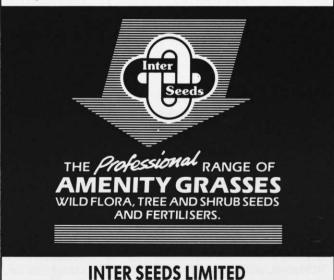
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MANAGING A SURREY HEATHLAND COURSE



Ian McMillan Course Manager Hankley Common G. C.

IN an earlier article John
Harris described the
management philosophy that
has provided the foundation
for course management at
Hankley Common. I would
like to cover the greenkeeping
practices that have been built
on this basic management
philosophy and used to develop and maintain the unique
Surrey heathland that is
Hankley Common Golf Club.

The club was established in 1895 as nine holes and redesigned in 1921 as 18 holes by the great James Braid at a cost of £1800. It became an Army training area during the 1939-45 war and was restored post-war by club members, the Tyler brothers. In 1976 a large area of the heath was devastated by fire.

The late Bobby Locke used the course to prepare for the championship and he always described it as the course nearest to an inland links. In 1972 the late Charles Lawrie described the course as "One of the best inland layouts in Britain, in the worst possible condition".

UNIQUEHankley Common is a dry

heathland site of 856 acres, which is classified as an area of special scientific interest and with natural characteristics that justify my claim to its uniqueness. It requires no drainage apart from aeration to relieve compaction. There are several bridle paths that go through the site and cross several fairways, adding to the strategic value of the holes. For example, standing on the

17th tee, golfers are faced with

the option of going for the carry across the bridle path or playing short.

The course's sand soil structures are best illustrated by the photographs with this article showing the various stratas of soil and sand. The grasses are fescue/agrostis indigenous grasses as on other heathland sites, but unfortunately, as on other courses they are no longer the only species to be found on the greens due to the induction of annual meadow grasses for a variety of reasons.

MAJOR ATTRACTION

A major attraction is the ling and bell heathers, of which there is an abundance, whilst moss, algae and lichen can be a problem and crop up on compacted and thin areas of the fairways.

The ingenious trees are rowan, scrub oak, silver birch and some pine. A point worth noting is that there is virtually no molinia grass other than in the rough on the 3rd, which is very close to the water table.

Wildlife on the heath includes a combination of pests and endangered species: namely rabbits, foxes, deer, badgers, sand lizards, snakes (adder, smooth and grass), Natterjack toad, rare birds (Dartford Warbler, hawks, Yellow Hammer etc) and crows and magpies.

Imported characteristics include past ryegrass overseeding imported by 1970's divoting and in the use of alien turf in past construction programmes. Fairway overseeding in the 1970's after the leatherjacket devastation imported annual

meadow and other "farmers" grasses. Compaction, overwatering and misuse of fertilizers has also contributed to the colonisation by the enemy of all professional greenkeepers, poa annua. Its only virtue is its ability to fill in any wound or opening in the turf, giving coverage for a short period of time.

War is being waged with every method known to us.

The sward on the greens is generally agrostis, isolated but multiplying patches of fescue on some greens, with the balance which I would estimate at 25% being poa annua. The fescue is a rare sight on inland greens and only time will tell if this will return in the percentage that we would like. I have reservations about this because I am not convinced that it will flourish cut below 3/16th".

The past use of downland turf has also brought with it the additional problems of worms and non indigenous weeds such as daisies, buttercups, and buckshorn plaintain. The latter may have also been introduced in imported soils and by the use of sludge (sewage) as a fairway fertilizer. Scots



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FAIRWAYS

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TEES AND SURROUNDS



Marquis Range

The Marquis range is ideal for high quality maintenance of fine turf areas such as tees and surrounds. Now available in three cutting widths, 45, 51 and 61 cm, they have durable high-speed, all-welded cutting cylinders and height of cut adjustment from 6–27mm. Power is provided by a quiet running, air-cooled petrol engine with simple controls. The Marquis gives a thoroughly reliable and efficient performance and a well-groomed finish.



Motor 180

For fast, accurate and versatile mowing of tees and surrounds, Ransomes Motor 180 ride-on triple takes some beating. Powered by a robust 11hp petrol engine with electric start and with a choice of 7-knife floating head cutting units or 5-knife fixed head units, the Motor 180 will give the best finish to your turf. Exceptional manoeuvrability is provided by the instant forward and reverse hydrostatic drive and single rear wheel steering. The wide front drive wheels and low centre of gravity allow excellent traction and stability on steep slopes, with minimum turf compaction. Large capacity grasscatchers are available to ensure a tidy finish.



Motor 350D

Ransomes Motor 350D is tailor-made for costeffective fairway maintenance, it offers fast mowing and simplicity of operation plus real savings in running costs. The 3.5m cutting width combined with the powerful 38hp diesel engine adds up to an exceptionally high work rate. Mowing efficiency comes from the choice of Sportcutter floating head units or large diameter, fixed head Magna cutting units. All hydraulic drive and lift, instant forward and reverse, and



power steering, provide outstanding manoeuvrability and ease of handling making the Motor 350D a leader in cost-effective fairway maintenance.



Hydraulic 5/7 Sportcutter

The Hydraulic 5/7 Sportcutter, fitted with 8-knife floating head cutting units giving a 4.65m cutting width, produces a finer finish on fairways. Hydraulic drive and lift to each cutting unit allow any combination to be used to vary the width of cut, and easy folding for transport. High work rate, versatility and ease of operation make the Hydraulic 5/7 one of the most popular compact gang mowers

of its type.



The Mounted Hydraulic 5 is a fully-mounted, fine-cutting gang mower that's particularly effective on fairways where undulations can make mowing difficult. The five floating head, 6-knife cutting units produce a fine ground-following cut of 3.43m width. Finger-tip control hydraulically raises the mower and folds the outer units for easy transport.

GREENS

The new Ransomes GT is a revolutionary allhydraulic greens triple mower incorporating many unique features that give precise control over all mowing operations. The three, 9-knife hydraulically driven cutting units give consistent precise mowing to a width of 1.68m. Height of cut can be adjusted from 3 to 19mm and units can be changed in seconds without tools. Hydraulic control raises the cutting units and push-buttons locks any combination out of work. Hydrostatic power steering, the rugged 2-cylinder, watercooled diesel engine and variable speed with instant forward and reverse create a machine that's a pleasure to operate and exceptionally manoeuvrable. Quiet, fast, and super-efficient, the Ransomes GT is the ultimate greens machine.



Super Certes

The new Super Certes is designed to produce an immaculate finish to greens with ease and precision. Available in 51 and 61 cm cutting widths, the high-speed, 10-knife cutting cylinder gives 140 cuts per metre with height of cut adjustment from 3 to 13mm. Features include an easy-start, single cylinder petrol engine, a separate cutting cylinder clutch and a pawl box differential which ensures easy turning without marking the green. Power driven wheels can be fitted for transport between greens.

BUNKERS

The all-hydraulic, ride-on Super Rake is tailor made for cost-effective maintenance of bunkers. The 16hp engine with electric start, ensures fast inter-bunker transport and efficient operation of the 3-section rake and finishers and weeder attachment. The wide tyres and rear wheel traction, together with a low centre of gravity, ensure optimum efficiency and operator confidence. A Motor Rake with mechanical drive is also available.



Super Rake and Motor Rake

COURSE MAINTENANCE

The TM80 Aerifier overcomes the problem of ground compaction. It improves soil texture and promotes healthy turf growth, thatch control, and wear resistance. The fixed axle allows deeper penetration of 'high spots' on undulating ground, creating a level surface. Smooth action of discs enables faster working speeds without vibration. With a working width of 1.65m, the 80 aerifier spoons will cultivate to a depth of 127mm



TM80 Aerifie

It's the most effective method of maintaining your playing surfaces in top condition.



Verticut 214

Ransomes Verticut 214 controls the lateral surface growth of turf on fairways by verticutting, thereby preventing the build-up of thatch. New growth is encouraged and surfaces are maintained in peak condition. The floating head action of the 18-disc verticut units follows undulations, preventing damage to the turf. A single lever movement puts the hydraulically-driven units into drive, neutral or reverse. Quick attachment to the tractor and narrow transport width make the Verticut 214 the most practical, cost-effective course maintenance machine.



TMV20

Whatever the maintenance job around the course, you'll find the Ransomes TMV20 invaluable. Its 23hp petrol engine and hydrostatic drive makes operation simple and gives low running and maintenance costs. In addition to the hydraulically tipped, standard dumpbox, there's a host of optional attachments available from other suppliers: aerator, roller, seeder, sweeper, turfcutter, and more. It's the most versatile turf maintenance vehicle available today.

For more details about any Ransomes grass cutting and turf maintenance machinery, contact your local dealer or write to Ransomes at the address below.











pine has been introduced in quantity by the planting of post war years. These plantations account for the most major change in the character of the heath.

CONSERVATION

The club has had a policy of conservation for the last four years and as John Harris said in his article, the club has a policy to retain the natural heathland characteristics for future generations. The programmes to achieve this goal include heather replanting/seeding, heather revetting, indigenous grass encouragement, birch and pine culling, culled tree root control, preservation of rowan and scrub oak, re-routing foot and vehicle traffic and educating golfers.

Communication to members plays an important role in these activities because, like all golf clubs, we have members who confuse conservation with preservation. The heathland is by nature an open environment and to conserve this, control of the silver birch weed and the imported Scots pine is very necessary".

Unfortunately until four years ago the trees had been allowed to reproduce themselves profusely. The chainsaw has a most important role to play at Hankley Common in the programme of conservation of the heath. Trees are culled and the roots are then treated with the mixture of diesel oil and Garlon.

The heather at Hankley Common is quite spectacular, if not always appreciated by the wayward golfer. The heather is always allowed to flower and seed before being cut and extensive transplanting of heather has a place in many of our construction programmes. I am investigating means of collecting heather seeds for seeding purposes, and if this proves successful it will provide a less labour intensive means of propagation.

Routine maintenance programmes include mowing, verticutting, top dressing, fertilizing, aeration, spraying, bunkers, irrigation reviewing hole and tee positions and course presentation.

Vigour in growth on our course is very slow and therefore it is necessary to provide stimulation, especially on the fairways, in order to cope with the ever increasing wear and tear by traffic and golfers' divots. All rhizomes and stoloniferous growth are removed with every divot and due to dryness, lack of fibre. removal by birds and sweeping of fairways for presentation purposes, the take rate for divot re-generation is extremely low. Divoting takes place on a regular monthly basis and prior to major competitions.

IMPROVEMENTS

It is hoped that our programmes will create the necessary improvements so that the divoting is reduced and reclamation is achieved by means of rhizomes and stolons.

Growth is encouraged by the use of nitrogenous and organic fertilisers. Sulphate of iron is applied to control moss, algae and lichen and produce colour for presentation purposes. Nitrogen in the form of sulphate of ammonia is applied in an attempt to keep

Cross section of sand pit.

annual meadow grass at bay.

The fairways are cut weekly with a hydraulic 5. This is a testimony to the gradual improvement that is being made in quite recent years I understand that cutting only took place about four times a year. Fertilization and weed control programmes must be very carefully timed with minimal rates of application at any one time. If you get it wrong on this heath the damaged can be long lasting. As the late Bobby Locke said, the fairways at Hankley are most definitely the closest in character to the seaside links that can be found on any inland course in Britain. Our intention is to improve their condition whilst retaining their character.

FERTILIZERS

Greens are dressed at least once per month, and more often early in the season, and in preparation for important club competitions. Nitrogenous fertilizers are used in several forms, such as sulphate of ammonia, dried blood and hoof & horn. Sulphate of iron is applied in liquid and solid form through autumn, winter and spring to keep disease at bay, harden plants and provide colour. We avoid using sulphate of iron and sulphate of ammonia during the summer because this is known to cause dry patch. We rely totally on the natural colour of the high percentage of bent grasses for the whole of the summer period.

Another indigenous grass that is found on the greens is the light coloured heathrush that gives a speckled appearance. This species is common to dry heathland sites as opposed to most other rushes, which are found on wet sites.

Irrigation is monitored most carefully and is applied in relation to the prevailing climatic conditions and soil moisture content. Artificial holding conditions are not created at Hankley Common. Localised hand-watering is used because even with maximum aeration and the use of wetting agents, surface run-

The 16th hole

off is inevitable on closely mown surfaces - especially during periods of drought.

The greens are cut on a daily basis during the growing season and weekly during the dormant period, using both pedestrian and triplex mowers as appropriate. Verticutting is less of a requirement here because the greens are naturally less vigorous. It is done only during lush growing periods and to keep thatch at bay. Similar practices are applied to surrounds, approaches and tees. Holes are changed twice weekly and on all competition days. Tees are checked daily and moved if necessary to spread wear.

CONSISTENT

There is an on-going programme of course presentation to offer members consistent playing conditions with extra time and effort allocated for the club's major golfing days. All staff take an active role in course presentation and have an input at discussions to facilitate further improvements. Overall durability and the consistent all-the-year-round quality of the course is not sacrificed for presentation purposes.

The golfer is always kept in mind when planning work programmes and the practices employed in greenkeeper/

golfer relations are:-- Early starts

- Work programmes 18th to 1st

 No major work on competition days

 Evening programmes at height of season

- Afternoon course closure before major competitions Construction is carried mostly during the period November through to April. During the past four years, construction has been carried in relation to:-
- Tees
- Bunkers
- 2nd green re-build
- Heather turfing
- Roadways and paths
- Fences
- Carparks



The purchase of a back hoe has proved an important investment in relation to these major construction programmes.

To preserve the natural characteristics of the heathland/woodland, management programmes are an essential part of the greenkeeper's year. A major part of each winter's programme is devoted to woodland control by:-

- Thinning of pines
- Culling of birch
- Culling of pines

- Burning gorse
Heathland management is a vital consideration in preserving the unique golfing environment of Hankley
Common. It is the stated aim of the club to preserve the natural heathland for future generations of golfers.

The heather is cut February/ March and extensive heather re-planting has formed a part of the winter programme for the last four years. Heather is allowed to seed before cutting and the use of heather in the construction of tees and bunkers is the common practice.

The practice ground also provides the heather turf nursery of ling dwarfed by many years of annual cutting and gives a priceless supply of turfs.

Indigenous grasses are allowed to seed and indigenous grass species are used for all re seeding.

PESTS

There are a number of rodents and pests which are common to our heath. We control crows and magpies by shooting and rabbits by shooting and ferreting. Leatherjackets and chafer grubs are controlled by spraying and the control of these grubs in turn controls badger and bird activity.

There are three irrigation systems in active use. There is an old mains water supply which proves its worth in periods of drought to provide hand-watering to all greens. This system proves invaluable in watering dry areas, proud areas and areas not covered by our early Watermation system. This is proving extremely problematical because spare parts are no longer available and each repair requires a complete new unit to be installed. In addition, a very useful piece of plant is a Molex tanker which is used to irrigate tees and some areas of fairways. It also has an important role to play in the event of heath fires.

FACILITIES

Working facilities currently leave much to be desired and they consist of a poorly equipped workshop. A residential caravan exists for staff and office facilities, and we have rotting greensheds that leak and are not large enough to house the club's expanding inventory of plant and equipment.

On the plus side there is a recently constructed substantial concrete mixing yard with adequate storage facility for dressings. The really good news is that the club have just received planning permission for new propose-built facilities which are planned for this year and will include greensheds, chemical and fertilizer stores and full staff facilities. Health and Safety regulations will be

Hankley Common's greens staff

fully met with this new development.

Greenkeeper training takes place on-site in the practice and use of chainsaws, machinery maintenance, use of machinery and greenkeeping practices.

Hankley Common is forward-thinking with regard to staff training and off-site training is organised. Staff are encouraged to take advantage of training for apprentice qualifications in a block release form. We currently have a school leaver on YTS and his training includes block release. Staff are encouraged to attend educational seminars, and trade presentations on special topics.

Plant and machinery in use includes:-

- -3x tractors
- 1x hydraulic 5-gangmowers
- 4x triplex mowers
- 8x handmowers
- Back hoe
- Molex tanker
- 2x landrovers
- 2x fairway spikers
- Cushman & attachment
- Vertidrain

There is a documented machinery replacement plan which has adequately been covered in the earlier article by John Harris.

Routine plant and machinery maintenance is mostly carried out by our own staff. The routine maintenance programmes include greasing, oil changing, filters, points and plugs etc. General checks to safety features and most



breakdowns and repairs such as bearing changes, tractor clutches, welding and winter overhauls are undertaken. A minimum of repair work and servicing is sent out to contract

As far as the Health and Safety regulations are concerned we have written procedures which all staff must read and sign that they have read and have understood and are aware of their reporting responsibilities and their own conduct relating to these matters. Each greenkeeper is supplied with protective clothing. Staff are made aware of the legislation relating to chemicals. Three of our staff will be required to take the written and practical examinations required by the new legislation. Routine safety checks are carried out to all machinery and staff are instructed to report any defects. They are instructed in the safe use of machinery and the safety practices to be followed when spraying.

Currently, consultancy is taken from the STRI under the subscription which entitles us to publications and remote advice. There has been no visiting agronomist since 1984 but it is planned to extend our STRI subscription this year to include a visit. The area of heathland that is known as Hankley Common is a site of special scientific interest and therefore we enjoy the free advice of the Nature Conservancy Council. The golf club lives quite happily with this important body as it also does with the Forestry Commission who have been most supportive of our woodland management programmes.

To conclude, the practices relating to the management of this unique Surrey heathland course are designed for the conservation of those indigenous features which are most suitable for golf by using sound cultural practices that maintain good health and encourage and improve these indigenous features. We work with nature at all times, and whilst we occasionally assist nature, we are determined to avoid long term failures for the sake of short term gains available through the incorrect use of chemicals and fertilizers.

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- Ritefeed Spring & Summer the name says it all.
- Ritefeed Extra N a growing success.
- Ritefeed Foliar perfect for turf under stress.
- Ritefeed Fairway economical balanced feed.
- Ritefeed Autumn & Winter Conditioner with Iron - winter hardiness with a green up.

New Product

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- Aquarite with Iron the Rite answer to water problems.
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New Product

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The 1988 Master Groundsman and Young Groundsman of the Year competitions are open to everyone involved directly in the management or maintenance of sports and leisure turfculture facilities: groundsmen, greenkeepers, parks officers, local authority amenity maintenance staff, contractors, playing field officers, estate managers, trainees and apprentices - and students too. There is no entry fee and membership of The Institute of Groundsmanship is not necessary.

> 19-23 Church Street - The Agora - Wolverton - Milton Keynes - Buckinghamshire MK125LG not later than Tuesday 31st May 1988.

A new path from Chipman

TEEPATH is a thermoplastic walkway for tee approaches and heavy wear areas on golf courses.

The life and practical usefulness of any tee, especially artificials, is seriously affected by the deposition of mud on the surface.

TEEPATH, from Chipman, is designed to reduce this dramatically and give a clean, pleasing surround to the tee.

TEEPATH is a high performance, interlocking, perforated thermoplastic tile, with a nylon mesh underlay, and provides a slip resistant, free draining, durable pathway. The nylon mesh underlay protects the surface from mud seepage and permits



grass to grow through.
TEEPATH can be laid directly onto an undulating surface or on a prepared level base.
Installation is as simple as impacting the tiles into the ground with a rubber mallet

on top of the nylon mesh.
TEEPATH is supplied in a
pack which contains a sheet of
pre-clipped tiles which
measures 4' x 12'6" with nylon
mesh underlay, enough to
cover 50 square feet.

STEVE SET FOR CHARITY ADVENTURE

3000 MILES in 30 days to raise £300,000 on a lawnmower for the Great Ormond Street Hospital for Sick Children 'Wishing Well' appeal.

That is the aim for Steve Perritt in his attempt to break the world record for the longest distance travelled on a lawn mower. The current record held by Ben Garcia of America stands at 2,801 miles in 38 days across America.

When Steve, who owns a touring and camping park in Oxfordshire, read of the existing record it crossed his mind that to set a new record would not only appeal to his sense of adventure but would be the basis for a major fundraising effort.

Having a daughter - Kate, who has had extensive treatment at Great Ormond Street, Steve and his wife Jacqui felt that the 'Wishing Well' appeal to rebuild the hospital was a very worthwhile cause.

Meetings were then held with the major sponsors - Kubota UK Limited, who agreed to provide a Kubota G3HST rideon lawnmower for Steve's record breaking run.



Steve Perritt

Various costs were identified and sponsors found to cover them so that the maximum effort could be placed on reaching the target.

The date was fixed for St. Valentine's day, setting off at Great Ormond Street Hospital. This coincided with the hospital's birthday and the team of five presented Great Ormond Street with a massive birthday cake prior to their departure.

New process hard-baked!

ANEW painting process, just installed by compact tractor and ride-on-mower manufacturer JOHN DEERE, bakes extra toughness into every painted component, Nearly £14 million has been invested in installing the system at the JOHN DEERE works in Wisconsin, USA, to give a finish which looks factory fresh longer and is more rust resistant.

Each machine part is first thoroughly cleaned in a seven stage pre-primer process. Only then is the primer cost electropainted on the metal surface. The primer and metal are given opposite electrical charges which ensures a uniform and strongly bonded coating which is then firmly baked on at 425F.

The final top coat resembles the process of enamelling rather than traditional paint spraying. A dozen spray guns spray paint powder on to primed parts which are then baked. At 425F the paint powder melts and flows across the component surface before baking to a tough hard finish with a deep lustre.

A NEW concept in commercial sponsorship started in Britain recently - sponsored seat benches at private golf clubs throughout the country.

Advertisers are being given the chance to reach the high-spending 5.5 million participants in one of the UK's most popular recreational activities -and catching their target audience when they are at their most relaxed: taking a breather or waiting to tee off. It is estimated over one million men and women play at least once a week.

Already many of Britain's leading courses have agreed to accept benches, and negotiations are being conducted with advertisers ranging from the Ravel shoe group and men's wear manufacturer Honorbilt to Johnny Walker whisky. In addition to national advertisers, companies such as builders, solicitors and estate agents are being invited to participate on a local or regional basis.

The company running the scheme is Master Seats Ltd, formed by Alan Zoltie, joint managing director of premiums and incentives specialists Alan Salter (UK) Ltd, and fellow golf enthusiast Colin Levene, an accountant.

"The idea came from noticing the number of sponsored benches in New York, coupled with a personal belief that benches on golf courses would be a good idea," say Zoltie.

'The benches are purposebuilt from 80-year-old teak and designed to complement any surrounding. The sponsor's message will not be in any way obtrusive so as risk offending or down-grading a club's image.

Master Seats is offering sponsorship on a three-year basis with a minimum of 20 benches per national advertiser at £450 per bench. Local companies are being offered the option of single bench locations at £650 each. For further information contact: Master Seats Limited, 3 Kendrick Mews, London. SW7 3HG Tel: 01 225 0404

New at Mitsui

MITSUI Machinery Sales (UK) Ltd., distributors of the Yamaha range of machinery, have established a range of new power products department for the sales and marketing of their new range of lawn mowers, and their range of generators, all terrain vehicles and golf cars.

Mike Bush is appointed as sales manager of the new department, and joins Mitsui with extensive experience of the requirements of the grass machinery market and the needs of associated specialist dealer trade.

Also appointed is Phil Everett, who joins Mitsui as area sales manager.

Sales & marketing director, Ray Ross, said: "These new appointments are initial steps in our plans to become a major force in the market, and we are already seeking another area manager".

GOING SPARE!

SOLE distributors throughout the UK for the R & R Products Company of Tuscon, Arizona, who manufacture top quality spare parts suitable for imported American turf and grass machinery are Gerald and Trevor Brooks of Turf Machinery Hire.

R&R guarantee that their products are equal to or better than the original and their prices reflect considerable savings over original manufacturers prices. Initially, parts available are suitable for use with Toro, Ryan and Cushman machinery. As demand increases the full range of R & R spare parts will become available. For further information contact Gerald or Trevor Brooks on Woking (04862) 28658 & 64467.

New option for valves

WEATHER-MATIC has announced a pressure regulating option for their 8000CR and 11000CR series valves. The XPR pressure regulating module senses inlet pressure and maintains constant outlet pressure regardless of inlet pressure variations.

The Weather-matic pressure regulator may be installed in the field on existing Weathermatic valves where pressure regulation is required. Equipped with manual flow and bleed control, the XPR module regulates pressure when valve is operated either electrically or manually. A downstream connection is provided for accurate pressure sensing. The XPR will accommodate a maximum inlet pressure of 150 psi.

The Weather-matic division of Texas Industries is based in Dallas, Texas and manufactures a complete line of irrigation controllers, valves and sprinklers.



MIKE LAWTON LENDS A HAND WITH £1.4 MILLION HEADQUARTERS

FERTILISER specialists
VITAX have started work on
their new £1.4million
production, sales and
distribution headquarters at
Skelmersdale, Lancashire.



Technical Director Mike Lawton, is pictured here lending a hand at the start of construction watched by Sales Director, Trevor Holmes.

Completion is expected by the end of June 1988.

For further information contact: Richard Frost on 01-736 9328 or Trevor Martin on 0704 893311.

HISTORICAL VIEW

SCOTLAND at play is an exhibition on the history of sport in Scotland.

Using records from the past, as well as paintings and objects, the exhibition gives an intriguing insight into the development of a range of sports and pastimes still popular today, including golf.

It is amusing to learn that some 500 years ago, in 1424, football and golf were so frowned upon as distractions from military training that they were banned (to little avail, it would seem, for the ban was renewed only a few years later).

The exhibition 'Scotland at Play' is on at the National Library of Scotland until 15 May. Admission is free.



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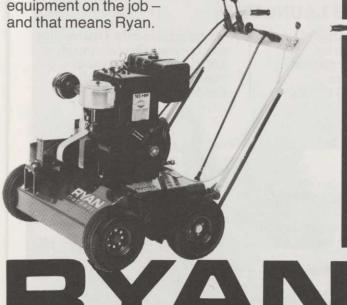
In every frequently cut area of turf there lurks one of the worst problems you could find – thatch.

Of course, a little bit of thatch is normal and helps the turf wear better. But, if it builds up too much, it will block out air, light and water from reaching the roots with disastrous results.

Ryan produce a range of scarifiers designed to bring the worst thatch out of your turf – and to perform other tasks as well, like deep slicing the surface or breaking up cores after hollow tine aeration.

There's the powerful 19 inch, 10hp Mataway seen here – and now there's the new Mataway Overseeder as well. Then there's the versatile 18 inch Ren-O-Thin's, in 7hp and 5hp versions.

When it comes to bringing the worst out of your turf, it pays to put the best equipment on the job –



PROFESSIONAL TURF CARE EQUIPMENT

Aerators, Scarifiers and Turf Cutters

VICTA (UK) LIMITED 2 Beechwood, Chineham Business Park, Basingstoke, Hampshire, UK Telephone: (0256) 50301 Telex: VICTA G 858282 Facsimile: (0256) 840518







A REAL asset for all types of golf courses and driving ranges which, until now, during bad weather, have had to rely on small size unresponsive mats, is MASTERTEE, manufactured from a composite of coconut fibres and polyproperlene, upright to a height of some 30mm.

Chipman MASTERTEE is designed to fit flush with the surrounding turf, which makes it less obtrusive, more pleasant to play off and provides a new answer to the problems caused by waterlogging and heavy usage throughout the worst months of the year.

MASTERTEE is also available with a thick resin backing which adds strength to the base and in this form is ideal for driving ranges or for use on hard standings such as concrete bases.

Large sizes (1.5 x 1.5yds; 1.5 x 3yds; 1.5 x 4.5yds;) give ample room for players and varied tee positions.

The tightly woven coir and nylon fibres are weather resistant, porous and will not rot or mould.

The tee is ideal for irons and woods. It responds like natural turf on impact and will not harm club heads.

For further details please contact: David R. Knight, managing director, Chipman Ltd., Horsham, Sussex. RH12 2NR. Tel: 0403 60341

THERMAY (STA-BRITE) products Ltd have announced their appointment as distributors of the Mommersteeg range of Grass Seeds for Dorset, Wiltshire and parts of Berkshire. Gloucester and Oxfordshire. The move follows Thermay's very successful first year selling Mommersteeg Seeds. Thermay are already well known for their STA-BRITE range of sports goals, cricket sight screens and flagpoles. In addition, the Farnborough based company is rapidly becoming recognised throughout the south of England as a reliable wholesaler of grounds maintenance supplies, offering leading makes of chemicals, fertilisers, spreaders and sprayers, drainage pipes, line marketing products, bench seating and a wide range of sports equipment. For further details contact

For further details contact Ken Marcham or Trevor Simmonds on (0252) 512595.

NEW, IMPROVED COMPACT TRACTORS LAUNCHED

NEW and improved compact tractors have been launched by Massey-Ferguson as part of its ground care and maintenance equipment range.

The company, the West's largest manufacturer of tractors, is introducing two new models - the 21hp M-F 1020 Hydro and the 31hp M-F compact tractor line up to six machines.

All are available with two or four wheel drive and with a choice of turf or agricultural tyres.

The existing 26hp M-F 1030 has also been upgraded, with improvements including a new synchromesh transmission, live 2-speed pto and wider wheel track settings for extra stability on sloping land.

In addition to these small, lightweight tractors, operators requiring highest work outputs can choose from a number of other models in the M-F range offering greater power, making them ideal for large-scale grass maintenance operations.

These extend the range of M-F tractors that can be specially selected for ground care and maintenance applications up to 58 DIN hp.

Comfortable cabs ensure they can be used all-year round, and there is an extensive choice of tyres to suit all needs.



Moving up the power range in compact tractors - this new 31hp M-F 1035 extends Massey-Ferguson's compact tractor line-up to six machines.

TURFLAND Professional Equipment, sole distributor in the UK of the Brouwer range of turf care machinery, will, in 1988, be undertaking major improvements to their existing premises in Cheshire to include new workshops and showrooms. To make room for these alterations they will be holding an open day demonstration and sale on 22nd March, 1988.

The Brouwer range includes reel mowers, vacs, turf cutters lawn renovators and turf rollers.

On offer at the open day will be ex-demonstration machinery and used machinery, with special offers available on brand-new machines. Extended payment terms will be available, subject to status. The sale will take place at the Turfland depot near Warrington in Cheshire between 10.00 am and 3.30 pm.

NEW APPOINTMENTS AT HAYTERS

FOLLOWING last October's acquisition of the Beaver Equipment Company, Hayters plc has announced organisational changes and new appointments.

From 1st February 1988, the sales and marketing activities of both Hayter and Beaver will operate from Spellbrook, Bishop's Stortford.

The company is establishing in domestic and professional machinery. The professional machinery division, incorporating both Hayter and Beaver equipment, will be directed by Richard Smith formerly Beaver's sales director and now appointed to the board of Hayters. Domestic product sales, including key accounts, will be directed by Kim Macfie, Hayters' sales and

marketing director, at Spellbrook.

Richard Smith will be based at the Beaver plant in Rustington, West Sussex, and will be assisted by Duncan Martin who has been appointed UK professional sales manager following a successful period as Hayters' South West territory representative. Duncan will operate from Spellbrook.

It is the company's intention that, progressively, the Beaver range will be assimilated into the Hayter corporate identity under the Hayter trading name. The Beaver name will continue as a model designation.

The Hayter range, both professional and domestic, will continue in its current form.



VERTI-DRAIN SCORES 100

AFTER hiring a Sports Ground Verti-Drain on several occasions and using it in many different areas, including Buckingham Palace lawns, it was decided that the Department of the Environment should purchase its own machine, together with a new Massey Ferguson tractor.

It was no surprise therefore to see the one hundredth Verti-Drain sold in the UK being handed over to the Royal Bailiff, Mr Ashley Stephenson, on a cold and windy January morning.

Our picture shows the Royal Bailiff receiving the Keys for the new vertidrain from Michael Hill, watched by David Jenkins.

THE 1988 Kubota Golf
Challenge is to be played on
Monday and Tuesday, 10th
and 11th October at The Belfry
It will be the seventh challenge between members of The
Association of Golf Writers,
the British and International
Golf Greenkeepers Association
The Golf Club Stewards
Association and The

Association of Golf Club Secretaries.

In the past six challenges there has been fierce competition resulting in the green-keepers having won four times and the secretaries twice.

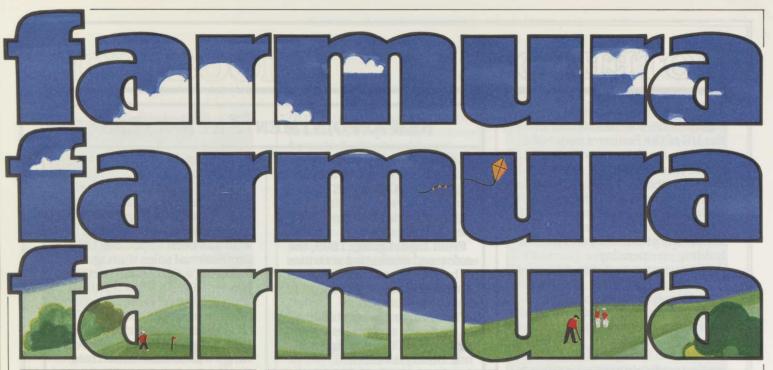
Associations establish their national team representation through qualifying events throughout the summer.

SEAMAC 16

GREENKEEPERS and groundsmen faced with the urgent need to bring greens and pitches into top condition for a special game or tournament are well aware of the need to revitalise turf within a matter of days. A product designed to do just this has been launched by plant growth stimulant specialists Seamac Limited.

Seamac 16 is a newly formulated blend of Seamac growth promoter, supplemented with 16 per cent nitrogen. Seamac say this is just enough to give an immediate 'green-up' effect while Seamac's concentrated seaweed extract gets on with building up the grass plant, increasing the sward's resistance to stress and wear.





The original FARMURA. For use from initial pre-seeding through to maintenance. FARMURA TURF improves germination, encourages quicker establishment of grass germination, encourages quicker establishment of grass seed, root development, tillering and a dense sward without undesirable flushes of growth. FARMURA TURF encourages fine grasses and can be used in ecologically sensitive areas. As a soil conditioner FARMURA TURF will increase soil bacteria count enabling locked up nutrients to become available to the plant. Other benefits include improved drought and disease resistance.

Uses: Reseeding, golf courses, sports pitches, racecourses, bowling greens, cricket pitches, land reclamation and ecologically sensitive areas.

FARMURA GREEN is specially formulated FARMURA TURF with the addition of iron and wetting agent. Designed particularly for areas needing a high standard of presentation and a deep green colour without excessive growth. Applications of FARMURA GREEN will encourage the development of finer grasses, improve drought and disease resistance and increase soil

Uses: Golf greens, bowling greens, tennis courts, lawns, golf fairways and racecourses.

A tailor made product manufactured to your specific requirements. FARMURA-N can be formulated with other major nutrients to produce a specially balanced semi-organic fertiliser to suit your planned nutritional programme. Available to your requirement by discussion and quotation FARMURA-N offers major savings in time and equipment by only making one application.

3

6

Uses: Land reclamation, low input management

latural solutions to get you grow.

A major development in liquid iron application. FERROSOL, a unique iron-nitrogen bonded complex provides a quick green-up of the turf without over stimulation of growth and without wheelmarks or blackening, FERROSOL in liquid form can be mixed easily in water and is immediately available for spray or drench application. Ideal for use at any time when turf is in need of green-up boost throughout the year.

Uses: Turf, fine turf, golf greens, bowling greens, tennis courts, lawns, shrubs, etc.

An easily spreadable natural seaweed soil conditioner and improver. Applications of FARMGRAN will improve soil structure stimulating micro organisms and aiding moisture retention. FARMGRAN supplies all known trace elements in an organic chelated form for rapid assimilation by plants and fills the "fertility gap" so often present under today's high input management practices. Can also be incorporated into top dressing.

Uses: Golf courses, sports fields, landscaping, seeding, planting and land reclamation.

Dro-Dlomi

When trees or shrubs are lifted prior to transplanting a large proportion of the finer root structure is lost and consequently the plant is subject to much stress and re-establishment becomes more difficult. FARMURA PRE-PLANT is a creamy liquid root dip which reduces dehydration of the roots and provides a protecting semi-permeable 'skin' protecting the roots from damage yet allowing them to breathe and take in moisture.

For Lunder Information, complete this coupon and relation to the control of the coupon and relations and the coupon and relations and the coupon and the cou For turner integrale little li

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For further information on any Farmura products, complete the coupon or write to FARMURA Ltd, Stone Hill, Egerton, Nr. Ashford, Kent TN27 9DU. Telephone: 023376 241

All Farmura products are readily available from our nationwide network of regional distributors

BROUWERS ROADSHOWS

THE Brouwer range of turfcare machinery, turf rollers, sodcutters, verticut and reel mowers, vacs and fairway mowers manufactured by Brouwer are distributed throughout the UK by Turfland Professional Ltd of Warrington in Cheshire.

Over the past year, sales of Brouwer equipment have risen substantially. Therefore to ensure a comprehensive backup service in terms of aftersales and spares facilities, as well as to keep sales rising, Turfland has appointed a young and dynamic new sales team, serving the customer.

Many new machines will be offered this year.

A series of roadshows is planned, starting in March. where there will be working demonstrations of many of the Brouwer machines and where Turfland professionals will be on hand to offer assistance and advice on choosing the right model for the job.

For further information contact Janet Watmore, Turfland Professional Ltd., on

09286340.

Traffic Control by Tacit

AFTER an exceptionally wet winter, a must for golf courses are Tacit's Traffic Control Stakes. A multi purpose stake, complete with hooks, which when used with chain or rope makes instant fencing, particularly suitable for directing players, trolleys etc. around ground under repair or areas of turf where heavy traffic patterns have occurred. As no ground sockets are required they are easily removed and replaced to other areas. The stakes are £2.99 each,

available in packs of ten with a discount of 10% when ordering five packs or more. Available only from Tacit - 0788 832166.

Iseki and Reekie sponsor quiz



Graeme Myles is presented with his

THE United States Golf Association's Green Section have invited Nicholas Park, a member of the Royal and Ancient Golf Club of St Andrews greenkeeping panel, to address four regional conferences in the north east United States during March. Mr Parks, topic is "Trends and problems in British

A RECENT competition held by Reekie Golf Course Equipment and Iseki Tractors was won on a high note by Graeme Myles, head greenkeeper at Huntly Golf Course.

The competition was open to all greenkeepers in Scotland and the competitors had to answer various questions with regards to the full range of

Iseki Tractors.

Graeme's name was drawn out of the hat by Mr GR Reekie. chairman of the G Reekie group of companies, at the Scotsturf exhibition. Graeme has been head greenkeeper at the club for two years and with his £350 prize money chose a midi hi-fi system.

Reekie Golf Course Equipment intend to sponsor this competition along with Iseki on an annual basis.

greenkeeping". Other well known names on the programme include, Eric Shiel, regional director of the USGA and Melvin B. Lucas Jr. CGCS, a former President of GCSAA, Mr. Park will be visiting Golf House, the home of the USGA and the centre for balls and implements testing worldwide.

ALGINURE PLUS - for turf

A TOTALLY new addition to Alginure's range, designed for easier handling by greenkeepers, groundsmen and others responsible for turf maintenance, has been launched.

Alginure's production methods have been modified to produce a smooth-running material which is easy to handle and will flow freely through most conventional spreaders.

The new product. called "ALGINURE PLUS - for Turf" incorporates an extra organic ingredient in powder form which separates the individual Alginure granules and allows them to flow easily. It also provides additional amounts of certain nutrients and trace elements. including nitrogen, phosphorus, potassium,

magnesium and calcium. "ALGINURE PLUS - for Turf" builds on the proven soilconditioning properties of Alginure Soil Improver to supply some extra plant foods plus a new, easy-to-handle smoothness and proceeds a safe, effective conditioner for all turf surfaces. It can be used as a straightforward dressing or incorporated into balanced top dressing composts.

Alginure believe that the new product, used in conjunction with their liquid - Alginure Turf Supplement - will provide a total turf care package based on sound, proven organic products. They emphasis that ALGINURE PLUS is for established turf only and that where new construction occurs standard Alginure Soil Improver should be used.

Wentworth Winner!

GOLF LANDSCAPES of Brentwood, have been awarded the contract, valued at nearly £1million, for the construction of the South Course at Wentworth.

The contract will be under the supervision of Martin Gillett, one of the company's specialist contract managers, with close liaison with the two directors Peter and Bob Dunning. Work is due to commence in mid-March with completion planned for October this year.

Kevin Munt, Wentworth's course manager, and a BIGGA Board of Management member is 100% behind the choice of sand-only construction for the greens and with the decision to turf them with "Inturf" rather than seed. Having had the third green on Wentworth's West Course rebuilt with this method of construction, Kevin is looking forward to having one crew working on 18 greens built of the same medium, which will require a totally different maintenance programme to the existing courses.

ED's note: A feature on the South Course at Wentworth will appear in next month's the Golf Course. Also there will be an article by Mike Canaway of the STRI on the R & A funded research programme for pure sand greens.



Supervisory roles for students

ELMWOOD College provides a complete range of courses for the greenkeeper - starting with the first year apprentices and going right through to those suitable for the head greenkeeper and course manager.

The students pictured above have just attended the 1988 one-week Supervisory Management course, which includes such topics as role of the supervisor, communications, labour profiles, accounts, stock control, conditions of employment and associated legislation, staff motivation, budgeting, new pesticide legislation, public speaking and interviews.

The course, now in its sixth year, brings in several external speakers, experts in their field.

Mike Taylor, head of the horticultural and greenkeeping department at Elmwood has

asked us to express his thanks to the following for their support: John Souter, managing director, Souters of Stirling; Jimmy Neilson, head greenkeeper, Murrayfield Golf Club; Walter Woods, links supervisor, St Andrews and chairman of the college's greenkeeping advisory committee; Jimmy Kidd, estates and golf course manager, Gleneagles; Joe McKean, member of the college greenkeeping advisory committee; and Cecil George, head greenkeeper Lenzie Golf Club and Scottish education committee representative for BIGGA.

On the Sunday prior to the commencement of the course, Walter Woods gave a conducted tour of the Old Course at St Andrews. It is hoped that for the 1989 course there will be a visit to Gleneagles golf course and estates.

THE British Turf Irrigation Association has just produced a second edition of Your Guide to the BTIA. The first edition was very well received after it appeared in July 1986.

Now, in the second edition, the Minimum Standards have been made more detailed and wider in scope. This will help everyone specifying or ordering an irrigation system. As Dr. Peter Hayes, Director of the STRI, says in his Foreword, "Irrigation is a complex technical subject, and those who install new systems, or have existing ones upgraded,

do not know all the questions to ask or the points to check. In this booklet, the Association commits its members to making adequate provision for all essential features of a system, and provides for action by the Association if anything remains unsatisfactory afterwards."

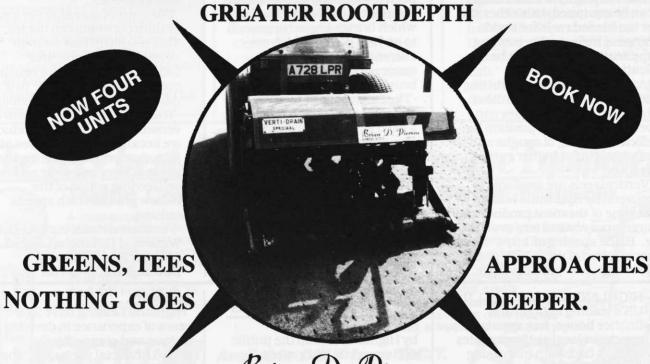
The Standards now deal not only with golf greens, tees, but also with fairways, with bowling greens and other sports turf areas, and even with land-scape irrigation. There are several sections of useful formulae and figures to make it easier to

follow the calculations and technicalities in specifications All this is accompanied by information on the Association itself: the qualifications which its members have had to demonstrate, the conditions of work and code of ethics they follow, and the Association's guarantee to take action in case of any dissatisfaction with a member's work which remains unredressed after due complaint.

The guide, available at £2.50 post free, from the Secretary, BTIA, 3 Ferrands Park Way, Bingley, W. Yorks. BD16 1HZ

RFE RFE RFE RFE RFE RFE Murray Wardrop RFE R Turf Machinery to the Professionals F R Colhook Industrial Estate, Petworth, West Sussex GU28 9EJ E F **ALLEN NATIONAL 68 RANSOMES MARQUIS BUNTON 22" GREENS MOWER** SISIS AUTO OUTFIELD SLITTER E **BUNTON 32" SIDE DISCHARGE** SISIS AUTO - ROLL **CUSHMAN TRUCKSTER (CHOICE OF 2)** SHANKS TRAILED 5 GANG MOWERS **CUSHMAN GREENSAVER** TORO GM3 (CHOICE OF 3) R **TORO 52 OUTFRONT CUSHMAN TOP DRESSER CUSHMAN SLITTER/AERATOR TORO 70** F R **HUXLEY COMPACT 3 HYDRAULIC GANG TORO 21"** E **HAYTER 21" PRO** VICTA 700 JLO F HEWARD COMPACT ROTAVATOR **VOTEX 8' ROTARY MOWER** E ISEKI SWEEPER LAWNFLITE RIDE-ON MOWER **TRACTORS PATTISSON AERATOR RANSOMES 180 (CHOICE OF 5) KUBOTA B7100 4 W/D** R **RANSOMES SPORTSCUTTERS 3 & 5** FORD 1210 HST 4 W/D F RANSOMES HYDRAULIC 5-GANG MOWERS **MASSEY FERGUSON 135 EXCELLENT** R **RANSOMES 171 3 SETS OF HEADS** E FOR HIRE F **RANSOMES TM80 AERATOR** RANSOMES 213D (C REG) RANSOME 214 VERTICUT E PARTNER, KUBOTA, BUNTON, ALLEN NATIONAL Tel: 042878 532 WE BUY AND SELL MACHINERY ALWAYS WILLING TO TAKE PART EXCHANGE RFE RFE RFE RFE RFE RFE RELIEVE COMPACTED AREAS GREATER ROOT DEPTH





(Contractors) Limited

Homestead Farm, Ringwood Road, Three Legged Cross, Wimborne, Dorset. BH21 6QY Telephone: Verwood 822372 & 824906 (STD 0202)

New Ranger

JACOBSEN'S new 7-Gang Hydraulic Ranger gives a tournament-quality cut on up to 60 acres per day with its productive, 15-foot cutting swath. Powerful hydraulic reel mowers cut heavy or wet grass easily, with plenty of extra power for large-area vertical mowing.

Tractor-mounted operater controls allow cutting with three, five, six or all seven reels. The Ranger is less than eight feet reel controls for vert-

ical mowing and backlapping.
Combined with Jacobsen's G20D turf tractor, the 7-Gang
Hydraulic Ranger gives highproduction, quality mowing
with low ground pressure, good
manoeuverability, and
improved operater control.

The unit can be pulled by any 35 PTO hp or larger tractor. The Ranger's hydraulic pump attaches directly to the tractor PTO, allowing sharper turns than models with a drive shaft connected to the PTO. The 7-gang Ranger can turn 180° without leaving an uncut circle of grass.

leaving an uncut circle of grass. The 7-Gang hydraulic Ranger can be equipped with either six or ten bladed reels for a wide range of high-quality mowing applications. Reels can be free-floating to closely follow ground contours at low cutting heights on fairways and other formal turf areas, or they can be locked in a fixed position for efficient cutting of roughs and informal turf at higher cutting heights.

Vertical reels are available to convert the Hydraulic Ranger into one of the most productive large-area verticutters available. Blade spacing of 1 3/4" and penetration of up to 7/8" gives thorough, one-pass coverage.

HIGHLAND LEASING LTD, the UK's leading agricultural finance house, has appointed a specialist local authority sales team to cope with increasing demand for leasing services from the public sector.

Specialist finance lease, contract hire and operating lease schemes will be offered

SIDEWINDER WINCH KIT

NOW available for Ninety and One Ten Land Rovers is a purpose designed kit for fitting a Sidewinder Winch. The winch is fitted under and behind the bumper bar in a concealed position, and it does not restrict airflow to the radiator. Operating from the vehicle's 12 volt battery, the Sidewinder which has a 9,000 lb pull rating, although in actual winch dynometer tests, units have pulled upwards of 13,000lb. Kits are pre-drilled for immediate easy assemble, and as an option can have cable operated free wheel from inside the vehicle cab.

The fitting kits and Sidewinder winch for the Ninety and One Ten Land Rovers are available from the Sidewinder UK distributor,



Autosteer Controls Ltd, Grangefield Industrial Estate, Pudsey, Leeds and also I.C.M. (4x4) Equipment, Shay Lane Industrial Estate, Longridge, Preston. In addition, both companies offer a fitting service should this be required.

Hancox announced as sole distributor for Beaver Blade

J.H. HANCOX Limited has been announced as the sole UK distributor for Beaver Blade, which brings a novel approach to an host of jobs which are currently affected by conventional circular saw and brush blades.

The Beaver Blade is a disc of stainless steel which supports a fixed saw chain around the circumference. It is designed to fit saws or brushcutters with a one inch or less arbor.

The blade is capable of cutting hard and soft woods, chipboard, plastic, laminates and PVC pipe. When used on a brushcutter it has a faculty for cutting grass, weeds, brush and small trees without suffering

the problems of grass wrapping and kick-back.

The cutters stay sharper longer than conventional blades.
This results in less wear on equipment and operator fatigue. Even flex drive brushcutters are able to fell 5" to 6" diameter trees without damage.

To conclude, Beaver Blades are versatile, durable and productive because one blade does all jobs, equipment powering the blade suffers less wear and the self feeding action of the hollow ground teeth speeds cutting.

For more details, contact Bob Watson, J H Hancox Limited, Alcester Road, Portway, Birmingham. B48 7JA

NEW SPECIALISTS

by Highland to help the public sector update equipment currently in use. According to Highland, local authority interest has been such that the need to create a specialist sales team was both inevitable and necessary.

Highland Leasing have 21 years of experience in devising unique and competitively priced financial packages. The company is part of the Barclays Bank Group and has its headquarters in Borehamwood, Hertfordshire. For more details phone on 01-207 4488.

GOOD NEWS!

ELEVEN golf clubs have recently received the good news that one of their monthly medal competitions in 1988 will not now pose any drain whatsoever on their resources. They are the winners of a recent competition in which clubs requesting a drainage survey from BTR Landscaper would be entered into a free draw. The prizes for the eleven winning clubs was sponsorship for one of their Medal competitions in the form of a perpetual BTR Landscaper Trophy, a replica trophy, plus attractive prizes for the first three placed competitors.

The competition was orginally announced in a mailing that went out to golf clubs throughout the UK and Ireland, explaining about the many advantages of using the super slim Hitek Fin Drains which could be installed with the minimal disruption to play. Over 150 clubs responded to the invitation, and of these, several of the clubs having now seen the Fin Drains and their benefit to the club, have placed orders.

The draw was made by BTR Landscaper's managing director and arrangements are now being made with the winning clubs to hand over the sponsorship packages.

The model module from Conport

TO DATE, the module in all temporary building systems has been a box. Now, Conport offers the Flospan Freeline. Quite simply, a series of interlocking curves which give freedom to adapt the size of the building to requirements.

The price of a standard unit, including construction and delivery, is a fraction of the cost of a permanent building. Ideal for use as a storage shed for greenkeeping equipment or an office - or whatever else is required of it.

For a free brochure write to Conport Structures Ltd, 11 Kings Road, Sloane Square, London SW3 4RP, or telephone 01-730-9105.



THE BEST OF BOTH WORLDS

UNIVERSAL Materials has evolved a new type of Tee Mat system which combines what managing director Geoff Russell calls "the best of both worlds". The stance area is a traditional rubber link mat of the type which Universal, under their trade name "Unimat", has been making for over 50 years.

Constructed from used truck tyre material Universal claim these mats are easily the most durable on the market.

The striking surface comes

from Japan where its manufacturer Soko of Tokyo, is the largest supplier of artificial turf to the country's 3,000 driving ranges.

The mat is available in both single and double-ended configurations and is mounted on a treated wooden platform. The artificial grass runs the full width of the stance mat thus giving the user a generous area on which to position the ball.

For further details contact Geoff Russell on 01-421-1236.

The very best for less in Golf Course Equipment



When used with chain or rope makes instant fencing particularly suitable for directing players, trolleys etc. around G.U.R. or areas of turf where heavy traffic patterns have occurred.

Available in packs of 10. 10% discount for orders of 5 packs or more.

Slimflex Swivel Flagpole

For the Golfer an instant indication of wind direction without tangling around the flagpole.

For the Greens Staff simplicity itself. No special tools, or especially adapted flags. Just pull the flag on and tie as normal. A boon if flags are changed frequently for Society or Championship events.

For the Greens Committee a swivel flagpole for less money than most other ordinary flagpoles and a free flag with every pole.



Available ONLY from TACIT.

TACIT

£6.99

Available in packs of 10. Size 7' 3" x ½" yellow. State colour of flag when ordering.

Unit 3, 3 Millers Lane, Monks Kirby, Rugby CV23 0RJ. Tel: (0788) 832166



APPOINTMENTS

ST ANDREWS LINKS

FOUR HEAD GREENKEEPERS

REQUIRED

The Management Committee have decided to revise the basis upon which all greenkeeping and links maintenance activities are organised at St. Andrews Links.

As a result of the new policy, applications are invited from suitable qualified and experienced greenkeepers in the preferred age range 30 - 50 for the posts of Head Greenkeeper on each of the Old, New, Eden and Jubilee Golf Courses.

Successful applicants will report to the Links Supervisor and will be expected to show clear evidence of their ability to maintain good quality golf courses to a very high standard within strict budgetary controls. An excellent knowledge of and experience in operating and maintaining modern greenkeeping equipment and irrigation systems will be required, together with knowledge of appropriate agrochemical and pesticides.

Hand written applications with supporting C.V. (preferably typed) should be addressed to:

The Secretary,
St Andrews Links Management Committee,
St Andrews,
Fife,
KY16 9JA



WALTON HEATH GOLF CLUB Senior Assistant Greenkeeper

required for two 18-hole Championship Courses situated on Surrey Heathland under 20 miles from central London.

Applicants must be suitably experienced in Greenkeeping technique and the use of modern equipment.

An attractive remuneration package will include accommodation and benefits commensurate with this responsible position.

Application in writing, stating age, qualifications and experience to:-

The Secretary, Walton Heath Golf Club, Tadworth, Surrey. KT20 7TP

HEAD GREENKEEPER

BELHUS PARK GOLF COURSE

Up to £11,130 inclusive p.a.

Thurrock is a rapidly developing Borough fronting
the River Thames and enjoying excellent rail and
road links with both London and the South East

generally.

Applications are invited from persons of proven ability with suitable qualifications and experience in all aspects of Modern Greenkeeping. You should have a thorough knowledge of Golf Course design and the ability to direct, control and motivate staff. Applicants should also have knowledge of modern machinery, watering systems and machinery maintenance. A three bedroom house on site is provided at a nominal rent. The Council also offers a generous relocation package. The Council is an equal opportunity employer. Application forms are available from the Personnel Department. Civic Offices, New Road, Grays, Essex. Telephone Grays Thurrock (0375) 390000 Ext. 2078 quoting Post No. 2/43.

Ext. 2078 quoting Post No. 2/43. Closing date: 28.3.88



WORKING • LIVING • GROWING

APPOINTMENTS

HESSLE GOLF CLUB

invite applications for the post of

HEAD GREENKEEPER

situated in a pleasant rural area approximately 7 miles west of Hull. Large 18 hole parkland course opened 12 years ago has matured rapidly under the current retiring head greenkeeper to one of the finest in the area.

Applicants should be fully experienced in all aspects of greenkeeping including machinery maintenance and be capable of controlling and motivating staff.

Excellent modern equipment and facilities.
Salary package negotiable.
Apply in writing with full C.V. to:-

The Secretary,
HESSLE GOLF CLUB,
Westfield Road,
Cottingham,
Hull.
HU16 5YL

GILEN GORSE GOILF CLUB

invite applications for the position of

GOLF COURSE SUPERINTENDENT

Applicants must be fully experienced in all aspects of greenkeeping and modern course management techniques. He will have a practical knowledge of modern machinery and the ability to lead and motivate staff. Salary is negotiable.

Membership of the BIGGA and advantage.

Applications with full C.V. to:-

The Secretary, Glen Gorse Golf Club, Glen Road, Oadby, Leicester, LE2 4RF

ASSISTANT GREENKEEPER/FITTER

for

RICHMOND PARK GOLF CLUB

Experience of greenkeeping and machinery maintenance required.

BIGGA members with proven ability preferred.

Apply with C.V. and references to:

Golf Course Management,

(Richmond) Ltd.,

Richmond Park, Roehampton Gates,

Priory Lane, London, SW15 5JR



IS YOUR CLUB BREAKING THE LAW?

When it comes to using chemicals on your golf course did you know that these operations now come under the new Pesticides Legislation. **DON'T BE CAUGHT OUT** - it is **your** responsibility to ensure that you comply with the law.

The NATIONAL TURFGRASS COUNCIL have produced a Code of Practice to enable you to understand the law and how it affects your use of pesticides. This code has been endorsed by the MINISTRY OF AGRICULTURE FISHERIES & FOOD, and is the authoritative document for AMENITY TURF.

- THIS CODE IS ESSENTIAL -EVERY CLUB SHOULD HAVE ONE "Code of Practice for the use of approved pesticides in amenity areas"

J.P.Shildrick, Secretary, NTC, 3 Ferrands Park Way, Harden, Bingley, W. Yorks.

Name: _____

CHEQUE ENCLOSED £7 inc. P&P

RECOMMENDED MINIMUM SALARY/WAGES SCALE

In response to many requests, the Association has formulated a recommended minimum salary/wages scale for 1988, although actual figures remain the subject of negotiation between the golf club and greenkeeping staff. The quoted rates apply to 18 hole golf courses.

Course Manager/Head Greenkeeper

Deputy Course Manager/Head Greenkeeper

First Assistant

Assistant Greenkeeper

Apprentice 50% of Assistant Greenkeeper rate i.e.

and to increase annually by 12.5%

£12,650 per annum*
£ 9,100 per annum*
£150.96 per week *
£141.54 per week *
£ 70.77 per week *

The First Assistant is a post designed to recognise a third-in-charge where appropriate to the size of the club. In cases where the First Assistant is the recognised Deputy the appropriate salary scale of £9,100 per annum should apply.

N.B. Staff in possession of recognised qualifications should have this reflected in an addition to basic salary.

- * Basic conditions of employment should include:-
 - (1) where accommodation is provided by the Club it should be rent and rates free with heating/lighting costs borne by the club.
 - (2) where accommodation is not provided by the club a suitable remuneration should be paid.
 - (3) 40 hour week
 - (4) Retirement Pension Scheme
 - (5) Telephone costs on club business
 - (6) Mileage allowance
 - (7) Time off to attend lectures, demonstrations, BIGGA functions and tournaments.
 - (8) If not salaried, basic overtime to be paid at time and a half with double time on Sundays and Statutory Holidays.

OBJECTS OF THE ASSOCIATION

To promote and advance all aspects of greenkeeping; to assist and encourage the proficiency of members; to arrange an International Annual Conference, educational seminars, functions and competitions; to maintain a Benevolent Fund; to act as an employment agency; to provide a magazine; to collaborate with any body or organisation which may in any way benefit the Association or its members or with which there may be a common interest; to carry out and perform any other duties or responsibilities which shall be in the general interests of the Association or its members.



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RESEARCH UPDATE...

Fusarium patch disease, caused by the fungus Microdochium nivale (previously Fusarium nivale) was first recorded on golf greens in 1931. Mr F T Bennett, recognised as a pioneer researcher on turf diseases, reported the disease as being the commonest, most disfiguring and damaging disease of turf known at that time. More than fifty years later, despite the development of effective fungicides, this statement is still true today. This article details the cultural and environmental conditions that favour fusarium patch and pink snow mould (also caused by M.nivale). For both diseases the most effective prevention and control methods available are described.

AS the cold, wet winter months are now with us, many greenkeepers, during the inspection of greens under their charge, will have seen the all-too-familiar symptoms of fusarium patch disease.

If effective control measures are not deployed, under favourable conditions fusarium patch will spread and may cause significant damage.

Indeed, fusarium patch may scar the surface to such an extent that an uneven putting surface is produced with deleterious effects on the visual attractiveness and playing quality of the green. Pink snow mould can be very destructive under prolonged snow cover, as experienced in more northerly regions.

The ability to recognise the early signs of fusarium patch and pink snow mould is essential, as is a knowledge of the environmental conditions that favour these diseases and measures that should be taken to control their growth.

Fusarium patch usually first appears as small (up to 5cm diameter) orange/brown watersoaked circular spots (Figure 1) which, under favourable conditions, may increase rapidly and coalesce together to form large circular patches. Correct diagnosis of these early signs is important as the best possible control will be achieved if the disease is treated at this early stage.

Under prolonged humid conditions sparse white or pink mycelium may be seen around the edges of each patch which tends to mat the green leaves together. A pale straw colour at this time indicates that the disease has become

less active, perhaps due to a drier climate.

Eventually scars are formed (Figure 2) which, particularly in the winter months, heal up slowly and are consequently prone to invasion by moss, undesirable grass species and weeds. If treatment is delayed

by Neil Baldwin plant pathologist at the Sports Turf Research Institute

until these later stages of disease development, only poor control will be achieved.

M.Nivale may also develop under snow, in which case the correct name is pink snow mould (Figure 4). After prolonged snow cover, large bleached patches of turf may appear, covered by white or pink mycelium, matting the leaves together.

If the disease cycle for fusarium patch is examined (Figure 3), useful information

on how it can be prevented or controlled can be gained.

The fungus responsible for fusarium patch, *M.nivale*, is a common soil fungus, universally present in golf greens, surviving unfavourable conditions in the thatch layer as pieces of dormant mycelium.

When conditions favouring disease outbreak prevail, then this mycelium can start to grow, produce spores, infect plants and spread to form the characteristic orange/brown patches typical of the disease. The active fungus can then spread by wind and/or water splash to areas of healthy turf in which new outbreaks of fusarium patch or pink snow mould can then take place.

If steps are taken to reduce or even eliminate the factors that favour disease development, then the cycle can be slowed down or even stopped. This can be achieved through an integrated disease control programme.

Figure 1: Early symptons of fusarium patch disease



Figure 2: Typical fusarium patch scar

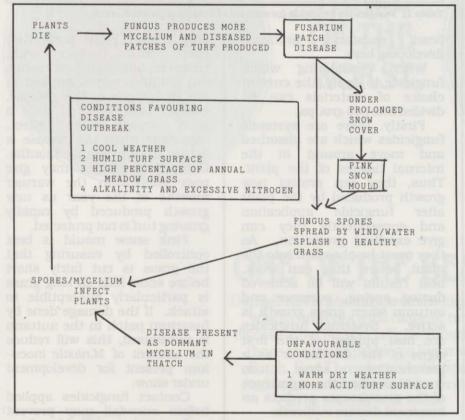


Figure 3: Disease cycle for fusarium patch and pink snow mould



Figure 4: Extensive damage caused by pink snow mould

Integrated disease control is the complementary use of biological, cultural and chemical control methods to achieve the most effective and economical disease control possible.

Fungicides are only part of an integrated disease control programme and their ready availability must not reduce the attention paid to those practices that reduce the risk of disease. Any management practice that helps to keep the turf surface dry, such as switching, spiking or slitting, will reduce the likelihood of fussarium patch occuring.

If necessary reduce the moisture-holding thatch layer e.g. by scarification, as this will again help to keep the turf surface dry. Surface drainage may also be improved by aeration and top dressing with a sandy compost.

It is also a good idea to promote air circulation over the greens by not siting trees, shrubs or tall buildings too close as this will inhibit the removal of surface moisture by the wind. Also, greens that are shaded from the sun will dry quite slowly.

Annual meadow-grass (Poa annua) is very susceptible to fusarium patch and consequently a sward containing a large percentage of this grass could suffer severe damage.

Good turf management, in its aim of promoting a healthy vigorous sward of fescue/bent, both of which are much more resistant to the disease than annual meadow-grass, will consequently discourage fusarium patch.

Great care must be taken when applying fertilisers as excessive nitrogen, especially the organic types such as dried blood, applied during cool wet weather, can lead to severe disease outbreaks. An alkaline turf surface also favours fusarium patch disease. The use of lime on golf greens is only recommended under exceptional circumstances and is best avoided for, as well as encouraging fusarium patch and other diseases, it leads to invasion of annual meadowgrass, weeds and worms.

Continued on page 52

Continued from page 51

In situations of prolonged cool wet weather, despite all cultural control measures being implemented, fusarium patch disease is still likely to attack on many courses. Fortunately if the need arises, the disease can be controlled with fungicides, providing they are used wisely and according to the manufacturer's instructions.

Fungicides should only be used carefully and judiciously, for several reasons.

Firstly, too many applications may inhibit other fungi in the turf that are antagonistic to fusarium patch and partially responsible keeping the disease at a naturally low level. This could be the reason why disease sometimes appears more severe following a fungicide application than Fungicides may previously. also affect other fungi present responsible turf decomposing the thatch layer.

Secondly, the repeated use of fungicides with the same mode of action can lead to the development of strains of M.nivale resistant to the fungicide. For this reason, fungicides with different modes of action should be considered for successive applications. example, alternate the use of a dicarboximide fungicide such iprodine or vinclozolin with chlorothalonil; or any of the systemic fungicides (benzimidazoles) with any of the contact materials (see Table 1). Fungicide resistance is widespread in the USA (where more frequent indiscriminate fungicide applications are made) taking note of the above points will lessen the chance of signi-

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DICARBOXIMIDES			
IPRODIONE	С	ROVRAL GREEN/ GRANNULES	MAY AND BAKER
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OTHER			
CHLOROTHALONIL	С	DACONIL TURF	ICI PROFESSIONAL PRODUCT

A range of new fungicides are currently under test at STRI for control of Fusarium patch disease.

Table 1: Fungicides available for control of fusarium patch disease

ficant resistance problems developing here.

When considering which fungicide to apply, the current choice of materials can be divided into two groups.

Firstly. there are systemic fungicides which are absorbed and move around in the internal tissues of the plant. Thus, they can protect new growth produced by the plant after fungicide application and consequently they can give excellent protection. they must be absorbed into the plant before they can work, best results will be achieved during spring, summer and autumn when grass growth is Systemic fungicides active. are best applied at the first signs of the disease or as a preventative spray occasions when the experience of the greenkeeper predicts an imminent disease outbreak.

Contact fungicides are not redistributed within and will

only protect plant parts they come into contact However, although best results are obtained when applied at the first signs of the disease, contact fungicides do have a 'knock down' good effect. especially when the disease is active in the winter months. Contact fungicides may give poor control in the warmer months of the year as new growth produced by rapidly growing turf is not protected.

Pink snow mould is best controlled by ensuring that the grass is cut fairly short before snow falls as long grass is particularly susceptible to attack. If the damage done by fusarium patch in the autumn is minimised, this will reduce the amount of *M.nivale* inoculum present for development under snow.

Contact fungicides applied before snowfall may prevent pink snow mould from developing.

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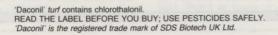
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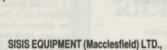






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