sate for this I use the Pattisson Aerator fitted with the "Root Pruning" tines prior to the 5 weekly cycle of Top Dressing and "Fertiliser" treatment. All greens are hollow tined in October, Top Dressed 4 lbs. sq. yd. Carmarthen G.C. has no water laid on for the greens, and after one of the hottest and driest periods for decades, the greens are excellent apart from the old hole sites of the past 3 weeks.

In my opinion the deterioration of top class greens over the past 10 years is not due to the Multicut mower as Gary Player calls them and which Brian Barnes blames. It is caused by the much abused Pop Up sprinkler and water systems, in other words greens are being over watered and grass species are being adversely affected as regards quality and texture.

To put it bluntly the deterioration of the Greens on the top courses can be "blamed" directly on the "Tournament Professionals" and the "Green Committees" who have pampered and pandered to the "Professionals" (Gary Player, Brian Barnes) to name only two of thousands of Pros. and given them greens resembling puddings so that they measure the distance of ball to flag, select the correct iron and drop and stop the ball dead on the spot and mark their little white cards.

Golf was intended to include the skill of estimating distance, the art of running the ball up to the green, and above all man to man match play.

Perhaps I should add that I've no experience of the "Toro", "Jacobsen" or any of the other Triplex Mowers which would probably be capable of maintaining the greens almost as well as the "Ransome Hahn Triplex".

Subject No. 5 Raising Tee Standards to that of Approaches

This seems to me to be begging a question. My Tees and Approaches are cut at 5/16" with the Ransome Hahn Utility Reels. Tees fertilized at half the rate of the Greens. Top Dressed at twice the rate with a sandier compost. Slit tined with the Greens and Verticut. Surrounds and Approaches of Greens the same treatment as Greens.

> A. Price Carmarthen G.C. Blaenycoed Road, Newchutch, Carmarthen.



BOMFORD BAND^aT 2500 steals every economy on large open space mowing...



Europe's widest flail mower, the **Bandit 2500** has an 8' 3'' cutting head for mowing and mulching up to $4\frac{1}{2}$ acres per hour.

Using a standard 3 point linkage and p.t.o. shaft the fully guarded cutting head will deal with grass up to waist height. The light weight flails are reversible and easily replaced to minimise maintenance costs.

Also available Bandit 6ft. model, cutting up to 3 acres per hour.

BOMFORD Flail Mowers

Bomford & Evershed Ltd., Evesham, Worcestershire W/R11 5SW, Tel: Bidford-on-Avon (078-988) 3383, Telex: 311081,



New Developments from Mommersteeg

MOMMERSTEEG INTERNATIONAL have introduced two new grass varieties.

MAJESTIC – a new breed of perennial ryegrass which should meet the demands of both groundsmen and landscape architects alike. As well as displaying the essential qualities of a top class variety such as rapid germination and establishment and outstanding resistance to hard wear, Majestic also enjoys other features such as low mowing requirement, fineness of leaf, retention of its dark colour throughout the year, drought tolerance and ease of mowing.

MONCORDE – is claimed to be Britain's greatest advance in fine leafed turfgrass. This versatile, fine-leafed creeping red fescue has many outstanding features including fast establishment, dense compact growth, a rich and deep colour throughout the year, resistance to wear and versatility and adaptability.

Mommersteeg have published five new leaflets: a new mixture list detailing Mommersteeg blends for bowling greens, cricket, football and rugby pitches, golf courses, playing fields, race courses, stadiums and ornamental and open space areas as well as special mixtures for problem areas and mixtures containing wild flower and herb seeds;

"perennial ryegrass blends for sports turf and amenity use" which traces the development of perennial ryegrasses up to the latest introduction of special blends of certified varieties to meet specific turfgrass needs;

and these three exclusive Mommersteeg varieties - "STADION" Britains most widely used perennial ryegrass, "MONCORDE" a new creeping red fescue claimed to be the greatest advance in fine leafed turfgrass and "MAJESTIC", Mommersteeg's latest perennial ryegrass which will meet the demands of both groundsmen and landscape architects alike.

2 nd BRITISH TURFGRASS SYMPOSIUM

On behalf of The British Golf Greenkeepers Association, I would like to thank the Chairman, Speakers, Co-Sponsors, Symposium Committee, Delegates and Management of the Burford Bridge Hotel for making the 2nd British Turfgrass Symposium on October 5th such a Happy and Successful Event.

WALTER HEELES

Hon. Secretary B.G.G.A.

EDITORS NOTE: A report on the symposium will be published in the next issue.

Toro Machines start on £3m Belfry Courses

A WIDE RANGE of Toro grasscutting and golf course maintenance equipment has now been delivered to help prepare the £3m Belfry Golf and Hotel Complex, at Sutton Coldfield, for its opening next Spring.

The Belfry complex, which includes two championship courses, covers 340 acres. It will be the new headquarters of the Professional Golfers' Association.

Two Toro Greensmaster 3 triplecylinder ride-on greensmowers spearhead the range of equipment. Equipment supplied to the Belfry also includes a complete set of Greensmaster 3 greens' care and maintenance attachments for de-thatching, spiking and slitting, as well as a trailer unit.

Three pedestrian-operated 21in. Toro Greensmasters with brush attachments are also included in the greens' cutting fleet to provide additional support at tournament periods.

Maintenance of the extensive fairways and semi-rough grass areas will be undertaken by two purposebuilt Toro Parkmaster tractor units with combinations of 30in. gang mower units which can be raised or lowered hydraulically from the driving seat. A diesel tractor with a cab for operator comfort is fitted with seven Spartan 5 gang units for fairways, while a petrol engined tractor has been fitted with five 30in. Roughmaster cutters for use in semi-rough areas.

The cutting of tees, aprons and bunker surrounds will be the task of triple cylinder ride-on machines - an 81in. Super Pro supported by a Toro 70in. Teemaster with grass collection.

United Kingdom distributor for Toro equipment is Autoturfcare Limited, of Faverdale West, near Darlington.

New Specialist Turf Care Firm

AUTOTURFCARE LIMITED, based at the Faverdale West Industrial Estate, near Darlington, has been formed (September 1) to provide a specialised service to professional and private users of turf maintenance equipment.

A national network of dealers will handle a range of turf and grass maintenance equipment backed by first-class after-sales service. Further dealers are being appointed.

Equipment immediately available from the United States includes institutional and domestic machines manufactured by the Toro Company, and tractors and implements from the Gravely Corporation.

Both firms' products are already well established in the United Kingdom market.

Introduction of complementary products is planned.

Autoturfcare Managing Director Mr Bert Jennings has been in charge of the Toro Division of Flymo Limited, which marketed Toro equipment in the United Kingdom, since 1966. In collaboration with The Toro Company it was agreed that the Toro franchaise in the United Kingdom be taken over by Autoturfcare Limited.

Mr. Jennings reports that the new company will meet the urgent need for efficient and reliable quality products to contain increasing costs of grass maintenance.

Hub of the Autoturfcare operation is the 25,000 sq. ft. office, workshop, parts and warehouse facilities at the Faverdale West Industrial Estate.

Autoturfcare introduced two new models at the 1976 IOG exhibition at Motspur Park.

Both models, the Toro 84in. Hydraulic Triplex and the Toro

The British Golf Greenkeeper

14

Groundsmaster 52, will be available for the 1977 season.

The mid-sized Groundsmaster 52 triple rotary is designed to provide high work-rate cutting of areas up to 18 acres a day, but extreme manoeuvrability makes it eminently suitable to mow and trim areas of an acre or less.

The new machine features hydrostatic drive with single pedal control for both forward and reverse. This was a major aspect for widespread acceptance in the United Kingdom of the larger Toro Groundsmaster 72 by large institutional users and contractors.

The versatile 84in. Hydraulic Triplex has a height of cut adjustment between 3/8 in and $2\frac{1}{2}$ in. enabling it to be used in a wide variety of situations.

Substantial Grass Seed Price Increase expected

TWYFORD SEEDS LIMITED, are warning sports and amenity grass seed users that they can expect a substantial increase in many grass seed prices in 1977.

Mr Barry Gill, Head of Herbage at Twyford Seeds said that the surplus grass seed both in the U.K., and on the Continent has been rapidly eroded. Denmark had a major problem with grass seed surpluses which have been sold at very low prices. However, due to increased domestic and foreign usage, the surplus has been very much reduced and prices are rising daily. The current U.S. market is also very bouyant.

The growers prices of last year did not meet the expectations of grass seed producers and there has been a substantial decrease in the acreage of seed for 1976 harvesting. This is particularly true of the perennial ryegrasses. The drought has hit the grass seed producer as much as the grass user. Yields of grass seed have generally been well below average.

Mr. Gill pointed out that grass seed for sale 1976 must all be E.E.C. Certified (or the equivalent). "This", said Mr. Gill, "will also lead to some price increase as certification is costly and the low grade uncertified seed, which is comparatively inexpensive, will not be available".

Mr. Jonathan Franks, Head of the Sports Turf Division of Twyford Seeds said that the demand for grass seed had been very high following the recent rain. "Most grassland has been affected by the drought. Newly sown spring seeds never took in many cases and even established grassland has become very patchy. Many people are direct seeding to improve their grassland and demand for seed has been tremendous, especially for purpose bred amenity varieties such as Manhattan".

"Already grass prices have had to be increased as replacement costs soar" said Mr. Franks, "and the high demand, coupled with a shortage of supply, is bound to push prices up even more".

Twyford say that grass seed purchasers should be very careful in their selection of seeds as many mixtures could contain a high proportion of less suited varieties in order to keep the cost of mixtures down. This, they say, could lead to a real dissaving where maintenance costs are drastically increased.

Canadian G.S.A. meet Ransomes

DURING A TOUR OF North America which included visits to distributors in Miami, San Francisco, Vancouver, Toronto and Montreal, Guy Catch-



(Sandbach) Ltd. Berchton, Sandbach Tel. Smallwood 225 also at: Kirkgate Commercial Centre, Wakefield, WF1 5DL 0924 70803

Marketed throughout the U.K. by TORO IRRIGATION LIMITED P.O. BOX 2 RINGWOOD BH24 2JD HANTS.

Wright Rain Limited Flordon Road, Newton Flotman, Norwich NR15 1QX

Tel Swainsthorpe 402

TORC

pole, general marketing manager of Ransomes grass machinery division, took the opportunity to have discussions with members of the Canadian Golf Superintendents Association.

A C.G.S.A. team will be in the U.K. in October to compete in the second International Golf Tournament for golf greenkeepers and Superintendents which is being organised by the



RANSOMES, who have marketed the Hahn Tournament Triplex at home and overseas since 1972 have decided to manufacture this highly successful machine and its accessories at their Ipswich factory.

This will be the first Triple Greens Mower manufactured in Europe, and it will incorporate the high standards of engineering associated with Ransomes products.

This addition to Ransomes range means the Ipswich company has taken a further step, consolidating its position as the largest manufacturer of professional grass machinery in Europe.

Spare parts for the American built Hahn machine will continue to be available from Ipswich through Ransomes distributor network. British Golf Greenkeepers Association at Walton Heath.

The C.G.S.A. delegation will also attend the second British Turfgrass Symposium at Burford Bridge Hotel on October 5th.

The picture shows (left to right) Guy Catchpole with Keith Nisbett, Jim Wyllie, Bob Heron, Dave Gourlay, who is co-editor of the Greenmaster and Dave Bassett.

PENNINE COMPOST CO. LTD. of Gauxhole Warehouse, Bacup Road, Todmorden. Lancs. was formed in 1968 to cope with increased demand for John Innes Compost. Each year improvements have been made to the product and Pennine now regard themselves as one of the leading manufacturers in the field. Sales of standard J.I.C. No. 1 and 2 to Golf Clubs have shown the different specification required by Greenkeepers to many other The somewhat primitive users. methods of soil screening still being used decided Pennine to cater for the needs of golf courses with a soil based dressing which can include an organic or chemical fertilizer and to reduce their screen size to 1/4".

MAY & BAKER have produced a four colour brochure illustrating turf weeds and diseases and suggesting means of controlling them. It also contains useful Imperial to Metric conversion charts for distances, area, mass and liquid. It can be obtained free of charge by writing to Horticulture Sales Department, May & Baker Ltd., Dagenham, Essex RM10 7XS.



Revitalise Scorched Turf RECOGNISING that there will be an urgent need to re-establish many areas of sports and amenity turf, after the extreme drought conditions of this 1976 summer, in many areas of the UK., SISIS EQUIPMENT (Macclesfield) LIMITED, have chosen this time to extend and improve their range of machinery for minimal cultivation and direct re-seeding.

Whether re-seeding completely worn areas, or overseeding drought affected areas where many fine grasses have been lost completely, a SISIS machine may be available.

The introduction of the SISIS AUTO-SEEDER will now bring two well-proven principles to the aid of those responsible for the up-keep of areas of very fine turf on golf courses, with the minimum surface disturbance or interruption of play. The design of this machine combines two well proven principles. A driven reel of contra-rotating blades, set at 2" intervals on the shaft, produces shallow, open grooves to receive grass seed. This is metered by conveyor belt principle and dispensed by means of a corrugated chute, directly into the grooves. The chute is mounted in close



SISIS INTEGRATED CONTRAVATOR/ LOSPRED linear minimal cultivator and seed drill.

proximity to the turt surrace, and a skid is positioned beneath for support and to prevent damage to the turf when turning.

A further new development, is the introduction of an integrated version of the SISIS CONTRAVATOR AND LOSPRED, combining the two functions of minimal cultivation and direct seeder into one compact, tractor mounted machine, with 6ft. (183cm) effective width. By this means the rigidity and stability are improved and more positive alignment of seed tubes, in relation to the lines of tillage produced by the reel of contra-rotating knives. Closer coupling to the tractor provides great ease of handling and transportation. Greater precision of seed placement will ensure improved germination rate and establishment of the sward, whilst further reducing wastage of expensive seed.



SISIS AUTO-SEEDER for rapid reseeding and over seeding small areas of worn turf.

New Mower on Show

A NEW CRANKED FLAIL BLADE was one of the features of the Wessex Farm Machinery exhibit at this year's Motspur Park. The blade which is optional on all Fieldmaster professional range of mowers, has the advantage

of reducing wear on the blade mounting plate and securing bolts; it also minimizes the possibility of more serious damage to the spindles.

Wessex successfully launched their range of Fieldmaster professional mowers earlier this year. At the same time they restructured the U.K. dealer network between the professional and local authority market and the agricultural market. This split is designed to give the professional user the service and back up he needs. There are six machines in the range, all built to high standards, cutting widths range from 6'0 to 12'6", and there is an option of tractor mounted or trailed types on most models.

Also on show for the first time is the Scrubmaster 66, a high performance, heavy duty rotary cutter capable of dealing efficiently with the toughest growth. Generating an impact of over one ton at the blade tips the Ssrubmaster can easily deal with the heaviest scrub and makes light work of saplings up to 3in. dia.



THE FIELDMASTER 150T Professional rotary mower, manufactured by Wessex Farm Machinery, Alton, Hants.

Robustly built for long life and low maintenance this machine has amongst its features, height adjustable skids with replaceable liners in hardened steel, hinged rear safety shields, chain top link for contour holding and a 40 Kw gearbox with tapered splined shaft. There is a choice of chain cutters or four heavy duty reversible flail blades hanging from a 24" square hardened steel plate. A torque limiting clutch is available as an optional extra.

Like its predecessor the Scrubmaster 66 will prove itself an ideal machine for professional users involved in the clearance or maintenance of scrub areas.

New Mounted Rotary from Ransomes



RANSOMES new Mounted Two Metre Rotary, was seen in public for the first time at Motspur Park.

This fully mounted rotary is a low cost, high work-rate mower, designed to tackle overgrown grass areas where a cylinder mower finish is not required. The Mounted Two Metre Rotary was designed in close consultation with contractors who had been unable to obtain satisfactory performance from existing tractor mounted rotaries.

It has a wide application where cutting cycles have been extended, on verges and open grass areas, and it has

the advantage that it can easily be detached from the tractor, releasing it for other work.

Cutting capacity is provided by three cutters each fitted with two heavy duty, reversible steel knives, with 'swing back' action to protect the machine when encountering obstructions. The machine can be raised in the mounted position for topping in difficult conditions. Height of cut ranges from 50mm, to 175 mm.



New Self Propelled Triple from Ransomes

A NEW SELF PROPELLED three unit machine, the Ransomes Motor 3, has been introduced by Ransomes.

The existing range of Ransomes self propelled triple cutters comprises the fully hydraulic 3 unit version of the Motor 5/3 and the widely accepted Motor Triple both of which have the two unit forward, one unit back configuration.

The Motor 3 fulfills the need for the one unit forward design. This makes it a 'go anywhere' machine suitable for the high class finish of restricted or open areas.

Greenkeepers will appreciate the versatility of this new machine with its manoeuvrability and its ability to cut

with any one unit or combination of units giving different widths of cut.

The Motor 3 combines a good standard of finish with superior mechanical reliability. There is a full cutting width of 1.94 metres, and grass up to 100 mm. can be cut. Height of cut ranges from 12 to 45 mm.

The machine is powered by a Kohler petrol engine with recoil starting which provides acceptable levels of power and fuel economy and noise, conforming to the most stringent international regulations. Speed control is by variator, giving cutting speeds from 3 to 5.9 kph, and a brisk transport speed of 10 kph. Cutting performance is in the region of 0.8 ha/hour (2 acres/hour). The new Motor 3 will be available for the 1977 cutting season.