

PUBLIC RECORD OFFICE

CO 583 / 242

ORDER NO. FN/E 659

CAMERA NO. 15

OPERATOR. JR

REDUCTION. 12

EMULSION NO. 361031

DATE. 6 / 3 / 73

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PUBLIC RECORD OFFICE

30323

10

1939

30323

NIGERIA

MEDICAL DEPT. STAFF

TROPICAL HYGIENE CERTIFICATE FOR SANITARY SUPERINTENDENTS

Previous				
Subsequent				
	R98	3/2/38		
	Mr. Patrice	3/7		
	Mr. Sidelotham	3/7		
	D. Smart	4/4		
	Mr. S. S. Hill	4/7		
	Rms 98			

FILE A.

(1228). W.L. 30384/7. 17,000. 11/38. N.P. Co. G. 682,772.

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Reference —

C.O. 583

242

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e. s. Medical  
(Title  
Sanitary Dept)

b. a. (M/S. 9. 1013/4) 30. 6. 39.  
700. copies of copies with reg. regarding the Tropical  
Hygiene Cert. for Sanitary Dept.

Dr. Smart may care to see, then? Put by.

M/S Sabine

3/2.

Unless you have any comments?

J. B. Lushington

3/7.

None.

~~4/14~~

4/14

abs

Publy

J. B. Lushington

4/7 advice.

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3



ALL COMMUNICATIONS  
TO BE ADDRESSED TO THE  
CROWN AGENTS FOR THE COLONIES.  
THE FOLLOWING REFERENCE AND THE  
DATE OF THIS LETTER BEING QUOTED.

M/S.A./1013/4

4, MILLBANK,  
LONDON, S.W. 1.

TELEGRAMS (INLAND: "CROWN SOWEST LONDON."  
(OVERSEAS: "CROWN LONDON."  
TELEPHONE: ABBEY 7730.

RECEIVED  
1 JUL 1939

30th June, 1939.

*dup all*

Sir,

*34a30164bs*  
9.6.39.  
30.6.39.

With reference to the minute from your Department  
of the 15th January, 1936, No.30164/35, I have the honour to  
attach a copy of a correspondence which we have had with the  
Government of Nigeria regarding the information which should  
be furnished to candidates selected for appointment as  
Sanitary Superintendents.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your obedient Servant,

*J. K. ...*  
for Crown Agents.

The Under Secretary of State,  
COLONIAL OFFICE,  
S.W.1.

A 16

JHB

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M/S.A./1013/4

4

COPY OF A LETTER FROM THE CHIEF SECRETARY TO THE GOVERNMENT,  
NIGERIA, TO CROWN AGENTS

No.18041/81

Nigerian Secretariat,  
Lagos.

9th June, 1939.

Gentlemen,

I have the honour to inform you that it has been observed that Sanitary Superintendents on first appointment to Nigeria are being notified by you that they are required to take the Tropical Hygiene Certificate of the Royal Sanitary Institute before confirmation of appointment can be considered. It was decided in 1932 that this rule should be held in abeyance, but that new appointments should be informed that they will be expected to take the course at the first suitable opportunity, if they are recommended by this Government to do so, and that failure in such circumstances to obtain the Certificate would prejudice their chances of promotion. It is regretted that, through an oversight, you were apparently not informed of this decision.

2. I have to request that candidates selected for appointments as Sanitary Superintendents should in future be informed of the decision referred to in the preceding paragraph.

I have the honour to be,

Gentlemen,

Your obedient Servant,

(signed) JOSEPH MCEWEN  
Chief Secretary to the Government.

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S  
END

W.S.A./1013/4

30th June, 1939.

Sir,

I have the honour to acknowledge the receipt of your letter No.18041/51 of the 9th June, regarding the information hitherto furnished to candidates selected for appointment as Sanitary Superintendents in regard to the Certificate in Tropical Hygiene of the Royal Sanitary Institute, and to state that selected candidates will in future be informed that they will be expected to take the Institute's course at the first suitable opportunity, if they are recommended by the Government to do so, and that failure in such circumstances to obtain the Certificate will prejudice their chances of promotion.

It would be of assistance to us if you would arrange for the information in regard to the Certificate to be included in the papers of particulars relating to future vacancies.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your obedient Servant,  
(Sd.) J. C. Loman

for Crown Agents.

The Chief Secretary to the Government,  
Nigerian Secretariat,  
Lagos.  
NIGERIA.

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30323/11

1939

~~1945~~ ~~1946~~

WEST AFRICA

30323/11

NIGERIA

MEDICAL DEPT STAFF

VACANCY FOR SUPERINTENDENT OF THE SCHOOL -  
- OF PHARMACY, LAGOS

Previous					
Subsequent 1945-46. 27215/22/45					
H342					
			1-4	37	
			5	45	46

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C.S. Medical.

2

R309  
To insert ref. and put up P.F. *difficult*  
10.8.  
Gov. No. 837. 2. 8. 39.  
Requestt afft. of Deptt. of the Lagos School of Pharmacy  
before Oct.

Mr. E. Arthur app'd  
Educ. Officer. See  
P.F. 33346 W.A.

The vacancy in the post of Superintendent of the School of Pharmacy, Lagos, which forms the subject of the despatch at No.1, will only occur if the recommendations of the Governor at No.57 on 33346 W.A. (attached), to the effect that Mr. E.Arthur, the present holder of that post, should be transferred to the Education Department in Nigeria, are approved.

Consideration of the principal point raised in No.1, which is that the post of Superintendent of Pharmacy, Lagos, should be deleted from the approved list of pensionable officers, and that an appointment on agreement on Provident Fund terms should be made, must therefore await a decision on No.57 in 33346 W.A.

It is, however, important that if Mr. Arthur's promotion is approved, the resulting vacancy in the post of Superintendent of Pharmacy should be filled quickly as the Pharmacy School reopens in October. For this reason the Governor would prefer the new appointment on probationary pensionable terms if a decision on his proposal for the change over from pensionable to Provident Fund terms cannot be made in time.

The reason given for this proposal is sound and, should the eventuality arise and subject to the observations of C.S.D., I see no reason why it should not be approved.

It will save time if consideration can be given to this matter prior to a decision being reached on 33346 W.A.: therefore ? C.S.D. for obsons. now.

*Chomley*

12.8.1939

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Mr. James.  
Pension's Branch.

Any news please.

When you have minutes these  
I shall 35346/W.A. & send to Pems.  
through Mr. Mayhew.

J. Shorlton  
12/8

They want a man with  
the highest pharmaceutical  
qualifications, but are not  
offering formidable prospects.  
I do not like the proposal  
& it will probably raise  
a storm of protest from  
the Pharmaceutical Society  
of Great Britain which has  
been very active lately  
in endeavouring to improve  
the status and prospects  
of its members. (See the draft  
of 9-15 or 20452/13/37 Pms and  
the memo enclosed with it -  
copy in this file). As regards  
keeping up to date, there  
should be attendance of  
refresher courses at the  
Society's College - see 10 of  
their memos.

Perhaps D. Smart suggests  
draft with any suitable terms  
and good prospects of getting  
a man with the required  
qualifications on the terms  
offered.

S. I. James  
15/8

See also 22  
533 on the  
same file.

This would be rather an unpropitious  
example of an office to be removed from the pensionable  
list, and I agree with Mr. James that there might be  
trouble all round. The suggestion that an appointment  
on agreement for a pre-determined period of years would  
have obvious advantages, on the grounds that a change  
of incumbency from time to time would be beneficial,  
hardly holds water in this case because a certain  
amount of post-graduate study from time to time can  
keep the holder of such a pos. up to date. Furthermore,  
there would be undoubtedly delay in filling such a  
post on the basis suggested by the Governor. I should  
doubt whether it would be possible to obtain  
candidates on such terms, and I think it would be well  
to offer the usual probationary pensionable terms  
in the case of this appointment.

A. B. Smart  
17th August, 1939.

I am in agreement with D. Smart. In the first instance  
it has not proved easy to fill a teaching post 2  
this kind - What is the W.A. Dept. to do  
like App. Dept. to send him the request form?  
(Normally the appointment of Pharmaceutical Chemists  
is done by the C.A.)  
I should mention that this is not a good  
time to recruit, as the Teaching Schools  
are now closed. I suggest that it might be  
as well to turn the Chron. for an account  
of the situation of the Teaching Schools, in  
which it will be possible to select a candidate  
by ballot. He should have a b.f. (B. F. 10/8/39)

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Messrs. Hetherington and Nicholson. Proms. have no candidates who have had any experience of teaching. The two <sup>X</sup> senior storekeepers in E.A. are M.P.S. but neither of them have degree of any sort. Their records do not indicate that they would be fit for teaching. In the circumstances, they should go to A.H.V. (or to C.A. - vide Major Hutchinson's min. of 18.8.39). A.H.V. will perhaps consider the claims of Mr. Benazon, late of Iraq, who is noted in Proms but about whom we have no details.

A.H.V. file. 26240.

W.D. Blackburne  
 22.8.39.

R.S.H.  
 V.F. M. Lane  
 J.B. Swell  
 22/8 above

Appointments.  
 V.F. has as suggested see his Blackburne's minute above.  
 J.B. Swell  
 31/8.

Mr. Sidebottom  
 Nigeria reply 397 dated of 6.9.39, in answer to the circular telegram No 9 of 26.8.39, makes no mention of this post. It would appear that it is no longer required to be filled.

Under present circumstances Major Hutchinson's minute of 18/8/39 is doubtfully true. I think it would be almost impossible to find a suitable man now; all the best men will be already serving in some capacity in this country. We should here to advertise the post & I think that the replies if any we receive of them be worth any serious consideration.

? Regard the vacancy as cancelled for the time being. Perhaps the Army might be told we assume the vacancy is cancelled and say that if they wish it to be filled they should realize that there is little likelihood that a suitable man can be found. I agree with disposal at A through Appointments. J.B. Swell 12/9 above.

A

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Att 5

3. General 512. 3.10.39  
States that filling of vacancy for re-opening of pharmacy school is still required. Enquires the position.

This might have been expected. The answer will probably have to be that prospects of early selection are negligible and of any selection in the near future most remote. Do Major Hutchinson for his views:

(More ascertained from other telegraph section that it cannot possibly have reached by 7:30 and that it may not even have left the country yet. They are ~~to confirm~~ going to meet me tomorrow whether a boat mail has left here since 20.9.39 tomorrow morning)

Atkinson 4/10

Major Hutchinson.

This has crossed no 2. Please suggest <sup>perhaps</sup> in view of Govt request that vacancy should be definitely filled early.

J. Marshall 4/10

DESTROYED UNDER STATUTE

I have ~~been~~ today spoken to the Acting Secretary of the Pharmaceutical Society. In the past the Society has gone out of their way to help us & they are prepared to be equally helpful this time.

\* I have assumed from the minutes that the point is the President.

I am sending them details particulars to the post. These will be distributed to the various teaching schools & later the short list of applicants will be sifted out by a committee of the Society.

These short lists will then be circulated by D. O'Brien, the President of the Pharmaceutical Society & myself.

We may be lucky & hear of a good man from some - the Secretary knows his men well & may have a suitable man on his books. On the other hand, it may take some considerable time.

In reply I suggest that it should be said that we are in close touch with the Pharmaceutical Society and the way in which we will be made to select a suitable man as soon as possible. As it is not possible to say when selection will be made but that we will keep the Colony informed.  
J. Marshall 7.10.39

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Govt! of Tel thought was the decision  
accordingly.

~~JK~~

5/10 at once

~~JK~~ DESTROYED UNDER STATUTE  
Govt of Nagara del No 501 - 7/1/36

Mr. R. S. Feltham appointed as  
superintendent, School of Pharmacy. See  
P.F. 56943 W.A.

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30323/11/39<sup>6</sup>  
ms.

C.O.

Mr. Whitcombe 12/9  
Mr. Vickers 13/9  
Majr Hutchinson (V. mem.) 14/9  
Mr. Siddebotham 14/9

O.D.  
14 SEP  
18

MV 8/3  
20 Sept, 1939.

- Mr. A. J. Dawe.
- Sir H. Moore.
- Sir G. Tomlinson.
- Sir J. Shuckburgh.
- Permt. U.S. of S.
- Parly. U.S. of S.
- Secretary of State.

Sir,

I have etc. to

DRAFT.

Nigeria  
No: 746  
Goo.

I ack. the recd. of your  
 despatch No. 537 of the 2nd.  
 of Aug. regarding the  
 post of Superintendent  
 of the School of Pharmacy,  
 Lagos, & to inform  
 you that I assume  
 that, in view of the  
 present situation, it  
 you no longer desire  
~~to not now proceed~~  
 that further  
 that further steps should

FURTHER ACTION.

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be taken to fill the post.  
2. I should add that in  
any event there is ~~no~~ <sup>very</sup>  
little likelihood that a  
suitably qualified candidate  
~~could~~ <sup>found</sup>  
~~would be forthcoming~~  
have be forthcoming at the present time.  
I have etc.

(Sd.) MALCOLM McDONALD

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AIR MAIL.

71

NIGERIA.

Government House,  
Nigeria.

NO. 837

2 August, 1939.

RECEIVED  
19 AUG 1939

Sir,

No. 57 on 33346  
WA

I have the honour to refer to my despatch No. 828 of the 1st of August, recommending approval of the transfer of Mr. E. Arthur, Superintendent of the School of Pharmacy, Lagos, to the Education Department, and to submit the following observations as regards the filling of the vacancy which will occur if my recommendation is approved.

2. The post is included in the approved list of pensionable offices, and although I am satisfied that the duties of the post are amply remunerated by the salary scale rising to a maximum of £720, it is an unsatisfactory feature of such a pensionable post that the holder can attain the maximum of the scale after 12 years service and that there is then little or no prospect, in the ordinary course, of further advancement during the remainder of his pensionable service. In these circumstances there is no doubt that appointment on agreement on Provident Fund terms, and possibly for a predetermined period of years, has obvious advantages, particularly so for teaching posts and similar offices where it is very desirable that the holders should be well versed in modern methods and practice, and a change of incumbency would be beneficial.

Done - 2.

3. Subject

THE RIGHT HONOURABLE  
MALCOLM MACDONALD, P.C., M.P.,  
SECRETARY OF STATE FOR THE COLONIES,  
etc., etc., etc.

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2.

8

3. Subject to your concurrence, therefore, I recommend that the vacancy be offered on such terms for a period of two tours in the first instance and I enclose particulars of office accordingly, with a request that a new appointment may be made as soon as possible, as the Pharmacy School re-opens early in October. I may add that Dr. Briercliffe is in agreement with this recommendation, provided it causes no delay in making the appointment, and, if it meets with your approval, I propose that other opportunities should be taken as they occur for the removal of suitable offices from the pensionable list.

4. Nigeria's increasing annual commitment for European pensions is a matter of concern, and now that a Provident Fund is established according to approved principles, I am anxious that efforts should be made to avoid increasing the liability.

5. I would add that it is important that the officer for this particular post should be available for duty when the Pharmacy School re-opens and if the suggested change of status would be likely to cause greater delay in filling the appointment I would have no objection to the usual probationary pensionable terms being offered. Dr. Gordon Taylor, the Principal of the Medical School in Lagos, is on leave and will be able to give any assistance which may be required in the selection of a suitable candidate.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient, humble Servant,

*B. H. ...*  
Governor.

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9

Particulars of the office of Superintendent,  
Pharmacy School, Medical Department,  
now vacant in the Colony of Nigeria.

<p><b>Duties of office and Qualifications required for their performance.</b></p>	<p>(a) Primarily to take charge of the School of Pharmacy, under the direction of the Principal of the Medical School (average number of students, 30) at Yaba near Lagos; and to teach and examine students of the School. He must however be prepared, on occasion, to relieve the Medical Storekeeper and the Inspecting Pharmacist.</p> <p>(b) Must be a member of the Pharmaceutical Society, with preferably a degree in Pharmacy or Science in addition. Must have had experience in practical pharmacy and, if possible, experience as a teacher.</p>
<p><b>2. Emoluments of Office</b></p> <p><del>(a) Pensionable</del></p> <p><del>(b) Non-pensionable</del></p>	<p>(a) Nil</p> <p>(b) £475, £475, £500 £400, £400, £425-600; £630-30-£720, with an efficiency bar at £600.</p> <p><i>a supplementary bar at £500 and</i></p>
<p><b>3. Allowances, quarters and other circumstances affecting the value of the Office, including grant of free or assisted passages to the Officer and his family on first appointment and on leave.</b></p>	<p>Quarters free of rent (but not of rates and similar outgoings) with simple heavy furniture or allowance in lieu thereof; free first class passages when travelling on duty and on leave. Free first class passages for wife when proceeding to or returning from Nigeria once in each tour of service.</p>
<p><b>4. Nature, number and amount of securities required, and mode of giving them.</b></p>	<p>(a) Required to contribute to the Government Servants' Provident Fund (one twentieth of monthly salary).</p> <p>(b) Required to give security in Public Officers' Guarantee Fund in sum of £100 in respect of which an initial premium of £1 is payable, subject to further payments, if necessary.</p>

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I, the undersigned, do hereby certify that the above particulars are true and correct as far as they go, and that I have the honor to be,  
Your obedient servant,  
Governor.





C.I.  
Titles

1 Nigeria Conf.

2  
10.3.39

Propose, for reason given, to alter status & emoluments of post of European Clerk, Main Dept & provide for it in establishment of Accountants on salary scale stated.

? The proposal is to 1 way be approved  
It will presumably be referred to convey  
approval with despatch on Estimates?

M. Sabine

5.4.39.

C.S.O.

Any objection?

R. J. Dunscombe

13.4.39.

The scale of proposed is that  
approved for Asst Accountants  
(except in the Regy).

In view of para 2 & 3 of 444 on  
17482 W.A. of the Working Guide  
the stenographic qualifications  
is rather odd.

I agree we can approve.

S. L. Jones  
13/4

M. Sabine

As proposed.

Please keep with Estimates bundle

R. J. Dunscombe

W. W. D. M. W.

2.311 by note

E

No. 15  
T. No. 565 (on 30.03/39 mg)

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NIGERIA.

CONFIDENTIAL.

RECEIVED  
- 3 APR 1939  
COL. OFFICE

Government House,  
Nigeria.  
10 March, 1939.

3  
1

Sir,

I have the honour to address you on the subject of the post of European Clerk in the Mines Department which is at present vacant as a result of the termination of Mr. Lacey's appointment, to which reference was made in Sir William Hunt's Confidential despatch of the 25th of May, 1938.

*LU in PF (Hunt)*  
*PF (Lacey)*

2. In the second paragraph of his despatch No. 582 of the 29th of April, 1937, your predecessor fixed the salary scale for this post at £400 x £15 - 430; 450 x 25 - £600. I have no doubt that this scale is adequate to attract a suitable candidate, but experience has shown that the officer selected is not likely to remain satisfied with the prospects open to him as compared with those in other branches of the service. The post is an isolated one, it offers no possibility of advancement within the department and the duties and responsibilities are undoubtedly greater than those involved in the few appointments in other departments on a similar scale. The work in connection with Tin Restriction is

*Amend. by para 5 of No 15 on 30.03/39 (FSL)*

THE RIGHT HONOURABLE

MALCOLM MACDONALD, M.P., P.C.,

SECRETARY OF STATE FOR THE COLONIES,

etc., etc., etc.

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4  
END

is in itself of such a nature as to demand qualities which would not necessarily be held by an officer of the clerical grade. In this connection I may mention that I am apprehensive lest insistence on stenography as an essential qualification for the holder of this post should unduly limit the field of selection. This aspect of the matter has been put to the Chief Inspector of Mines and he is now prepared to dispense with this qualification in order to ensure obtaining a man who possesses general ability above that which is ordinarily expected of the holder of a purely clerical post.

3. I have therefore reached the conclusion that the most satisfactory arrangement will be to alter the status and emoluments of the post and to provide for it in the establishment of Accountants, on the salary scale £400, 400, 450 x 25 - 600 x 30 - 720, with an efficiency bar between £600 and £630. The Accountant-General is prepared to carry this post on the establishment under his control, on the understanding that the Chief Inspector of Mines will provide a relieving officer from his staff of Inspectors of Mines should this course prove necessary during an absence of the officer appointed to the post. The Accountant-General expects to be able to post an officer for duty in the Mines Department on the 1st of April next.

4. Provision for the new office is to be included in the Estimates for 1939/40, and I shall be glad to learn, in due course, that these steps meet with your approval.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient, humble Servant,

*R. H. ...*

G O V E R N O R.

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1939

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Subsequent 1940						
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<u>POLICE DEPARTMENT STAFF.</u>																																																																		
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C. S. Telle

2

1. Gov. Tel. No. 88. 1. 3. 39.  
DESTROYED UNDER STATUTE 2 probationers should be selected to take  
Nat. Police Course in Sept, '39. (Copy right. affls.)

Majin Hutchinson to see and pass by

May this paper be bin.

in a bundle, if deep has  
but amount?

R. J. Dunscombe

6/4/39.

6/11/39

de mes

Copy.

2. Gov. No. 298. 6. 3. 39.  
Bufrim No. 1.  
3. Copy to be made for  
affls. DESTROYED UNDER STATUTE  
Geo, and send with the file to Major Halden

J. E. Halden  
15/3

3. Gov. Tel. No. 114. 23. 3. 39.  
DESTROYED UNDER STATUTE  
States that three experienced officers will be  
required. Bureau No. 1. Despatch follows.  
(Copy right. affls.)

This probably means that  
reserving police officers from  
Palestine & elsewhere can  
be considered.

Amair desp.

(Then re Pinner file  
of A. L. Alexander)

W. S. A. Roman  
2873

C. H. Harris  
11/4

9/11/39

DESTROYED UNDER STATUTE  
4. To Mr. A. S. Morrison Wals 5/1 12. 4. 39,

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5 Nigeria 388 — 29.3.39

Requests early appoint. of 3 experienced officers & suggests names of those considered suitable.

There are six vacancies for Assistant and Senior Assistant Supt of Police in Nigeria. Two (Asst Supt.) are being filled by Cadets after a course at the Police College (v. No 2) and 1 by the transfer of Mr N.D.H. Forde from Palestine as Asst Supt. (No 3) 1 P.F. attached - 30053 - W.A.

- 2. Three experienced officers are now required, and three names are suggested in No 5.
- 3 ? 2 promotions.

M.D. Calver  
17.4.39.

Personal files are attached

(a) A.L. Alexander 37614 CR. Trinidad "Capital Officer" v. No 17; suitable for promotion v. No 18; strongly recommended for promotion v. No 19. Det Sec No 4.

(b) F.F. Law. 40788 CR. Good report behind No 17 in file. Suitable for promotion v. 35.

(c) W.S. Syer 51762 CR. - good report attached with No 1. He was promoted from the rank of Constable & Subalter to that of Sub Inspector of Police Jamaica.

M.D. Calver 25.4.39

Proms Branch 3

This is now for you to consider: how you say if you want a V.D?

This file should be sent when convenient to Major Hutchinson to see. Meanwhile have tried to see how many vacancies for appnts to fill.

R.D. Dunscombe  
26.4.39

There is a list of unret'd police officers in 1512 Proms.

In view of staff difficulties in Trinidad, it was recently agreed not to retain Mr. Alexander <sup>on leave</sup> with a view to transfer to Nigeria at present (see recent minutes on his Proms. file). He must be left in Trinidad for the present, but his turn will come.

Having refused Colonel Mavrogordato Mr. Alexander, I think we can let him have <sup>at least</sup> ~~one of the~~ other officers whom he suggests, Mr. Syer and Mr. Law. As we have had no report on Mr. Syer's <sup>service</sup> in Jamaica, where, however, he has recently been promoted to be third-class inspector, the Governor had better be informed of Colonel Mavrogordato's suggestion and requested to satisfy himself that Mr. Syer is suitable for such an appointment before making the offer. <sup>?</sup> He is <sup>now</sup> receiving £375, <sup>and</sup> should be offered £450 in the Nigerian scale.

(Mr. Harper is ~~senior~~ senior to Mr. Syer ~~in Jamaica~~ in Jamaica, but does not wish to go to West Africa - see Mr. Lloyd's minute of 9/3/36 on Proms. file.)

I am not clear that we can assume that Mr Harper does not wish to go to W.A. But he was in Nigeria before as Inspector of Prisons & we should have consulted them before sending him back as Asst. Supt. of Police  
C99

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As regards Mr. Law, his reports have been excellent, but Mr. F.S. Wigley is <sup>five</sup> years his senior and has been noted here for some time. On paper it looks as if Mr. Law were at present the better man, but reports indicate that Mr. Wigley would be improved by transfer to a larger force, and it might be as well to take this opportunity before he gets any older. Mr. G.P. Dawes, whose claims Sir G. Lethem <sup>mentioned</sup> in his letter of 25th July 1938, copy on Mr. Law's Proms. file, has since been promoted as superintendent, Seychelles. ? Consult Governor, Leewards, by telegram informing him of Colonel Mavrogordato's suggestion.

For the third vacancy we might take the first man on the Palestine list, Mr. Conway. His paper record is not outstandingly impressive, but he is placed first in the long revised list of officers recommended for promotion to commissioned rank <sup>recently</sup> received from Palestine, and we had better accept the Palestine order of preference where no special qualifications are required. Mr. Conway could commence at the bottom of the Nigerian scale. 3

? Tel to Govt Jamaica and Leewards as proposed above and offer to Mr Conway through H.C. Pal

J. A. Z. L. L. L.  
27.4.39

This would in doubt be good for Mr Wigley & the Leewards, but a bit hard on Nigeria's side.

& i.e. offer to be made to Mr Conway, subject to Govt. being satisfied

4

I should be inclined to offer to Mr Law straight away, but Wigley is not very meritorious. Otherwise I agree.

C. J. Jeffries  
1.5.39.

I agree with Mr. Jeffries.

O. G. R. Wain  
3.5.39

This means, if correct, that Wigley is stuck in the Leewards for ever, and will in due course be a problem. But I can't conscientiously press his claims.

18/Reckard  
3/5

S. J. F. F.  
4.5.39

Atome

H. J. S.  
4.5

DESTROYED UNDER STATUTE  
OFFICE OF THE GOVERNOR  
JAMAICA  
FF. 40756 CR

Wain  
14.5.39  
50582/W.A.

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6 Gov. Tel. No. 227. ————— 3. 6. 39.  
Requests early information about the affls needed for  
No. 5.

As a result of minutes overleaf on  
No 5 telegrams are sent on 25.5.39 to:-

F.P. Law on 40758 CR.  
H. Conway on 50582 CR.  
W.G. Syer on 51762 CR.

Offering these three officers affls as Asst Supt of  
Ibadan Nigeria.

2. The only reply received is in regard of  
Law at 45 on 40758 CR. but this does  
not give details of date. ? Governor may be  
informed in reply to No 6 that Law has  
accepted and that details will follow.

M.D. Salome  
27/6.

7 To Nig. Tel. 232 - 8. 6. 39.

8  
DESTROYED UNDER STATUTE

5  
Gov. Tel. No. 256. ————— 21. 6. 39.  
Requests that 2 probationers may be selected for forestry  
course, and that both should be fluent German linguists.  
(copy sent to affls)

? To know 311 for vacancies forms (Please  
see the minutes minute of 19/6. on 50582 CR  
attached).

M.D. Salome  
27.6.

? He may also inform Governor of the fact of  
(24) on 51762 CR. attached.

M.D. Salome  
27/6

R. 311

for V.F. on leave pt.

M.D. Salome  
27/6 return

DESTROYED UNDER STATUTE  
8A

A. Holden affld. Cadet.  
See P.F. 56735/24  
J. B. Mason affld.  
Cadet. See P.F. 56735/24  
Now see 11623

for Martin.

has v.f. for 2 further police cadets

for Nigeria

? any vacancies from  
Palestine (food German  
linguists required see 8).

at 15/6 of the minutes. M.D. Salome  
minutes should suggest. 28/6.

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Mr Sidgeman

See sec 10 on pg 9 of H. Conway (50582CR) and my minute thereon. ~~Advised~~

Mr Conway was first on the list of officers recommended for transfer from Palestine, which was wrongly described as arranged in order of merit. The Palestine Govt have since explained that this description was made in error and have asked to be consulted as to the selection of a Palestine candidate for any particular vacancy. We can accept the I.C.'s view that Sgt Heard ~~is~~ is most suitable

(particular was received and registered on his pg - 50431CR) and

? Tel to HQ of 10 on 50582CR asking that offer may be made to Heard instead of Conway.

Tel to Nigeria of 7. asking that reference to CONWAY be deleted saying that Gov. will be informed as soon as possible regarding selection of an officer from Palestine to fill the third vacancy.

Recie. to Major Hutchinson as regards 8 and the v.f. I do not think that transfers are wanted for these vacancies.

J. J. Talbot  
5/7/39

Get off the tel. herewith, which disposes of A above; then recie. quickly to Major Hutchinson as to

(a) selection of Sgt. Heard (50431/CR)

(b) V.F. for 2 cadets.

Mr Sidgeman  
You should see min. on pg 9 of 50582CR below (1/7/39)

After Dept are not concerned with (a)

H.F. Tolson  
J. J. Talbot  
11/7/39

C. J. Morris  
7.7.39

To Nigeria

TEL. 281 7.7.39

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made by  
see 2 above  
page below  
10/9/39  
P.F.

Yes. The  
present  
arrangement  
is not  
satisfactory  
G.P.

16 Jeffries

1 of 9/6 to 2000 (I have made a note  
to take up on return from leave the  
question of procedure as regards these  
P.O. transfers from Palestine). We can

? Tel. to Hqs Pal of 10 on

50582 CR. asking that offer may be  
made to Sgt Heard (50431 CR),  
instead of Corporal Conway.

2  
see 26 in  
P.F.

Copy tel. for G.O. Hqs.

11/17/39  
18/7/39

As proposed

C. J. Jeffries  
19.7

W. J. Downin  
20.7.39

O. G. R. Wilson  
20.7.39

S. J. P. J.  
20.7.39

20/7/39  
P.F.

7

10 To Hqs Palestine del 11/0 546 Cont - 24/7/39  
(only on P.F. Heard)

To Nigeria Del. No. 299. 22.7.39.  
DESTROYED UNDER STATUTE (Draft in P.F. of Syer - 51762CR)

To Governor Del. No. 299. 24.7.39.  
DESTROYED UNDER STATUTE Ref. 9. States that Law & Syer should proceed to Nigeria  
after 3 months leave subject to medical fitness.

The position now is that Law, Heard  
and Syer have all accepted  
appointment to Nigeria. The Governor  
has been informed in respect of  
Law and Syer but not yet in  
respect of Heard (see NO 27 in 50431  
C.R. attached)

Syer cannot be released until  
first week in Sept. (see NO 11 in this file)  
Heard is eligible for 2 months leave  
from the date of his return  
this month.

The P.F. of Law & Syer are in  
circ: and I have been unable  
to attach them; but I think you  
will wish to see P.F. now.

? Re-graph Governor informing  
him of Heard's acceptance and  
asking that he will be informed  
of the sailing dates in respect of  
all three, as some time can  
be determined.

C. K. Hawley  
5/8/39

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400. a reference should be made to 2012  
and  
growth action should be taken on  
Heads file + a copy attached  
to this file for record.

*J.M. de Witt*  
5/8 above

~~DESTROYED UNDER STATUTE~~ *W. J. Tel. 329* — 9.8.39  
draft on P.F. 50431 W.A.

~~DESTROYED UNDER STATUTE~~ *To King Tel 371 398739 on 40758 WA.*  
(copy attached)  
Heard & saw appd.  
See 13 & 14.

~~DESTROYED UNDER STATUTE~~ *To Jamaica Tel. 222 Conf 22 Sept/39*  
(on 20704/16/39 Pass)

*16. To Gov. Tel. & Sec. Bur. on 20703/39 — 26.8.39.*

*17. Gov. Tel. 397 Secret. — 6.9.39.*  
2 Provisions wanted at once. (reg'd. for record  
Orig. on 20703/27/39 Pres. Copy to Dept.)

~~DESTROYED UNDER STATUTE~~ *Tel. to J'ea. 319 Conf — 16.11.39*  
(on P.F. Mumb)

*W. G. Syer will leave J'ea. for Nig.  
at the end of Feb. See 37 on P.F. 51762 GR.*

*P. Ch.*

8

*19 Gov. No. 813 — 21.7.39*  
Recommends that G.H. Farrell should  
be made an Asst. Commissioner of Police  
to give effect to the Police Force Reorganisation

~~DESTROYED UNDER STATUTE~~ *Ch. Sec. Conf: 3 p.m. — 20.7.39*  
Reference to previous cases:

The Governor has recently approved certain administrative changes in the Police Force in Nigeria. Arising out of these changes, he asks the S. of S's approval for the conversion of the post of Senior Superintendent of Police to an additional post of Assistant Commissioner at a total cost to the Government of Nigeria of £50. He recommends the promotion of Mr. G.H. Farrell, Senior Superintendent, to the new post of Assistant Commissioner.

From recent reports on Mr. Farrell, he appears to be an excellent executive police officer but as one who has not the necessary administrative ability to take charge of a large Force. In this connection, see Nos. 113, 127 and 128 in 6353 W.A. and also 'A' and 'B' at pp. 3 and 4 respectively of the enclosure to No. 9 on 30089/36.

I think that, in the circumstances explained by the Governor, the conversion of the present post of Senior Superintendent of Police to an additional post of Assistant Commissioner can be approved, and, subject to the concurrence of Proms., that approval might also be given for the appointment of Mr. G.H. Farrell to this new post.

? To Proms: for obson:  
*C. H. ... 22/*

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I think that the two proposals should be approved. The small extra expenditure is unavoidable owing to the necessities of the premises. I am glad that Mr. Farrell is now coming off for promotion.

*J. H. Threlley*

22/8

Yours

10.7.39  
25/8/39

You will be interested to see this.

D. G. R. Williams  
31.8.39

Very glad.

S. J. P.?  
31.8.39

21. G. Higgins. 723 (at work) — 1/10/39

9  
22 Gov. Tel. 591. 25.10.39.  
Requests that appt. of 2nd, whatever may be cancelled if practicable.

Mr. Threlley

I have put this on a temporary file as I cannot find the main file. Pl. see attached copy of despatch 794 which shows that Mr. Mason has been appd. This was sent by mail of 5/10/39. R.H.H. 27.10

The main file has still not been found and these papers have been still further delayed until the P.F.F. officers concerned could be obtained from G.A.G.

You will see that both officers have already been selected and accepted appointment. It is thus very very late to cancel Mr. Mason's appointment.

I have spoken to Major Hutchinson about it and he has made it clear that he is most anxious that both men shall proceed to Nigeria as arranged, if possible.

My own feelings are that Mr. Mason's appointment ~~should~~ to the unified service should not at this late stage be cancelled but that if arrangements could be made for his diversion elsewhere this would be the most convenient way out of a difficulty. Nigeria are faced with such a serious financial situation that we must give all the support we can to the great efforts they are making to cut down expenditure.

I send an in red as Major Hutchinson intimated to me that from their point of view the matter was most urgent.

C. Threlley  
31/10

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Major Hutchinson

If it is impossible to watch his house elsewhere Nigeria must of course accept him - but is there not a vacancy in Jamaica vice Mr. Lyons who is wanted for Nigeria which Mr. Mason could perhaps be transferred to? (Mr. Lloyd has the job of course)

T.B. Sidebotham  
31/10

I must say that I am rather surprised that Nigeria should wish one of the two vacancies to remain unfilled. It will be remembered that Mr. R.H.S. McConnell, a Police Probationer who completed his training at Hendon in July, sailed for Nigeria early in August. I understand that he has now returned to England and has rejoined the Royal Air Force.

(56790 W.A.)

~~However~~, we will do our best to meet the Colony's wishes in regard to Mr. T.B. Mason. I have discussed ~~with~~ with Major Furse, who agrees that the Jamaican Police vacancy offers only half the salary of that payable in Nigeria. However, there is a possibility that Mr. G.A. Fraser, a Probationer selected for appointment to the Malayan Police may remain on with his Regiment, and that Mr.

Mr. Mason might like appointment to Malaya.

In order to acquaint Mr. Mason fully with the circumstances, I have asked him to call here on Friday next when I will place the whole position before him. Mr. Sidebotham has agreed that Mr. Mason's railway fares, at cheapest rates, should be payable from Nigerian funds.

Major Hutchinson  
1/11/39

Mr. Mason's appt. to the Nigerian Police has now been cancelled. He has been appointed to the Malayan Police

Major Hutchinson  
12/11/39

Good. Nigeria will be only grateful for his return to Nigeria. This is officially by the way of the Dept. Major Hutchinson

T.B. Sidebotham  
14/11/39

23. To Nigeria. 889. (Blundell) — 27/11/39

T.B. Sidebotham

Mr. Mason will sail for Nigeria on 11 June 40. See 51 or PF 51762 etc.

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30345/39. NIGERIA.

11  
223

C. O.

- Mr. Whitcombe 17/11
- Major Hutchinson. 20/11
- Mr. ~~V. man.~~ M: Editham. 10/11
- Sir H. Moore.
- Sir G. Tomlinson.
- Sir C. Bottomley.
- Sir J. Shuckburgh. A JUNOV
- Perms. U.S. of S. U 22-
- Parly. U.S. of S.
- Secretary of State.

S.S.

27 November, 1939.

Sir,

With reference to your

(1) telegram No. 591 of the 25th<sup>th</sup> of October, I have etc. to inform you that I had already selected a candidate to fill the second vacancy for a Police Probationer in Nigeria before your telegram was received. It has now been found possible, however, to arrange for him to be re-allocated to a similar vacancy in another Colony <sup>and, in</sup> accordance with

DRAFT.

NIGERIA.

NO. 889.

Govr:

FURTHER ACTION.

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with your request, no further  
steps will be taken to fill the  
vacancy for the present.

I have, etc.,

(Sgd.) MALCOLM MacDONALD

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12  
2R

COPY FOR REGISTRATION

26 301 930

C. O. REGI

Telegram from the Governor of Nigeria to the  
Secretary of State for the Colonies.

Dated 25/10/39. Received 7.5 p.m., 25/10/39.

No. 591.

30375/39

20703/39

by telegrams Nos. 256 and 397 Secret. copy attached

Police Probationers. Please cancel request for  
appointment of second probationer if this is  
practicable. Appointment of Holden accepted.

Amold: (B)

1	2	3	4	5	6

Reference: —

C.O. 583

242

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30325/39

13  
Nigeria

G. O.

Mr. Creary 5/9

Mr.

Mr. O. A. Williams 6.9/8

Mr. A. J. Dawe.

Sir H. Moore.

Sir G. Tomlinson.

Sir J. Shuckburgh.

Permt. U.S. of S.

Parly. U.S. of S.

Secretary of State.

O.D.  
A  
B 7-

11 Sept. 1939

Sir,

DRAFT.

Nigeria

No. 722

Gov.

I have seen to end  
the matter 2 years ago  
(1) No. 813 of the 20th of  
July, 1938 to inform you  
that I approved your  
proposal that the station of  
the two senior officers of  
the Police Force posted  
to Kaduna and Enugu  
should be that of  
Assistant Commissioners.

FURTHER ACTION.

Att and copy  
6353/W.A.

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NIGERIA.

NO. 813

Government House.  
Nigeria.

21 July, 1939.

RECEIVED  
28 AUG 1939  
C. O. DECY

Sir,

I have the honour to inform you that I have recently approved certain administrative changes in the Police Force whereby the affairs of the Force in the Northern Provinces on the one hand and in the Eastern Provinces (excluding the Cameroons) and the Benin and Warri Provinces on the other hand will be administered by two senior officers stationed respectively at Kaduna and Enugu. The rest of the Force will be administered direct from Headquarters in Lagos. As a result of this decision the present Assistant Commissioner of Police has been posted to Enugu and the Senior Superintendent to Kaduna. The changes are practically a reversion to the system of decentralisation which prevailed before 1937.

*Amic* (circled)

2. For the purpose of uniformity and having regard to the responsibilities involved, I consider that the status of the two senior officers posted to Kaduna and Enugu should be that of Assistant Commissioner. The only additional expenditure will be the conversion of the post of Senior Superintendent at £1050 to an additional post of Assistant Commissioner at £1100. Subject to your approval, the necessary provision will be made in the 1940-41 Estimates, and I recommend that Mr. G.H. Farrell, Senior Superintendent, should

THE RIGHT HONOURABLE  
MALCOLM MACDONALD, P.C., M.P.,  
SECRETARY OF STATE FOR THE COLONIES,  
etc., etc., etc.

*of*

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15

2.

should be promoted to the higher rank with effect from the 1st of April, 1940.

3. In putting forward this recommendation in favour of Mr. Farrell I do not overlook the fact that he has on two previous occasions been superseded in making promotions to the post of Assistant Commissioner. I am now satisfied however that he is fitted in every respect to assume the duties and responsibilities which will devolve upon him under the scheme of decentralisation.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient, humble Servant,

*R. H. B. Smith*

GOVERNOR

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Orig. on 20763/27/39 Penl

16/17

TELEGRAM from the Governor of Nigeria to the Secretary of State for the Colonies.

Dated 6th September, 1939. Received 10.30 p.m. 6th September.

597 Secret.

- (10) Your circular telegram No. 9 Secret. (a) Selection administrative service should be reduced to 12 to take up duty in not less than a year's time. Suggest that they undertake military service until such time as they are required.
- (b) 2 Police Probationers should take up their duties at once.
- (c) Survey Probationers not required. (d) Selection for the education service may be cancelled. (e) All vacancies for the Medical Service should be filled if possible but course in Tropical Medicine may be dispensed with during period of war.

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*draft in  
Real.*

17  
16

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18

influence of your military training during the coming twelve months and that in doing so assuming that war is still in prospect and bearing in mind that training arrangements may have to be altered more or modified in such a way as to curtail supply of qualified candidates.

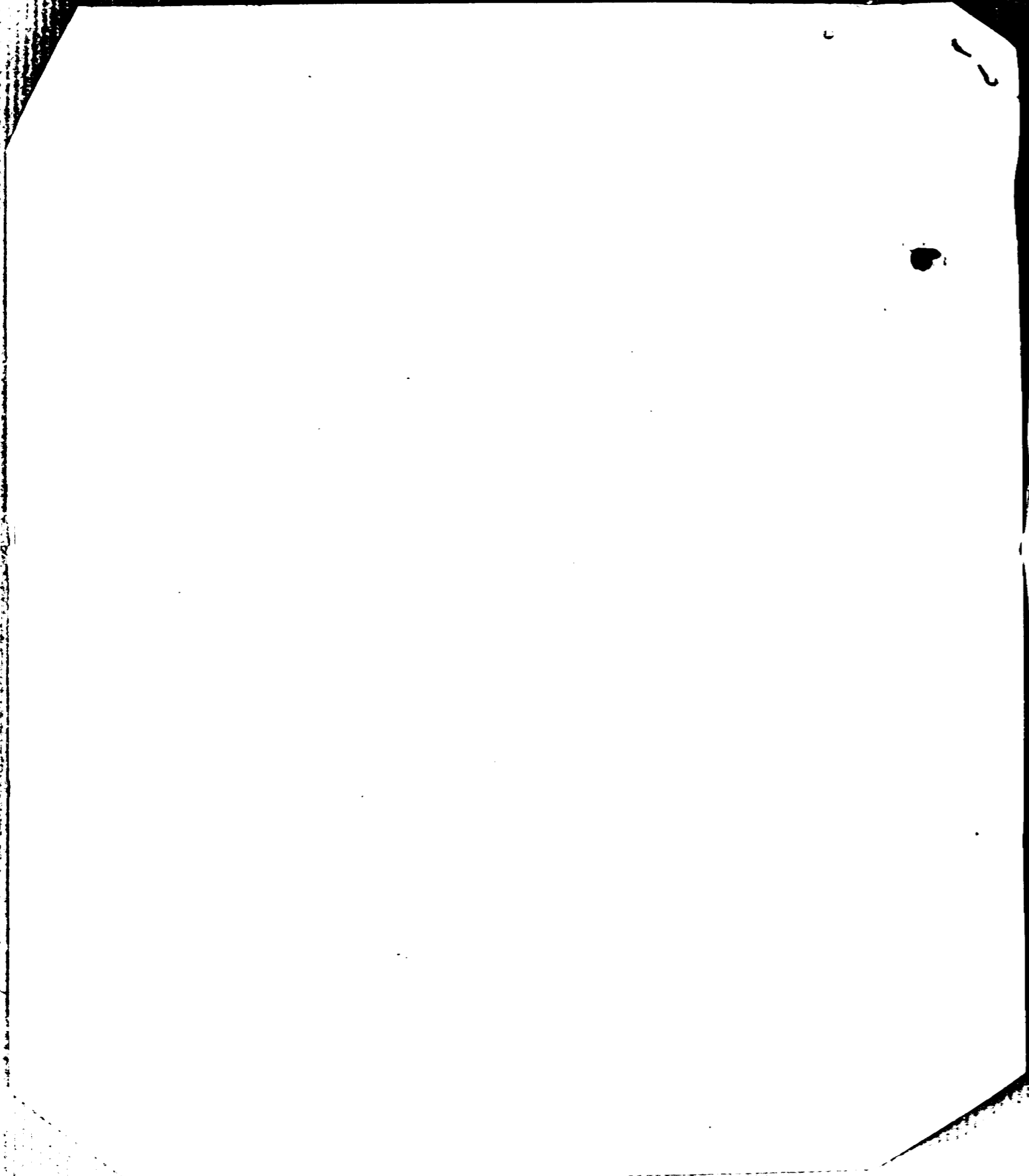
As regards vacancies in other categories which have been notified to me or to Crown Agents and which normally do not involve special training or other arrangements which vacancies should be filled in event of war assuming that selected candidates can be exempted from military service.

You will no doubt read this telegram in conjunction with my circular despatch of 17th February and I am sure you will agree that release of serving officers as well as cancellation of new selections must not be carried to such lengths as to interfere with the efficiency of vital services. You will also bear in mind that in the event of war further recruitment in this country for the Army Service will almost certainly have to be discontinued except in a very limited number of exceptional cases.

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19

50451 C.R.  
Telegram from the Secretary of State for the Colonies  
to the High Commissioner for Palestine.  
Sent 1.50 p.m., 24th July 1939

-----

No. 546. Confidential.

Your telegram No. 695. Please offer Heard instead  
of Conway appointment Assistant Superintendent Police  
Nigeria on terms set out in enclosure to my despatch of  
25th May confidential Staff.

Please telegraph whether he accepts and is fit and  
if so date on which he proceeds to this country.

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30325/39 Mg. 20

C. O.

- Mr. King 6/7
- Mr. Scott 6/7
- Mr. May 6/7
- Sir H. Moore 6/7
- Sir G. Tomlinson 6/7
- Sir C. Bottomley 6/7
- Sir J. Shuckburgh 6/7
- Perm. U.S. of S.
- Parly. U.S. of S.
- Secretary of State.

C. D.  
R 8 JUL  
D 8 7

10.04  
1.7.39

No 281 my

telegram No 232

police vacancies

Syer accepts. but

cannot be released

until 15<sup>th</sup> August

when he is due

5 1/2 months leave

You will see

doubt in form now

Please telegraph whether

should you serve

Syer or Law to

DRAFT.

Code Tel.  
Governor  
Lagos.

FURTHER ACTION.

Copy of file  
Done  
Syer 19/7

Receipts  
Major H. Johnson  
Reference 8 & 11

See initials.

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Curtail leave.

on recommendation  
of Sir G. Tomlinson.

of Palestine Government  
alternative candidate  
being selected vice  
Conway.

SECRET

C. O.  
R 9 JUN  
D 9

30325/39

21

C. O.

Mr. Sabine s/b.  
Mr. Sidelotham s/b  
Mr.

Sir H. Moore.  
Sir G. Tomlinson.  
Sir C. Bottomley.  
Sir J. Shuckburgh.  
Perm. U.S. of S.  
Parly. U.S. of S.  
Secretary of State.

Booked  
at 11.45 am  
9/6/39

X 00

DRAFT. Code tel  
Cairo

Governor  
Nigeria.

FURTHER ACTION.

Recommends file to me.

No. 232 for tel no. 227. Please  
appointments. Appointment of Asst.  
Superintendent offered to Law  
Syer and Conway (last named <sup>is in</sup> Palestine).  
Law so far accepted <sup>with telegraph</sup> Date of his  
departure and <sup>accept</sup> ~~with telegraph~~  
other acceptances <sup>with telegraph</sup>  
to or from as possible.

See

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30325/39  
AIR MAIL.

225

NIGERIA.

NO. 388

RECEIVED  
5 APR 1939  
COL OFFICE

Government House,  
Nigeria.

29 March, 1939.

Sir,

"114. Cancel my telegram No. 88. Staff position requires appointment three experienced officers. Despatch follows by next air mail. Governor of Nigeria."

I have the honour to refer to my telegram No. 114 of the 23rd of March on the subject of appointments to the Nigeria Police Force, and to inform you that the Commissioner of Police has now represented to me that the present shortage of staff in the Force makes it desirable that three of the existing vacancies should be filled by officers with previous Police experience who could take up duties in Nigeria at an early date.

2. There are six vacancies in the establishment of Assistant and Senior Assistant Superintendents of Police on the time-scale £400-£810, two of which will be filled this year by cadets now under training at the Police College. In my despatch No. 1160 of the 29th of November, 1938, I requested the appointment of two experienced police officers on transfer from other Colonies, and I have since been informed in your Staff despatch No. 197 of the 24th of February of the appointment of Mr. N. (B. H.) Forde from Palestine. Provided that it is practicable at this date to grant the request contained in my telegram

quoted

THE RIGHT HONOURABLE  
MALCOLM MACDONALD, P.C., M.P.,  
SECRETARY OF STATE FOR THE COLONIES,  
etc., etc., etc.  
Rf.

(2) on  
1938 file

35  
50053  
WA. P.F.

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2.

23  
END

quoted above, and unless another appointment has since been made by you, there remain three vacancies to be filled, and I would be grateful if they could be filled as early as possible.

3. The Commissioner of Police has suggested the names of the following serving officers as suitable for appointment to the vacancies :-

- (1) Mr. A. L. Alexander, now serving with the Trinidad Police Force and at present believed to be on leave in the United Kingdom.
- (2) Mr. W. G. Syer, now serving with the Jamaica Police Force.
- (3) Mr. F. F. Law, now serving with the Leeward Islands Police Force.

The selection of the officers suggested by Colonel Mavrogadato would be acceptable and I recommend the suggestion for your favourable consideration, with the claims of other officers of the Colonial Police Service.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient, humble Servant,

*B. H. Austin*

GOVERNOR.

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1939

1

30325/4

30325/4

NIGERIA

POLICE DEPARTMENT STAFF.

Filling of 4 vacancies in the super for establishment vice

Capt. J. J. Sponder, Capt. A. J. Wilson and Mr. W. M. Beresford & Mr. J. H. Wilson

Previous		12 Nov. d.	9/11	
		Mr. O. R. Williams	5/12	
		Mr. J. J. Sponder	5/12	
		Mr. Dawe	6/12	
Subsequent		89	9/12	
		Mr. Sidelobham		
		Mr. Wilson	6/12	
		Mr. Sidelobham	1/12	
		R 297	9/12	
	R 98	98	15/12	
	R 309	96	16/12	
	Mr. Thornley	Mr. 298	19/12	
	Mr. Sidelobham	R 98	20/12	
	Mr. J. J. Sponder	Q 25	28/12	
	Mr. Sidelobham	Q 11	1/1	
	R 299	R 98	8/2	
	98	Mr. Thornley	12/1	
	Q 11	Mr. Blackburne	12/2	
	Q 25	R. 96	14/2	
	Q 21	R 295(D) + L	20/2	
	Mr. Sidelobham	98	22/2	
	Mr. Thornley	Q 11	24/2	
	Mr. Sidelobham	R 98		
	Mr. J. J. Sponder			

FILE A.

(1228) W.L. 26347, 17,000, 11/38, N.P.Co. G.682/77

POLICE DEPARTMENT OFFICE  
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C.I.  
Police.

2

1. Governor. Conf. 7-7-39.  
Recommends the promotion of Capt. J.P. Phillips, Mr. R.H. Mansell-Eyre and Mr. D.L. Hill to fill vacancies in the super bar establishment vice Capt. J.D. Spender, Capt. A.J. Wilson & Mr. W.M. Beverford.

One vacancy has already occurred and two will shortly occur in the establishment of Sup<sup>ts</sup> of Police - Salary Scale £840-40-920 - in Nigeria. Capt. Spender has already retired. Capt. Wilson is to be invalided and Mr. Beverford is due to retire having reached the age limit.

The officers recommended for promotion to fill these vacancies are Captain Phillips, Mr. R.H. Mansell-Eyre and Mr. D.L. Hill.

19015 W.A.

Captain Phillips - Confidential reports show him to be an excellent Police officer outside his office but suggest that he is not so good on the administrative side of his work.

21764 W.A.

Mr. R.H. Mansell-Eyre. He was progressively well reported on from 1933 to 1936. In 1936, a report is said to be 'Not a very brilliant officer'. In 1937 he is described as being 'socially pleasant and a good mixer but as having a very poor knowledge of Police work for a senior officer, and as lacking drive and initiative'.

16134 W.A.

Mr. D.L. Hill was well reported on both in Tanganyika where he is

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previously served and in Nigeria up till 1936. Then again, all that is written in 1938 is 'Not a very bright officer'. In 1937 he is summed up as 'a good officer under supervision but difficult to place as a senior Police officer'.

All these officers were passed over at the beginning of the year when Capt. Mathews and N. White were appointed Superintendants of Police (see No 1 and 3 on 30325/3/38) despite the fact that recent reports hardly suggest that they are ideally suitable for promotion, it is satisfactory that the Governor can now recommend them which he was unable to do eight months ago.

It is felt it would appear that Capt. Phillips' promotion should be with effect from the 27<sup>th</sup> of May and not the 28<sup>th</sup> of May as recommended by the Governor (see No 127 on 5961 W.A. who shows that Capt. Spender started to draw pension on the 27<sup>th</sup> of May).

? To pass in the first instance for cases of the claims of officers serving in other Colonies etc:

C. M. Howley  
4/3/39

As the Governor cannot recommend Capt. Clark, N. Clinton & Capt. Gilbert for promotion & we are hardly in a position to query their understatement here.

Capt. Phillips: To pass this 1937 report states he is not suitable for promotion. This 1938 report makes no statement on the matter, but as a report is certainly an improvement on the 1937 one, which said he had limited intelligence and his administrative ability is now said to be good as compared to previous 1937.

Mr. Mansfield: 1938 report admitted in intelligence values in the report. As to administrative ability fair.

Mr. Hill: 1937 report said he was not suitable for promotion on this point. 1938 report is silent but he is clearly implied.

They are better I think than Mr. Clark, Clinton & Gilbert, whom it is proposed that they should supersede but certainly get the impression that they are all a rather mediocre lot, and I should imagine there may be better candidates from elsewhere. I am surprised that in view of their reports the Governor does not deal rather more fully with their suitability for promotion.

J. S. Smith  
2/8

It will be difficult to compare their claims with those of outsiders in the absence of a more detailed

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recommendations from the Gov. and  
I suggest that we should ask for this  
as in dft ltr.

proposition  
14/8/39

Mr. Jeffers is away. I have discussed  
with Mr. Martin & made an addition  
The Gov may be annoyed at having  
this thrown back at him, though  
I feel we are fully justified in asking  
for more info. but we had better give  
a very specific reason for wanting it.

J.B. Burkhall

14/8/39 alone

2. Nigeria Conf. 2. (10/11/39) <sup>nlr</sup> Cous. — 17/11/39

Q24  
Q25

Pl. attached P.F.F.  
and those files  
referred to in No. 3.

Q21

Can you put up a  
draft of dft ltr  
33505/37 for please?  
H. Hobbs  
23.11.

3. Gov. Conf (A) 9.11.39  
Explains why officers whose names were submitted in  
No. 1 were recommended. Records promotion of J.B.G. Austin  
to vacancy which will be caused by retirement of J.H. Wilson.

4. Sir B. Bourdillon 5/0. 9.11.39.  
Comments on No. 3.

No. 4 is a guiding note to the  
Governor's reference in para. 2 of 3 to the need  
Mr. Mansell Eyre Capt. Phillips to improve  
their knowledge of police work.  
The effect of 4 with 3 is I think  
substantially to strengthen the claims of these  
two men.

As to Mr. Hill, the Governor draws attention  
to his comment in para 3 of No. 1 on 30320/3/38  
where it was contemplated that Mr. Hill would  
be considered for promotion at some later date,  
where it was stated that he had recently  
been in charge of the Benue Province.

I imagine Proms. Branch will now be  
in a position to compare these 3  
recommendations with any other possibilities. [ref.  
Mr. Martin's minute of 14/5]

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And now the Governor makes a recommendation for the impending vacancy ~~which~~ which will result from the retirement of Mr. T. W. Wilson, Superintendent of Police.

Sir Bernard recommends the promotion of Mr. J. B. G. Austin - to take effect from 12 January 1940.

Like the claims of the other 3, his claim cannot be said to be overwhelmingly strong. However the Governor has satisfied himself on the score, there is nothing prohibitive in the latest Confidential Report.

So? over to Proms. Branch for consideration of these 4 recommendations. They will no doubt bear in mind the Governor's comments in para 4, & the need for a fairly quick decision.

W.D. Phillips 1/12

Mr. Martin

You will now consider further the two original recommendations in the light of this despatch and also the proposal to promote Mr. Austin when a vacancy arises on the retirement of Mr. Wilson on the 12<sup>th</sup> Jan. J. B. G. Austin

I think we might now accept the Governor's recommendations (including that for the promotion of Mr. Austin). It is true that there seem to be rather ordinary affairs; but now that the Force has been stimulated into fresh life we do not want to discourage by too much hawking over of those ~~who~~ who are considered at least fit for promotion. Besides, as regards considering outside ~~candidates~~ candidates, we ~~should~~ should avoid multiplying transfers in present circumstances.

(Mr. Thornley has indicated, in minutes of 1st Aug, 1939, that Capt. Phillips' promotion should take effect from 27<sup>th</sup> May)

J. B. G. Austin  
5/12/39

I agree that the Governor's recommendations should be approved.  
W.D. Phillips  
5.12.39

O. G. R. Williams  
5.12.39

I agree. These promotions are

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Carry the officers concerned  
to the upper segment of the  
time-scale, and reasonable  
efficiency, rather than  
outstanding merit, is the  
normal criterion.

C.J. 5/12

I imagine that some of the  
credit for the improvement  
in the force should go to  
Mr. King.

Attm  
A.P.S.  
6.12

diff. in. 5/12  
Religious Conf. (3 coms) AIR MAIL 11/12/39

copy of A.C.  
to A. 12/14 5. - B/c - 19.12.39

6

7. Gov. Tel. Saving 8 Conf. ——— 23.1.40  
Ref 5. Proposes for reason stated  
that promotion of J.B.G. Anster should  
date from 28.11.39.

As objection 2/12  
by Mr. King. 11/12  
? approve 2 send copy to  
L.C. Anster. LF info.

J.P. 12/2

K.W. Blackman  
12.2.40.

8 To Mr. King 1.12.39 13. 20 FEB 1940

To C.A. (w/c 7+8) B/c - 20.2.40.

Copy of  
of A.C. (11/12/39)  
A.P.S.

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56

C. O.

- Mr. Whitehouse 14/2
- Mr. C. J. Jeffries.
- Mr. A. J. Dave.
- Sir H. Moore.
- Permt. U.S. of S.
- Parly. U.S. of S.
- Secretary of State.

15  
20 FEB 1940

(No 13) Conf your  
saving telegram No. 8 of  
23rd. January Confidential  
I approve proposal that  
promotion of J. B. G. Austin  
should date from 28th.  
November, 1939.

Saving  
DRAFT. Telegram.

Governor  
Nigeria.

Secer.

**FURTHER ACTION.**

Copies of ✓ 2  
kms to B. Dept.  
LF. ref 16.  
Copies to go on  
P.F.

6/17/39 (a)

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87

AIR MAIL

CONFIDENTIAL.

12

SAVING.

From: The Governor of Nigeria, Lagos.  
To: The Secretary of State for the Colonies, London.  
Date: 23rd January, 1940.  
SAVING NO. 8. CONFIDENTIAL.

dist

Your Confidential despatch of 11th December, 1939. Police Promotions. As result of transfer of Foulger to Gold Coast on the 28th November, 1939, a vacancy occurred prior to that created by retirement of T.H. Wilson on 12th January, 1940. Subject to your approval, I propose that promotion of J.B.G. Austin should date from 28th November, 1939, on which day earlier vacancy arose.

5

GNPZX

Rg.

copy to C.A. (a)

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1119-154 WL 4595-29 20,000 1/39 T.S. 695  
 1117-150 WL 21843-31 10,000 1/39 T.S. 696

30325/4/39. Nigeria. <sup>9</sup>

C. O.

- Mr. Webber 8/12
- Mr. Sidebotham 9/14 p
- Mr. A. J. Dawkins
- Sir H. Moore
- Sir G. Tomkinson
- Sir J. Shuckburgh.
- Perms. U.S. of S.
- Parly. U.S. of S.
- Secretary of State.

AIR MAIL.

Downing Street,

11 December, 1939.

CONFIDENTIAL.

AIR MAIL  
 Sir,

I have the honour to  
 acknowledge the receipt of your  
 Confidential (A) despatch of the 9th  
 of November and to inform you that I  
 approve the promotion of  
 Captain T.P. Phillips, M.C.,  
 Mr. R.H. Maunsell-Eyre, Mr. D.L. Hill,  
 and Mr. J.B.G. Austin, to the super-bar  
 establishment in the Nigeria Police  
 Force.

2. With reference to para. 2  
 of your Confidential despatch of the

7th

DRAFT. CONSON.

NIGERIA.

GOVERNOR.

FURTHER ACTION.

*Copy to C. O. Agents  
 L.P. info.*

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7th of July it would appear that

Captain Phillips' promotion should take

effect from the 27th of May as ~~I am advised~~ <sup>above from the pension form enclosed</sup>  
with your despatch No. 1184 of the 4<sup>th</sup> of December, 1938, [123 on 5761 (W)]  
that ~~this is the date from which~~ Captain Spender,

whose post it was recommended that Captain Phillips

should fill, <sup>was invalided from the post of Superintendent of Police on the</sup>  
26<sup>th</sup> of May. ~~commenced to draw pension.~~

The promotions of Mr. Maunsell-Eyre, Mr. Hill,

and Mr. Austin should take effect from the 2nd of

September, the 28th of October and the 12th of

January 1940, respectively.

I have, etc.

(S-1) MALCOLM MacDONALD

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AIR MAIL

Government House,  
Nigeria.

9 November, 1939

4

10

My dear Jeffrie,

3

Please see my confidential despatch (A) of the 9th November, on the subject of the promotion of Police Officers. It occurs to me that the real implication of the statement that in 1937 certain officers now recommended for promotion "needed to improve their knowledge of Police work" may need a little explanation. The fact is that, until Saunders came, the force as a whole knew very little of Police work! It was only the exceptional officer who had managed to acquire such knowledge in spite of, rather than with the assistance of, his senior officers. Since Saunders came the whole atmosphere has changed, and the force is rapidly acquiring, for the first time in its life, a real knowledge of Police duties. We have quite a lot of good stuff, and the fact that some of them have not been better in the past is largely due to lack of proper direction.

Yours sincerely  
R.H. Saunders

C. J. Jeffries Esq., C.M.G., O.B.E.

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AIR MAIL

NIGERIA

CONFIDENTIAL (A)

Government House,  
Nigeria.

9 November, 1939

3

11

Sir,

Referring to your despatch Confidential (2) of the 17th of August on the subject of the recommendations made by me in an earlier despatch for the promotion of Captain T.P. Phillips, M.C., Mr. R.H. Maunsell-Eyre and Mr. D.L. Hill to the super-bar establishment in the Nigeria Police Force, I have the honour to explain that the officers who have previously been selected in preference to these three officers were recommended on the grounds of their definitely superior ability; it has never been suggested that the officers superseded were permanently unfit for promotion.

2. The observations made in paragraph 2 of my despatch Confidential (A) of the 26th of June 1937 pointed to the need for Captain Phillips and Mr. Maunsell-Eyre to improve their knowledge of Police work, whereas as regards Mr. Hill I stated in my despatch Confidential (B) of the 7th of December, 1938, that it was proposed he should again be considered for promotion on the occurrence of future vacancies. The latest reports on these officers are quite satisfactory, and the Commissioner of Police is satisfied from his personal knowledge of them that they fully merit promotion.

3. I take this opportunity to refer also to /the impending

The Right Honourable

Malcolm MacDonald, P.C., M.P.,

Secretary of State for the Colonies,

R.F. &c., &c., &c.

33 on 33505/37 w.c.  
in circ 33504/20/39  
The despatch  
was attached  
  
1 on 30325/3/38  
Comm. (5)

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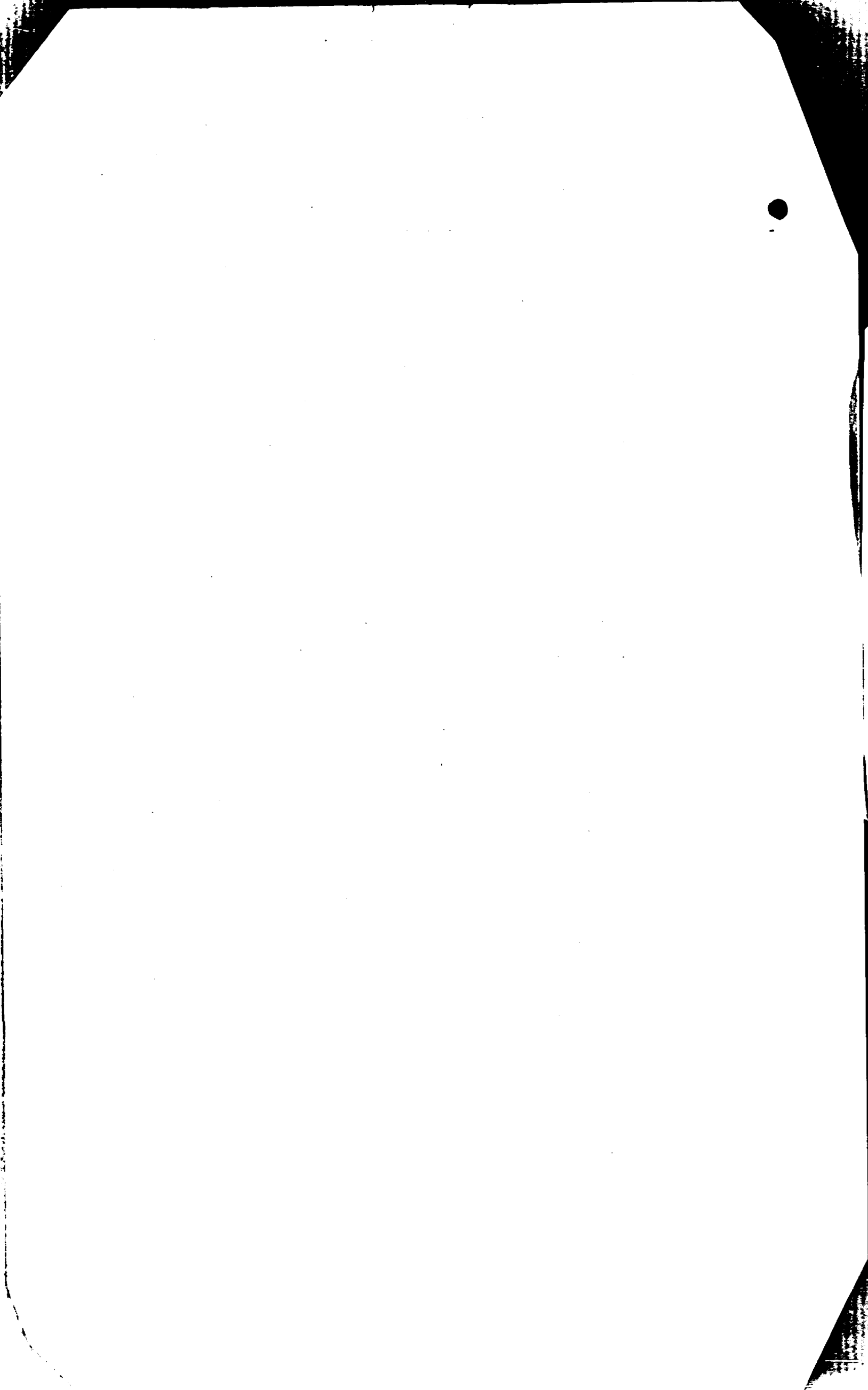
the impending vacancy which will result from the re-  
(1406 S.W.A. (in view of Mr. J. B. Austin))  
 tirement of Mr. T.H. Wilson, Superintendent of Police, <sup>12</sup>  
 and to recommend that this should be filled by the  
 promotion of Mr. J.B.G. Austin, the officer next in <sup>23446</sup>  
 seniority to those mentioned above. Mr. Austin has  
 been superseded once, on which occasion I informed you  
 in my despatch Confidential (B) of the 7th of December,  
 1938, that he would receive consideration in connection  
 with future vacancies. The Commissioner of Police  
 describes Mr. Austin as a hard-working and capable  
 officer with long Colonial Police experience, while in  
 a recent report by the Chief Commissioner Mr. Austin  
 is stated to be an excellent and conscientious officer  
 who co-operates closely with Administrative Officers  
 and is always most helpful. I am satisfied that  
 Mr. Austin has established his fitness for promotion  
 and, in the event of your approval of his promotion,  
 I propose that it should take effect from the date  
 of the vacancy, viz. the 12th of January, 1940.

1 an 30325/3/38.

4. In regard to the statement made in the second  
 paragraph of your despatch under reference, to the ef-  
 fect that you propose to compare the claims of other  
 officers in the Colonial Police Service with those of  
 Nigerian candidates in regard to the vacancies under  
 consideration, I fully accept, of course, the position  
 that it is the essence of a Unified Service that all  
 members thereof should be eligible to be considered  
 for promotion to any vacancies which may occur in the  
 Service, but at the same time I feel sure that you will  
 appreciate the disturbing and discouraging effect which  
 continued passing over would have on officers in the  
 Nigerian Police, more particularly those in the middle  
 of their service who, while they may not be fit for  
 advancement to the highest Police appointments, have

/nevertheless

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3.

nevertheless shewn themselves in all respects fit  
for promotion to the rank of Superintendent.

5. I shall be glad to learn your decision  
on these recommendations by air mail in due course.

I have the honour to be,  
Sir,  
Your most obedient, humble servant,

*B. H. Austin*  
GOVERNOR

B

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30325/4/39 Nig

C.O.

- Mr. Nathan 14/8
- Mr. Sidobram
- Mr.
- Mr. A. J. Dawe.
- Sir H. Moore.
- Sir G. Tomlinson.
- Sir J. Shuckburgh.
- Permt. U.S. of S.
- Parly. U.S. of S.
- Secretary of State.

14/8  
 C.O.  
 14 AUG  
 16

Airsuit 3  
 1/2  
 14

Sir,  
 I have etc to ack. the receipt  
 of your conf. despatch of the 7<sup>th</sup> July,  
 in which you recommend the  
 promotion of Captain T.P. Phillips,  
 M.C., ~~to be~~ Mr R.H. Mansell-  
 Eyre and Mr D.L. Hill to  
 fill one existing and two prospective  
 vacancies in the super-Sub  
 establishment of the Nigeria  
 Police Force.

DRAFT. was on  
 Nigeria  
 Conf. 2/1  
 Gov.

FURTHER ACTION.

2. These officers have  
 previously been passed over  
 on the occasion of more than  
 one promotion to the higher  
 grade (see your despatches of the  
 7<sup>th</sup> /

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7<sup>th</sup> December, 1938.) In view of this  
~~and~~ and of the terms of their recent  
annual confidential reports, I shall  
be obliged if you will report in  
greater detail the reasons why  
they are ~~not~~ recommended ~~for~~  
~~suitable for promotion~~

(1 on 30325/3/38  
~~135~~)

for your present recommendation.  
in order to enable me to compare their  
~~claims~~ claims with those of other officers  
possible candidates with  
Colonial Police service.  
I have etc.

(Sgd.) MALCOLM MacDONALD

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NIGERIA.

Government House,  
Lagos, Nigeria.

CONFIDENTIAL.

7 July, 1939. K

Sir,

30325

I have the honour to address you on the subject of the filling of one existing and two prospective vacancies in the super-bar establishment of the Nigeria Police Force. The former has occurred in consequence of the retirement of Captain J.T. Spender, D.C.M., Superintendent of Police, and as regards the latter a local Medical Board has recommended the permanent invaliding of Captain A.J. Wilson as reported in my Confidential (B) despatch of the 20th of June, and Mr. W.M. Beresford has recently proceeded on leave preparatory to retirement on attaining the age of 50. Particulars of office in the usual form are enclosed.

*Emm*

2. I recommend that these vacancies should be filled by the promotion of

19015 - Captain T.P. Phillips, M.C.,

21764 - Mr. R. H. Maunsell-Eyre and

16124 - Mr. D. L. Hill,

with effect from the

28th of May,

2nd of September and

28th of October,

respectively.

2.

THE RIGHT HONOURABLE

MALCOLM MACDONALD, P.C., M.P.,

SECRETARY OF STATE FOR THE COLONIES,

&c., &c., &c.

*Rf.*

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2. Should you approve these recommendations, <sup>16</sup>  
 they will involve the supersession of Captain C.W. Clark, <sup>18988 WA.</sup>  
 Mr. L.S. Clinton, M.C., <sup>12553 WA.</sup> and Captain E.C. Gilbert to <sup>29250 WA.</sup>  
 whom reference was made in my Confidential (B) despatch  
 of the 7th of December, 1938. I regret that I am  
 still unable to make any favourable recommendation  
 on their behalf.

1 m  
 30325/3/38

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient, humble Servant,

*R. H. Brindley*

GOVERNOR.

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Particulars of the office of Superintendent, Nigeria Police Force,  
now vacant in the Colony of NIGERIA (Colonial Regulation 29).  
G.P., Lagos. 15339

1. Duties of office, and qualifications required for their performance.

See list attached.

2. Emoluments of office:

- (a) Pensionable. £840-40-920.  
(b) Non-pensionable. N 1 1.

3. Allowances, quarters and other circumstances affecting the value of the office, including grant of free or assisted passages to the officer and his family on first appointment and on leave.

Quarters free of rent (but not of rates for water, electricity and similar outgoings) with simple heavy furniture, or allowance in lieu thereof; free first class passages when travelling on duty and on leave. Free first class passages for wife when proceeding to or returning from Nigeria, once only in each tour of service.

4. Nature, number and amount of securities required, and mode of giving them.

Required to give security in Public Officers' Guarantee Fund in the sum of £200 in respect of which an initial premium of £2 is payable.

5. Acts, Laws or Ordinances making provision respecting any of the above matters with reference to the sections in which such provision is made.

- (a) European Officers' Pension Ordinance, Chapter 26 of the Laws of Nigeria.  
(b) Widows' and Orphans' Pension Ordinance, Chapter 28 of the Laws of Nigeria.  
(c) Public Officers' Guarantee Fund Ordinance, Chapter 29 of the Laws of Nigeria.

6. Whether house accommodation is available or readily procurable, whether furniture, etc., should be brought from England, and any other particulars of a like nature likely to be useful for the information of candidates.

- (a) House accommodation is available. Government furniture covers the essential necessary to furnish a house, but may be supplemented according to particular wishes of the individual officer.  
(b) Monthly payments for pipeborne water supply and electric light at Stations where such amenities are available.  
(c) Required to contribute to the West African Widows' and Orphans' Pension Scheme. Minimum contribution £24 per year.

7. Whether free medical attendance and medicine are provided.

For an officer, but not his wife and family.

8. Whether and, if so, what rates and taxes are payable.

Income Tax of approximately one and half per cent of chargeable income.

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1. Duties of office, and qualifications required for their performance.

18  
END

SUPERINTENDENT OF POLICE.

A Superintendent of Police is normally in charge of a big and important Province with a population which may vary from half a million to two million inhabitants, in which there may be four or more High and Magistrate's Courts, one or more big Provincial Headquarter towns, one or more Residents and 20 or more District Officers, with a Police Force working under him which may consist of from two to six British officers and 300-600 African officers and men serving in six or more Police Stations. He is responsible for dealing with the discipline, housing, clothing and accoutrements, musketry, drill, motor traffic, prevention, investigation and detection of serious crime, preparation and prosecution of cases in court, for interviewing other Government officials and members of the public as the representative in the province of the Commissioner, administering and controlling Government funds, and, in short, dealing generally on his own initiative, without constant reference to the Commissioner at Headquarters, with any police matters whatsoever arising in his Province. To carry out these duties he must be an officer of considerable police experience in all branches, have a good command of men, be competent to supervise, instruct and train young officers as well as the rank and file working under him, to be able to direct the investigations of, and to conduct in the High Court, important cases of crime. He should be, in general, an officer of sufficient police experience, knowledge, initiative and ability to be selected, if the need arose, to reorganise and "pull together" the personnel and police work in a populous criminal Province which had deteriorated.

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C.S. P. & J. Dept.

2

1. Gov. No. 4577. ————— 21. 4. 39.  
Proposes to authorize the payment of certain allowances to  
gov. clerks in charge of postal agencies w.e.f. 1.1.39.

The proposal and the reasons behind it  
are clearly explained in 1 and I think we  
? Can approve subject to provision of the necessary  
fund. The annual amount is estimated at £72

M. J. Sabine

12/5

Approve the proposal to make provision  
for the payment of special allowances  
~~to postal agencies~~ as set out in para 4

R. J. Dunscomb

12.4.

C.S.O.

On reconsideration, I think  
you should see this first. The principle  
such special allowances are undesirable,  
but in the particular case, I think  
we may? approve as above.

R. J. Dunscomb.

12.4

Yes, I think so. Presumably  
there are Govt. clerks on the same scales  
who are not responsible for postal agencies.

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from that point of view the postal work  
 is outside the scope of the ordinary duties  
 of the clerks. There is probably not enough  
 postal work to justify an appt. of special officers  
 to do it, and the grant of these small  
 allowances is the most economical way of  
 getting it done.

H. C. Lamonds  
 18.5.39.

As in my minute of 12.4.

R. S. J. Jones  
 S. v. at once.

To Nigeria 406. (1 and). 23 MAY 1939

2  
 Add

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1643-150 Wt. 16318-24 15,000 7/38 T.S. 695  
13600-150 Wt. 35746-16 20,000 1/39 T.S. 695

30327/7/39.

C.O.

Miss Macpherson. 16/5/39.

Mr. B. Edwards. 17/5/39

Mr.

Mr.

Mr. A. J. Dawe.

Sir H. Moore.

Sir G. Tomlinson.

Sir J. Shuckburgh.

Perm. U.S. of S.

Parly. U.S. of S.

Secretary of State.

O.D.  
17 MAY  
22

DOWNING STREET.

23 May, 1939.

Sir,

I have etc. to acknowledge

the receipt of your despatch No. 477

(1) of the 21st of April, on the subject

of certain allowances which have been

drawn in the past by Government

clerks who have been in charge of

Postal Agencies, and to inform you

that I approve your proposal to make

provision for the payment of

special allowances, as set out in the

fourth paragraph of your despatch,  
to Govt. clerks who are in charge  
of Postal Agencies. I have, etc.

**DRAFT.**

N I G E R I A.

NO. 406.

Governor.

FURTHER ACTION.

(Sgd. WILLIAM MacDONALD)

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NIGERIA.

No. 477

Government House,  
Nigeria.

21 April, 1939.

RECEIVED  
COMMUNICATIONS  
SECTION

Sir,

I have the honour to address you on the subject of certain allowances which have been drawn in the past by Government clerks who have been in charge of Postal Agencies.

2. An examination of the position that was made last year brought to light the fact that a number of clerks were drawing regular allowances from a block vote provided for the remuneration of Postal Agents. It was considered undesirable that members of the permanent civil service establishment should be receiving hidden emoluments in this way and the Postmaster-General was therefore instructed to discontinue this arrangement. But through a slight misunderstanding this was interpreted to mean that in no circumstances could any member of the Service be permitted to draw any allowance at all in respect of such work and consequently no provision has been made in the Estimate for 1939/40. The item is mentioned in paragraph 121 of the Memorandum.

2

3. The Postmaster-General has now represented that the duties involved warrant the payment of special

THE RIGHT HONOURABLE

MALCOLM MACDONALD, P.C., M.P.,

SECRETARY OF STATE FOR THE COLONIES,

&c., &c., &c.

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5  
END

special allowances. As a general rule I am not in favour of such allowances but in this instance I am satisfied that the posts involve duties and responsibilities, and particularly the latter, in excess of those which would normally fall upon the individuals in respect of their substantive appointments. I consider therefore that the circumstances warrant the payment of a small allowance in each case.

4. The number of Postal Agencies concerned is at present eleven and the allowances suggested vary from £3 to £18 per annum the total estimated for the year being £72. Subject to your approval and to the provision of the requisite funds I propose to authorise the Postmaster General to pay these allowances with effect from the 1st of January, 1939. I propose also that if in the normal course of expansion of services new Postal Agencies are opened, similar allowances should be payable when the circumstances warrant them and subject of course to the provision of funds in the annual Estimates.

I have the honour to be,  
Sir,  
Your most obedient, humble Servant,  
*W. H. Beveridge*  
GOVERNOR.

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P.S. P & J. Dept. 2 28.6.39  
 1. Gov. Dept. No. 725  
 Requests early aft. of a survey vice Mr. C. G. Hill  
 Mr. Harman. Is this a vacancy in which  
 persons are likely to be interested - 2/ as I will have  
 a V.E. prepared. J.H. [unclear]  
 8/7 [unclear]

R308  
 to invest ref.  
 & attach P.F.  
 R.H. Holden  
 7.7.  
 (see memo 13/7)  
 W.H.A.

see minutes on Prouns 1307  
 W.H.A. Harman  
 18/9

2. Gov. Tel. 444 Sec 17.9.39  
 States that vacancy should be filled  
 (Orig. on 20/03/39/39 Ref.)

for condition  
 Dft. herewith in accordance  
 with mins. on Prouns. 1307. I  
 understand that a further similar  
 vacancy has now come under  
 condition. I have mentioned the  
 possibility of its being desired to  
 select a second officer from the  
 Home Service in para. 1 of the dft.  
 The dft. memo. of conditions  
 should be seen by Prouns Branch  
 & Clerical Section.

S. Whitehouse  
 9/10

(Action has  
 been delayed  
 to collect  
 returns  
 & look up  
 terms of  
 recruitment)

To G.P.O. (w/c memo) Cons - 23 Oct 1939

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H. G. P. O. 21. 11. 39.  
Submits parties of applicants for two vacancies  
for Surveyors.

Mr. Martin.

I shall be grateful if you will have a  
look at these applications and advise as to which  
you consider most suitable.

*J. B. Swathmore*

23.11.39.

Mr. Martin has said that persons do not  
feel that they should advise on this as  
they are only concerned with Messing  
Officers. I have not sufficient knowledge  
of the value of technical qualifications  
of this kind to express an opinion  
as to which of the Officers is most  
suitable. I can only suggest that we should  
send the file to the C. Agents (Mr. Bradstreet)  
for an expression of their views.  
It may be desirable of course to refer to  
him before an ultimate decision is  
taken as none of the candidates  
possess all the qualifications desired.  
But C. Agents could express their views as  
as to the necessity for doing so perhaps.

*J. B. Swathmore*  
29/11

Mr. Bradstreet

3  
We shall be grateful if you will give us  
your views about these candidates.

O. G. R. Wilson

29.4.39.

Mr. Williams.

With the assistance of Mr. H. G. Jessop,  
Chief Accountant, Posts and Telegraphs Department,  
Nigeria, we have interviewed the four candidates.

2. Mr. Bennet has the City and Guilds  
Certificates asked for but his experience has been  
confined to telephone work. He has a good personality  
and should have no difficulty in controlling staff;  
and would, in our opinion, be capable of undertaking  
the duties of the post if he acquired a knowledge of  
manipulative Morse and postal work.

3. Mr. Bonnett does not possess the City  
and Guilds Certificates but he has had the necessary  
Post Office experience except as regards Morse. He is  
personally suitable but for the fact that he is  
distinctly nervous. This may however be due to his  
youth; he is only 22, and with experience he should  
acquire a more assured manner. We mention this point  
because in the paper of particulars, ability to control  
staff is stressed.

4. Particulars of the two candidates are  
enclosed and we suggest that they be communicated to  
Nigeria together with our remarks and that the  
Government be asked whether either or both are  
acceptable, and, if so, whether the experience which  
they lack can be gained in the Colony or whether it  
must be acquired here before they leave England. In  
the latter case, it would be necessary to know  
precisely what branches of postal work Mr. Bennet  
should study.

5. Morse is not mentioned in the  
particulars of the office, but Mr. Jessop lays stress  
on its importance, and considers that candidates  
should be able to read Morse at about 22 words a  
minute; they need not necessarily be able to send  
messages at this speed.

6. We do not recommend the appointment of  
Mr. Trotman or Mr. Moore.

*J. B. Swathmore*  
Appointments and Passages Department,  
Crown Agents.

11th January, 1940.

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Send the particulars of the Bennett & Bonnett  
 before injuries with comments as at  
 2 v 3. in three minutes above for reasons  
 explained that the course is adopted  
 as neither of the candidates in question  
 put up by the G.P.O. possess all the qualifications  
 required. Add that 2 other candidates  
 put up by the G.P.O. are not considered  
 suitable & send a copy of the inform  
 G.P.O. by short dtl. of each taken  
 showing the papers of the 2 considered  
 candidates, who are not regarded as suitable,  
 and promising a further letter on receipt  
 of Sir Bernard Bonedillo's reply.

\* As they are  
 replies only  
 have been  
 not to be  
 be returned  
 S.P.

J. M. Smith  
 12/11 above

5 To G.P.O. among 4. - 29.1.40.  
 1. Lolligina. Copy. (Lolligina. Copy. - 20327/11/34. (w/ Partic. of Bonnett & Bonnett.))  
 31

7/9 102002 TEL 113 - 3/2/40  
 DESTROYED UNDER STATUTE  
 of 1911. Enquiries when he may  
 expect new appointment urgently required  
 for relief purposes.

As the despatch at (6) was sent  
 by airmail I don't think there is  
 any need to reply by Tel to (7),  
 wh: in the circumstances would be an  
 unnecessary expense.

Should put by  
 J. M. Smith  
 6/2

Air mails are apt to be delayed at present.  
 Will reply as in dtl. h.v.  
 J. M. Smith  
 6/2 above

8 To G.P.O. Nigeria Tel. No 104 - 6/2/40  
 DESTROYED UNDER STATUTE

M. R. Edwards.  
 Mr. Mac Taggart of the G.P.O. rang  
 up yesterday to tell us that Mr. Bonnett,  
 who is one of the two candidates  
 recommended to the Governor at (6), has  
 now received his call-up for War  
 Service and is due to report at  
 Chatham on Saturday for his  
 medical examination. We asked whether  
 we had received the Governor's reply  
 to (6) and in any event what action  
 we was prepared to take in the event  
 this has come at a most unfortunate time.

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moment, because we can hardly take up the question of his release from naval service in this country with the Admiralty until we know whether the Governor is prepared to accept him.

If you consider that we can properly approach the Admiralty in the circumstances of this case, I would suggest that we telegraph the Governor ~~explaining~~ explaining briefly the substance of A above & asking him to telegraph the answer to the first sentence of para: 39 (b) - if not, then we must take steps to let the Governor know early that Mr. Bonnett is no longer available for consular candidature.

I am sending a cross to you in red.  
C. K. Howley  
7/2

As Mr. Bonnett is a Home Civil Servant, it would be necessary, if the Gov. wished to have him appointed to Nigeria, to secure the agreement of his calling up by taking up his case specially with the Treasury and the A. S. of Labour. Alternatively we could themselves take their course, task the Admiralty for him if we find that Nigeria wants him. I am afraid that it would be difficult to make out a good case either with the Treasury or to the Admiralty.

Admiralty, since Mr. Bonnett is not fully qualified for the Nig. appt.

In all the circumstances, I think that we

shall have to let the Gov. that Mr. Bonnett has now been called up and is no longer available to be considered, and that we are asking G.P.O. whether they can nominate somebody else; and write to G.P.O. accordingly.

J.B. Bonnett  
7.2.40

I think that X is the proper course with the Gov. So proceed.

J.B. Bonnett  
8/2 advice

Draft tel Ltr.  
Have told Mr. MacLaggan at the G.P.O. what action we are taking over the matter and told him that a letter of confirmation will follow.

C. K. Howley  
8/2

To the Nigeria Tele No 120 Coy. 8.5.40  
DESTROYED UNDER STATUTE  
To G.P.O. - cons - 13 Feb 1940  
DESTROYED UNDER STATUTE

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DESTROYED UNDER SECT 10

J. Trotman (P.C.A.) 22.2.60.  
Enquires whether his appl. may be considered for 2nd vacancy for a Surveyor, or whether he should reapply through G.P.O.

At para 6 of Mr. Brown's minute of 11/1 on his file, the C/A says that they could not recommend Mr. Trotman for this vacancy. They are presumably still of the same opinion.

I suggest that we might reply to (11) informing Mr. Trotman that his application will be considered with others and that it will not be necessary to submit any further applications and send a copy to C/A l.f.

ref: 11  
M. Howley  
4/3

Mr. Bradstreet.

If you are still of the same opinion about Mr. Trotman we had better turn him down at once rather than raise false hopes by saying he will again be considered, I think. Perhaps you will suggest another.

J.B. Worthington

2/3

Mr. Sidbottom

After for the question of qualifications with regards to Mr. Joseph thought that Mr. Trotman was of the right type for a Class 'A' post. - the thing is we should not recommend or consider him.

We suggest that you should say that it is regretted that both his applications for the post of Surveyor in the P.C.A. & G.P.O. have been unsuccessful.

J. Howley

cc. app. + l.f. 24.2.60.

To reply as proposed would be a little awkward as the G.P.O. application list is probably still open for the 2nd post. I suggest in the event that the best course would be to send a copy of his 11 to the G.P.O. reference to 10 explain that Mr. Trotman has again been considered for this further vacancy but that he is not considered suitable. If the P.C.A. & G.P.O. reasons for this, I think that he may be informed that his former application was unsuccessful & it is regretted that a further application would not stand any chance of success.

J.B. Worthington 7/3

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1/2 to G.P.O. (page 12 to 11).  
DESTROYED UNDER STATUTE  
1/3 to C.A. (page 12) etc.

16 MAR 1940

14. G.P.O. 11.3.40  
Recommends Mr. Skinner for vacancy of Surveyor.  
Encls. afflous etc.

This is one in list of applicants  
for the vacancy for Surveyor in  
the P.P. Dept. in Nigeria.

? Send the file to Mr. Dunn  
and say that we shall be grateful  
for his advice as to the suitability  
or otherwise of these candidates.

McManley  
19.3

Mr. Bradstreet:  
We should be grateful for your  
advice re the candidates in 14.

J.H. Bradstreet  
19/3

15. O.A.G. Tel. 297 Conf. 21.3.40.  
States that Messrs. Bennett & Bennett are  
unsuitable for post of Surveyor.

16 R.O. Bennett (Per C.A.) 2.4.40  
DELETED UNDER STATUTE  
It is better he will be appld. as a Surveyor.  
Reports very early reply.

Mr. Bradstreet,  
I asked the C.P.A. to return this  
file in order that we could deal  
with (16). I had previously sent  
Mr. Bradstreet a copy of (15) by hand.

Our attitude with regard to Mr.  
Bennett was decided in your minute  
of 8/2 and his decision was communicated  
to the G.P.O. at (10). I can only conclude  
from the terms of (16) that the G.P.O. did  
not pass on the information to Mr.  
Bennett.

P.M.G.F.  
? Write to ~~Mr. Bennett~~ ~~Mr. Bennett~~  
~~ref: (16)~~ ref: (10) forwarding a  
copy of (16) and say that he says  
will be glad if Mr. Bennett may be  
informed that in view of the fact  
that he had been called up for  
military service and that he would not,  
therefore have been able to proceed  
to Nigeria, if selected, Mr. Mac Donald  
regrets that it was not possible to  
give further consideration to his  
application. McManley  
S.F.

(I have promised Mr. Bradstreet that  
I will send this file back to him  
early next week when candidates are  
coming up for interview C.A.S.)

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I have spoken to Mr. Symonds at the G.P.O.  
 He will tell Mr. Bennett about (if this has  
 not already been done that Mr. B. is not  
 under consideration & in doing so he will refer to  
 Mr. Bennett's letter to us of the 3rd April 1940.  
 I have said we will not write to the G.P.O.  
 Officially about this: he agrees that it is  
 unnecessary for us to do so as it can be  
 put by. How when it is to be broadcast  
 for further views of the Mr. Bradstreet to  
 note X of 15. *J.P.S. [Signature]*  
 5/4 advance

Mr. Sidebotham.

With the assistance of Mr. T.B. Bales, Senior  
 Surveyor in the Posts and Telegraphs Department,  
 Nigeria, we have interviewed four of the six  
 candidates put forward by the General Post Office.  
 The other two had not the right experience.

Mr. Gravett has not the City and Guilds  
 Certificates asked for but he has the necessary  
 experience; has a good personality; and gives the  
 impression of being a capable and level-headed man.  
 We accordingly recommend him for one of the  
 appointments, provided the possession of the certificates  
 referred to is not essential. Mr. Bales agrees with  
 this recommendation.

*Transfer  
 F.P.O.  
 DESTROYED UNDER STATUTE  
 14.4.40.*

Particulars of Mr. Gravett are enclosed.

Mr. Shimmin was interviewed and was to be  
 recommended for the other vacancy but he has since  
 informed us that he does not wish to proceed with his  
 application. A copy of his letter in this connection  
 is attached.

We do not recommend the appointment of  
 Messrs. Mitchell, Cheshire, Soar and Horner.

We assume that you will arrange, as on the  
 previous occasion, for the candidates to be informed  
 of the result of their applications and we are taking  
 no action in this connection.

*J.P.S. [Signature]*

Appointments & Passages Department,  
 Crown Agents,  
 22nd April, 1940.

BC

*DESTROYED UNDER STATUTE*  
 Bennett (Per C.A.) 18.4.40.  
 Enquires whether his appl. for post of Surveyor  
 is still under conser.

I have spoken to Mr. Bradstreet. He  
 considers that Mr. Gravett's experience is what is  
 wanted for the job. He p.p. in I says  
 "or other equivalent qualifications" & does not  
 insist on the certifs

We shall now offer one of the vacancies to  
 Mr. Gravett, & send by letter through G.P.O.  
 in usual way; ~~all~~ thank G.P.O. for  
 submitting the names & say that the files have  
 been carefully considered but none are  
 regarded as altogether suitable &  
 ask to try and be informed accordingly:  
 I finally ask that it is possible  
 for G.P.O. to submit send us any  
 further news for the second vacancy

O.C.R. [Signature]  
 23.4.40

*2 vacancies No 19  
 16/4/40  
 Enter 16/4/40 Register.*

To Gravett (offer)  
 - G.P.O. (14 adv.) } 1/5/40  
 (w/ 18 adv.)

Nos 18 & 19. Transferred to P.F. 57345 w/A

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20.9.40  
DESTROYED UNDER STATUTE  
Requests a reply to 17. 2.5.40.

The Governor informed us at (15) that Mr Bennett was not suitable and I am afraid we have never communicated this to the C.A.O.

Now aft letter to C.A.O. ref: (15) transmitting copies of (17) and (20) and saying that the C.A.O. has reported that Mr Bennett is not considered suitable for one of these posts & asking that he may be informed accordingly that his application was unsuccessful.

Atkinson  
10.5

21.9.40  
DESTROYED UNDER STATUTE  
P.P.O (w/c 20+17) 15.5.40.

22.9.40  
DESTROYED UNDER STATUTE  
Mitchell (Per C.A.O.) 11.5.40.  
Enquires why he was not app'd. to post of Surveyor.

To G.A.G. via Tel 455 Com 21/5/40 on 57345 WA (copy attached)

24.9.40  
DESTROYED UNDER STATUTE  
Morris (Per C.A.O.) 12.5.40.  
Enquires whether he has been selected for surveyor vacancy

Action also in 22.  
This file has been created by C.S.D. for the office selection of Mr. Grant.  
R.H.C.  
23.5.

(22) I have spoken to Mr. Broadbent about this as all we know about him is that at his interview of 22/4 - and he has asked to send the file across to the C.A. when the action is complete so that they can check up on the details of Mr. Mitchell's

qualifications or lack of qualifications. I have undertaken to do this.

(23) No further action is necessary.  
(24) Unfortunately we did not ask the C.A.O. to inform Mr. Moore that his application had been unsuccessful in our letter of (15), although they might have realised that that was the intention. I submit a aft to remedy this in reply to (24).

Atkinson  
24.5

25.9.40  
DESTROYED UNDER STATUTE  
Mr. Broadbent. 25.5.40

I spoke to you a day or two ago on the telephone about (22) and have sent the file across as arranged. We shall be grateful for your views on the reply which we shall send to that letter. If of your minute of 22/4 refers.

Atkinson  
25.5.

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26. G.P.O. \_\_\_\_\_ 25. 5. 40  
In a statement of applicants for remaining vacancy

M<sup>r</sup>. Bradstreet.

Since writing my minute of 25/5 addressed to you (20) has come in; and we shall be glad also for your advice as to the suitability of M<sup>r</sup>. G. Clark.

We have already given the Governor particulars about M<sup>r</sup>. Bennett (at (6)) but he was not considered in view of his tel. at (9). If, therefore, you think that M<sup>r</sup>. Bennett is more suitable than M<sup>r</sup>. Clark it is always open to us to telegraph the Governor referring to (6) and (9) and saying that M<sup>r</sup>. Bennett is again available and asking whether he is suitable.

Thornley  
27. 5. 40

**IMPORTANT**

Mr. Thornley

Mr. Mitchell was interviewed here on the 12th April, and Mr. T.B. Bales, Senior Surveyor, Posts and Telegraphs Department, Nigeria assisted. His experience and personality were regarded as fair and he was not considered entirely suitable. He did not possess the City and Guilds Certificates or any equivalent qualification.

Our usual reply to such enquiries is that it is not our practice to inform candidates why their applications have been unsuccessful. [Mr. Mitchell is now 34] and he might also be told that no hope can be held out that a further application will be successful.

We have called Mr. Clark for interview here on the 7th June and we should like your file returned to us before that date.

J.S. Bradstreet  
Appointments & Passages Department,  
Crown Agents.

3rd June 1940.

SC

FGB

M<sup>r</sup>. Littleham,

The immediate action on this file is to decide upon the reply which is to be sent to (22).

? Send a copy of (22) to the G.P.O. asking them to provide the P.H.G. sees no objection, to be from M<sup>r</sup>. Mitchell as at A in M<sup>r</sup>. Bradstreet's minute of 3/6, withing L2.

The file shall then be returned to C/A in red in accordance with the request at B in M<sup>r</sup>. Bradstreet's minute.

Thornley  
4.6.

J.S. Bradstreet  
4/6 done

27 To G.P.O. (w/c 22) - 4.6.40

DESTROYED UNDER STATUTE

M<sup>r</sup>. Bradstreet

Return this file to you as promised in time for your interview on Friday.

Thornley  
5.6

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Mr. Thornley.

With the assistance of Mr. T.B. Bales, Senior Surveyor in the Posts and Telegraphs Department, Nigeria, we have interviewed Mr. G. Clark, who was recently put forward by the General Post Office.

Mr. Clark has not the City and Guilds Certificates asked for. He appears to be a steady, level-headed man. He has had fair general experience, though not recent, but he seems an intelligent man who should have no difficulty in applying the knowledge he has gained. It would, however, be an advantage if he could spend two or three weeks in a small office to obtain some knowledge of manual exchange working (of which he has had no experience). He could at the same time obtain an idea of office accounting, which is important. Mr. Clark himself suggested that he might undergo this training in the evenings at Ruislip, where he lives, if the General Post Office could arrange it. We recommend Mr. Clark for the remaining appointment, providing the above training can be arranged, and that the possession of the certificates referred to is not essential. Mr. Bales agrees with this recommendation.

Particulars of Mr. Clark are enclosed. We have not checked the date of birth in his application form but it agrees with the date given by the General Post Office.

With regard to Mr. Bonnett, in view of later information as to Nigeria's requirements, see paragraph No. 15, it is clear that he is too young and inexperienced to be placed in sole charge of an office and we do not, therefore, recommend him.

We assume that you will arrange, as on previous occasions, for the candidates to be informed of the result of their applications and we are taking no action in this connection.

*J.R. Bonnett*

Appointments and Passages Department,  
Crown Agents,  
12th June, 1940.

The certificate requirement in the statement of particulars is very definite and I think before perhaps ought to telegraph to Nigeria as in attached draft to enquire whether we should endeavor to secure the services of Mr. Clark subject to satisfactory arrangements with regard to his being able to be made up to the General Telegraphs 'go-ahead' it will be time enough to write the G.P.O. in reply to (26) asking them whether they can make the necessary

arrangements for training at Ruislip. We can at the same time ask G.P.O. for form Mr. Bonnett that his application was for successful, but I expect that he takes to 3 months about a reply from Nigeria.

*Whalley 14.6*

I have read over the attached draft to Mr. Bonnett and he agrees with it being.

*C. Whalley 15.6 (24)*

To Gov. Nigeria Tel. 529 Conf. 157640 J.R.

DESTROYED UNDER STATUTE

O.A.G. Tel. No. 618 22.6.40  
DESTROYED UNDER STATUTE  
that vacancy for a Surveyor can remain unfilled in view of suspension of leave.

*\* 1. telephoned Mr. Bonnett 27.6.40*

? In form by G.P.O. by telephone of the substance of (29) and write to G.P.O. asking them to inform Messrs Clark and Bonnett that the Council of Nigeria does not now propose to fill the vacancy for the present.

*C. Whalley 25.6*

DESTROYED UNDER STATUTE

To G.P.O. (26) 2576 at once 27.6.40

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VGV

Telephone: Headquarters 1234  
Telegrams: Poststaff, Cent, London  
Your Reference 30327/10/39  
P.O. Reference 82386/39

PERSONNEL DEPARTMENT,  
GENERAL POST OFFICE,  
LONDON, E.C.1.



RECEIVED  
27 MAY 1940  
C.O. 1

26  
12  
25 May, 1940.

Sir,

With reference to your letter of the 1st of May, I am directed by the Postmaster General to state for the information of the Secretary of State for the Colonies that the offer of appointment as Surveyor in the Posts and Telegraphs Department of Nigeria has been forwarded to Mr. L.R. Gravett and that the other applicants have been informed that their applications have been unsuccessful.

The remaining vacancy has again been brought to the notice of the staff of this Department, and I enclose a statement giving particulars of the only applicants and copies of their applications.

Mr. Bennett who was one of the list of applicants forwarded with the Post Office letter of the 21st of November 1939 apparently was not selected because it was understood that he was being called up for service with the Forces, but it now transpires that, although

The Under Secretary of State,  
COLONIAL OFFICE.

*and the/*

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he registered with his age group, his calling up was deferred as he was an applicant for a Colonial appointment.

Both Officers are on the pensionable establishment of the Post Office.

I am, Sir,  
Your obedient Servant,

*W. G. Symonds.*

13 21  
291  
57345 W.F.

CYPHER TELEGRAM from the Secretary of State for the Colonies to the Officer Administering the Government of Nigeria.

Sent 2.30 p.m. 21st May, 1940.

No. 422 Confidential.

Your telegram No. 297. Confidential. Surveyor. Gravett appointed. Sails 7th June. Steps being taken to select candidate for second vacancy as soon as possible.

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REC  
COPY FOR REGISTRATION  
C. O. REGY

14 Feb 9 11.30  
6/4/40 1/5

TELEGRAM from the Officer Administering the Government of Nigeria to the Secretary of State for the Colonies. Dated 21st March. Received 8.24 p.m. 21st March, 1940.

No. 297 Confidential.

6.

Your despatch of 31st January Confidential. Bennett unsuitable as he has not had the general training necessary. There is no opportunity locally for training European surveyors and the nature of the work demands prior Post Office experience of at least ten years. If suitable candidates can be obtained by raising starting salary according to experience request that action may be taken accordingly as two men are urgently needed.

X/

Pl. 55206 wa

Please refer your despatch of 22nd April, 1939 No. 325. Am examining the question of whether this salary grade is suitable in existing circumstances.

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*Marking to be P.O.  
first of the P.O.  
no. 1111*

15 14.

HEADQUARTERS 1234.  
Telephone: ~~1234~~  
Telegrams: Postaff Cent London  
Your Reference 30327/10/39.  
P.O. Reference 82386/39.



PERSONNEL DEPARTMENT,  
GENERAL POST OFFICE,  
LONDON, E.C.1.  
11 March, 1940.

RECEIVED  
12 MAR 1940  
C

Sir,

10

With reference to your further letter of the 13th of February concerning vacancies for two Surveyors in the Posts and Telegraphs Department of Nigeria, I am directed by the Postmaster General to say that the outstanding vacancy has again been brought to the notice of the staff of this Department, and to enclose a statement giving particulars of the only applicants. They are all satisfactory officers and it would appear that Mr. Shimain, although not possessing the full qualifications stipulated, is the best qualified candidate. Messrs. Soar and Horner possess the necessary City and Guilds Certificates, but they have no practical experience in ordinary Post Office duties. Copies of the applications made by all the officers are also enclosed.

*Ans. (P)*

All the officers are on the pensionable establishment of the Post Office.

I am, Sir,

Your obedient Servant,

*W.A. Symonds*

The Under Secretary of State,  
COLONIAL OFFICE.



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16

Vacancy for Surveyor  
Posts & Telegraphs Department,  
Nigeria.

Name, Rank and Office.	Age and date of Birth	Present Pay	Date of appointment to present position
L.A. Gravett, Sorting Clerk & Telegraphist, Tonbridge.	34½ 22.7.05.	226.5.6.	28.9.24.
W.J. Mitchell, Sorting Clerk & Telegraphist, Sherborne.	33½ 28.4.06	208.13.4.	17.9.29.
W. Shimmin, Sorting Clerk & Telegraphist, Douglas, Isle of Man.	33½ 24.10.06	220.8.1.	13.11.24.
J.L. Cheshire, Clerk, Accountant General's Dept.	30½ 11.7.09	256.8.	5.2.35.
W.D. Soar, Inspector, Engineering Dept., Engineer in Chief's Office.	30½ 21.8.09	280	27.9.36
G.H. Horner, Probationary Asst. Engineer, London Telecommunications Region.	29½ 8.5.10	325	1.9.38

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17

The Head Postmaster,

I beg to make application for the post of Surveyor,  
Posts and Telegraphs Department, Nigeria, advertised in  
the Post Office Circular dated the 21st instant.

I am not in possession of City and Guilds  
certificates in Telegraphy and Telephony but have some  
knowledge of the subjects and was employed on telegraph  
duties at Tunbridge Wells for a number of years.

(Sgd.) L.A. Gravett,

S.C. and T.

23.2.40.

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18

Sherborne, Dorset.

Vacancy for Surveyor, Posts & Telegraphs Department,  
Nigeria, Post Office Circular 21.2.40, Page 78 refers.

The Head Postmaster,

I beg to ask if I may be considered for the above mentioned post. Although I do not possess certificates of the City and Guilds in Telegraphy and Telephony, or equivalent qualifications, I am confident that I could carry out efficiently the duties of a Surveyor in the Colonial Postal Service.

I am not married, and I shall be 34 years of age on the 28th of April next.

(Sgd.) W.J. Mitchell.

Sorting Clerk & Telegraphist.

22nd February 1940.

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19

Posts and Telegraphs Department, Nigeria.

Vacancy for a Surveyor.

POC. 21. 2. 40.

The Head Postmaster.

I beg to submit my name as an applicant for the above vacancy.

Qualifications

Postal, practical experience in all Sorting Office duties, including Registered Letter and Returned Letter Work.

Counter, performed for several years all classes of Counter work.

Telegraphs, qualified in Morse, Baudot, Teleprinter and Telephone - Telegram operating, with working knowledge of relative equipment and Telegraph Room routine.

Telephones, fair knowledge of working, equipment, and staffing matters.

Post Office accounting, practical experience as a Wages and Remittance Clerk including forecasting of Expenditure, and records of Office Expenses. Have acted as Accountant with charge of the Accounts section. Several years experience in the survey and check of Accounts at Sub-Offices.

Control of staff, as an Acting Overseer have had charge of the Counter, Sorting Office, Telegraph, Accounts and Writing Duty sections. Also acted Officer-in-Charge of a Town Branch Office.

Writing work, general experience as a Grade A and B clerk including (a) Stores work, (b) Statistical returns, (c) Introduction and cessation of mails, (d) Indoor and Outdoor Reviews and Revisions, (e) Rural Post reorganisation and Motor Revisions, (f) General correspondence with, and interviewing members of the public, (g) Wireless licence enquiry duties.

Educational

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Educational successes,

- Technical Electricity - 1st Class Certificate,  
Grade I, C. & G. of London.
- Telegraphy - Studying for Grade I  
C. & G. Examination on 24.4.40.
- English - 2nd Class Certificate,  
Advanced Stage, Royal Society  
of Arts.
- Economic Geography - ditto.
- Transport - Student Member of the  
Institute of Transport.

Douglas, (Sgd.) W. Shimmin.  
26 February 1940. S.C. & T.

COPY

20

The Accountant,

E.E.A.B.

I shall be glad if I may receive consideration in connection with the appointment of a Surveyor, Posts and Telegraphs Department, Nigeria. (P.O. Circular 21st February 1940 refers).

I am over 30 years of age and unmarried. Whilst I cannot claim to possess all the qualifications requested, I have considerable experience of Post Office Telegraph and Telephone - Telegraph working, including an operating knowledge of most types of telegraph apparatus, e.g. Morse, Wheatstone, Creed etc. I have 5 years experience of Post Office accounting methods including a comprehensive knowledge of the Maintenance and User Control Organisation of Post Office Motor Transport.

I am prepared to take a technical course in Telephony and to revise my knowledge of Telegraphy if so desired.

(Sgd.) J.L. Cheshire,

Clerical Officer,

26th February, 1940.

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30327/10/39

C. O.

Mr. Whitehead 26/11/39

Mr.

Mr.

Mr. A. J. Dawe.

Sir H. Moore.

Sir G. Tomlinson.

Sir J. Shuckburgh.

Perms. U.S. of S.

Parly. U.S. of S.

Secretary of State.

AIR MAIL

29<sup>th</sup> Jan'y, 1940.  
83

Sir,  
I have etc. to refer to  
your despp. No. 425 of the 26th  
of June, 1939, & No. 925 of the  
23rd. of August, 1939, regarding  
vacancies for two Surveyors in  
the Posts & Telegraphs Dept.  
of Nigeria, and to inf.  
you that particulars of  
the vacant posts were  
communicated to the General  
Post Office with a view to  
suitable candidates being  
selected from the Home  
Postal Service.

DRAFT.

Nigeria  
Conf.  
Gov.

30327/10/39

30327/11/39

Particulars of Mr. Bennett  
Particulars of Mr. Bennett.  
No forms in file  
in ind.

2 Dfts.

FURTHER ACTION.

2. Applications were  
recd. from four members

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the Home Service, but as none of these candidates possessed all the requisite qualifications as set out in the forms of particulars enclosed with your despatch, it was considered that it would be of assistance if the applications were examined by the Crown Agts. for the Colonies. This has now been done & the candidates have also been interviewed with the assistance of Mr. H. G. Jerop. Forms of particulars relating to two of the candidates, Mr. R. O. Bennett, Sorting Clerk & Telegraphist, & Mr. G. A. Bennett, Assistant Inspector, Telegraph & Telephone Traffic, are enclosed, & the Crown Agents have reported on these ~~cases~~ <sup>cases</sup> as follows:—

Mr. Bennett does not possess the City & Guilds Certificate but he has had the necessary Post Office experience except as regards Morse. He is personally suitable but for the fact that he is distinctly nervous. He may have been suitable to his youth.

(P. 3950-150) WL 4866-20 20,000 2/99 T.S. 006  
(P. 4940-150) WL 23490-38 20,000 2/99 T.S. 006

G. O.

- Mr.
- Mr.
- Mr.
- Mr. A. J. Dawe.
- Sir H. Moore.
- Sir G. Tomlinson.
- Sir J. Shackburgh.
- Permt. U.S. of S.
- Parly. U.S. of S.
- Secretary of State.

DRAFT.

FURTHER ACTION.

He is only 22, and with experience he should acquire a more assured manner. This point is mentioned since in the form of particulars of the apt. ability to control staff is stressed.

Mr. Bennett has the City & Guilds Certificate asked for but his experience has been confined to telephone work. He has a good personality & should have no difficulty in controlling staff & would, it is considered, be capable of undertaking the duties of the post if he acquired a knowledge of manipulative Morse & postal work.

The other two candidates were not considered to be suitable for the apt.

13. I shall be glad if

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27

Vacancies for two Surveyors, Posts & Telegraphs Dept.,  
Nigeria.

Name, Rank and Office.	Age and date of Birth.	Present Pay.	Date of appointment to present position.
G. A. Bennet, Asst. Inspector Telegraph & Telephone Traffic (Cl.II) General Post Office, Headquarters Building.	30 27/10/'09.	£349.16.0.	11.8.'35.
E. T. Frotman, Clerk, Telephone Branch London Telecommuni- cations Region.	25½ 6/6/'14.	£186.8.0.	8.11.'36.
D. J. Moore, Sorting Clerk & Telegra- phist, Greenock & Port Glasgow.	23½ 14/6/'16.	£135.12.8.	10.7.'34.
E. O. Bonnett, Sorting Clerk and Telegraphist, Cranbrook Sub-Office, Tonbridge.	22 25/8/'17.	£121.5.9.	23.5.'35.

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Communications on this subject  
should be addressed to—  
THE UNDER SECRETARY OF STATE,  
COLONIAL OFFICE,  
LONDON, S.W.1.  
and the following  
Number quoted: 30327/10/39.



Drawn  
4. Downing Street. 28  
M. Blackburne 19/10 f.s. 23 October, 1939.

RECEIVED  
D 25 -

Sir,

I am directed by Mr. Secretary MacDonald to request you to inform the Postmaster General that there <sup>are two vacancies</sup> ~~is a vacancy~~ for a Surveyor in the Posts and Telegraphs Department of Nigeria which it is desired should, if possible, be filled by the secondment of an officer from the Home Postal Service. A memorandum containing particulars of the conditions of the appointments and terms of secondment is enclosed. ~~It is possible that a further similar vacancy in the same Department, for which it may also be desired to select a candidate from the home service, will arise in the near future. In that case a further letter will be sent to you.~~

Memorandum  
*closed*

2. Mr. MacDonald will accordingly be obliged if Major Tryon, provided he sees no objection, will be good enough to furnish him with the names and particulars of any suitably qualified candidates from the Home Postal Service who can be recommended for the appointments.

I am, Sir,  
Your most obedient servant,

*O. G. R. Ullin*

THE SECRETARY,  
GENERAL POST OFFICE.

X  
Copy for 30327/10/39  
X

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*Mr. Whitmore 9/10*  
*" Fairclough 11/10*  
*" King*  
*DRAFT " Marfit 11/10 45.* *Sc*

29  
Particulars of the Office of Surveyor  
now vacant in the Posts and Telegraphs  
Department of Nigeria.

Duties and Qualifications

Supervision of the Post Office Services and Post Offices in an extensive Postal district, and the training of staff for senior posts. Thorough practical knowledge of all Postal, Telegraph and Telephone duties and Post Office Accounting, including the survey of Post Offices and a decided ability to control staff. Should possess certificates of the City and Guilds in Telegraphy and Telephony or equivalent qualifications.

Emoluments

Salary scale:- £400 for two years; then £450 x £25 - £600; £660 x £30 - £810 (efficiency bars at £600 and £720).

Quarters valued for pension purposes at rate of approximately 15% of salary with minimum of £50 and maximum of £150.

Quarters

Quarters free of rent (but not of rates and similar outgoings) with simple heavy furniture are provided, or an allowance is granted in lieu thereof.

(a)

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(a) Government furniture requires supplementing according to particular wishes of individual officer.

Further details can be obtained on application to the Crown Agents for the Colonies (4, Millbank, London, S.W.1).

(b) Monthly payments for pipe-borne water supply and electric light at stations where these amenities are available.

#### Travelling on Duty

Free first class transport is provided for the officer when required to travel on duty.

#### Wife's Passages

*Provised that* *is granted permission by the Governor for his wife to proceed to Nigeria. She is provided with*  
The officer's wife is granted a free first class passage when proceeding to or returning from the Colony Nigeria, once in each tour of service.

#### Security

The officer will be required to give security in the Public Officers' Guarantee Fund in the sum of £300, in respect of which an initial premium of £3 is payable.

#### Widows' and Orphans' Pensions

The officer will be required to contribute under the West African Widows' and Orphans' Pension Scheme in accordance with the Rules and Regulations

in

30  
in force from time to time unless exempt by reason of contributing to an approved scheme elsewhere.

Minimum contribution, £24 a year.

#### Medical treatment

Free medical attendance is provided for an officer while he is in the Colony, but not for his wife and family.

#### Income Tax

Income Tax is payable at the rate of approximately one and a half per cent on chargeable income.

#### Leave and Passages

~~A summary of~~ The conditions as to leave and passages attached to appointments in <sup>Nigeria</sup> the Colonial <sup>are</sup> Service is contained in the attached memorandum *(African Dept. 1140)*  
~~Miscellaneous No. 488.~~

#### Cost of Living

A leaflet giving information regarding the cost of living in West Africa is also attached.

#### General Conditions of Service

The officer selected would be subject to the provisions of the Colonial Regulations for the time being in force, and in the event of his being permanently transferred to the service of the

Government

~~Misc. 488~~  
*African W 1140*

Leaflet

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Government of Nigeria, he would become a member of the Colonial Postal Service. In that case he would be subject to the Special Regulations of that Service.

Conditions of Secondment

If the officer is an established Civil Servant in the Home Service, he would be placed on the pensionable establishment of the Dependency to which he is appointed as from the commencement of his Colonial Service, and the usual term of probation would be waived. He would, however, in the first instance be "seconded" from the Home Service for two tours each of not less than twelve months and not more than twenty-four months of residential service, with consequential leave.. At the end of that period if his services have been satisfactory and he is still required by the Government he may be transferred permanently to the Colonial Service. Alternatively, if at the end of either the first or the second tour he desired to leave the Colonial Service, he would be allowed, subject to his conduct having been satisfactory and to his physical fitness, to return to the Home Service, without loss of seniority,

as

31  
as soon as a vacancy occurred, at the salary he was receiving at the date of his departure from England.

The Governor of the Dependency to which the officer is appointed would have the power to determine his appointment at any time within the period of secondment, granting him a free passage to England and the leave for which he may have qualified by his service in West Africa. In that event, subject to proof of satisfactory conduct and physical fitness, he would revert to the Home Service on the conditions stated above.

Provided the officer served continuously and successively in public offices he would retain his eligibility for pension in respect of his Home Service, calculated separately upon his Home Service and salary in accordance with the provisions of No. 9 of the Rules of the 31st of July, 1911, framed under Section 7(1) of the Superannuation Act, 1909. Should the officer die during the period of his secondment from the Home Service, or later, if he transferred permanently to the Colonial Service, a gratuity not exceeding one year's West African pensionable emoluments would be payable to his legal

personal

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Orig. on 20703/23/38 Prod.

2  
32

TELEGRAM from the Governor of Nigeria to the Secretary of State for the Colonies.

Dated 17th September. Received 8.32 p.m. on the 17th September, 1939.

No. 444. Secret.

In continuation of my telegram No. 397 of the 6th September (c) there will be two vacancies Agricultural Department shortly which it is desired should be filled at once. One Veterinary Officer required at once. Recommend action on vacancy (ias) specified in your telegram No. 410 should proceed and that additional vacancy for Marine Officer and one Engineer and also for two Surveyors Post and Telegraphs, one Assistant Superintendent of Prisons, one Sectional Engineer and one Assistant traffic Officer, Railway, should be filled. It is proposed you should be notified when filling any particular future vacancies matter of urgent importance.

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AIR MAIL.

NIGERIA.

NO. 725

53  
Government House,  
Nigeria.

28 June, 1939.

5 JUL 1939  
COLONIAL OFFICE

Sir,

81  
PP. 29078/2

Referring to my telegram No.128 of the 29th of March, in which I informed you of the acceptance by Mr. G. J. Tilt of the post of Assistant Postmaster-General, Sierra Leone, I have the honour to request that steps may be taken, as soon as conveniently possible, to select a suitable candidate for the vacant post of Surveyor, Posts and Telegraphs Department, caused by Mr. Tilt's transfer to Sierra Leone.

2. Particulars of office in the usual form are enclosed.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient, humble Servant.

C.C. Wooley  
GOVERNOR'S DEPUTY.

THE RIGHT HONOURABLE  
MALCOLM MACDONALD, P.C., M.P.,  
SECRETARY OF STATE FOR THE COLONIES,  
etc., etc., etc.

Amal (6)

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Particulars of the office of Surveyor, Posts and Telegraphs Department,  
now vacant in the Colony of NIGERIA (Colonial Regulation 29).  
G.P., Lagos. 153/39

34 END

1. Duties of office, and qualifications required for their performance. To supervise the Post Office Services and Post Offices in an extensive Postal district, and the training of staff for senior posts. Thorough practical knowledge of all Postal, Telegraph and Telephone duties and Post Office Accounting, including the survey of Post Offices and a decided ability to control staff. Should possess certificates of the City and Guilds in Telegraphy and Telephony or equivalent qualifications.

2. Emoluments of office: (a) Scale £400; £400; £450-25-£600; £660-30-810; efficiency bars at £600 and £720. Quarters valued for pension purposes at rate of approximately 15% of salary with minimum of £50 and maximum of £150.  
(a) Pensionable.  
(b) Non-pensionable.  
(b) Nil.

3. Allowances, quarters and other circumstances affecting the value of the office, including grant of free or assisted passages to the officer and his family on first appointment and on leave.

Quarters free of rent (but not of rates and similar outgoings) with simple heavy furniture or allowance in lieu thereof; free first class passage when travelling on duty and on leave.  
Free first class passage for wife when proceeding to or returning from Nigeria once in each tour of service.

4. Nature, number and amount of securities required, and mode of giving them.

Required to give security in Public Officers' Guarantee Fund in sum of £300 in respect of which an initial premium of £3 is payable.

5. Acts, Laws or Ordinances making provision respecting any of the above matters with reference to the sections in which such provision is made.

- (a) European Officers' Pension Ordinance, Chapter 26 of the Laws of Nigeria.
- (b) Widows' and Orphans' Pension Ordinance, Chapter 28 of the Laws of Nigeria.
- (c) Public Officers' Guarantee Fund Ordinance, Chapter 29 of the Laws of Nigeria.

6. Whether house accommodation is available or readily procurable, whether furniture, etc., should be brought from England, and any other particulars of a like nature likely to be useful for the information of candidates.

- (a) Government furniture requires supplementing according to particular wishes of individual officer. Further details can be supplied on application to Crown Agents.
- (b) Monthly payments for pipe-borne water supply and electric light at stations where these amenities are available.
- (c) Required to contribute to Widows' and Orphans' Pensions Fund unless exempt by reason of contributing to an approved scheme elsewhere; minimum contribution £24 a year unless exempted.

7. Whether free medical attendance and medicine are provided.

For an Officer but not his wife or family.

8. Whether and, if so, what rates and taxes are payable.

Income Tax of approximately one and half per cent for chargeable income.

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c.1  
Titles

1 Nigeria 378

25-3-39

To. paper of particulars for vacant post of 2  
Asst. Superintendent of Prisons.

? Send list and enclosure to C.A. with  
request that they may proceed accordingly.

M. Sabine

6. 4. 39.

Prison Branch

This vacancy for Asst. of Asst. Supt.

Prisons in £400 x 12 - £520 x 20 - £600 does not  
interest you?

Re. Dunsburn

6. 4. 39

See on Prisons. 1513.

~~DESTROYED UNDER STATUTE~~

6. 8. 39. Pel. No. 210 ——— 25. 5. 39.  
Requests early appl. owing to temporary invaliding of  
Clark. Requests that Mable may be considered.  
(Appl. on 15. 6. 39)

~~DESTROYED UNDER STATUTE~~

6. 8. 39. So. Paterson on 1513 Prisons ——— 26. 7. 39.  
4 Note of a Meeting of a Prison P.I. Selection Committee

~~DESTROYED UNDER STATUTE~~

6. 8. 39. Gov. Tel. 444 Secret ——— 17. 9. 39.  
States that vacancy should be filled.  
Orig. 20703/23/39 Prisons.

Was Mr. Carew  
apptd?

~~PHH Bagby apptd 29/11/39 see 53158 WA~~  
MCMK Carew apptd 29/11/39 56871 WA

PHH  
108  
C.H.

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Order no 1513 Prisons 43

A. Paterson, Esq., M.C.  
Major G.S.M. Hutchinson  
A.E.T. Benson, Esq.

A Selection Board sat at the offices of the Prison Commission on August 14th, 1939, to interview officers of the Home Service who had applied for vacancies in the Colonial Prison Service in Nigeria, Mauritius and Sierra Leone (two).

Seventeen members of the Home Service were interviewed, and the Selection Board unanimously made the following recommendations:-

Mr B.C. Hamilton - Housemaster at Camp Hill Borstal Institution, Isle of Wight - to be Superintendent in Mauritius.

Mr P.H.H. Bayly - Housemaster at H.M. Prison Wakefield - to be Superintendent in Sierra Leone.

Mr E. Grange - Officer at H.M. Prison, Wakefield - to be Assistant Superintendent in Sierra Leone

Mr M.C.M.K. Carew - Officer at H.M. Borstal Institution, Portland, to be Assistant Superintendent in Nigeria.

The following were placed on the reserve list in the order named:-

- Mr Goodall } 1st
- Mr Stockton }
- Mr Perigo . 2nd
- Mr Gates . 3rd
- Mr Timpson . 4th

A.P. 15.8.39

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AIR MAIL

41

NIGERIA

NO. 378

RECEIVED  
- 5 APR 1939  
COL OFFICE

Government House,  
Nigeria.

25 March, 1939.

Sir,

I have the honour to inform you that Mr. T. J. Carnes, Assistant Superintendent of Prisons, is due to retire on the 5th of May next, and that consequent upon his retirement, a vacancy will occur in the Prisons Department for an Assistant Superintendent of Prisons to which it is desirable that an appointment should be made as soon as possible. I have accordingly to request that the Crown Agents for the Colonies may be instructed to make arrangements for the selection of a suitable candidate and to ask that the vacancy should be brought to the notice of His Majesty's Chief Commissioner of Prisons with a view to inviting applications from members of the Home Prisons Service who have passed the Staff Course in prison administration. It would be greatly appreciated if arrangements could be made for applicants from the Home Prisons Service to be interviewed at the Home Office, on a date to be arranged, by the Director of Prisons of Nigeria who proceeds on leave on the 27th of March. Major Labb's address while on leave will be :

Royal Societies Club,  
63 St. James's Street,  
London, S.W.1.

THE RIGHT HONOURABLE  
MALCOLM MACDONALD, P.C., M.P.,  
SECRETARY OF STATE FOR THE COLONIES,  
&c., &c., &c.

Rg.

2.

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[Faint, illegible text on the left page]

2.

2. The engagement will be made for two tours of service under the usual form of agreement on a salary scale of £400-12-£520-20-£600, with an efficiency bar at £520. Particulars of office in the prescribed form are attached.

I have the honour to be,  
Sir,  
Your most obedient, humble Servant,  
*B. H. Theill*  
GOVERNOR

5  
END

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C.S. Recd.

1. 2. a. (M/5491) ————— 10. 8. 39

Enquires whether there is an efficiency bar in the salary scale approved for Aust. Electrical and Mechanical Engs; and whether membership of any Institution is required.

These spoken to Mr. James about this and he has asked <sup>for</sup> the bf: be sent down to him.

*Alhambra*  
14/8/39

Mr. James.

We should be grateful for your comments please. I had hoped that we had got to the end of these wretched queries arising out of the new salary scales etc for West Africa. We were promised <sup>Mr. Jones tells me,</sup> a proper print of all the drops on the subject some time ago but it has not so far as I am aware ever materialised, and without something of the kind it seems quite hopeless for the Geographical Dept ever to cope with such comm. dra.

*the finished  
has been  
I found it to  
P.D. over a year  
ago.  
S.I. 15/8*

*J.P. Smith*  
15/8

See 8+11. on 33505/8/37 W.A.  
There is no efficiency bar. ~~but~~  
The other question does not transfer  
and  
S.I. James  
17/8

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Reply by minute to L.A.S  
in sense of his James's minute.

J. H. W. Smith  
17/8 above

*L* To CA. — min. — (am sd). 28 Aug 1939.  
*alter*

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30330/33/39 Nigeria.

G. O.

Mr. Whitcombe.

Mr.

Mr.

Mr. A. J. Dawe.

Sir H. Moore.

Sir G. Tomlinson.

Sir J. Shuckburgh.

Permt. U.S. of S.

Parly. U.S. of S.

Secretary of State.

21/8/39. /S

21 AUG  
23 / -

Crown Agents

Appointments and Passages Department.

Your minute No.M/5491 of the  
10th of August.

There is no efficiency bar  
in the salary scales of the grades of  
Assistant Electrical Engineer and  
Assistant Mechanical Engineer in the  
Public Works Department of Nigeria.  
The other question raised in your  
minute does not therefore arise.

DRAFT. MINUTE.

(Signed) S. F. WHITCOMBE.

28<sup>th</sup> August, 1939.

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B.S. P.W.D.

1. F. Bradstreet (D.C.) 12. 8. 59  
No. copy of copies with H.E. Walker regarding the  
cutting down of P.W. staff.

I am afraid that I have held this  
up for some time in the hope of being  
able to attach the Mr. dealing with the  
proposed unified Public Works Service.

It is hoped that the introduction of  
a unified service (preparations are now being  
made to form it) will do much to improve  
the conditions of service for P.W.D. Engineers  
and to stimulate recruitment. The points

raised by Mr. Walker at (i) and (ii) in  
his letter of the 3<sup>rd</sup> of August are therefore  
being dealt with generally and ~~is~~ seems

~~is not~~ unnecessary to take these questions up  
with one Colony only when we shall

shortly be communicating with all Colonies.

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3  
1

RECEIVED  
15 AUG 1939  
C. D. NEBY

4, MILLBANK,  
WESTMINSTER,  
LONDON, S.W. 1.  
(ABBEY 7730)  
12th August, 1939.

Dear Jeffries,

I enclose, for your information, a copy of correspondence with H.E. Walker regarding the cutting down of the staff of the Public Works Department in Nigeria.

Yours sincerely,

*J.R. Bradfield*

C.J. Jeffries, Esq., C.M.G., O.B.E.

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5  
5 The Leas,  
Sussex Square,  
Brighton, Sussex.

3.8.39.

Dear Bradstreet,

I have been thinking over the news from Nigeria and our conversation and in particular your remarks that such news gets round quickly and these constant changes are disheartening to recruitment. Although the appointments were only to the Temporary Staff the agreements were for two tours and termination after one tour is a form of retrenchment, at any rate in the eyes of the outside observer. When the Temporary Staff was approved in 1936 the idea was to provide for such conditions as the present and that the Staff would then be allowed gradually to disappear simply by non-renewal of agreements, a perfectly well understood and justifiable process. Would it be worth while suggesting to Jeffries at the C.O. that a cable should be sent to the Colony suggesting that action should be deferred on the grounds that

- (1) The whole question of recruitment of Engineers is under the serious consideration of the S. of S.
- (2) Termination of agreements before the normal period may prejudice the position and likely to be misunderstood, which is particularly undesirable at a stage when the assistance of the Inst.C.E. and University appointments Boards is being sought.

F.G. BRADSTREET, ESQ.

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6  
END

(3) The saving to be achieved by terminating all temporary appointments by March 1940 (the date Gooch has been given to get rid of all Temporary Staff) instead of allowing them to run for the normal period, would be very small and can be offset partly at any rate by leaving vacancies in the Permanent Establishments unfilled for the time being.

It would not be long before the present Temporary Staff of 15 Engineers and 9 Foremen disappeared in this way. Many are now on their second tour some I know do not intend to return after their first tour and some we shall have to get rid of as unsuitable.

A few will have to extend beyond March 1940, I imagine, to cope with Major and Loan Works already in hand, e.g. Ibadan and Jos Waterworks. In any case if all Temporary Staff go the P.Est. will have to be made up to strength as it is only just sufficient for "care and maintenance" duties. We may do a lot of harm and achieve a very small saving if any.

If you care to make these suggestions to the C.O. as the matter directly concerns your branch and I can be of any assistance I can always come up at short notice and you can get me here on the telephone (I shall certainly be until 11.30.a.m. to-morrow Friday).

I know that Jeffries is concerned about the violent fluctuations in recruitment of Engineers.

Yours sincerely,

(sd) H.E.WALKER.

Neb

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30330

35

1939

NIGERIA

30330

35

P. W. D. STAFF.

INCREASES IN THE ESTABLISHMENT OF THE ELECTRICITY BRANCH.

O.D.

Previous			
		(1) Room 98	28/12
		(2) Room 98	30/1
		Mr. Thornley	30/1
		Mr. Sidebottom	31/1
		Mr. Blackburne	31/1
		Mr. Sidebottom	1/2
		R 96	2/2
		Q 21	1
		R 98	30/14
		Mr. Thornley	3.5
		Mr. Sidebottom	24/10
		Mr. James	21/10
		Mr. Sidebottom	14/9
		H. 342	PUT BY
		Mr. Withams	17/4
		R 96	25/11
		298	29/11
		299 R 98	12
		Mr. Sidebottom	18/12
		Mr. Thornley	19/12
		Mr. Sidebottom	19/12
		Mr. Blackburne	20/12
		96	21/12

FILE A.

(1228) W.L. 20447, 17,000, 11/53, N.P.Co. G.92/77a

PUBLIC RECORD OFFICE

Reference

C.O. 583 242

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(2) The 3 Assistant Mech. Engineers.

? Approve in principle inform Govern that, with a view to filling the vacancies at the earliest possible date, C.A. have been asked to recommend the names.

of 3 candidates suitable for this post.

I don't think C.A. will need a copy of (1) <sup>of Webb's</sup> & a letter to the C.A. transmitting for return the enclosure in (1), informing them that the Govern desires to increase, as soon as possible, the number of Assistant Mechanical Engineers <sup>in the Nigerian P.W.D. Electricity section</sup> by three, asking them to take steps to select for recommendation three candidates suitable for the post, in accordance with the enclosed Particulars.

My suggestions are subject to observations which Proms. or Appts. Branches may wish to make.

M. D. Webb 9/11

There is no doubt I think that we ought to keep open all these additional posts. C.A. & Govt.

As to the 2 senior posts, one Govt. might be recommended a local candidate for filling the other he would as to wait for the return of the Electrical Engineer in chief; we can proceed as he wishes, & his proposal to recommend an officer for promotion.

As to the 3 Assistant mechanical Engineers. There may possibly be considerable difficulty in filling these vacancies and it may be desirable to consider with C. Agents whether one of them could not be filled by transfer.

Proms Dept as to this in the first instance before we refer to C. Agents.

J. S. Sumner 9/11

No observations S. I. Sumner 10/11

Proms Dept have no names to submit for the posts of Asst. Mechanical Engineers. The position is as shown in minutes on 30330/30/39 Nig

J. Malone 11/11  
S. I. Sumner 13/11

The names mentioned in Mr Sumner's minute of 2.6.39 in 30330/30/39 are of officers who are above the age limit and without the qualification of a B.O.T. certificate laid down for the posts of Assistant Mechanical Engineer.

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? Send copy of the end. to (i) to C.A.  
and ask them to engage three  
candidates.

X  
(In spite of 'A' of para. 4 of (i), Poms. would like  
to consider the claims of serving officers for the  
two posts of Senior Electrical Engineer when the  
Gov. sends home the p. of particulars).

K. J. Blackburn  
14.11.39.

Then I should ack. and say that in the light of the  
considerations referred to in this despatch the  
S. of S. concurs in the creation of the five  
additional posts proposed. ~~As~~ As regards the two  
additional super scale posts, he notes that the  
Governor proposes to submit a recommendation for a  
local promotion to fill one of them and that  
exceptional qualifications are required, but that  
he will be glad if when doing so the usual paper of  
particulars of the two posts may be forwarded to  
enable him to give conson: to the claims of officers  
serving in other Colonial Dependencies, and that as  
regards the filling of the second of these posts,  
he notes the Governor's desire that no final  
selection should be made until the electrical  
engineer in chief is available in this country in  
March next for consultation, and add that the  
Crown Agents are being asked to select suitable  
candidates as soon as possible for the three posts  
of

4  
of Assistant Mechanical Engineer. When writing to the  
Crown Agents as to the latter, we should emphasize the  
Governor's desire for early selection and ask them to  
let us know <sup>with a view of the likelihood of</sup> if there is likely to be any considerable  
delay in securing suitable candidates so that we can  
advise the Governor if necessary.

M. S. Sidwell  
16/11

As proposed by M. Sidwell. I shall be  
surprised if CA don't find great difficulty  
in filling the A.M.E. posts just now.

at once  
O. G. R. Wilson

17.11.39  
2 To G/A. w/ (form of parts) - 29.11.39.  
Do Virginia Conf. 3. (1. 1. 1. 1.) - 12/11/39.

at x of Blackburn  
14.11.39

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H. B. A. (M/9067) 13. 12. 39  
Considers that 3 vacancies for Asst. Mech. Engrs. will  
be difficult to fill.

I do not think there is any need  
to reply to (4), which concludes  
with a statement of fact for our  
information.

? Send copy of (4) to Governor  
Nigeria for information of:

(3) *C. K. Stanley*  
" 19/12

Yes we can leave it to the Govt.  
if he wants to.

*R. S. L. L. L.*  
19/12.

seen  
R. S. L. L. L.  
20.12.39.

5- To Nigeria. Conf. 5. (w/24) A.L. — 20/12/39

*AKS*

6. B. A. (M/9067) 27. 1. 40  
Enquires whether V.M. Raine should be transferred  
to Nig. to fill one vacancy for Asst. Mech. Engr.

? Subject to C.S.D. approval we  
might <sup>under</sup> refer to Governor S.L.  
asking him to offer the appointment  
of Mr. Raine at a commencing  
salary of £175 pa. and if  
accepted to <sup>inform Governor Nigeria and</sup> transfer for his transfer  
to Nigeria as soon as possible —  
copy to C/A for information  
of: 6.

*C. K. Stanley*  
" 30/11

We should also ask the interviewee if  
whether Mr. Raine accepts.

Thurs. as proposed.

*J. S. L. L. L.*  
31/11

From: to note later. I have spoken with Mr. Lloyd. We agree with the  
action proposed.

seen  
J. S. L. L. L.  
31.1.40.

*J. S. L. L. L.*  
1/2 return

7 To S.L. Tel 33 4/21 40 on 33343WA  
(copy attached)

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to G.A. (on 33343 wa) 14/2/40

Ref 2. W. J. Mason appointed Assistant  
Mechanical Engineer, Electrical Branch.  
(C.A.'s letter No M/9068 of 13.2.40 - No.  
- ~~55543~~ W.A.)

When the name  
the location of  
Electrical Engineer  
(See para 4 of No 1)  
(-) of his Blackboard  
summary of 12/35  
be not be noted.

A. D. Blue affd. as Mech. Engr  
Sec in wa.

MM

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*Draft on*  
33543 W.A.

14th February, 1940.

Gentlemen,

With reference to your letter No. M/9067 of the 27th January, I am directed by Mr. Secretary MacDonald to inform you that Mr. V.M. Raine, Mechanical Foreman, Electricity Branch, Public Works Department, Sierra Leone, has been selected for appointment as Assistant Mechanical Engineer in the Public Works Department, Nigeria, with salary at the rate of £575 a year in the scale £475 a year rising by annual increments of £85 to £600 a year and thence by annual increments of £30 to £660 a year.

2. The date from which Mr. Raine's transfer takes effect will be notified to you later.

I am,

Gentlemen,

Your most obedient servant,

(Signed) GUY VENNING.

THE CROWN AGENTS  
FOR THE COLONIES.

64

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33343 W.A.

TELEGRAM from the Secretary of State for the Colonies to the Governor of Sierra Leone.

(Sent 7 p.m. 6th February, 1940).

No.33.

Please offer Raine, Mechanical Foreman, Public Works Department, appointment as Assistant Mechanical Engineer, Public Works Department Electrical Branch, Nigeria. Commencing salary £575 per annum in scale £475 - 25 - £600 - 30 - £660. If he accepts please inform me and arrange transfer direct with the Governor of Nigeria as soon as possible.

57

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ALL COMMUNICATIONS  
TO BE ADDRESSED TO THE  
CROWN AGENTS FOR THE COLONIES.  
THE FOLLOWING REFERENCE AND THE  
DATE OF THIS LETTER BEING QUOTED.



8  
4, MILLBANK,  
LONDON, S.W. 1.

M/9067.

TELEGRAMS INLAND: "CROWN SOWEST LONDON."  
OVERSEAS: "CROWN LONDON."  
TELEPHONE: ABBEY 7730.

27th January, 1940.

IMPORTANT.

Sir,

*dep. letter only.*

2  
I have the honour to refer to your letter No. 30330/  
35/39 of the 29th November regarding vacancies for three  
Assistant Mechanical Engineers in the Public Works Department  
(Electrical Branch) of Nigeria, and to enclose a copy of a  
telegram which we have received from the Government of Sierra  
Leone in connection with the application of Mr. V. M. Raine,  
Senior Mechanical Foreman.

29.12.39.

2. Mr. Raine has the qualifications called for by the  
Government of Nigeria and Messrs. Preece, Cardew & Rider, our  
advisers on electrical matters, are of the opinion, in which we  
concur, that his training and experience have been such as to  
fit him for one of the vacant posts. We accordingly recommend  
that Mr. Raine be appointed to fill one of the vacancies, at  
a commencing salary of £575 (as far as we are aware, he is at  
present drawing £560) and, if our recommendation is approved, we  
assume that you will make the necessary arrangements for his  
transfer from Sierra Leone to Nigeria, and inform us of your  
action in the matter.

*Correct ✓*

3. We are proceeding with the selection of candidate  
for two vacancies, but, pending a decision in Mr. Raine's case,  
we shall of course take no further action regarding the third  
vacancy.

/4.

The Under Secretary of State,  
COLONIAL OFFICE.

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COPY.

M/9067.

10

TELEGRAM.

FROM THE COLONIAL SECRETARY, FREETOWN, TO CROWN AGENTS.

TH 36

Dated 29th, received 30th December, 1939.

Reference M/9067 V R Raine Mechanical Electricity  
Foreman Electricity Branch Public Works Department  
applies and is recommended by Director of Public  
Works for appointment as Assistant Mechanical  
Engineer. Nigeria recoverable.

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THE FOLLOWING REFERENCE AND THE  
DATE OF THIS LETTER BEING QUOTED.



M/9067

TELEGRAMS: INLAND: "CROWN SOWEST LONDON,"  
OVERSEAS: "CROWN LONDON,"  
TELEPHONE: ABBEY 7730.

4, MILLBANK,

LONDON, S.W. 1.

13th December, 1939.

Sir,

With reference to your letter No. 30330/35/39 of the

2. 29th November regarding three new posts of Assistant  
Mechanical Engineer in the Electrical Branch, Public Works  
Department, Nigeria, I have the honour to inform you that  
owing to the war and the consequent demand for Mechanical  
Engineers, it will probably be difficult to fill the vacancies.  
In any case, we doubt whether it will be possible to obtain  
candidates with first class B.O.T. Certificates; and if, in  
fact, the advertisement which we have inserted fails to  
produce suitable candidates with this qualification, we do not  
propose to consider it as essential.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your obedient Servant,

*[Signature]*

for Crown Agents.

The Under Secretary of State,  
Colonial Office.

11  
4

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652

(2449-15) W.L. 4649-29 20,000 1/25 T.S. 695  
(2117-110) W.L. 21843-11 10,000 1/25 T.S. 695

30330/35/39 Nigeria.

312

Downing Street,  
November, 1939.

C.O.

Mr. Whitcombe 25/11  
Mr. Sidebottom 27/11/p.  
Mr.

401  
240  
24  
24

DEC 1939  
S.S.

Mr. A. J. Dawe.  
Sir H. Moore.  
Sir G. Tomlinson.  
Sir J. Shuckburgh.  
Perm. U.S. of S.  
Parly. U.S. of S.  
Secretary of State.

I have the honour to  
acknowledge the receipt of your  
confidential despatch of the 26th of

(1) October on the subject of the  
Engineering and Administrative  
Establishment of the Electricity Branch

of the Public Works Department, and  
to inform you that in the light of  
the considerations <sup>referred to</sup> mentioned in the  
despatch, I concur in the creation of  
the five additional posts proposed

viz:-

Two/

**DRAFT.**

NIGERIA.  
CONFIDENTIAL.  
GOVERNOR.

S/

2 of 10.  
FURTHER ACTION.

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Two superscale posts of Senior  
Electrical Engineer <sup>with salary</sup> ~~at £1,050~~  
~~at the~~ rate  
of £1,050; and

Three posts of Assistant Mechanical  
Engineer on the salary scale ~~at~~  
£475, £475, £500, £525, <sup>X</sup> £25 <sup>to</sup> £600  
<sup>X</sup>  
~~at~~ £30 <sup>to</sup> £660.

2. As regards the two additional super scale posts, I note that you propose to submit a recommendation for a local promotion to fill one of these posts and that exceptional qualifications are required; but I shall be glad if <sup>at the same time</sup> ~~when submitting your recommendation~~ <sup>may</sup> the usual paper of particulars of the two posts ~~can~~ be forwarded to enable me to give consideration to the claims of officers serving in other Colonial Dependencies. As regards the filling of the second of these posts, I note your desire that no final selection should be made until the Electrical Engineer in Chief is available in this country in March/

(2449-157) Wt. 4629-29 80,000 1/59 T.S. 695  
(2777-150) Wt. 2185-31 10,000 1/59 T.S. 695

C. O.

Mr.  
Mr.  
Mr.  
Mr. A. J. Dawe.  
Sir H. Moore.  
Sir G. Tomlinson.  
Sir J. Shuckburgh.  
Perm. U.S. of S.  
Parly. U.S. of S.  
Secretary of State.

DRAFT.

13  
March next for consultation.

3. The form of particulars enclosed in your despatch in respect of the additional posts of Assistant Mechanical Engineer has been forwarded to the Crown Agents for the Colonies who have been asked to select suitably qualified candidates for these posts as soon as possible.

I have, etc.

(Sgd.) MALCOLM MacDONALD

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(2449-15) Wt. 4650-29 20,000 1/39 T.S. 695  
(4717-150) Wt. 2185-31 10,000 1/39 T.S. 696

30330/35/39 Nigeria.

14

Downing Street,  
29<sup>th</sup> November, 1939.

C. O.

*Answered 4.*

Mr. Whitcombe. 25/11  
Mr. Sidelsham 27/11

NOV 27 1939  
024

S.S. 2

Mr.  
Mr. A. J. Dave.  
Sir H. Moore.  
Sir G. Tomlinson.  
Sir J. Shuckburgh. 2 D  
Permt. U.S. of S.  
Parly. U.S. of S.  
Secretary of State.

Gentlemen,

I am, etc. to transmit to you  
a form of particulars of the office  
of Assistant Mechanical Engineer in  
the Public Works Department (Electrical  
Branch) of Nigeria.

**DRAFT.**

THE CROWN AGENTS  
FOR THE COLONIES.

2. Three new posts of Assistant  
Mechanical Engineer have been created  
and I am to request that you will take  
~~steps with a view~~ *expedient steps with a view*  
to the selection ~~of~~  
*& engagement of*  
suitably qualified candidates for  
appointment to the posts on the terms  
and conditions shown in the form of  
particulars.

*20/11*  
FURTHER ACTION.

3. The/

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AIR MAIL.

15/

Government House,  
Nigeria.

NIGERIA.

CONFIDENTIAL.

26 October, 1939.

Sir,

I have the honour to inform you that, as a result of the continuing expansion of the Electricity Supply Services of Nigeria, it has now become urgently necessary to increase the Engineering and Administrative establishment of the Electricity Branch of the Public Works Department.

2. This subject has been thoroughly examined in consultation with the Director of Public Works and the Electrical Engineer-in-Chief, and while I cannot but be apprehensive of any increase of recurrent expenditure in existing circumstances, I am satisfied that the circumstances call for a substantial increase of the supervisory staff, which, in this instance, is justified by the rising revenue of the public undertakings concerned. As far back as 1932-33 a total European Staff of 47 was provided for 39 duty posts for the five undertakings which were then operated, including the Kano undertaking which was managed by a separate Native Administration Staff. By 1936-37 this staff had been reduced to 35 in consequence of a re-arrangement of duty posts, involving their reduction to 27, although the Department had in the meantime become responsible for seven additional undertakings. Two undertakings have been added since 1936-37. The establishment was increased to 37 (from 35) in the current Estimates

but

THE RIGHT HONOURABLE

MALCOLM MACDONALD, P.C., M.P.,

SECRETARY OF STATE FOR THE COLONIES,

etc., etc., etc.

*h.g.*

*Answer (3)*

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[Faint, illegible text on the left page]

4.

18<sup>END</sup>

circumstances, be obtained by transfer from another colony, and I suggest that a final selection should be deferred until the arrival on leave in the United Kingdom of the Electrical Engineer-in-Chief, in March 1940, as at present envisaged, in order that he may be available for personal consultation in the matter.

5. As already stated, the need for the three additional mechanical posts is pressing. I appreciate that unusual difficulty may be experienced in obtaining qualified candidates but the facts which I have set out in the earlier paragraphs of this despatch have, I trust, left no room for doubt that it would be inadvisable, and it would certainly be extremely inconvenient, to delay this increase of staff more than is absolutely unavoidable. Subject therefore to your approval of my recommendations, I should be grateful for any steps you may feel able to take to ensure the early filling of the posts in accordance with the enclosed particulars of office.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient, humble Servant,

*R. H. ...*

GOVERNOR.

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C.S. <sup>Rey</sup> (Bollery)

1. W.F. Leck. 29.6.39.  
Protests against the reorganisation of the Bollery Dept,  
resulting in the suppression of the post of the second  
Mechanic. Offer to call and discuss.

It is the case that proposals for suppression  
of the post of Deputy Colliery Manager as an economy  
measure, and the appointment of an Office assistant  
are under consideration (v. (6) on 30331/k/5/39) and that  
no action is being taken in the meantime to  
appoint a successor to Mr. Asher who retired  
on 27<sup>th</sup> April (v. (7) ibid).

2. At (12) on 30331/k/4/39 attached  
to Governor also submitted proposals for:
- (a) Suppression of the <sup>(Secord)</sup> post of Colliery Engineer  
(which had never been filled)
  - (b) Creation of a new post of Inspector of Plant  
and tools at £600 to be filled by the appointment  
of Mr. H. Clump, the Senior Mechanic and
  - (c) not filling the Secord post of mechanics.

The proposals were approved at (13) on  
that date to take effect from 25<sup>th</sup> May.

30331/k/4/39

3. I cannot see that any useful purpose  
would be served in discussing the matter with  
Mr. Leck especially in view of para 5 of (12) on  
30331/k/4/39 and he might be so informed?  
Semi Officially perhaps

M.D. Collins  
5/7.

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Mr. James  
Sir G. Tomlinson

I do not feel altogether happy about this. When considering (12) on 30331/K/4/38 below, we had naturally concluded that the Manager of the Colliery would have been consulted by the Director of Transport (I was not even aware that Mr. Leck was on leave). He makes his representations on this matter, I think, quite reasonably and in my view it would be only proper to hand on these representations to Nigeria and make sure that they are properly considered. If a serious accident were to occur causing loss of life which could be put down to shortage of European advisory staff, the Secretary of State's position in this matter, in view of Mr. Leck's representations, would be clearly a very awkward one had we not sent those representations forward.

I suggest that the best course would be to assent to Mr. Leck's request for an interview to give him an opportunity of discussing the matter in the first instance: and that we should then send out his objections by telegram for Conson.

I am sorry I have had to delay this a day or so owing to pressure of other work and shortage of staff in this department.

*J. M. Swire*  
7.7.1939

*I think this is really desirable*  
*S. I. James*

7/7

*At me S. I. J.*  
*ADD 7.7.39*  
*7.7*

*Mr. Leck*

*He spoke of you suggested the morning of*  
*6th. 12th.*

*Sp. Conson has*

*8/7*

*To Leck: 1ans'd. 8.7.39*

*RECORDED*  
**DESTROYED UNDER STATUTE**

Mr. Leck called this morning when Mr. James and I saw him. He explained that the present engineering staff of the Colliery consisted of the engineer, the Inspector of Plant, Class A appointments, and one Mechanic and one Electrician. Owing to the incidence of leave two of these officers were frequently away for periods of six months at a time leaving only two officers there as at present to look after the engineering side. In addition to their ordinary work in connection with the supervision of the mechanical plant in the Colliery they are also responsible for the European quarters there. All the plant in the Colliery is electric and the Colliery itself consists of a considerable area with underground haulages up to a mile and a quarter in length in different parts of it. The native staff is not up to being left in sole charge and apart from the constant supervision necessary of the mechanical plant, trackways, haulages, electric wiring, haulage machinery, etc., etc., a good deal of actual supervision of men employed on carrying out repairs is necessary, and some of the work like cable jointing etc. has to be done by the European staff itself.

Mr. Leck

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Mr. Leck explained that he did not think there was any danger of accidents causing possible loss of life, but without proper European supervision he felt sure that accidents might well occur which would cause<sup>a</sup> very serious hold-up in output with consequential financial loss. At the present time Mr. Bertram, who has only recently been appointed Colliery Engineer, is Acting Manager in Mr. Leck's absence. Mr. Leck assured me that he had no intimation of the possible changes before he came on leave and he thinks it probable that Mr. Bertram, who knows little or nothing about management of the Colliery and is primarily an engineer, would have been diffident about expressing his views strongly without first consulting Mr. Leck as he has in fact done. Mr. Leck is quite sure that there was no intention of going behind the Governor's back in the matter at all. He proposes himself to take up the question direct with Mr. Woolley, the Chief Secretary, when he passes through Lagos on his return to Nigeria in August. In the circumstances now disclosed I suggest, after discussion with Mr. James, that I should write s.o. to Mr. Woolley as in draft herewith.

*J.B. Leck*

12.7.39

S.I. James  
147

3 To C. Woolley. — s.o. — 20 July 1939

*Alb*

4. C. Woolley (S/O) — 12. 8. 39.  
Leck's s.o. states that cons. will be given to Leck's representations.

In these circumstances I think we can ? Put by

*C. Woolley*  
28/8

W. James  
S.I.J.  
30/8

*J.B. Leck*  
30/8

Minute not "at once"

*Alb*

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AIR MAIL.

5  
4



NIGERIAN SECRETARIAT,  
LAGOS, NIGERIA.

12th August, 1939.

Dear Williams,

3.

Thanks for your demi-official letter (30331/K/39) of the 20th of July regarding Leck's representations to you about reduction in European Staff at the Colliery. Both Marlow and myself have discussed the matter with him today and you may be sure that full consideration will be given to his views. Owing to the general depression the demands for coal have fallen very considerably and as far as labourers are concerned we have I regret to say found it necessary to lay off some 800 men for six months from 1st October next.

Yours sincerely,

*C. C. Woodley*

O.G.R. WILLIAMS, ESQ., C.M.G.,  
COLONIAL OFFICE,  
DOWNING STREET, S.W.1.

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30331/K/39 Nigeria. <sup>63</sup>

C. O.

*Answerd 4. 5.2.*

- Mr. Sidebotham 12/7/39
- Mr. James 14/7
- Mr. Williams *away*
- X Mr. A. J. Dawe. *17.7*
- Sir H. Moore.
- X Sir G. Tomlinson. *15/7*
- Sir J. Shuckburgh.
- Permt. U.S. of S.
- Parly. U.S. of S.
- Secretary of State.

S.O. for Mr. Sidebotham's signature

*C.D.*  
*17 JUL*  
*19 -*

20 July, 1939.

Dear Woolley,

DRAFT. *Wmm*

C. C. WOOLLEY, ESQ., C.M.G., O.B.E., M.C.  
(Chief Secretary,  
Nigeria.)

*Specimen*  
*see 30531/K/4*  
*4m until 129929K hand*  
*(6 m. 30331/K/5)*

We recently had a visit from Leck, the Colliery Engineer, who had just heard of the reorganisation of the European establishment at the Colliery. Leck is considerably perturbed about this as, in his view which it had not, we gather, been possible for Bulkeley to obtain owing to Leck's absence on leave, the ~~alteration~~ <sup>change has</sup> reduced the European staff to a dangerously low level for the safe and proper working of the mines. Leck has pointed out to us that it ~~has~~ <sup>will</sup> not infrequently

FURTHER ACTION.

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infrequently happens that only two European members of the engineering staff at the mines

<sup>will be</sup> ~~are~~ available when the other two are on leave

and from what he tells us of the large area

in which the mines are scattered both

~~underground and on the surface,~~ <sup>and of the type of European supervision necessary</sup> we feel there

may be something in what he says as to the <sup>increased</sup> possibilities of a breakdown <sup>involving something in</sup> leading to a

severe hold-up in output, <sup>and heavy expense for repairs.</sup>

He is proposing to come and see

you on the matter in August on his way back

to Nigeria and I am sure that you will give

him a sympathetic hearing, ~~as his concern~~

~~for the safe and proper running of the show~~

~~is, we feel, quite genuine.~~

Yours sincerely,

C. J. R. WILLIAMS

~~P.S. We gather from him that the Acting~~

Manager is in rather a difficult position being

primarily an engineer, and only recently

appointed as such, and with no experience of

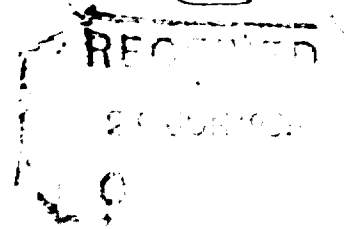
management behind him <sup>therefore</sup> ~~therefore~~ <sup>somewhat</sup> ~~difficult~~; perhaps,

~~expressing his views~~

*omit after  
speaking with  
his names*

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ACKD. BY P.C.



88 Woodcote Valley Road.  
Weybridge, Surrey.  
29. 6. 39.

The Under Secretary of State  
for the Colonies.  
Downing St.  
London S.W.1.

Ans'd on 2. Sir,

Nigeria - Colliery Dept.

I have the honour to submit, if I may be permitted, the following re the European Staff of the above department.

2. I am given to understand by the Colliery Manager (acting) that the post of the second mechanic has been deleted from the 1939/40 Colliery Estimates. This is a surprise to me - as Head of the Department - and I humbly beg to enter a very strong protest against this reduction.

3. At present, the arrangement is, I understand not to appoint a Deputy Colliery Manager vice Mr. Ashew, but, when the Colliery Manager is on leave the Engineer will act for him.

Yours

30331/K/4/38  
No. 12.

30331/K/5/38

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4. This, of course, reduces the mechanical staff by one for this period. 8 END

5. The plant installed at the mines is between 600 & 700 H.P., which is scattered over a very large area both underground and surface. This makes supervision by the European mechanic very labourious and occupies very much more time than where the plant is concentrated at one point, e.g. in a large workshop on the surface.

6. The reduction outlined is, I take it, on grounds of economy owing to the financial stringency in Nigeria. May I humbly stress the point that the proposed omission of the Deputy Colliery Manager and the second mechanic is bringing the European staff to below the minimums for the safe & proper working of the mines.

7. If you would care to see me re the above I should be only too pleased to call at your convenience.

I am,

Sir,

Your obedient servant

W. Beck

Colliery Manager  
Nigeria.

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30333

1939

30333

NIGERIA

TRANSPORT DIRECTORATE

VACANCY FOR DIRECTOR OF TRANSPORT.

Previous 1510 Provis.		Mr. Sidelbotham	6/7	Mr. Thornley	30/8	
		Mr. Dawe	6-7	Mr. Sidelbotham	31/8	
		98	10/7	Mr. Williams	1/9	
		Mr. Sidelbotham	10/7	R 96	5/9	
		Mr. G. Tomlinson	10/7/39	98	4/9	
Subsequent		Mr. Sidelbotham		Mr. Thornley		
		98	11/6	R 98	19/9	
		R 309	14/7	A. 98	20/9	
		Mr. Sidelbotham	12/7	R 309	21/9	
	R 98	17/1/39	Mr. Dawe	12	Mr. G. H. Martin	21/9
	R 311		Mr. G. Tomlinson		<del>Mr. Dawe</del>	
	98	22/6/39	298	14/7	Mr. Martin	23/9
	R 309	23/6	<del>R 98</del>		R 98	
	Mr. Sabine	24/6	Mr. G. H. Martin	4/8		
	Mr. Sidelbotham		Mr. Dawe	8/8		
98	27/6	Mr. Williams	8/8			
Mr. Sabine		Mr. Dawe	9/8			
Mr. Sidelbotham	1/7	Mr. Sidelbotham	18/8			
Mr. Martin	4/7	Mr. Williams	16/8			
<del>Mr. Dawe</del>	1/7	Mr. Dawe	11/8			
Mr. Dawe	3/7	R. G. 8	18/8			
S. G.	4/7	Mr. Thornley	24/8			
Mr. Sidelbotham		Mr. Sidelbotham				
98	9/1/39	98	20/8			

FILE A.

(1228) W.L. 30384/7, 17,000, 11/28, N.P. Co. G.682/772.

C.O. 583 242

GOVERNMENT OF NIGERIA  
MINISTRY OF TRANSPORT  
NIGERIA



is one of the <sup>most</sup> loyal of men  
d he naturally ~~disposes~~ hesitated  
to ~~expressing~~ opinions which,  
as he knew, differed from those  
held by the Governor.  
I confess that my own  
doubts are unresolved.

S. J. D.  
30. 6. 39

Mr. Dawe. through Promotions.

I am most grateful to Sir G. Tomlinson  
for sounding Mr. Whiteley on the subject of the  
Transport Directorate in Nigeria. I have had,  
from time to time during the last two years, very  
strong views expressed to me by officers on leave  
from the Railway Department, Marine Department,  
and even from the Secretariat, as to the extent  
to which the creation of the Transport Directorate  
has resulted in a serious drag on the efficient  
working of Departments whose business has had to  
pass through the Directorate's hands before it  
can get to the Colonial Secretary or the Governor.  
One officer has stated to me quite definitely that

See 191 on 3039 6/39  
(below)

x See 1510 Proms

so far as his Department was concerned the  
creation of the Transport Board had simply  
'thrown a spanner into the works' and had  
destroyed to a large extent the initiative which  
had previously existed amongst his officers,  
since it was generally felt that any proposition  
put forward would never get to the Governor but  
would merely be sat on and bottled by the Board.

As you are aware, Mr. Frederick Smith  
of Unilevers is preparing a report on the whole  
transport problem of Nigeria. It has already  
been indicated to the Governor in semi-official  
correspondence, on a file at present with Sir  
George Tomlinson, that this report will probably  
suggest the substitution of <sup>an</sup> ~~small~~ executive  
~~body~~ <sup>with unofficial representation</sup> for the existing Board. The Governor has,  
I understand, replied that he strongly dislikes  
the idea. The present Directorate, though first  
contemplated by Sir Donald Cameron, is I gather  
a 'pet child' of the Governor's who put up the  
proposals for <sup>its</sup> ~~the~~ constitution ~~of the Board~~ and  
the appointment of Mr. Bulkley as its first  
Director in No. 1 on 30009/36 below. I feel it  
would be a serious mistake to be rushed into  
appointing another Director, even for a period  
of three years, until we have seen Mr. Smith's  
report and Sir Bernard Bourdillon's successor has  
<sup>perhaps,</sup> had an opportunity of considering the whole  
matter. Nos. 1 and 2 on this file seem to me to

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2.158

be rather an unfortunate attempt to rush matters. I can see no reason why the Board as it is should carry on with an Acting Director for the time being. <sup>Mr. Evans, of course, would</sup> probably do the job <sup>of Director</sup> excellently. It was he who, as Acting Chairman, found the simple and least expensive method of dealing with the Minna-B~~oro~~ railway problem, ~~which~~ which it should have been possible for an officer on the railway side rather than for an ~~Assistant~~ Director of Public Works to propound.]

I have been in touch with Mr. Frederick Smith <sup>of Minna</sup> and I gather from him that it is possible that <sup>his</sup> report may be available towards the end of next week or during the week following. He will be sending copies to the Governor of Nigeria, but he has also promised me to send us copies direct. I personally suggest that we should adopt <sup>delaying</sup> tactics with the Governor and telegraph in reply to No.2 saying that the whole matter requires very careful consideration and that it is assumed that the Directorate can continue to function under an Acting Director for the time being and that <sup>if</sup> this assumption is correct, the Secretary of State does not contemplate making an immediate appointment.

J.B. Smith

1.7.39.

If the present arrangements are continued I <sup>4</sup> doubt if we shall be able to find any one more suitable than Mr Evans in the service, but I assume that names need not be further considered at this stage.

Mr. Tallin  
1/7/39

J. J. Gibson  
1/7

Simply telegraph: "I wish to defer decision for short period. What is latest date on which Evans must give notice if I decide to ~~revoke~~ offer him the post?"

At once  
H. J. M.  
4.7

Code tel. Amm

M. J. Salma

4/7

To Nigeria

Tel. 275 Conf.

4.7.39

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4. Gov. Tel. No. 269 Conf. — 6.7.39  
states that Evans must give 3 months notice to  
the Egyptian Govt, and that post becomes vacant  
on Sept. 29<sup>th</sup>

DESTROYED UNDER STATUTE

It is only desirable that notice should be  
given at the earliest possible date.  
if it is considered essential that  
the post of Director of Transport  
should be filled without delay, as I  
see it. I think you may like to  
perhaps to mention to Mr Bayles  
when you see him. I have asked  
him to get into touch with you <sup>direct</sup> as  
to a suitable time and date.

J.B. Smith  
6/7

Then we can wait for  
a few days for Mr Bayles to  
call.

A.J.S.  
6.7  
Altman

5. F.D. Evans to — 5.7.39  
Requests early information about his possible appointment  
as Director of Transport.

Mr G. Tomkinson

Please see the minutes on 21/4.  
I think it is a great pity the matter has  
gone so far without fuller consultation  
with J.P.S. I am still disposed to wait  
& send a temporary reply to S. if necessary.  
J.B. Smith  
10/7

Strictly speaking I don't  
come into this until the  
question of the organisation  
has been settled. May I have  
a J.P. reply to No. 5?

S.P.??  
10/7/39

6. Gov. Tel. No. 275 Conf. — 10.7.39  
states that McEwen has been asked to be considered  
for the post.

DESTROYED UNDER STATUTE  
To register copy 6  
& put up 15  
R.H.H. 11.7

Mr. Dawe.

Please see No.5 and also No.6 on this  
file. No.6 states that, in addition to the  
Governor's recommendation of Mr. Evans (now  
in Egypt) for appointment as Director of  
Transport,

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Transport, Mr. McEwen, the General Manager of the Railways, Nigeria, also wishes to be considered. I think it is clear that the last line of the telegram should read "Do not wish" i.e., that the Governor does not wish to vary his recommendation of Mr. Evans already made in No. 1. ('Do' or 'does' is optional in the Code).

I submit a draft reply for conson. for Sir George Tomlinson to send to Mr. Evans. It is quite clear that Mr. Evans is confidently anticipating appointment. (Mr. Rooke, the Traffic Manager of the Nigerian Railway, has recently left with me two papers which I am trying to get time to ~~read~~ <sup>read</sup> at present on railway problems in Nigeria, which, between them, <sup>appear to</sup> constitute a pretty heavy indictment of the present system of control by the Transport Directorate. They are of considerable length, and I do not send them on at present, but I propose to let Mr. Williams see them on his return.)

*\* Sent with General Manager before Mr. Rooke went on leave.*

*J.B. Burdillon  
12/7  
A.J.S.  
12.7*

**DESTROYED UNDER STATUTE**  
10. F.D. Evans — (5 ansd, 30 - 14 July 1939)

**DESTROYED UNDER STATUTE**  
Evans. (70) ————— 20.7.39.  
Act. No. 7.

6

Mr. Dawe.

I do not know whether you had time when you saw Mr. Bayles yesterday to mention this question to him. Before he went down to see you I had some conversation with him myself which certainly left on my mind the impression that in his opinion the Directorate of Transport had not been conspicuously successful, and that on Mr. Bulkeley's retirement there would be no need to make another appointment. Mr. Bayles, however, did not give any indication as to how he thought that the problems of road, rail and river transport and port management could best be co-ordinated. It is obviously a difficult question upon which he could not be expected to express views on the spur of the moment.

In case you should have time to glance at it I annex 30396/1/39 Nigeria which contains a copy of Mr. Frederick Smith's report, Part 10 of which (pages 38 and following) deals with the question of transport ~~and~~ administration and criticises the creation of the post of Director of Transport. On the destructive side Mr. Smith's remarks appear to me to be fairly convincing; when, however, he comes to <sup>positive</sup> proposals for a co-ordinating authority one feels very much more doubt about the practicability of his suggestions (see paragraph 116 and following on page 45). This report has already been sent direct by Mr. Smith to the Governor, but it would seem that Sir Bernard Bourdillon has already made up his mind. Nevertheless, I venture to think that it would be unwise to allow

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allow ourselves to be rushed into an immediate decision on this important question, even if postponement should mean that we might lose the opportunity of securing Mr. Evans should it eventually be decided to continue the post.

I admit that it is difficult to ask the Governor to reconsider the matter. We cannot, of course, say anything to him about the opinions which we have gathered from various Nigerian officers as to the utility of this post, but the fact remains that the Nigerian Government themselves asked for Mr. F. Smith's services to be lent to them to assist in the consideration of transport problems, and I think we are entitled to expect that the Governor will send us a reasonable despatch <sup>dealing with</sup> ~~dealing with~~ Mr. Smith's criticisms before the Secretary of State takes a decision as to the continuance of the post. It is not enough that the Governor should regard Mr. Smith's alternative proposal as impracticable (see his letter to Sir George Tomlinson on 1510 Proms), even if that proposal should not be adopted, it is far from clear that the only alternative is continuing the present organisation. [I understand

I get the form  
Mr. Pender to  
K.K.U.R.  
Board is making  
decision.

from Mr. Geat to the P.M.S. Transport Board, though partly unofficial in composition - (see note by Mr. Geat's attached reports) - exercises certain executive functions particularly with regard to the provision of undue road competition with the Rlys, (but that as regards railway rates it is only advisory)]

O. G. R. Williams  
4. 8. 39

Mr. Williams

I was only able to see Mr. Bayles for a short

short time: and I therefore did not open up on this question. But I had recently a long talk with Commander Ivey, the head of the Nigeria Marine, and he criticized heavily the Directorate of Transport system.

It seems to me that there is now such a weight of criticism against the continuance of the post that the matter should be deferred for further thought. You will no doubt consider what the next step should be.

A.J.P.

8.8.39.

Perhaps to best come to the telegraph to Sir P. Bourdillon that after careful consideration I do consider that it is best to defer the filling of the vacancy until after a new discussion with him when he comes on leave in October: but that it is preferred that active arrangements ~~should be made~~ can present no insuperable difficulty.

A letter should also go to Mr. Evans - if other action is speed upon, telling him that no action is at present being taken to fill the vacancy.

When Sir P. Bourdillon comes on leave Sir J. Shackleton may wish to take part in the discussion. O.G.R. Williams 8/8/39

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Mr. Williams

Exhibit 2 576 for comment.

J. M. Smith

10/8

I have suggested a small editorial  
alteration in para 6.

Mr. Rooker told me yesterday on the telephone  
that he had heard from the General Manager  
that he had been told the report referred  
to him. Apparently for his comments should  
asked the former to send us a telegram  
asking that Mr. Rooker should be requested  
to send his own observations on the report to the  
Gen. Manager. Mr. Rooker on being informed  
was to be my go ahead will get a copy of the  
report from Mr. Smith. Discuss fully with

him & then send me <sup>see: office</sup> ~~partly~~ a copy  
of the comments which he sends to  
Mr. McGuire.

O. G. R. Williams

10. 8. 25

I have marked the deft.  
desk. for issue.

In view of Mr. Smith's  
strong criticisms it seems to  
be obviously undesirable  
to go further until  
we have the Gov's  
considered views on the  
report.

H. J. S.  
11. 8

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16.11.1939  
17.11.39  
10. Nigeria. Conf. (6. Amst.) cons. <sup>17/11/39</sup>

It doesn't seem that there's any further immediate action in this file pending receipt of the Governor's reply to No. 10.  
? B.U. in a matter of time.  
Chamley  
24/8

J. L. ...  
24/8 advice

Mr. F. D. Evans s/o \_\_\_\_\_ 25. 8. 38  
24/8/39  
DELETED UNDER STATUTE  
? Acknowledge receipt s/o fatigue  
by Sir G. Tomlinson speaking that an early decision is <sup>with</sup> timely and trying that both of his services in the event of war & very much appreciated and that if his name will certainly not be overlooked should his services of course with his special qualifications be required in an emergency.  
Chamley  
30/8

Noted on r.s. card. 23.9.39.  
X and what his name accordingly. J. L. ...  
30/8.

Mr. Jeffers and possibly s/o of Sir G. Tomlinson & to be kept available also O.G.R. Wilson 1/9/39

12. Gov. Tel. No. 408 \_\_\_\_\_ 8.9.39. 09  
Requests that action on the appt. of a Director of Transport should be held up.  
(Copy kept in 30396/1/39)

I let's up to s/o next to Mr. Evans as I understood that he was being considered for a job in relation. I now learn from Mr. Luke that M.E.D. is not yet now interested in him.

? as in s/o which I have slightly modified in view of 12.

O.G.R. Wilson  
12.9.29

13. To Evans. s.o. (11 card).

DELETED UNDER STATUTE  
K309  
[A.B. Sir A.E. Hamb. Chief Engin. M.A., wishes to be considered in No 55 on 4524 EA]

Noted on r.s. card. See note on 11 on his card.  
23.9.39.  
J. L. ...  
21/9/39

See note on 11 on his card.  
21/9/39

Now see No. 12. The facts comments in the report will be kept in 30396/1/39. This file is noted to be B.U.

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*Copy in 30396/1/39*  
COPY FOR REGISTRATION 10 12.

Telegram from the Governor of Nigeria to the Secretary  
of State for the Colonies.  
Dated 8th September, 1939. Received 8.27 p.m.  
8th September, 1939.

No. 408.

Please hold up all action on appointment  
of Director of Transport. Grateful if you would  
ascertain whether Appendix No. 8 of Frederick Smith's  
Report on Transport in Nigeria is yet ready and if so  
forward by air mail.

*action taken  
a 30396/1/39.*

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30333/1/39

1110

C.O.

Mr. Sidebotham 1078  
Mr. Williams see file number 1079

DOWNING STREET.

Mr.

17 August, 1939.

Mr. A. J. Dawe. 11.8 Jp.

Sir H. Moore.

Sir G. Tomlinson.

Sir J. Shuckburgh.

Permt. U.S. of S.

Parly. U.S. of S.

Secretary of State.

Sir,

I have etc. to refer to ~~acknowledge~~

~~the receipt of your confidential~~  
telegram No. 275 of the 10th of  
July on the subject of filling the  
vacancy created by the retirement of  
Mr. G.V.O. Bulkeley, C.B.E., Director  
of Transport, Nigeria.

2. ~~This question has been the~~  
*I have given full*

~~subject of very careful consideration~~  
~~to me~~, and I have reached the conclu-  
sion that, for the following reasons,  
it would be desirable to defer  
~~I should be strongly adverse to~~

making an ~~immediate~~ appointment until  
the matter has been further examined.  
3. I would refer to your

Confidential despatch of the 2nd  
November, 1938, in which you alluded  
to certain major transport problems,  
on which discussion with the United

Africa

DRAFT. *emin*

NIGERIA

CONFIDENTIAL

GOVERNOR

*(Draft ~~was~~ modified  
after speaking to  
Mr. Dawe in view  
of receipt of Gov's  
daps. of 2 Aug)*

FURTHER ACTION.

*Regie Study*

(No. 5 on  
30046/4/38)

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Africa Company and with Messrs. John Holt would ultimately be desirable and requested me to ~~initiate action with a view to~~ arranging for Mr. Frederick Smith, head of the Unilever Transport Directorate, to visit Nigeria.

4. ~~As a result of his visit,~~ *In your Conf: days 12 Aug you informed me that*  
Mr. Smith has now, ~~it is understood,~~ submitted his report to you. *He has also ~~been sent~~ sent* ~~At the same time~~ sending copies ~~concurrently~~ to this Office. ~~It is~~ *2* ~~observed that~~ In this report he ~~severely~~ criticises the existing transport organisation in Nigeria; and, while his alternative proposals would not appear to be free from difficulty, *should prefer* I ~~am anxious,~~ before coming to any conclusion

as to the appointment of a new Director of Transport, to be furnished with your considered views, ~~not only~~ on the report in general, ~~but~~ *and,* in particular, in regard to the comments made in paras. 109 <sup>to</sup> ~~111, inclusive of his report.~~

5. In these paragraphs <sup>M. Smith</sup> ~~he~~ expresses the view that there ~~is~~ *was* no need for the establishment

of

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5. In these paragraphs ~~he~~ expresses the view that there <sup>was</sup> ~~is~~ no need for the establishment

of

C. O.

Mr.  
 Mr.  
 Mr.  
 Mr. A. J. Dawe.  
 Sir H. Moore.  
 Sir G. Tomlinson.  
 Sir J. Shuckburgh.  
 Permt. U.S. of S.  
 Parly. U.S. of S.  
 Secretary of State.

DRAFT.

FURTHER ACTION.

*I hope that you will be assuring me as to the course on the various points raised in this report, and on the question of the Director of Transport*

12

*Director of Transport*  
 of the post, and he refers to the failure of the creation of the post to secure the objects for which it was designed, *and* to the impaired efficiency of the railways, ~~and to the general dissatisfaction which appears to exist in the railway service~~ *He* ~~and~~ reaches the conclusion that the creation of the post of Director of Transport was unfortunate, *and in para 114 recommends its abolition.*

6. I feel sure that you will agree that <sup>the</sup> views expressed by *Mr. Smith's qualifications* ~~a proposed report on transport~~ ~~deserve the full~~ *proposal* consideration, ~~and I should prefer~~ therefore to await your considered observations on *his* ~~Mr. Smith's~~ report before taking any steps to fill the vacancy arising on Mr. Bulkeley's retirement. I assume that in the meantime ~~pending further~~ ~~of the subject~~ acting arrange-

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ments for carrying out the duties of the  
post will not present any insuperable  
difficulty.

I have, etc.

(Sgd.) MALCOLM MacDONALD

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B

Federated Malay States Transport Board.

The composition of the Federated Malay States Transport Board, which was appointed in August, 1937, is as follows:-

Mr. S. W. Nelson (Chairman)	Seconded from the Ministry of Transport.
Mr. H. Huntsman (Perak)	Advocate and Solicitor, and Director of various tin dredging concerns.
Mr. Khoo Boo Gong J.P. (Selangor)	Member of the Selangor Miners' Association.
The Honourable Tuan Sheikh Ahmad, M.P. (Nagri Sembilan)	<del>The</del> State Engineer, Pahang.

Of these only the Chairman is in receipt of a salary, viz. \$14,400, personal to the present holder only.

The Board's staff at the end of 1938 was as follows:-

- 1 Secretary \$4,200 - \$9,600 (held by a former police officer).
- 1 Assistant Secretary (with provision in the estimates for a second) \$4,200 - \$9,600 (present holder was formerly in the Federated Malay States Railways).
- 1 Chief Examiner \$4,800 - \$9,600
- 4 Examiners \$4,800 - \$7,200.

The Chief Examiner and one of the Examiners were taken from the R.A.S.C., whilst the three remaining Examiners were obtained through the Ministry of Labour.

The subordinate staff at the end of 1938 consisted of 30 General Clerical Service Clerks (paid from the General Clerical Service Vote), 1 Chinese Interpreter, and 5 Peons.

A.N. Galowitz  
19/6

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14 5.  
33 Baeklas Mansions  
Sh: Fouad el Awwal  
Zamalek. Cairo  
5 July 1939

Dear Sir George

I understand that I am being considered for appointment as Director of Transport, Nigeria, on appropriate terms, and should be glad of the earliest possible indication, or of personal advice if an offer will be made.

The political situation and other matters make my present appointment most uncertain and the terms of my agreement differ seriously from the offer I originally accepted nomination for. In the circumstances although life here promises many attractions I should like to feel more stable for a period.

We are temporarily in a furnished flat, pending more permanent arrangements (which will have to be made shortly), and in view of Nigerian possibilities have deferred action toward getting our things from home and engaging suitable accommodation here. It is very desirable that this action should proceed if we are to stay here.

I shall be grateful if you can send me a line on the probabilities at your

Ans-1

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earliest convenience (unless the formal offer  
is already about to be made). I am  
due to give 3 months notice here but, if  
necessary, might be able to make arrangements  
as to that.

I should of course leave the Nigerian  
job - I was keen on it from the  
beginning - with kind regards

Yours sincerely,  
J. H. Williams.

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Answered 30333/1/39  
15  
3  
Coded & sent  
7.0 PM  
4.7.34

C.O.

Mr. Sabine 4.7.

Mr. Liddelton 4/7 answer

Mr.

Mr. A. J. Dawe.

Sir H. Moore.

Sir G. Tomlinson.

Sir J. Shuckburgh.

Permt. U.S. of S.

Party. U.S. of S.

Secretary of State.

C.D.  
R 5 54  
B 5 7 39

DRAFT. Code tel.

Governor  
Nigeria.

No. 275 Confidential. Your Confidential  
① despatch of June 15<sup>th</sup>. Director of  
Transport. I should wish to defer  
a decision for a short period. What  
is latest date on which EVANS must  
give notice if I decide to offer him  
the post?

Scav.

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AIR MAIL.

NIGERIA.

Government House, <sup>16/</sup>  
Nigeria.

CONFIDENTIAL.

RECEIVED  
21 JUN 1939  
COL. OFFICE

15 June, 1939.

Sir,

No. 129 on 25974  
WA.

Referring to my Confidential despatch of the 10th of May on the subject of the retirement of Mr. G.V.O. Bulkeley, C.B.E., Director of Transport, I have the honour to inform you that I have had under consideration the question of the appointment of a successor in the Directorate of Transport.

2. I had contemplated, in the first instance, the appointment of a youngish man who could be expected to hold the post for a long period, but, on further consideration, I have reached the conclusion that a short-term appointment, preferably of an officer with knowledge of local conditions, would be more suitable, particularly as it is not improbable that the nature of the duties of the post will change during the next few years.

3. In these circumstances, I suggest for your consideration, that the post be offered to Mr. F.D. Evans, C.B.E., formerly Director of Public Works, on the following conditions :-

- (a) a contract of service for a total period of three years.
- (b) Salary at £2,000 per annum on non-pensionable terms.

THE RIGHT HONOURABLE

(c)

MALCOLM MACDONALD, P.C., M.P.,

SECRETARY OF STATE FOR THE COLONIES,

Re. &c., &c., &c.

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AIR MAIL.

NIGERIA.

Government House, <sup>16</sup>  
Nigeria.

CONFIDENTIAL.

RECEIVED  
21 JUN 1939  
GOV. OFFICE

15 June, 1939.

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(c)

MALCOLM MACDONALD, P.C., M.P.,

SECRETARY OF STATE FOR THE COLONIES,

Re. &c., &c., &c.

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17  
END

- (c) Free passages for himself and his wife on taking up and relinquishing the appointment, with one return passage each for leave purposes.
- (d) A total of 6 months' leave (including voyages), in respect of the total period of service, with full pay for the voyage home on expiration of the appointment.

In the event of the appointment of Mr. Evans he would, of course, continue to receive his existing pension, and this fact has been taken into consideration in fixing the salary at the rate suggested above.

4. Mr. Evans is now fifty-six years of age, but maintains good health and is thoroughly energetic. He is well acquainted with the duties of the post, having acted with distinction as Director of Transport, from the 8th of December, 1937 to the 19th of May, 1938, and I am confident that he will fulfil the duties of the post to my entire satisfaction. Mr. Evans is at present employed by the Government of Egypt but I am aware that he is desirous of being considered for this appointment. His address in Egypt is -

c/o Barclay's Bank,  
49, Rue Kasr el Nil,  
Cairo.

I have the honour to be,  
Sir,  
Your most obedient, humble Servant,

*B.H. Auldin*

G O V E R N O R.

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30334

1939

30334

NIGERIA

VETERINARY DEPT. STAFF

VACANCY FOR A SENIOR VETERINARY OFFICER  
AND APPOINTMENT OF A VETERINARY OFFICER.

Previous		Proms.	28/8	Mr Sidelottam	30/11	
		R.96		R 21 (Q)	2/12	
		Mr Blackburn	2/9	Mr Blackburn	5/12	
		Mr Sidelottam	/	Mr Loch	5/12	
Subsequent		98	4/10/11	Mr Blackburn	12/12	
		Mr Thornley	4/10	Mr Sidelottam	13/12	
		Mr Sidelottam	5/10	Sir F. Stockdale	13/12	
		Mr Loch	5/10	Mr Lloyd	14/12	
		Sir F. Stockdale	6/10	Mr O.R. Williams	19/12	
		Mr Blackburn	7/10	Mr Jeffries	19	
	R98	3/5/12	Mr Sidelottam	10/10	R 96	19
	Mr Sabine	15/5	Mr Williams	10/10	98	27/12
	Mr Jumbell	16.11	Mr Blackburn	18/10	Q. 11	28/12
	M. J. M. Martin	30/5	Mr Sidelottam	/	Q. 21	4/1
	Sir F. Stockdale	31/5	98	23/11/12	1) Proms sh	8/1
	Mr Sidelottam		Q 11	24/11	2) Miss Kelly	9/1
	Mr Martin	7/6	Mr Sidelottam	24/11	Q 11	17/1
	R 303	9	Mr Blackburn	27/11	R 98	18/1
	Mr Martin	22/8	Sir F. Stockdale	28/11	Mr Loch (Q)	19/1
	Sir F. Stockdale	23/8	<del>Mr Sidelottam</del>		R 98	
	Mr Sidelottam	24/8	Mr Seal	29.11		
	Mr Peder	24/8	Mr Boyd	29/11		
	Mr O.G.R. Wain	25/8	Mr Lloyd (Q)	29.11		
	Sir G. Tomlinson	24/8/12	Mr Blackburn	30/11		
	Mr Dawe	26.8				

FILE A.

(122) H.S. 32/47, 17, 200, 11/58  
N.P.C. 6, 66, 71.

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X | not be contemplated unless Capt. Henderson said that he had no one whom he could recommend. Would it not be as well to have a look at Proms. "Noted" list before a final conclusion is reached. It has been informed on other papers that <sup>A.F.</sup> Mr. Elliott of Northern Rhodesia is worthy of promotion, and an enquiry is to be made from Mr. H. R. Binns of Nyasaland in regard to his intentions. He is in town at present & the rumour has reached Nyasaland that he contemplates retirement. Should not this letter issue be closed up before a V.O. is sent to apply? Possibly Mr. Binns might like a transfer although I feel that he would research work rather than field work.

J. A. Whittdale  
21/5

I did not interpret the proposal as necessarily involving X-X; but we had better have a list of "noted" officers who would be considered (including any in Nigeria).

J. A. Whittdale  
2/6/35

See list on Proms 1537.

\* Mr. Scott-Little and Mr. Hale in Kenya have both spent longer on the bar but they are not "noted". The former does not want a move and the latter is not good enough.

3

I am afraid that this file was tied up behind another bundle and has only just come to light. A list of "noted" candidates is in Proms. 1537 below. Of these, the only possible candidates from outside Nigeria for the post of Senior Veterinary Officer in Nigeria appear to be as follows:-

E. Beaumont, Kenya, who has been on the £840 bar since January, 1935.

E. T. Fern, Northern Rhodesia, who has been on the £840 bar since 7.5.35.

G. F. Elliott, Northern Rhodesia, who has been on the £840 bar since 25.8.37

(Mr. Binns is, I think, too young for the post, and in any case has expressed a strong preference for research work).

2. Of these officers, Messrs. Elliott and Beaumont are well reported on, while Mr. Fern, who had a poor report in 1938, was previously considered suitable for promotion. All three of them are particularly deserving of consideration in connection with the Nigerian vacancy as, at the recent conference of East African Financial Secretaries, a recommendation was made that Veterinary Officers should only pass to the higher grade of £880 - £100<sup>0</sup> when they had completed five years on £840. This recommendation, which is now under consideration by the East African Governments, compares unfavourably with the maximum halt of three years on £840 in Nigeria, and will do little to ease the block in the Veterinary Departments in East Africa. From this point of view the promotion of one of these three officers to the post of S.V.O. in Nigeria is most desirable; as Mr. Beaumont has excellent reports, and as he has spent longer than anyone else on our noted list at

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the £840 bar, I suggest that his claims should receive prior consideration.

3. Mr. Beaumont's promotion to West Africa will not, I think, upset the local Veterinary staff unduly in view of the fact that none of them have had to wait so long on the £840 bar. (When a V.O. in Nigeria is promoted to S.V.O., he does not necessarily receive any increase in pay - the pay being independent of the promotion)

4. The only question therefore is whether there are any officers in Nigeria who are better qualified than Mr. Beaumont for the vacant post. Apparently there are no <sup>outstanding</sup> candidates, or a definite recommendation would have been submitted in 1. Unless Sir Frank Stockdale thinks that any of the Nigerian V.O.s are more suitable, I think that we might tell the Governor in a telegram that the Secretary of State recommends Mr. Beaumont for the vacant post of S.V.O., and say that ~~in the circumstances~~ it will presumably not be necessary to select a new candidate for the post of V.O. <sup>if he is prepared to accept Mr Beaumont's offer to Mr Beaumont.</sup> Then if the reply from Nigeria is satisfactory,

K. Blackburn

22.8.39.

I agree that among the Nigerian staff there does not appear to be anyone who is as well qualified for the post or to be so deserving of promotion as Mr. Beaumont and that accordingly action should proceed as proposed in para 4 of Mr. Blackburn's minute.

*[Signature]*  
22, 8, 39.

I agree.

*[Signature]*  
24/8

\* 20643/39 (in case)  
contains a secret dispatch  
to the Gov. to this effect.  
\* if this is the  
case I'll be p.p.  
in 1 is already  
over

I agree  
F.J. Pedler -  
24.8.39

As regards para 3 of Mr. Blackburn's minute see my original note  
? as proposed.

O. G. R. Williams  
24.8.39

But surely the sentence in brackets in para. 3 of Mr. Blackburn's minute only means that officers on the ~~provision~~ pre-revision long grade (which goes to £920) do not have to wait at £840. But the p.p. refers to men appointed on the new long grade which, in the absence of promotion, involves a wait of 3 years at £840.

But this does not affect the present proposal with which I agree. As a matter of service policy it would be a very good thing to bring Mr. Beaumont to Nigeria above the £840 bar.

S.J.F.F.  
20.8.39

AT me  
A.D.S.  
20.8

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2 To Gov. Tel No 383-Conf - 1 Aust. <sup>21/9</sup> 4/9/39  
Cons

to be told  
of the result

It is not clear whether the  
vacancy for a Vet. Officer  
refers to a Gov. Tel. No 444 Secret  
(contingent)  
of 17 Sept refers to this vacancy,  
and an additional post of which we  
don't yet appear to have heard  
or to the Vet Research Officer  
refers to a sub. file 4, as to which  
see also minutes on 27556/14 Apppt

3

For his better tel. as in Jf  
Results.

O.G.R. Wilson  
25.9.29

To Nig. Tel 461. — Secret — Cons — 25.9.29.

by act as  
of 9/24  
to be told  
to be told  
to be told

Mr. O. G. R. ~~Wilson~~ <sup>5</sup>  
(Nigeria)

Tel No. 444 Secret of 17<sup>th</sup> Sept.  
requests the immediate appt. of a  
Vet. Officer. This presumably does  
not refer to the Vet. Pathologist  
for the proposed Caprine pleuro-  
-pneumonia campaign under a  
C.D.F. Grant (I sent these pp.  
over to you this other day). I  
understand that <sup>full</sup> information  
regarding the extent of funds  
that ~~are~~ will be available from  
the C.D.F. is not likely to be  
~~received~~ <sup>received</sup> much before some, so that  
we need not bother about this later  
vacancy for the time being.

Now we have a V.O. for the  
first vacancy referred to above &  
we will go ahead with trying to  
fill it from our available candidates.

A.S. Loch  
20/9

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No 511 Conf. 3.10.39  
Lofe. 2, Requests that ~~decide~~ he may defer decision on Beaumont for a few weeks.

No 5 is in reply to (2) but it is clearly an interim reply sent after receipt of (4).

Clearly we are not expected to take any action on (3) in so far as this relates to the vacancy for a V.O. until we hear again from the Governor. It was this uncertainty that prompted the despatch of (4).

Mr. Lock will wish to see

? To Mr. Lock.

Then put by

*C. M. Howley*  
4/10

his letter

I think that amongst many things up in Seneca time when the Gov. does give his views he will not doubt elucidate the point raised in 4 as to whether one or 2 vacancies exist.

*J. M. Stoddale*

Sir F. Stoddale: I saw <sup>5/10</sup> to you as you saw Mr. Henderson yesterday? I believe he said he had 2 vacancies. It looks as though one was for the Salt stopist - which is deferred - & the other wd. only arise in the event of a local promotion instead of the proposed transfer of Beaumont. In any case

(4)

(2)

6  
the Governor's proposal to defer an expression of views for a few weeks suits Mr. H. Dehr.; as Mike - the man of whom we have been thinking for Nigeria - will be better for some post-graduate work at Cambridge? (Mr. Blackburne will like to see re Beaumont.)

July 5/10/39

Capt. Henderson then he was in to see me on 4/10 asked about the appointment of the relieving officer & I phoned Mr. Dehr. I then told Capt. Henderson of the position.

He argued most strongly that it was very necessary to have this additional officer. I did not mention the proposal to transfer Mr. Beaumont, as I had not seen the papers. Mr. Henderson may be coming into the office to see Mr. O.S.R. Williams during the month & C.S.D. might wish to see him about the proposed transfer of Mr. Beaumont.

Mr. Henderson also spoke to me about the V.O. Pathologist. I told him that no decision had been taken in regard to the Col. Sec. I said that he would upon me the serious desirability of the proposed work if funds could possibly be obtained. He said that the cases amongst people from pleuro pneumonia were very considerable & that the work in post-mortems could be materially increased if the disease could be controlled.

*J. M. Stoddale*  
6/10

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Owing to the move of C.S.D., this only reached me to-day. I therefore send on at once in case Captain Henderson calls in the next day or two. If he does, perhaps Mr. Williams or Mr. Sidbottom could ask him to call on me as we should like to have a talk with him about Mr. Beaumont.

When Mr. Sidbottom has seen Sir F. Stoddart's minute of 6.10.39, I should be grateful if the file could be returned to me to write to Capt. Henderson and ask him to call on me if he does come to see Mr. Williams.

W.S.P. 11/10  
9.10.39.

I have no news of his calling but if he does I will endeavour to arrange as at X if I see him.

J.B. Williams  
15/10.

See attached comm with Capt Henderson  
Henderson would be here saying he'd like to have a talk with him about the vacancy after he has seen me. I will send him over to you about 12.0 or 12.15 tomorrow.

DESTROYED UNDER STATUTE  
62

7

Captain Henderson called to see me today as arranged by Mr. Williams. I informed him of the proposal to transfer Mr. Beaumont to Nigeria as a Senior Veterinary Officer, and explained in detail our reasons for wishing to do so. I pointed out that there were 19 Veterinary Officers in East Africa who were on the £840 bar. I said that some of them had been stuck <sup>at that point</sup> in the salary scale for five or six years, and that we were most anxious to do anything we could to improve the position. I pointed out that in Nigeria most of the Veterinary Officers were on the old salary scale and were able to proceed to £920 without any difficulty; and I made it clear that in selecting Mr. Beaumont we had chosen the best candidate we could find in East Africa.

Captain Henderson explained that the reason why the Governor had asked us to defer his recommendation with regard to the vacant post for a Senior Veterinary Officer for six months, was because he (Captain Henderson) had hoped by the end of that period to be able to satisfy himself that Mr. Sainsbury had proved himself suitable for this promotion. Mr. Sainsbury, when he first went out to Nigeria was inclined to be lazy, but he had married a few years ago and had improved out of all recognition. Unfortunately his wife died last year and since then he has been badly broken up, and Captain Henderson <sup>had</sup> hoped that at the end of six months he would have recovered. Unfortunately this was not so, and Captain Henderson now wishes to consider the claims of Messrs. Coulthard, Best and O'Brien, all of whom were fully suitable for this promotion. He very much hoped that we would not take any further action with regard to Mr. Beaumont until

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until he had had an opportunity to submit his own recommendations after his return to Nigeria. He pointed out:-

- (a) that they particularly wanted a young Veterinary Officer, and that ~~this~~ vacancy for a V.O. would not arise if we imported a Senior Veterinary Officer from elsewhere;
- (b) that the duties of a Senior Veterinary Officer in Nigeria were normally exactly the same as those of a Veterinary Officer, and he felt that Mr. Beaumont might come under the misapprehension that he would be running a branch of the Department on his own with other Veterinary Officers under him, when in fact this would not be the case.

He also referred to the difficulties of language and of establishing and maintaining proper relations with the Native Administrations, both of which Mr. Beaumont would find somewhat difficult at first.

He did not oppose Mr. Beaumont's promotion to Nigeria at all strongly, but he pointed out that the Nigerian Veterinary Officers themselves had very few chances of promotion, and as the <sup>present</sup> other two Senior Veterinary Officers were young, he could not foresee any future for the junior officers.

I explained that the Governor had already asked if he could postpone making a decision about Mr. Beaumont's promotion for a few weeks, and, as I see from Mr. Irby's minute of 5/10/39 that Appointments Department are in no hurry to appoint the new candidate, I suggest that this file should be put by for the present and brought up after Captain Henderson's return to Nigeria.

*W.B. Blackburn*  
11. 10. 39.

Since dictating the above minute, I have 8

ascertained that Captain Henderson is not due to return to Nigeria until 8.12.39. This may mean

that we shall not hear the Governor's decision with regard to Mr. Beaumont until early in January.

I have however confirmed from Mr. Lock that

\* who would be required if a local V.O. - and not Mr. Beaumont - is promoted to the post of S.V.O.

the new candidate would be the better for a longer course (he is at present doing one term or Cambridge) and it therefore does not matter

if the Governor's decision is delayed until early next year. Mr. Tovey should however see that

may be necessary to ~~arrange~~ arrange for the candidate - Mr. Milne - to return to Cambridge

for a second term.

? B.U. 31.12.39.

I have spoken to Blackburn.

W.B. Blackburn  
18.10.39.

My reply to W.S. let us wait till 11.10.

*W.B. Blackburn*  
19/10 above

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1  
Tel. to Gov., Nigeria, No. 546 } 19/10/39  
by }  
10/10/39

7  
Gov. Tel. 737 by \_\_\_\_\_ 21. 11. 39.  
Agrees to accept Beaumont, but suggests that Dir. of  
Vet. Services should be consulted in view of Coulthard's  
suitability.

Q11  
To attach PFF  
including file & address  
of Dir. of Vet. Servs.  
K.H.H. 23.11.

W. Henderson Esq.  
c/o E. C. Colley,  
15. Falkland  
Mansions,  
HYNDLAND,  
Glasgow.

Mr. Blackburne -

Perhaps you will consider the further  
in consultation with Captain Henderson  
if you minute of 11/10/39.  
Mr. Coulthard clearly has claims for promotion  
with rank. He is backed by the Gov &  
also by Captain Henderson.

*J. H. E. Best*  
24/11

In view of 'X' of my minute of 11.10.39,  
I think that Captain Henderson should be invited  
to call here again before a final decision is  
reached with regard to this post. But before he  
calls it is desirable that we should clarify the  
situation.

2. The claims of the officers who have been  
mentioned in connection with this appointment may  
be summarised as follows:-

E. Beaumont.

Kenya. First appt. 1927. £840. 43  
years old. For the reasons given in my  
minute

9  
minute of 22.8.39, Mr. Beaumont is deserving of  
favourable consideration although it is by no  
means certain that he would agree to go to Nigeria.

R. W. Sainsbury.

Nigeria. First appt. 1924. £920 plus  
£72. 37 years old. He is not recommended by the  
Governor, and Captain Henderson does not regard  
him as being suitable for promotion, - see 'Y' of  
my minute of 11.10.39.

R. Coulthard.

Nigeria. First appt. 1927. £920 plus  
£72. 40 years old. He is recommended by the  
Governor, but his Confidential reports are far  
from inspiring and in 1938 Captain Henderson said  
that he was not suitable for promotion. If he is  
promoted he will pass over Mr. Sainsbury, but  
there will be no change in his salary.

J. H. E. Best.

Nigeria. First appt. 1927. £920 plus  
£72. 37 years old.

T. F. O'Brien.

Nigeria. First appt. 1927. £920 plus  
£72. 41 years old.

These two officers are next in seniority  
to Mr. Coulthard, and Captain Henderson has said  
that he would like to consider their claims for  
promotion to this post. Both officers have had  
good reports, but Captain Henderson has consistently  
said that they are not suitable for promotion. They  
are apparently in need of further post-graduate  
training.

3. As none of the Nigerian officers can be  
said to be outstanding, as only Mr. Sainsbury has  
had

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had longer service than Mr. Beaumont, and as Mr. Beaumont has been, like many other Veterinary Officers in East Africa, remarkably unlucky with regard to his salary, I feel that he (Mr. Beaumont) should be given the first offer of this post. The unified Services are designed to deal with just such cases as this and I feel that we should take advantage of their existence.

? Subject to Sir F. Stockdale's observations, ask Captain Henderson to call and tell him that we propose to go ahead with the selection of an officer. And, unless he can produce further arguments against it, offer to Mr. Beaumont.

W.S.Rodlum  
27. 11. 39.

I certainly think that Capt. Henderson should be asked to call in order to discuss the matter. If there had been no serious outbreak of rinderpest in East Africa, with a definite threat to the south I would have favoured the claims of Mr. Beaumont. But, it would be most unwise at the present juncture to move any veterinary officer from East Africa, especially as the Union of South Africa & Southern Rhodesia have agreed to loan two officers such as Bechuanaland one veterinary officer & one stock inspector. It may be necessary to draw upon the staff in Kenya for service further south. Tanganyika have had to recall two of their veterinary officers at present on leave and to secure the appointment of one of the two qualified M.R.C.V.S. men in receipt of Colonial

10  
Veterinary studentships. Bechuanaland also needs their money to be filled urgently.

We could not, at the present time, consider the transfer of any veterinary officer from East Africa without laying ourselves open to the view that we are not leaving the present unhappy rinderpest position, which may cost over £100,000 to stamp out, seriously.

I am sorry for Mr. Beaumont, but I feel confident that the E. A. Dept. would not wish to see him considered for transfer at the present time. I am passing through Mr. Seal & Mr. Boyd & I have put the file in such as Capt. Henderson is likely to be in the month again (at my bridge) early in December.

F. Stockdale  
28/11

I have not yet had an opportunity of studying closely the C.A. papers about Henderson, but it is clear from such indications as I have seen that it is going to be a very serious problem, & that in the absence of seeing the strongest reasons we should avoid drawing any (I presume military) experienced veterinary officers.

I entirely agree, of course, with everything that Sir F. Stockdale has said about the inadvisability of moving any of our veterinary officers from E.A. in the present state of affairs in these places.

E. St. Boyd  
29/11/39.  
There it remains only to discuss with Capt. Henderson

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Question of a selection from within Nigeria can be  
 he could not oppose the Gov's view in the 7 weeks  
 Capt H. Hudson v. being under for us.  
 Arrange discussion with Capt H. in which Mr. Blackburn  
 may like to take part.

J. Blackburn  
 29.11.39  
 at home

~~DESTROYED UNDER STATUTE~~  
 Mr. Sidelbattam.

A.)

B.)

I attach a flimsy of my letter to Captain  
 Henderson inviting him to call. Will you say  
 whether you would like to be present.  
 2. As the S.V.O. post is to be filled  
 from within Nigeria, the vacancy for a V.O.  
 reported in (1) will have to be filled. May  
 we have a VF for this vacancy?

W. Blackburn  
 30.11.39.

Y.F. for a V.O. see para 3 of 1. pl. home.

J. Blackburn  
 30/11 at home

8A Y.F.

Mr. Blackburn.

As to A if you will let me know & I  
 am free I should like to be present.  
 As to B VF has.

J. Blackburn  
 2/12

I have informed Mr  
 Sidelbattam.

~~DESTROYED UNDER STATUTE~~

I attach further correspondence with Captain Henderson.  
 He will call at 2.45 pm on Monday, 11.12.39. This  
 file should be returned to me before then.

There are no candidates for the existing V.O.  
 vacancy and I pass to Mr. H.

W. Blackburn  
 5.12.39.

~~DESTROYED UNDER STATUTE~~  
 10. To Henderson. 9 ansd.  
 M.A.H. Nelson -  
 C.A. V. Student.

This is a tangle awkward. One possible  
 V.O. candidate has been flown out  
 to F.T. for windproof work & we have  
 nobody as our <sup>suitable</sup> whatsoever in view at  
 the moment. Two Col. Agric. Scholars  
 should be available in July, but  
 Capt. Henderson may wish to  
 wait so long. In that case I suppose  
 we will have to write to the College  
 & advertise. A decision as to this may  
 perhaps wait until Capt. H. has  
 called, so I have not taken the  
 V.O. for the time being.

A. J. Cook  
 5/12/39

I saw Capt. Henderson to-day & explained  
 to him our difficulties with regard to this  
 vacancy. He said they were very  
 understaffed in Nigeria & that a man  
 was urgently required. I showed him  
 the papers of two candidates, but he  
 was not vastly impressed, although

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he said he would be prepared to take one of them (H.K. Littlewood) if we could find him no one else. He did not wish to wait till the summer for a scholar. We agreed that in the circumstances the best course would be to try a see what an advertisement would bring in.

I have taken the V.O., which is now attached to 27066/39 Apph. in which further action will be taken.

A.S. Loh.  
11/12.

As arranged, Captain Henderson called yesterday and discussed (7) with Mr. Sidebotham and myself. We informed him that the claims of Mr. Beaumont were not to be further considered, and that it was only necessary for us to consider which of the Veterinary Officers in Nigeria was the most suitable for promotion to the vacant post of Senior Veterinary Officer.

Captain Henderson pointed out that the promotion amounted to no more than a change of title, as the possible Nigerian candidates for the post were already drawing £920 and would not gain financially, and as the duties of a S.V.O. in Nigeria were exactly the same as those of a V.O. The promotion would mean that the selected officer might in due course be called upon to act as Deputy Director and, if he did well, would be eligible for further promotion in the Colonial Veterinary Service.

Captain Henderson repeated what he had already told me about Mr. Sainsbury ('Y' of my minute of 11. 10. 39.) and endorsed the Governor's recommendation

12  
recommendation for the promotion of Mr. Coulthard, which involves the passing over of Mr. Sainsbury. In his opinion Mr. Coulthard was definitely the most suitable Nigerian officer for this promotion. Captain Henderson said that he had revised the opinion which he expressed in the Confidential Report on Mr. Coulthard for 1938, as this officer has recently been <sup>promoted</sup> promoted to a station on his own where he has reorganised the office and has shown himself capable of administrative work. He felt that he was the type of man who might well respond to increased responsibility and should be given the opportunity of doing so.

This is therefore submitted for approval of the promotion of Mr. R. Coulthard to the post of Senior Veterinary Officer, and for a telegram to Nigeria in reply to (7) saying that, after consultation with the Director of Veterinary Services, the S. of S. approves the promotion of Mr. Coulthard, and that steps are being taken for the recruitment of a Veterinary Officer to fill the resulting vacancy.

W.B. Caldwell  
12. 12. 39.

J.B. Caldwell

13/12

J. Whitehead  
13/12

J. G. R. Umm  
14.12

O. G. R. Umm  
17. 12. 39

6. J. G. R. Umm  
19/12  
at once.

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141 - 20 Gov. Nigeria } - 27.12.39  
See No 777 Comf

10/11/39  
D.S.  
H.C.N.  
V.P.F.  
V.P.F.  
V.P.F.

Apph. as just on the point  
of submitting a Mr. H.K. Littlewood  
for the junior vacancy. The  
apph. should be completed within  
the next week or so.

A. F. Loch  
19/11

Yes, on the 15/11

H. K. Littlewood appointed as Veterinary  
Officer: see P.F. 57016 W.A.

See

alt

19/12  
alt

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(\*1717-150) Wt 21861-31 10,000 3/50 T.S. 696

C.O. R 98. ~~30334/3~~ /39 ~~13~~  
Mr. Whitcombe 19/12 X  
Mr. Blackburne 20/11 f.s. Tel. Section X  
Mr. A. J. Dawe. Coded sent X  
Sir H. Moore. 6:30am  
Sir G. Tomlinson. 21.12.29  
Sir J. Shuckburgh. M  
Permt. U.S. of S.  
Parly. U.S. of S.  
Secretary of State.

DRAFT. Boyle  
Tel. Governor Lagos.

(7) You tel. No. 737 Bay.  
Senior Veterinary Officer  
After consultation with  
Director of Veterinary  
Services, I approve  
promotion of COULTHARD  
Steps are being taken  
to recruit Veterinary Officer  
for resulting vacancy  
Sec

FURTHER ACTION.  
Copy for T.F.  
Recme. to  
C.S.D. "Q" for li.  
to B. Agts.  
Resubmit  
to cc.

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17-1504 W.L. 4626-27 20,000 279 T.S. 695

19 OCT 1939

30374/3/39 Nigeria 15

G. O.

- Mr. ~~Leatham~~ 19/10
- Mr. ~~Doyle~~ 19/10
- Mr. ~~19/10~~
- Sir H. Moore.
- Sir G. Tomlinson.
- Sir C. Bottomley.
- Sir J. Shuckburgh.
- Permt. U.S. of S.
- Parly. U.S. of S.
- Secretary of State.

boded - out  
7.0pm  
19/10/39  
wly  
Conf. no 546  
(5) You conf to no 511  
Beaumont Tower.

DRAFT. Conf to  
Lagos.

SECRET.

FURTHER ACTION.

*See copy to  
see of the work*

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30334/3/31 Nigeria  
Correct sent to 30/31 16.34

G.O.

- Mr. Homey 25/9
- Mr. Williams 25.9
- Mr. A. J. Dawe.
- Sir H. Moore.
- Sir G. Tomlinson
- Sir J. Shuckburgh.
- Permt. U.S. of S.
- Parly. U.S. of S.
- Secretary of State.

25/9/31

No. 461. Secret.

C. 25  
R 25 SEP 31  
D 25

My Confidential  
 Telegram No. 383 of 4<sup>th</sup> September Appointment to  
 fill vacancy for Senior  
 Veterinary Officer. Please  
 telegraph ~~briefly~~  
 your views and state  
 whether vacancy for Veterinary  
 Officer to which reference  
 is made in your Secret  
 telegram No. 444 of 17<sup>th</sup>  
 September is incidental  
 hereto or an entirely  
 separate appointment.  
 Reference your despatch No  
 836 of 2<sup>nd</sup> August <sup>action on selecting</sup> appointment  
 of Veterinary pathologist is  
 being ~~developed~~ <sup>supervised</sup> as it is not  
 now certain but money  
 from Colonial Development  
 fund will be available.

DRAFT. Tel: Code

Governor  
Nigeria

(2) on 30334/4/31

(For Cassin)

(1) on 30334/4/31

FURTHER ACTION.

3 extra copies  
 required for  
 W. A. Registry.  
 1 copy of file  
 to go on 30334/4/31

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Seccr.



*Ray*

G. O.

*Ansud S. 30334/3/39*

*Mr. Whitehouse 29/8*

*Mr. Blackburne 2/9*

*Mr. Siskelham 3/9 abnee.*

Sir H. Moore.

Sir G. Tomlinson.

Sir C. Bottomley.

Sir J. Shuckburgh.

Permt. U.S. of

Parly. U.S. of S.

Secretary of State.

*Cedar & Hunt*

*H. J. ...  
4.9.39*

*No. 383, Bay. you dep.*

*25th. April Bay. Senior*

*Boole*

**DRAFT.** *Tel.*

*Governor Lagos. 19/4*

*4-39  
4939*

*Veterinary Officers of  
I have under consideration  
would recommend*

*that apt. should be  
name of  
offered to Beaumont,*

*Veterinary Officers Kenya  
for transfer on condition to fill*

*Please telegraph your  
vacancy for Senior Veterinary Officer  
views of if you are  
please in form of the sheets 10x  
prepared to accept  
please to be*

FURTHER ACTION.

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him it will presumably  
not be necessary to select  
a new candidate for post  
of Vety. Officer.

Secur

Please inform me of your views. If  
vacancy is filled by transfer  
selection of new veterinary officer  
presumably unnecessary.

Secur.

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AIR MAIL.

19  
Government House,  
Nigeria.

25 APRIL, 1939.

NIGERIA.

CONFIDENTIAL.

R.  
31  
COL. G. G. G.

Sir,

3 on 30334/1/38.

Referring to Sir William Hunt's confidential (D) despatch of the 8th of July, 1938, on the subject of the establishment of the Veterinary Department to in Nigeria, I have the honour to address you regarding the vacancy resulting from the promotion of Mr. W.G. Beaton to the post of Deputy Director of Veterinary Services, approval of which was conveyed in your Staff confidential despatch of the 30th of December, 1938.

2. The Director of Veterinary Services wishes to defer his recommendation for filling the resulting vacancy in the super-bar grade of Senior Veterinary Officer for approximately six months in order that he may be in a position to form a considered judgment regarding the claims to promotion of officers on the present Nigerian establishment. Captain Henderson is however anxious to maintain the establishment at full strength, especially in view of the fact that it has been decided to leave in abeyance the vacancy for a Research Officer, and he asks for an immediate appointment to the lower grade in anticipation of a vacancy by promotion in due course.

3. I

THE RIGHT HONOURABLE

MALCOLM MACDONALD, P.C., M.P.,

SECRETARY OF STATE FOR THE COLONIES,

etc., etc., etc.

R

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20

2.

3. I am <sup>in</sup> sympathy with Captain Henderson's desire to ensure that the work of animal disease control is not held up owing to shortage of staff and I appreciate his reluctance to make a recommendation for filling the vacancy in the super-bar grade while there is any doubt in his mind. If therefore you have no objection, I shall be glad if steps may be taken to select a candidate for appointment as a Veterinary Officer, on the understanding that should it be decided eventually to fill the vacancy in the grade of Senior Veterinary Officer from outside the Nigerian establishment the candidate selected, who would thus be supernumerary to the establishment, would be absorbed on the occurrence of the first vacancy.

4. Particulars of office in the usual form are enclosed.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient, humble Servant,

*J. A. ...*

G O V E R N O R.

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21

Particulars of the office of Veterinary Officer now  
vacant in the Veterinary Department of Nigeria.

<p>1. Duties of Office, and qualifications required for their performance.</p>	<p>The duties are those of a field Veterinary Officer and are concerned mainly with the control of animal epizootics.</p> <p>The candidate must possess the diploma of membership of the Royal College of Veterinary Surgeons and for preference should have graduated under the new 5 years course of study.</p>
<p>2. Emoluments of office.</p> <p>(a) Pensionable.</p> <p>(b) Non-pensionable.</p>	<p>£630, 630, 630; £660-30-£840. On promotion to the grade of Senior Veterinary Officer the salary is on the scale £880-40-£1,000.</p> <p>Quarters valued for pension purposes at the rate of approximately 10% of salary with minimum of £80 and maximum of £150.</p> <p>The officer must serve a probationary period of three years before he is confirmed in his appointment.</p> <p>Nil.</p>
<p>3. Allowances, quarters and other circumstances affecting the value of the office, including grant of free or assisted passages to the officer and his family on first appointment and on leave.</p>	<p>Quarters free of rent (but not of rates for water, electricity and similar outgoings) with simple heavy furniture, or allowance in lieu thereof; free first class passages when travelling on duty and on leave.</p> <p>Free First Class passages for wife when proceeding to or returning from Nigeria, once only in each tour of service.</p> <p>Private practice is not at present allowed.</p>
<p>4. Nature, number and amount of securities required, and mode of giving them.</p>	<p>Required to give security in the Public Officers' Guarantee Fund in the sum of £100 in respect of which an initial premium of £1 is payable.</p>
<p>5. Acts, Laws or Ordinances making provision respecting any of the above matters with reference to the section in which such provision is made.</p>	<p>(a) European Officers' Pension Ordinance, Chapter 28 of the Laws of Nigeria.</p> <p>(b) Widows' and Orphans' Pension Ordinance, Chapter 28 of the Laws of Nigeria.</p> <p>(c) Public Officers' Guarantee Fund Ordinance, Chapter 28 of the Laws of Nigeria.</p>

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22  
END

<p>6. Whether house accommodation is available or readily procurable, whether furniture, etc. should be brought from England, and any other particulars of a like nature likely to be useful for the information of candidates.</p>	<p>(a) House accommodation is available. Government furniture covers the essential necessary to furnish a house, but may be supplemented according to particular wishes of the individual officer.</p> <p>(b) Monthly payments for pipe-borne water supply and electric light at Stations where such amenities are available.</p> <p>(c) Required to contribute to the West African Widows' and Orphans' Pension Scheme. Minimum contribution £24 per year.</p>
<p>7. Whether free medical attendance and medicine are provided.</p>	<p>For an officer, but not his wife or family.</p>
<p>8. Whether, and if so, what rates and taxes are payable.</p>	<p>Income Tax. At present approximately one and half <u>per cent</u> of chargeable income.</p>

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1939

Nigeria |

No. 30344

SUBJECT.

*Niger Company's Mining Royalties*

Previous 1938

Subsequent  
*see 30344/40*  
*(Rly Rates)*

1940.

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C.S. Mining  
Financial  
Title  
Noted.

1. Geo. Prof (C) \_\_\_\_\_ 2  
5. 4. 38.  
Suggest that no intimation of the possibility of expanding  
the activities of the Geological Survey Dept should be given to  
U.A.C. if proposals for relieving Reg. fees of obligations to  
pay U.A.C. certain mining revenue are approved.

(Copy reg'd. in 15606/38  
15201/38)

No minute was made on this when 3 on  
30415/37 went forward. No action can at present be  
taken on it and a copy has been reg'd. as Economic  
file. It can be considered in detail when the specific  
question of the Niger Company's Mining royalties are  
considered.

In the meantime? put by, after acknowledgment.

M.D. Sabine  
26.5.38

The file above is sent for you (Mr. Adelsheim) to see

M.D. Sabine 26/5.

Mr. Williams

I am not sure whether you have seen  
this file.

We should ask mining contracts,  
in their brief up of same when  
decisions in principle have been  
taken on the main despatch 30415/38  
which I have read with much interest.

J.P. Adelsheim  
27/5

Atora

O. G. R. Williams  
3.6.38

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To Registrar  
to Bli/Chen 2 To No. (Conf.) (1st Ind) 15-6-39

DESTROYED UNDER STATUTE

Noted  
RHA  
19.6.

3. To Gov. Tel. 619 Conf (on 30037/6/39) copy attached  
cens. 12.11.39.

The previous copies  
& minutes see  
30037/6/39 Nig.

C.I.  
Tin Royalties.

4. Gov. Tel. 886 Sec. 26.12.39.  
I consider that an export duty or an increase  
in rail freight would be preferable to an  
increase in royalties. (Copy on 30037/6/40)

Delivered for  
copy for  
& Ellice

The Governor is extremely anxious that, at the present quota and price of tin, the industry should contribute more to revenue. Royalty has not been increased owing to the obligation on the Government to pay half of any such increase to the U.A.C. The Governor repeats the objections to increasing royalty and suggests, as one of two alternatives, the imposition of an export duty. He argues that this would not be incompatible with the undertaking at X. on page 4 of C-9372 (attached). He admits as to some doubt whether a half of such duty should not be paid to the Company under the arrangements to which paragraph 2 of despatch No. 451 of 24/11/03 (at pp. 55 and 56 of African (W) No. 701 (also attached)) refers, but concludes with a presumption that any such claim by the Company would be resisted.

It

3

It seems to me that the imposition of an export duty to be payable wholly to Government is open to serious objection in view of the decision recorded in the last mentioned despatch, and that we should be on poor ground in resisting a claim by the U.A.C. to half the proceeds which would almost certainly follow this imposition.

I would very much prefer [the second alternative mentioned - an increase of 50% in the railway freight- provided that adequate safeguards can be arranged to protect the Railway from the possibility of a crippling competition with road transport which might result.] As to the fixing of railway rates, the U.A.C. were told very plainly at (3) on 581/29 that the Government held itself under no obligation to consult the Company on such a matter.

Subject to the advice of the Economic Department, I would be inclined to reply explaining the objections, in the circumstances, to the imposition of an export duty, and saying that the Secretary of State would very much prefer as at A. above.

A very early reply is requested.

*Chamberley*  
2.1.40.

Having regard to para. 2 of No. 4 I should be grateful for your advice as to the legal position. On this it seems to me that the question arises as to whether an export duty falls within any one of the three alternative categories of revenue mentioned in para. 2 of the letter of the 24th December, 1903,

Flagged

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flagged in print below and/or the passage marked 'Y' in the Treasury minute of the 30th June, 1899. If an export duty is to be regarded as falling within any one of these forms of revenue, then an export duty will have to be ruled out and we must fall back on some alternative procedure, such as increasing rail freights. I must say that, on general grounds, I share the Governor's view that an export duty, if practicable, is a preferable way of securing some additional return to Government as a war measure.

*I should also wish for your advice as to whether an increase in freight rates which would affect the profits of mining companies would be in any way <sup>in violation of</sup> the original agreement.*

*J.B. Lovell  
2/11*

A  
It would appear that "export duty" falls within the scope of specific taxation imposed on the mining industry, and paragraph 10 of the Treasury minute of 30th June, 1899, would be applicable provided that as set out therein the imposition of the duty would be prejudicial to the recovery of royalties. Sir Bernard Bourdillon thinks it would not be; but it also appears that the foregoing proviso is absent from category (2) in paragraph (2) of the Secretary of State's letter to Sir F. Lugard of the 24th December, 1903. I agree with the opinion of the Attorney General, Nigeria, that that imputed summary of the correspondence goes

*X + (by m) to  
E. L. ...  
LO opinion  
O of would  
3 to ...  
451 NN14  
24/12/03*

4  
beyond the original agreement as set out in the Treasury minute of 30th June, 1899, and enlarged interpretatively in the Treasury letter of 1st July, 1899. But would it not be difficult now to avoid the terms of the letter of 24th December, 1903, <sup>O</sup> [despite the reductio ad absurdum in Sir B. Bourdillon's telegram which may or may not be an effective parallel?].

2. I am, however, of the opinion that an increase of freight rates does not fall within the scope of the agreement in either of the above interpretations. Freight rates are not taxation, they are a charge for transport services. They might affect the profits of the Mining Companies, but so might other charges e.g. freight rates on mining machinery. I do not think, if I may say so, the agreement should be further expanded to cover any revenue making action on the part of the Government which in its ultimate effect might reduce the Company's profits.

(Itld) S.S.A.  
4/1/40.

*I have discussed with Sir ...  
you. Are you with as at A --- B ---  
think. H.S. 4/1*

Sir J. Campbell.  
You should, I think see No. 4. It appears from the Legal Adviser's minute above that the Government of Nigeria are precluded from imposing

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an export duty on tin. Additional royalty is open to the objection that the U.A.C. get away with half of any additional amount secured and we have stated in No.3 that we do not like the idea of asking them to forego their half share of such royalties in war time. The Governor is opposed to increasing royalties: see first para. of No.4. It would seem therefore that we are forced back on to the question of increasing rail freights, which it appears from the Legal Adviser's minute is not open to objection in as much as they are not taxation. I should have thought that an increase in rail freights could be justified as a war time measure only, quite apart from other considerations. As to the question of charging freights ad valorem please see para.85 on page 34 of Mr. Frank Smith's Report (I have attached my own copy for reference and should be glad to have it back please).

We should be grateful for your comments please.

*J. B. [Signature]*

5.1.1940

*2269 for L.A.  
2310 for U.S.  
4/1/40*

*End argument = 3480 & low  
" " " = 5070 "*

*Heavy stocks not  
also banking up  
in China.*

The basis of all this is the general position of tin. A short explanation as to that seems therefore necessary.

The New York price, for spot, was 47.50 cents per lb: y'day. Three months was 48.625 cents.

Additional "war" costs are about 1 cent per lb:.

Pre-war prices--August average--were 49.50 maximum, and 48.25 minimum. Present prices are therefore considerably below the pre-war price.

The U K price y'day was £ 245-10-0. August was £ 229.9.

In both centres, the market is rather weak.

2. Stocks have risen, by about 16,000 tons, since the outbreak of war. Consumption, apparent, has increased considerably; but it is still much below the current rate of production. Apparent consumption in September and October was materially below the August rate; and in November, at 16,300 tons, it is well below the probable current rate of production, which may be taken as about 21,000--22,000 tons.

3. Further, there is a quota fixed of 120% for the first quarter of 1940. The effect of this will last for five months--taking a two months "lag".

4. These are the facts. Differences of opinion may occur as to the deductions to be drawn from them; but it seems to me clear that the very strong probabilities are that the price of tin will fall--probably heavily. It has already fallen from

say 75 cents in the U S A to 47.50 cents, spot. It has fallen in the U K from about £ 270 recently to £ 245-10-0. Tin-plate production in the U S A is now running about 68% of capacity; it was recently, as high as 90%. To my mind, the substance of the whole thing is that America, in their classic manner, panicked badly; they demanded--with strong political

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pressure behind that demand--far more tin than they needed, or can use. This is all becoming clearer, from day to day. Stocks are piling up, prices are falling rapidly; consumption, even "apparent" consumption, is much below current production; and production will continue at a high rate for, effectively, another five months. The conclusion I have stated above seems to me inevitable. (Incidentally, I did my best to get the Comm: to appreciate all this; but I was consistently in a minority of one.)

5. If my view be correct, then we are faced with a purely temporary situation. The price will fall, probably heavily, in the near future. Even now, the U K price is not at all high, relatively to the pre-war price, and considering that the additional war costs for freight and insurance, and the additional producing costs which the depreciation in sterling must cause, have to be taken into account.

6. On the basis explained above, ~~and apart from the legal arguments~~, the increase of royalties seems inadvisable. Something more flexible seems to be required--apart altogether from the U A Co: complication. The "export duty" seems to me "a dodge"--it is almost admittedly so; and I do not like dodges. Here the legal argument seems to me conclusive. If we rule out royalty increases, which the Govr: does not want, and the export duty, we are left with the freight-increase solution, to meet a temporary situation. I see no objection to that. It can be re-adjusted, rapidly, when the need arises. The Cos: are undoubtedly doing very well indeed at the moment; and they probably will continue to do very well for some time. The traffic will bear, easily, the increase

6

which the Govr: proposes. It is a highly flexible method of obtaining more income; and I see no reason why it should not be adopted.  
The 6th: January, 1940.

*sent to  
8/1/40*

Mr. Currie

I think we should explain that for the reasons indicated in the legal advisers' memo the imposition of an export duty must be ruled out but that ~~Govr~~ sees no objection to an increase in freight rate (this will help the railways which have a heavy deficit). but it might be well to add a warning to the effect that the Govt. is advised that it is unlikely that the price of tin may fall in the near future & that in this event a downward adjustment will have to be considered, <sup>the amount of</sup> any ~~or~~ <sup>or</sup> ~~ask for~~ <sup>arrangements</sup> made to cover the profit at ~~x~~ in the last sentence of para 5 of the telegram.

*J. S. [Signature]*  
8/1

R. S. [Signature]  
Spoken. I understand that the alternative of an excess profits tax is

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considered to be beyond the powers of the  
administration at present. In the  
circ. 9 April that increase of fiscal  
rates offers the best way out

J. Caine  
8.1.40

Mr. Dawe.

I am sorry to trouble you with this,  
but I think you should see.

As regards Mr. Caine's minute, it has  
to be borne in mind that Company's taxation is of  
quite recent introduction in Nigeria, and further  
that the Governor is at the present time being  
pressed to remodel the whole system of income tax  
duties there to bring it into conformity with the  
ordinary Colonial model income tax legislation.  
I think he would be most unwilling to have to tackle  
excess profits duty taxation as well, nor do I think  
it would be scarcely fair to suggest his doing so  
at the present time.

? Proceed on the lines of my  
minute of 8/1.

J. B. Lushington  
9/1

Yes. Let me see the  
dft...  
Attorne  
H. D. M.  
9.1

DRAFT FOR CONSON. H/W.

7

NOTED PRECEDENTS

(SGD.) C. H. THORNLEY

10.1.

5 To Neg. Tel. 41 Secret — 11.1.40.  
REVIEW NOTES  
PRECEDENTS MAY WISH  
TO NOTE  
C.I. RAILWAY RATES ETC.

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30344/39. NIGERIA.

G.O.

Mr. Thornley. 10/1  
 Mr. ~~Leath~~ 10/1  
 Mr. ~~Leath~~ 10/1  
 Mr. ~~Leath~~ 10/1  
 Mr. A. J. Daire. 11/1 (4)  
 Sir H. Moore.  
 Permt. U.S. of S. *Atme*  
 Parly. U.S. of S.  
 Secretary of State.

*8*  
 No 41  
 Secret.  
*Keypressed*  
*+ sent 10/1/40*  
*11/1/40*  
*W.S.*  
 Amsud 30374/40.

Your secret telegram No.886 of  
 27th December. Tin Royalties.

I am advised that export duty on  
 tin falls within the scope of specific  
 taxation imposed on the mining  
 industry and that on the principle  
 enunciated in paragraph 10 of the  
 Treasury Minute on pages 3 and 4 of  
 Parliamentary Paper C.9372 1899 such  
 a tax could only be imposed provided  
 that its imposition would not be  
 prejudicial to the recovery of  
 royalties.

for conson: 11 JAN 1940  
 " "  
**DRAFT. TELEGRAM (GYPER)**

GOVERNOR  
 LAGOS.

**FURTHER ACTION.**

2. I am further advised  
 that

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that while the arrangement to which reference is made in paragraph 2 of Colonial Office despatch No.451 Northern Nigeria of the 24th December, 1903 goes beyond the original agreement set out in the Treasury Minute mentioned above it would be difficult now to resist a claim by the United Africa Company based on this agreement to half the proceeds of such an export duty. The imposition of export duty would therefore not serve your purpose.

3. I am advised, however, that an increase in freight rates does not fall within the scope of the agreement set out in the Treasury minute or the further despatch referred to above, since freight rates are not taxation but a charge for transport services and I should have no objection to a temporary increase of 50% in

C. O.

- Mr.
- Mr.
- Mr. C. J. Jeffries.
- Mr. A. J. Dawe.
- Sir H. Moore.
- Permt. U.S. of S.
- Parly. U.S. of S.
- Secretary of State.

DRAFT.

FURTHER ACTION.

9

in present freight rates to Fort Harcourt and Apapa.

4. It is, I am advised, not unlikely that the price of tin may fall in the near future, in which event a downward adjustment would at once have to be considered.

5. With reference to paragraph 4 of your telegram I would wish to be informed of any arrangements made to provide against the diversion of through traffic to road and river.

Secer.

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*copy on 30037/4/40.*  
*10 4*

Telegram from the Governor of Nigeria to the Secretary of State for the Colonies.

Dated 26th December, 1939. Received 27th December.

RECEIVED  
27 DEC 1939  
C. C. REGY

No. 886 SECRET.

*3* Your telegram of 12th November No. 619 Tin Royalties. It is unquestionable that, with the present rate and price of tin, industry should contribute more to revenue but addition to royalties is open to two exceedingly **serious** objections first that Government benefit only to the extent of half additional burden on industry and secondly that any such addition at once increases potential capital value of United African Company mineral rights. I am therefore reluctant to increase or royalties unless no other means of obtaining additional revenue can be found.

2. One is an export duty. Attorney General advises and I agree such duty would not be incompatible with the obligations to the Company as set forth on page 4 of Parliamentary Paper C.9, 372 1899. These are briefly to impose royalty and not to impose specific taxation which would prevent imposition of royalty compatible with development of industry. It would appear clearly from this that the agreement did in fact contemplate imposition on mining industry of taxation similar to that imposed on other industries/ provided it did not prevent imposition of reasonable royalty. This would permit an export duty <sup>of</sup> at least 25 per ton with price of 100 per ton or over and price say £225 or over. Further imposition of export duty is perfectly logical since the Niger Company gave up its administrative power but maintained its mineral rights. export duty would undoubtedly have been imposed on the Company would have obtained no other means of obtaining

*copy attached*

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M. J.  
41821/03

11

Attorney General advises that interpretation placed on agreement in document sent with Colonial Office despatch No. 451 Northern Nigeria of 24th December 1905 and summarised in paragraph 2 of that despatch goes beyond original agreement and though it does not mention export duty implies Company would be entitled to moiety of such duty. It appears to me also to imply the otherwise ridiculous obligation to pay to the Company a moiety of the amount obtained from tin companies by way of company tax. I presume however that any such claim would be strongly resisted.

58/29  
mg.

3. Only other alternative would appear to be a general increase of 50 per cent in present rail freight of 164/6d to Port Harcourt or 191s/10d to Apapa. In this connection please see past correspondence on this subject in particular letter 25,114/1922 from the Colonial Office to Nigerian Chamber of Mines copy of which was enclosed with Colonial Office despatch No. 2005 of the 5th December 1929. Present rates are the lowest ever charged and Apapa rate has been 350s/2d in 1915 when variable rate was introduced with the concurrence of the local Chamber of Mines. London Chamber objected to variable rate and flat rate of 221s/- was then agreed to. I am aware of the fact that rates were not increased when prices rose to £300 has been used as an argument against raising rates when prices were very low and that once we raise the rate temporarily when prices are high we shall virtually be committed to reducing them possibly below present level if prices fall seriously. As against this I would point out that Smith's report on transport definitely recommends ad valorem railway rates. Although pending study of whole rate structure I am not prepared to accept this recommendation in toto.

4. But for two overwhelming arguments against it I would favour considerable increase in royalties. As it is I would prefer export duty on scale suggested and, if that is impossible,

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12

50% increase in rail freight. This would incidentally reimburse railways for loss incurred by maintaining reduced rates on ground nuts. It would be subject to possibility of grading effectively against diversion of true traffic to road and river this is now being examined.

X

5. I should be grateful of your advice at the earliest moment as potential revenue is being lost every day.

*Henry J. ...*

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NIGERIA.

● CONFIDENTIAL. (C)

*Copy regtd on 1520/17/39 E.C.*

RE  
24 APR 1939  
COLL. ICE

Government House,  
Nigeria.

141.  
5 April, 1939.

Sir,

*3 on 30344/38*

I have the honour to refer to your Confidential (2) despatch of the 17th of June, 1938, on the subject of the possibility of compounding, by a cash payment, the obligation of this Government to pay to the United Africa Company Limited a half share of certain mining revenue.

*3 on 30415/39*

2. In the twenty-third paragraph of my Confidential despatch of even date, on the subject of the future development of Nigeria, I have suggested that the Nigerian Government should be relieved of this obligation, and that it should be taken over by His Majesty's Government. In that same despatch I have made other suggestions which would, if accepted, result in a considerable increase in the activities of the Geological Survey Department. Such an increase might well serve to accelerate mineral development within the area over which the rights of the United Africa Company to one moiety of the royalties extends, and thus add to the value of those rights. In these circumstances, if my suggestions are accepted, and if you wish to reconsider the desirability of attempting to buy out the United Africa Company, you will no doubt consider

the

THE RIGHT HONOURABLE  
MALCOLM MACDONALD, P.C., M.P.,  
SECRETARY OF STATE FOR THE COLONIES,  
&c., &c., &c.

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- 2 -

15  
ENP

the propriety of concluding negotiations with them before any announcement is made which will indicate the probability of an expansion of the activities of the Geological Survey Department.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient, humble Servant,

*B. H. Hill*

G O V E R N O R .

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5. Transport.

Gov. No. 857. 8. 8. 59.  
Copies of Report for 1938. (Spares to Lily)

Lily  
Have you had  
the copies of the report  
yet please?  
R.H.H. 129

2  
The report has been read with interest, and with special reference to the report for the year 1936-7. Para 39 gives a satisfying review of development. It is possible to consider whether a view of Aviation as a unit of the whole inner transport system of Nigeria might diminish the "road-rail" problem as put out in paras. 14 et seq.

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[ Frederick Smith in his report on Transport in Nigeria (p. 38) in 30376/1/39 has refrained from considering the subject of air transport ]

3 Para 54, noting the decision taken regarding the Minna-Baso railway line is of interest.

M.D. Welby.  
3/10/39.

This report is Mr. Bulkeley's swan song.  
At 'X' in para.2: I do not think that Mr. F. Smith <sup>would</sup> will altogether agree.  
The proposal at 'X' in para.6 is of importance.  
The opening remarks at para.7 seem to be much too sweeping.  
As to para.8, I am glad to see that the Nigerian Government is going to do some tests. In  
war

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war time the use of local oil as fuel may prove of very great practical importance.

Paras. 15, 16 and 17. Motor transport in Nigeria clearly requires better control and organisation: but Mr. F. Smith has some strong views on this matter - see paras. 76 - 79 of his report.

*Some of the* The remarks recorded in para. 33 do not appear to me to be at all suitable for a report of this kind, since they are an expression of Mr. Bulkeley's personal opinion on the transport problem and not a report on the work of the Transport Directorate.

The note at 'Y' on page 17 describes the specialist technical training for youths at the Apapa Dockyard.

The section on aviation - paras. 39-43, should be seen by Mr. Bigg. *? also by W.A.L.*

The passage on page 22 (para. 44) regarding reclamation at Apapa may be noted.

Asto the passage marginally marked 'X' on page 24, according to information on other papers, it seems not improbable that the Escravos entry <sup>will</sup> should eventually supercede the Forcados entry.

Paras. 56-64. With a good deal of this we are already familiar in the Colliery Report.

Para. 64. *M.A.S.* regards technical training of Africans may be noted.

I am glad to see <sup>the</sup> a tribute paid to Mr. Evans in para. 72.

Mr. Bigg to see paras. 39-43.

Mr. Williams to see and put by.

*F. Smith*

6.10.1939

See thanks. *Proved to be well* 3  
to send a copy to the AM drawing  
attention to the section relating to aviation

*W.A.L.*  
6/10

*also*  
O.G.R. *W.A.L.*  
16. 6. 39

*2* to A.M. (ref. ind. 61).  
*W.A.L.*

30 OCT 1939

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N I G E R I A.

Government House,  
Nigeria.

No. 857

RECEIVED  
- 9 SEP 1939  
C. O. REGY

8 August, 1939.

Sir,

I have the honour to transmit, under separate cover, six copies of the Report of the Director of Transport for the year 1938.

2. Copies of this Report are being forwarded to the Institutions and persons contained in the attached distribution list.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient, humble Servant,

*B. H. Anderson*

Governor.

THE RIGHT HONOURABLE

MALCOLM MACDONALD, P.C., M.P.,

SECRETARY OF STATE FOR THE COLONIES,

&c., &c., &c.

*Copy sent A.M. 2*

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6  
END

The General Manager, Nyasaland Railways, Blantyre, Nyasaland.

H.B. Emley, Esq., General Manager, Sudan Railway,  
Atbara, Sudan.

Sir Felix Pole, Chairman, Associated Electrical Industries,  
Crown House, Aldwych, London.

Sir Edward Grigg, K.C.M.G., K.C.V.O.,  
73, Easton Square, London.

The General Manager, Egyptian State Railways, Cairo, Egypt.

The General Manager, Gold Coast Railway, Takoradi,  
Gold Coast.

The Gneral Manager, Sierra Leone Railway, Freetown,  
Sierra Leone.

The General Manager, Benguella Railway, Lobito Bay, Angola.

Major Pinto, Director of Posts and Railways, Lorenco Marques.

The Chairman, Beira Works Commission, Beira, P.E. Africa.

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1939

Nigeria

No. 30360

SUBJECT.

Malenco Mines Ltd

Previous

Subsequent 1938.

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C. S. Meeting

Agenda

1) Butler

2) Randolph & Dean

3) Somerville

4) Fazel

5) Carpenter

6) Despotopoulos

1. Randolph & Dean

Request that action should be taken by Hq. Govt. against Messrs. Carpenter and Despotopoulos.

2

19. 4. 39.

Malanda Hines return to the charge through their solicitors at No 1. In the face of it there is some force in their contention that salting has undoubtedly taken place, and the Nigerian Govt. must have a good idea who did it. But the legal advisors in Nigeria are sure that there is no possibility of securing a conviction, and in para 5 of No 10 of J0360/38 the Governor states that Criminal proceedings will be instituted if it proves possible.

2. The solicitors now apparently want pressure put on Nigeria to have Mr Carpenter (who was Mr Despotopoulos' partner) interviewed by the police. I think this entirely a matter for the Hq. Nigeria to advise the Governor and? he should therefore send " to Governor and ask what if any progress has been made in investigation, and what reply should be returned to Messrs. Randolph and Dean. Then? an interim reply to them saying that the matter has been referred to the Governor for his opinion.

M. D. Salvi

20. 4.

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Mr. Carpenter may have been  
nothing more than a happily sleeping  
partner. In any case it is one thing  
to know, & quite another to prove what  
one knows.

I think it will be sufficient to  
send a copy of NO. 1 to the Gov<sup>t</sup> and ask to be  
informed what further reply should be sent to  
Mr. Randolph Dean; and act. 1 as  
at X of Mr. Sasine's minute.

R. J. Dunscomb  
D. W.

[I do not see through Mr. Dunscomb, as no  
new legal point seems to be involved.]

I agree. On the face of it Nigerian  
Govt. cannot be expected to take action  
otherwise than in accordance with the  
advice of the A.G., & this letter seems  
to add nothing material.

Atorn  
O. G. R. Williams  
21.4.39

DESTROYED UNDER STATUTE

3 To Randolph & Dean (1 each).

29 APR 1939

3 To High Com. (copy 1), cons.

APR  
E

4. Governor's Deputy - Comd (A) 30.6.39.  
Ref 2. States that the position remains as stated in No. 10  
on 1938 file as no fresh evidence could be obtained.

? Write to Messrs Randolph & Dean  
informing them that a further  
report has now been received from  
the Bureau regretting that it has not  
been possible to obtain any fresh  
evidence which would enable criminal  
proceedings to be instituted and  
adding that Mr. Carpenter has no  
fixed place of residence in Nigeria  
and that he is believed to be in  
Algiers at present time.

Atorn  
26/7/39

Atorn  
O. G. R. Williams  
28/7/39

5 To Randolph & Dean. 5 Aug 1939.

6. Randolph & Dean. 8.8.39.  
Asks whether authorities can have Carpenter interviewed.

The position now is that Mr. Carpenter,  
who is clearly one of the persons whom the Nigerian  
Government wish to interview in connection with this  
alleged fraud, is believed to be staying at an address  
in Sussex. I imagine that arrangements could be  
made

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made in this country to interview the gentleman, but clearly this could only be done at the specific request of the Governor. In the event of such a request being made, investigation could only be undertaken here, with any hope of obtaining useful information, after the Governor had indicated very fully, in the form of some sort of questionnaire, the lines upon which it should be conducted.

Subject to any obsons. by the Legal Advisers, I send a copy of No.6 to the Governor, asking him whether, if the information contained therein proves to be correct, he wishes the gentleman to be interviewed here and if so, to indicate very fully, in the form of a questionnaire, the information which it is desired to obtain from him, and I simply tell Randolph and Dean that a copy of their letter has been forwarded to the Governor for his consideration and that we will write to them again on receiving his reply.

*A. Howley*  
12.8.1939

*Mr. Roberts Gray*

*Can you please advise as to what further action if any we can properly take in this matter now that Mr. Carpenter's whereabouts have apparently been discovered. I am not at all clear that it would be proper for the C.O. to interview him!*

*M. J. White 12/8*

4  
If we are to interview Mr. Carpenter, how are we to go about it? We can hardly ask him to come here for cross-examination.

Further, what should we say to him? This question raises two difficulties. In the first place he would have to be questioned by someone who understands the technical side of this matter; and it is not easy to follow the memorandum enclosed with 10 on -/38. In the second place, so far as I can see, there is nothing in that memorandum or elsewhere to ~~show~~ <sup>show</sup> that Mr. Carpenter was a party to the fraud, or even that he could give any information about it, though No.1 on this file makes a bald accusation.

If there were anything to connect Mr. Carpenter with the fraud, or any substantial reason to show that he could give useful information on the subject, we might ask the ~~Home~~ <sup>Home</sup> Office if they could get the police to help; but I do not see how we can very well do that on present information.

In any case, what is the ultimate object of the proposed interview? If sufficient evidence were obtained to make it possible to prosecute Mr. Carpenter he could, under the Fugitive Offenders' Act, 1881, be taken to Nigeria for trial; but he is unlikely to furnish such evidence himself, and as I have already said, I see no evidence at present of his complicity. Alternatively, he might possibly be able to give information which would help to establish the guilt of Mr. Despotopolus, but even if he did I do not know what could be done. It is stated in paragraph 5 of No.10 <sup>on /38</sup> that he is thought to be in Greece but that he is not amenable to extradition, the reason being, I presume, that the Extradition Treaty with

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with Greece is inapplicable to nationals of the country applied to. Nevertheless, it might be useful to have Mr. Carpenter interviewed if we had some material upon which to question him, which appears to be lacking at the moment.

I do not see that we can do anything useful except perhaps send to Nigeria a copy of No. 6, and ask for observations on the question whether he might be able to furnish information, adding that if it is thought that he could do so, the Secretary of State will, on receipt of material upon which he could be questioned, consider whether arrangements might be made to interview him.

*[Handwritten signature]*

18. 8. 39.

*Do not see that we can do more than  
the notes they suggest.*

Mr. Sidebotham and I discussed this and I rang up Messrs. Randolph and Dean <sup>today</sup> I said that in any case I doubt whether we should be prepared to have Mr. Carpenter interviewed, but even if we might possibly do so we had at the moment no material upon which to question him. I gather from their allegation in (1) that Mr. Carpenter is equally responsible and that they must have information which we do not possess, and suggested that, especially in view of this, ~~we should have information about~~ ~~which would be of use to us if they~~ want Mr. Carpenter interviewed they should do this themselves. Mr. Dean, who is dealing with this matter

matter, is at present away, but his junior, to whom I spoke and who knows about the case, said that he would probably like to have a word with us on his return some time next week.

*[Handwritten signature]*  
19. 8. 39.

See thanks

*You will wish to keep <sup>it up</sup> against the call?*

*[Handwritten signature]*  
22/8

I have heard nothing further or presumably shall not do so.

? Send copy to you (or to Nigeria s/o) for brief the substance of my minute 1/18 to X.

*[Handwritten signature]*  
27.8.

*[Handwritten signature]*  
28/8 above

*Draft for Carter for  
Chamley  
30/8*

*To Nigeria Conf. 2 (4 trusts) (w/cb) - 11/9 '39  
I hardly think we need take any further action on (B) interview*

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of Mr Roberts - very acknowledge  
by phone.

? Put by  
→ Adhams  
12/9

J. B. Whitton  
13/9 above

W.S.

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30360/39

Nigeria

6

C. O.

Mr. Rowley 30/8  
Mr. J. de Groot 3/7  
Mr. J. de Groot 2/9

C. D.  
4-SEP  
5

11 SEP 1939

- Mr.
- Mr. A. J. Dawe.
- Sir H. Moore.
- Sir G. Tomlinson.
- Sir J. Shuckburgh.
- Permt. U.S. of S.
- Parly. U.S. of S.
- Secretary of State.

S. Z.

Sir, I have etc: to

Refer to your Confidential  
(+) (A) despatch of the 30<sup>th</sup>  
of June on the subject  
of a fraud alleged  
to have been perpetrated  
in connexion with the  
acquisition by Malenko  
Mining, Ltd., of a certain  
gold property in Nigeria  
and to transmit to you  
for your information, a  
copy of a further letter  
addressed to me on this  
subject by Messrs  
Randolph and Dean,  
solicitors.

2. Messrs Randolph  
and Dean have been  
informed that as I  
am not in possession  
of the necessary material

DRAFT.

Nigeria  
Confidential ✓  
Governor

(For Cassin)

14/9/39

FURTHER ACTION.

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upon which to question Mr. Carpenter, no useful purpose could be served by arranging for such an interview.

~~Even if on other grounds, I <sup>were</sup> prepared to do so. It has also been suggested that ~~Mr. Carpenter~~ <sup>Mr. Carpenter</sup> may have ~~information~~ <sup>information</sup> in possession of information ~~not known~~ <sup>not known</sup> which tends to suggest that Mr. Carpenter may have been involved in the alleged fraud, they should themselves arrange for him to be interviewed this to be done.~~

and that even if this were not so, I am very doubtful whether it would be possible for me to accede to their request. It appears from their letter of the 19th of April, a copy of which was enclosed with my dispatch of the 29th of April, that they

confidential

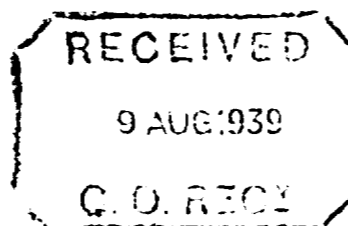
and it has been suggested to them that if they desire that he should be interviewed,

(Sgd.) MALCOLM McDONALD

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TELEPHONES: HOLBORN 2684  
" 5373

RANDOLPH & DEAN,  
S. R. DEAN,  
SOLICITORS.



1, NEW SQUARE,  
LINCOLN'S INN,  
LONDON, W.C.2  
8th August 1939.

The Under Secretary of State,  
Colonial Office,  
London, S.W.1.

Dear Sir,

Malendo Mines Ltd.  
Ref: 30360/39.

*5* We thank you for your letter of the 5th instant,  
the contents of which we have noted with care.

We have since ascertained the whereabouts of  
Mr. G. R. Carpenter who appears now to be in this country,  
his address being: Adversane, Billingshurst, Sussex. Is  
there any means by which the authorities can have him  
interviewed.

Yours faithfully,

*Randolph & Dean*

*Copy to Mr. D.*

SRD/LL

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C. O.

- Mr. Whitcombe. 3/17
- Mr.
- Mr.
- Sir H. Moore.
- Sir G. Tomlinson.
- Sir C. Bottomley.
- Sir J. Shuckburgh.
- Perms. U.S. of S.
- Party. U.S. of S.
- Secretary of State.

**DRAFT.**

MESSRS. RANDOLPH & DEAN.

FURTHER ACTION.

*Ackd. 6.*

**C.O.**  
1- AUG  
3

5 August, 1939.

Gentlemen,

With reference to the letter from this Department of the 29th<sup>of</sup> April regarding the matter of the acquisition by Malendo Mines Ltd. of a certain gold property in Nigeria, I am etc. to inform you that a further report has now been received from the Governor of Nigeria in which he states that it has not been possible

to

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to obtain any fresh evidence which  
would enable criminal proceedings  
to be instituted.

2. The Governor adds that Mr. Carpenter has  
no fixed place of residence in Nigeria, and  
is believed to be in Algiers at the present  
time.

I am, etc.,

J. B. SIDEBOT

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N I G E R I A.

Government House,  
Nigeria.

CONFIDENTIAL. (A)

30 June, 1939.

4  
9

Sir,

Referring to your Confidential (2) despatch of the 29th of April with attachments regarding a fraud alleged to have been perpetrated in connexion with the acquisition by Malendo Mines, Limited, of a certain gold property in Nigeria, I have the honour to inform you that the position remains as stated in my Confidential despatch of the 20th of October, 1938, since it has not been possible to obtain any fresh evidence which would enable criminal proceedings to be instituted. I would add that the statement by Messrs. Randolph and Dean to the effect that Mr. Carpenter is in Nigeria is incorrect. Mr. Carpenter has no fixed place of residence in this country and he is believed to be in Algiers at the present time.

*Amid (?)*  
*10m 1938*  
*Feb*

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient, humble Servant,

*C. C. Rooney*  
GOVERNOR'S DEPUTY.

THE RIGHT HONOURABLE

MALCOLM MACDONALD, P.C., M.P.,

SECRETARY OF STATE FOR THE COLONIES,

&c., &c., &c.

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443-1501 Wt. 16118-24 25,000 7/38 T.S. 695  
(13000-150) Wt. 38745-16 20,000 1/39 T.S. 695

30360/39.

3  
10

C. O.

Mr. Staples. 25/4  
Mr. B. A. Edmunds 14/4

Hand 4  
S 29

April, 1939.

- Mr.
- Mr. A. J. Dawe.
- Sir H. Moore.
- Sir G. Tomlinson.
- Sir J. Shuckburgh.
- Perm. U.S. of S.
- Parly. U.S. of S.
- Secretary of State.

Sir,

(13000  
30360/38)

With reference to my  
despatch Confidential (2) of the  
12th of December, 1938. I have

~~now~~ etc. to transmit to you, for your

consideration, a copy of a further  
letter which has been received  
from Messrs. Randolph & Dean,  
Solicitors, regarding a fraud  
alleged to have been perpetrated  
in connection with the acquisition  
by Malendo Mines, Ltd. of a  
certain gold property in Nigeria.

2. I should be obliged if  
I could be informed what further  
reply should be sent to Messrs.  
Randolph & Dean.

I have etc.

(Signed) ...

DRAFT.

NIGERIA.  
CONFIDENTIAL (2).  
GOVERNOR.

19. 4. 39  
(copy of 1)

**FURTHER ACTION.**

2 dpts.

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The Under Secretary of State.

19th April 1939. *R*  
*END*

Meeting to that effect.

On the 26th May 1937 the Company's Manager, Mr.L.F. Strong arrived on the property, and the Vendor Mr.Despotopolous, was also there. Five confirmatory samples were taken by Mr.L.F. Strong each of which were also salted. Mr.Despotopolous then immediately left the Country for Greece, taking with him his share of the purchase consideration, and the fraud was discovered by Mr. Strong who immediately cabled to England.

It is understood that Mr. Despotopolous has since been heard of on the Gold Coast.

*C.S.*  
*revised.*

Mr. G. R. Carpenter, an Englishman, was Mr.Despotopolous' partner and is equally responsible. He is in Nigeria and we consider he should be interviewed. It appears clear he has so far kept out of the way.

The fact that these occurrences took place, not with regard to one but with regard to two well-known and fully qualified Mining Engineers of the Institute of Mines, left a very bad impression upon the Shareholders. It was earnestly desired that some further steps should be taken by the Government in Nigeria.

Might we suggest that the Authorities in Nigeria should request the Police to interview Mr.G.R.Carpenter, who has been paid one half of the purchase price of the property. We feel that some further effort should be made under the circumstances above set out to bring the matter to a head.

Yours faithfully,  
*[Signature]*

SRD/M:L

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30372

1939

30372

NIGERIA

NEW TRADING PLOTS LAY-OUT - KANO.

Previous				
1938.				
Subsequent				
A98	4/1/39			
Mr. J. J. Bull				
Ormsby	11/1			
Mr. Daws	11.1			
R248	18/1			
98.	20/1			
R96	24/1			
299	3/1			
96.	8/2			
299	13/2			
98.	24/2			
89	28/2			
98				

FILE A.

(1097) W.L. 25484/59. 5,000. 10/37.  
N.P.Co. G. 582/772.

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B.S. Trading  
Syrian  
Medical  
Newspaper(?)

1. Geo. No. 1233. 2 16.12.38.  
Encl. copy of reply to comm. of W.A. Merchants, and explains  
why new trading sites are being developed at Haas.

? As in Shaw

Re: Dunbar  
10.1.39

1 a p.m. - W.A. Merchants of Syria

Traders via a box in the corner  
of Lord Trenchard and Whitby  
Streets etc.

15/1

See in the Comerston 69/33527/38 Nip  
meals Union.

This is clearly a question on which we  
must accept the Comerston's opinion.

? As in Sh.

O.G.R. Williams  
11.1.39

Factor/  
note

2 To: Ice Incop. Chamber of Commerce 1/1 (181.39).

3 To: Nigeria 142 (181.39). 1 Comm. 1/1 - 20.2.39.

H. Paul  
**DESTROYED UNDER STATUTE**

19.1.39.

Put by  
Re: Dunbar  
28ii 11

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(2543-150) Wt. 16318-24 15,000 7/38 T.S.  
13070-150) Wt. 26563-2 20,000 10/38

**O.D.**  
11 JAN  
16

30372/39 Nigeria.

C.O.

- Mr. Turnbull. 10/1/39.
- Mr. Sidebotham. 10/1
- Mr. Williams. 11.1.
- X Mr. A. J. Dawe. 11.1
- Sir H. Moore.
- Sir G. Tomlinson.
- Sir J. Shuckburgh.
- Permt. U.S. of S.
- Parly. U.S. of S.
- Secretary of State.

2. Incl. 4  
3 2

DOWNING STREET.

18 January, 1939.

Sir,

**DRAFT.** for consen. *re amendments*  
 THE SECRETARY,  
 THE INCORPORATED CHAMBER OF  
 COMMERCE OF LIVERPOOL,  
 LIVERPOOL.

With reference to your letter of the 10th of October, 1938, on the subject of the layout of the new trading plots at Kano, Nigeria, I am etc. to inform you that representations, similar to those contained in your letter of the 22nd of September, 1938, were made by the Association of West African Merchants to the Governor of Nigeria, who has caused a reply to be addressed to the Association in the terms of the enclosure hereto. The letter addressed to the Association would appear to dispose

Fr. Chief Secretary to Govt. *D.*  
 to Association of W. African Merchants *(3)*  
 16.12.38.  
 (Enclosure B. to No.1)

*(1 in 38 file)*  
*copy into 4 Nigeria*

**FURTHER ACTION.**  
*with card*  
 Copy LF. to Governor  
 Nigeria ref. No.1.

*23*

of

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NIGERIA.

4 1.  
Government House,  
Nigeria.

NO. 1233

16 December, 1938.

Sir,

*dup end*

*4 or 30372/38*

With reference to your despatch No. 797 of the 11th of October, with which you enclosed a copy of a letter from the Liverpool Chamber of Commerce on the subject of the layout of new trading plots at Kano, I have the honour to inform you that a similar letter, in which the objections raised by the European commercial interests are elaborated, has been received from the Association of West African Merchants. I enclose for your information a copy of this letter and of the reply which has been made to it.

2. As the letter addressed to the Association contains a full reply to the points made by the Kano and Liverpool Chambers of Commerce it is unnecessary for me to go over the ground again and I will only add that the real, if unvoiced, objection to the new layout is that the firms occupying sites along Manchester Road have hitherto enjoyed a marked advantage over traders in the other parts of the business area, an advantage which they are naturally anxious to maintain. The Government, however, is only concerned with the development of the town as a whole, and it is not in the general interest that

*Copy B to:  
Sec. I.C.C. of Commerce  
W. Pool. (2)  
London. (3)*

THE RIGHT HONOURABLE  
MALCOLM MACDONALD, P.C., M.P.,  
SECRETARY OF STATE FOR THE COLONIES,  
&c., &c., &c.

AL

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6  
A

The Association of West African Merchants,  
658, India Buildings,  
Water Street,  
Liverpool, 2.  
21st September, 1938.

JBM/W/EW

Sir,

Kano New Trading Plot Layout.

Our Members have had under consideration the proposal to lay out new plots in Kano for the purpose of accommodating the Syrian community, with the principal object of furnishing it with suitable residential plots of which we understand there is a shortage in the existing Syrian Quarter; the proposed new plots are as follows :-

- (a) Eight on the south side of Post Office road.
- (b) Eleven west of the line of plots 79 to 89 (along Aerodrome Road behind Kingsway Stores).
- (c) Four to the south of the Syrian Quarter.
- (d) Twenty-two at the back of Manchester Road between it and Fagge.

When it became known that it was the intention of the Authorities to lay out these new plots the Kano Chamber of Commerce protested to the Chief Commissioner through the Resident to the proposal to lay out 22 plots adjoining a new road running parallel with Manchester Road and between it and Fagge, but no objection was raised to the new plots referred to is (a), (b) and (c) above.

The objections of the Kano Chamber of Commerce to the making of a new road, and the laying out of 22 plots referred to in (d) above were as follows :-

(i)

THE ACTING GOVERNOR,  
NIGERIA.

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- (i) The European firm established in Manchester Road have a considerable number of Europeans living on their premises, and from a health point of view it is undesirable that they should be shut in by the erection of Syrian quarters in such close proximity.
- (ii) The European firms established in Manchester Road have spent an enormous sum of money in erecting their trading establishments and living quarters, and are paying heavily in rents and rates, and it is felt that the erection of buildings on the proposed new sites will considerably depreciate the value of the Manchester Road premises.
- (iii) The effect of developing the plots adjoining the proposed new road would be to bring the Native quarters of Fagge and Sabongari much too close to the European residential quarter to be desirable from a health point of view, and would increase the risk of disease spreading to the European population in the event of an outbreak of yellow fever or the like.
- (iv) It is understood that the new plots are being laid out primarily to ease the congestion of living accommodation in the existing Syrian quarters. It is, however, pointed out that there are already between 30 and 40 unoccupied plots in the Township which would be suitable for this purpose.

Apparently the Chief Commissioner is not impressed with the objections raised by the Kano Chamber of Commerce, and we believe he intends to proceed with the laying out of all the proposed new plots including the 22 adjoining the new road parallel with Manchester Road.

Our

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Our Members have learnt of the Chief Commissioner's intentions with much concern, and they feel that in addition to the arguments against the new road put forward by the Kano Chamber of Commerce they should draw your attention to the fact that during the present unsatisfactory state of trade it is felt that the Authorities are not justified in incurring the expense of making a new road and railway sidings, particularly bearing in mind that even with trade improvement that of Kano is not likely to show any material gain on account of the extensive development in the surrounding country in recent years.

For the reasons set out herein our Members trust you will not authorise the laying out of the 22 plots and the making of the new road parallel with Manchester Road and between it and Fagge.

We have etc.,

(Sgd.)

Secretaries.

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9  
28285/S.1/42

B.

16 December, 58.

Gentlemen,

In continuation of my letter No. 28285/S.1/24 of the 4th of October, and with reference to your letter No. JHM/W/EW of the 21st of September, on the subject of the layout of new trading plots at Kano, I am directed by the Governor to say that your Association appears to be under some misapprehension regarding Government's object in laying out plots to the west of Manchester Road. This decision has been taken because these plots follow the natural development of trade; they are not intended especially for the accommodation of Syrians but will be available for leasing to any applicants who are prepared to abide by such conditions as may be imposed; nor should they be described as residential plots since they are located in the business area which already includes the so-called "Syrian Quarter". It is true that a number of applications ~~may~~ have been made by Syrians (in free competition with other interests) as that portion of the trading area which the latter occupy at present is very congested, a congestion which is largely the result of uncertainty as to future developments of the business area and of the hope that plots in the undeveloped spaces near the centre of trade would eventually be made available. The extensions now proposed

THE ASSOCIATION OF WEST AFRICAN MERCHANTS, will  
658, INDIA BUILDINGS,  
WATER STREET,  
LIVERPOOL, 8.

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(iii) a trading area is essentially one to which Africans are encouraged to resort - and the more the visitors the better it is for trade: it will be appreciated that infection spreads as readily by day as by night and that any epidemic disease will in any case spread rapidly through the trading area from neighbouring native locations; separation of the two would therefore have little or no deterrent effect and from the point of view of amenity the proposed plots are far enough away from the native areas of Fagge and the Sabon Gari to ensure the absence of noise:

(iv) it has already been explained that these plots are not intended either wholly or primarily for residential purposes but are intended to develop valuable land in the trading area: there are fifty plots still vacant in the existing lay-out north of the Hadejia Road, including seven approved this year, and of these, twenty-six have not even been surveyed since there has been no demand for them.

5. As regards the expenditure incurred in providing a road to serve the proposed plots, nineteen provisional applications for leases have already been made and it is probable that once these are approved, all the plots will be quickly

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12

- 4 -

quickly be taken up and there will be a resultant revenue from rents and rates to offset the expenditure. The applications thus far received give no indication that plots elsewhere are to be abandoned.

4. From the foregoing it will be clear that the proposed extension of the layout is a natural development and is in the interests of the town of Kano as a whole. His Excellency has given full consideration to the arguments set forth in your letter, but is not prepared to withdraw his consent to the laying out of the area in question.

I have the honour to be,  
Gentlemen,  
Your obedient Servant,

(Sgd.) G. C. WHITELEY  
for Chief Secretary to the Government.

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12  
END

- 4 -

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4. From the foregoing it will be clear that the proposed extension of the layout is a natural development and is in the interests of the town of Kano as a whole. His Excellency has given full consideration to the arguments set forth in your letter, but is not prepared to withdraw his consent to the laying out of the area in question.

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Your obedient servant,

(Sgd.) G. C. WHITELEY  
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1939

Nigeria

*Co 583 / 242*

No. 30380

SUBJECT.

German Planters in the Cameroons

Improvements of Roads; Aerial Surveys etc.

Previous 1938

Subsequent 1942

*the Revision of Records 26/6/57.  
Miss Evans. H. 342.*

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2-5 Title  
Business  
nominal (Weigelt)  
Blair

2

1. Gov. Secret \_\_\_\_\_ 17.1.39.  
considers that Blair should be allowed to make an  
aerial survey of the business
2. S.O. a.B.F. (S) \_\_\_\_\_ 13.1.39.  
lets a map of part of the business which has recently been  
prepared by Richard and Survey Dept.

No.1.

This is all very unfortunate.

Dr. Weigelt's statement to the Governor regarding his interview with Mr. Sidebotham must have been prompted by a misunderstanding, as he could hope to gain no permanent advantage by telling a deliberate untruth.

The permission given has been withdrawn, so that our hands are in no way tied, but the Governor frankly regrets the necessity for the refusal, and "on the information before him" is of the opinion that it is insufficiently justified.

It is without question the case that all the projects of the German planters are capable of an entirely natural and straightforward explanation. The only ground for objection is the nationality of the applicants, which occasions the suspicion that the apparent objects of their activities are not the only objects. This has been held to be sufficient cause for refusing the application to undertake an aerial survey but, since the planters are already in possession of aeroplanes, and if they would be given access to any maps that might be prepared, it is possible that the refusal would merely occasion irritation without achieving its object.

In the first instance ?send copies of No.1 and enclosures to F.O., W.O. and A.M.

reference

*I do not find myself  
at all happy. Since  
permission has been  
given it is always  
more difficult and  
embarrassing to withdraw  
it than if it was  
already known through  
to Blair that Sir B.  
Boardman saw no  
objection to it.*

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Telling each  
H. et we are writing  
similarly to the  
Att. A.B.

reference Nos. 7, 8 and 9 respectively on  
the -/38 file and ask for their further  
observations in the light of the information  
contained ~~therein~~ in the Sw's dispatch -

No. 2.

The map enclosed with No. 2 does not  
serve to alter the position, since

- (1) the scale is half an inch to one  
mile, i.e. too small to be of use for the  
planters' purposes, and
- (2) the area around the Cameroon  
Mountain, where the plantations are situated,  
is in any case unsurveyed.

Copies have gone to Colonel Cole  
and the W.O. and we can ? put by.

*R. Dunsen.*

31.1.39.

Dr. Kurt Weigelt is understood from his visit to  
a Nazi and a number of the military circle who under General von Siff.  
As will be seen from O and Q of my

opening minute of 31/10 on 30380/38 below, I  
saw serious objection at the outset to the  
mapping proposal. Mr. Blaich's call, as  
recorded in my minute of 1/11/38, did nothing  
to remove those objections. In my discussions  
with him I was entirely non-committal (see  
B of that minute). I am perfectly satisfied  
that when Dr. Weigelt called on 22.11.38  
I said nothing to him which could give him any  
ground at all for the statements which he has  
most improperly made to Sir Bernard Bourdillon

to

has been changed with  
writing out the Nazi colonial  
programme.

to the effect that I had told him that the  
Colonial Office had no objection to raise. As is  
clear from the minutes, I, personally, saw all sorts  
of objections. My discussion with Dr. Weigelt  
is recorded in my minute of 23.11.38 on the 1938  
file below. You had already seen him the day before,  
and X of your minute of 24.11.38 on that file is  
also in point. I was careful, as in the case of  
Mr. Blaich, to be absolutely non-committal as to  
what decision would be reached. I suggest that  
in any further communication to other Departments  
or to the Governor, my position in this matter  
should be made perfectly clear.

X

In spite of Sir Bernard Bourdillon's  
contrary views - he is no doubt both annoyed and  
somewhat embarrassed at having to withdraw the  
permission already given for the survey - I continue  
to see serious objection to the proposal. I observe  
that the Governor does not refer to his earlier  
discussions with Mr. Blaich (see end of paragraph 3  
of No. 11 on the 1938 file).

This is, I think, really now a case in  
which an attempt will have to be made to harmonise,  
if possible, considerations of defence with those of  
diplomacy. An international <sup>departmental</sup> discussion may  
eventually prove necessary, but I agree with  
Mr. Turnbull that the first step should be to invite  
the further observations of the other Departments  
concerned. In so doing, I should be grateful if  
the point at X above may be borne in mind.

I agree  
with

Action on 2 as proposed.  
*J.B. Lushington*  
1.2.39.  
I am surprised that the Governor

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SLD, in all the circumstances, have granted permission without prior consent of the S. G. & I find it hard to believe that his decision could have been influenced by the unsupported statement by the applicant about what he was told at the Colonial Office.

(I do not believe that D. Weigelt misunderstood what I told him largely as I remember it to be stated rather disappointed!)

? as proposed  
O.G.R. Williams  
1.2.39

In writing to the three Depts. we might say that there is no truth in D.W.'s statement that he was informed in his talk with Mr Siddebotham that the C.O. had no objection to mine.

At once  
O.G.R.  
2.2

3. Dr. Weigelt (Co). \_\_\_\_\_ 4  
31.1.39.  
Protests against the refusal to allow an aerial survey to be made

4 To A.M. }  
5 - D.O. } (49c 11 (49c and) on 1938 file) } 6/3  
6 - W.D. } 49c 1 sends on this } Cons 6/1/39  
Secret.

Received with note on d.w.

(to Williams your opinion W.D.)

No 3. Does not necessarily call for a reply, but perhaps Mr. Williams will wish to acknowledge, say that the matter is still under consideration, and express regret that Dr. Weigelt's views as the result of discussions with a Colonial Office have been kept with the misconception that approval was in any way certain; and add that it is no longer that further discussion would offer any advantage.

R.E. Dunsen  
10.11.39

J.B. Siskill  
10/2.

yes. I am a bit in pain & have despite the important piece of history.  
O.G.R. Williams 11/2/39

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7 To: Dr. Weizelt (3. Am.) 14.2.39

8. Dr. Weizelt. (70). 22.2.39.  
Under 7, and requests information when a decision has been reached.

Put by Nos.

Hold of 5. Pon. on 10/3 if no replies to 4-6 have been received.

Re: Dunsun  
27.ii. at mee.

9. G.O. (C. 2150/2150/18). 25.2.39.  
Encl. copy of a letter from Paris Embassy concerning activities of Hox. Black.

10. G.O. (C. 1604/19/18). 25.2.39  
Considers that His. Gov. have the right to refuse application for an aerial survey by a German company.

to: Jackson to  
2. (9)

11. W.O. (074/1247. M.O.2). 2.3.39.  
Considers that permission should not be granted to Germans to carry out an aerial survey.

M. Williams

You will be interested to read Nos 9, 10, & 11. The attitude of the Do. appears to have weakened,

but I think we do have set the final word on this question in para 3 of No 11. We must, however, await the A.M. reply before taking further action

Re: Dunsun.  
27.ii.39

W.O. Colles let from on part of us to see satisfactory if it contained their previous opinion without giving reasons. The reason in para 3 of 11 may be found but try raise points on which F.O. may be encouraged to dispute if Cochran's drawn!

above

O.G.R. Williams  
9.3.39

12. Air Ministry (S. 4770/3.6.). 8.3.39.  
Maintains view that an aerial survey by a German firm should not be permitted.

I have put this in red since it has been letter delayed.

? Telegram sent to the attached off's & after Lt Col's initials, re-circulate quickly do send Gov. Dept. giving briefly the reason for refusal - see U 012 - & also deal - after consultation with Mr Biggs etc.

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points marked A w/ page 2 of despatch

O. G. R. Williams  
14.3.39

M. Lee

I assume that you agree from the defense standpoint?

W.P.S.  
14.3

Comments: I think that we must be guided by the views of A.M. & W/O. on this question, and I think that these views are sound.

W.P.S.  
14/3.

I quite agree.

W.P.S.  
14.3.

13 To Lt. Kurt Weigelt (8 Cmd) - 15/3/39

~~RESTRICTED UNDER STATUTE~~  
Nigeria, tel 98. Secret. (1 amed) 14.3.39.  
copy for dispatch

To: FO

To: A.M.

To: W/O

of C 14 B/a. Secret. 20339 6

despatch required under Mr. Williams

minute of 14/3/39

Mr. Bigg

Will you please see Mr. Williams's minute of 14/3 opposite? Permission has been refused for Lt Weigelt <sup>(Hansblack)</sup> to carry out an aerial survey in the barracks on military grounds, and it has now to be decided whether to allow their wider proposals in para 2 of (1) what policy to pursue generally.

J. Harbison  
28/3

Provide that Herr Blau is duly qualified as required by the legislation in force in Nigeria to give instruction in flying. I know of no grounds other than those of defense security on which he would properly be refused permission to give such instruction. The formation of an international flying club would presumably be refused on the same grounds. It is difficult to see what other grounds could be adduced for the refusal of permission if Herr Blau was willing to bear all the expenditure involved. If permission is refused we may be faced with allegations of persecution of Germans in the

i.e. the Air Navigation Orders in G.O.

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Cameroon, but this is a matter for the  
Dept rather than for me

log by  
21/3

The Governor recognizes that there are obvious objections to granting permission to Herr Blaich either as regards his proposal to give instruction in piloting or as regards the more nebulous suggestion of an international flying club. I feel that on defence grounds there are good reasons why Herr Blaich should not be allowed to carry out either object if we can prevent it. I suggest, therefore, that the Governor should be told to continue to withhold permission in respect of these two objects. I do not think that we need consult the Service Departments beforehand about this; their answer will be obvious.

Whee

22.3.1939.

Yr cousin please

R. Dunsin

22.iii

Herewith. After referring to para 5 of 11 on -/38, I have not tried to avoid putting forward W.O. & A.N. views as their own. Further, in view of the Governor's reluctance (iii) to refuse permission, I have set out W.O. arguments fairly fully. If you think that the draft is too long etc that W.O. or A.N. etc be kept out, will you please let me have it back to re-draft?

E. Harulau  
24/3

enclose a revised draft

23.iii

R. Dunsin

18 No. Nigeria Scout. (7/13). 1 Broad. 28. 3. 39

eff. draft 18  
replied.

19 T.F.O

20 " W.O

21 " Admin

W.C.P. B/a

~~22~~ W. K. ...  
REMOVED UNDER STATUTE  
-ackn. (13).

18-3-39

2. P. ...

Office 5/4

M. ...  
5-4-39

23. Air Min. (4). 6. 4. 39.  
Encl. copy of a note of activities of Mr. Blaich.

The enclosure to No 23 is identical (except for the signature) to the enclosure to No 9 and has already been considered. It is therefore to be put by.

M. ...

21. 4. 39

Mr. Biggs

Unless you would wish to acknowledge

No 23 ? as proposed R. Dunsin

W. Campbell log by 24/4 atom

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HOLBORN 344; Ext. \_\_\_\_\_

33306/38/C.O.1.

see (a)

AIR MINISTRY,  
ARIEL HOUSE,  
STRAND,  
LONDON, W.C.2.

2  
R

6th April, 1939.

RECEIVED  
12 APR 1939  
C. O. REGY

Recd. in  
RFB. 19.4.39.

Dear Bigg,

With reference to recent correspondence -  
your official letter to the Foreign Office, No. 3001/  
15<sup>th</sup> 190/39 of the 24th ultimo refers - concerning the  
proposed flight of Herr Theo Blaich from the British  
Cameroons to Germany, you will probably be interested  
in the enclosed copy of a communication which we have  
received from the Assistant Air Attaché in Paris which,  
I think, speaks for itself.

I understand that, in the words of our  
Intelligence people "the Colonial Office already know  
a good deal about Mr. Blaich of Tiko-Li-Komba, who is  
mentioned in the paper referred to."

Yours sincerely,

*J. H. ...*

W. J. Bigg, Esq.,  
Colonial Office,  
Downing Street,  
S.W.1.

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188/923.G/3

16th February, 1939.

BRITISH EMBASSY,  
PARIS.

9

German Pilots Touring in Africa.

I have the honour to report that M. Aguttes, the official in the Ministry of Foreign Affairs who deals with International Air Conventions, gave the following information to a member of the Chancery on 14th February:-

"German aviators, M. Aguttes stated, frequently make round tours of AFRICA, calling at Tanganyika, SOUTH WEST AFRICA, the CAMEROONS, and TOGOLAND, i.e., the four ex-German colonies, probably for propaganda purposes. From a study of the itineraries of flights of this kind the French had noticed that the banana plantations of a certain German called Theo Blauch, at TIKKO-LI-KOMBA, near Mount Cameroon, in what is now part of NIGERIA, are the focal point of many of these flights. Mr. Blauch himself apparently possesses four aircraft and is a member of the Aero Club at DUALA, CAMEROONS. A further point which the French had noticed was that German aviators have recently quite often asked to be allowed to fly from TIKKO-LI-KOMBA to FORT LAMY, in FRENCH EQUATORIAL AFRICA, which involves flying the whole length of the frontier between NIGERIA and the CAMEROONS. They are not clear as to the object of these flights, but suspect that they may be for the purpose of dropping leaflets in areas where the natives are known to be disaffected, and they have in any case decided not to allow them, in so far as French permission is necessary. Incidentally, the French authorities have had trouble with Mr. Blauch himself, who frequently flies

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10

his aircraft, which are immatriculated in GERMANY, from NIGERIA into French territory without obtaining permission (the Franco-German Agreement regarding civilian flights only applies to metropolitan territories).

"M. Aguttes admitted that all this was rather vague, and, furthermore, that the activities of Mr. Blach were more a British than a French concern. He wished, however, to bring the matter, in which the French Minister for the Colonies was interested, to our attention unofficially."

(Sgd.) ACHESON.

Flight Lieutenant,  
Assistant Air Attaché, PARIS.

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30380/39 Nigeria

C. O.

Mr. Harnham 22.3.39.

Mr. Turnbull 23.3.

Mr. Bigg 23/3

Mr. Lee 24/3

Mr. Williams 24.3.39

Mr. A. J. Dawe. 24.3

Sir H. Moore.

Sir G. Tomlinson.

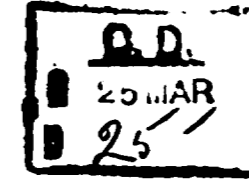
Sir J. Shuckburgh.

Permt. U.S. of S.

Parly. U.S. of S.

Secretary of State.

S.T.



Downing Street,  
28. March, 1939.

DRAFT. for consen.

Sir,

NIGERIA.

I have etc., to refer to

SECRET.

(1)

GOVERNOR.

your secret despatch of the 17th  
January on the subject of an  
application by the Gruppe Deutscher  
Kolonialwirtschaftlicher  
Unternehmungen to carry out an  
aerial survey of the plantation  
districts in the Cameroons, and to  
confirm the despatch to you, on the  
14th March, of my secret telegram

To D. Wigley - 15.3.39  
No 13.

**FURTHER ACTION.**

(4)

copy to to  
W.D. / secret  
Am / W.F.

No. 98 reading as follows:-

Your despatch 17th January  
secret. Refusal of permission  
for aerial survey by Germans

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of Cameroons plantations  
should be maintained for reasons  
of defence. Despatch follows  
by mail.

I enclose for your information a copy  
of the letter in which the decision was  
conveyed to Dr. Weigelt.

2. The decision to refuse  
permission for the survey was taken  
after ~~careful~~ *full weight had been given to the* considerations ~~of the~~  
~~circumstances~~ set out in your despatch  
under reference, and has the ~~concurrence~~  
concurrence of the Secretary of State  
for Foreign Affairs, the Army Council and  
the Air Council.

3. There appears to be little doubt  
that the German inhabitants of former  
German territories are controlled from  
Germany. An aerial survey of the  
Cameroons by German personnel and  
aircraft could be used as a means of  
spreading ~~Anti-British~~ propaganda and  
might

WL 16318-14 15,000 7/35 TS. 695  
WL 16745-15 20,000 1/39 TS. 695

C. O.

Mr.  
Mr.  
Mr.  
Mr. A. J. Dawe.  
Sir H. Moore.  
Sir G. Tomlinson.  
Sir J. Shuckburgh.  
Perm. U.S. of S.  
Parly. U.S. of S.  
Secretary of State.

DRAFT.

FURTHER ACTION.

12  
might, moreover, be construed  
as a tacit surrender on the part of  
this country to German pressure  
on the Colonial question.  
Permission for it to be undertaken  
might also be used as a precedent,  
not only in the Cameroons but in  
other territories, with obvious  
difficulties in peace and possible  
serious repercussions in the event  
of war.

4. It is felt, also, that it  
would not be possible in practice  
to limit the area surveyed nor to  
ensure receipt of copies of all  
photographs taken. It is, of  
course, conceivable that extensive  
aerial survey has already been  
undertaken.

5. I observe, and readily  
appreciate, that financial  
considerations make it impossible  
for the Government of Nigeria  
itself

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itself to undertake such a survey at the present time. I would point out, however, that if such a survey were undertaken by Government there would seem to be no reason ~~to supply the~~ <sup>Why the</sup> German planters <sup>should be supplied</sup> with copies of such photographs as might be taken.

6. I have also given careful consideration to the question of Herr Blaich's application to give instructions <sup>to</sup> in piloting and <sup>to</sup> form an International Flying Club. I assume that Herr Blaich is duly qualified in <sup>as required by Colonial</sup> accordance with the Air Navigation Orders in Council to give such instruction, and that a refusal could not therefore be justified on the ground of his lack of such qualification. I agree with you, however, that there are obvious objections <sup>to</sup> approval of either of his requests, and, for reasons of defence security alone, I am of the opinion that you should continue to withhold permission in respect of these two objects.

I have, etc. (Signed) MALCOLM MACDONALD.

C. O.

- Mr. Wilson 14.3.39
- Mr. Dawson 14.3.39
- Sir C. Parkinson.
- Sir G. Tomlinson.
- Sir C. Bottomley.
- Sir J. Shuckburgh.
- Permt. U.S. of S.
- Parly. U.S. of S.
- Secretary of State.

C. O.  
R 15 MAR  
D 15/3

30380 13 B  
Fr M. Williams' if  
18 March 1939

Dear Sir,

with reference to you

(8) letter of 22 Feb: I am now able to inform you that after careful consideration H.M.G. have decided that they must refuse permission for the aerial survey of plantations in the Cameron area British mandate to which you refer. The Government of Nigeria has been informed accordingly. Yours very truly

copy to Nigeria (P)

DRAFT.

D. Hunt Kerjelt  
(address as before)

FURTHER ACTION.

V. units

J. A. H. WILLIAMS

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Tel. No.—Whitehall 9400.

Any further communication on this subject should be addressed to:—  
The Under-Secretary of State,  
The War Office,  
London, S.W.1  
and the following number quoted.

074/1247 (M.O.2.).



11.  
15  
THE WAR OFFICE,  
LONDON, S.W.1.

2 March, 1939.

RECEIVED

3 MAR 1939

C.O.F.

Sir,

6. I am commanded by the Army Council to acknowledge receipt of Colonial Office letter No. 30380/39 dated 6th February, 1939 and to state, for the information of Mr. Secretary MacDonald, that the Council are still strongly of the opinion that, from the defence point of view, permission should not be granted to Germans to carry out an aerial survey of the Cameroons.

6656/18/39  
103  
L. W. G.

2. I am to say that the Council consider that the information at their disposal suggests that the German inhabitants in the former German territories are controlled from Germany. This information includes the paper (No. 64 dated 20th January, 1939) by the Military Attache in Paris on the subject of a conversation with General Tilho, a copy of which, it is understood, is in the possession of the Colonial Office.

3. I am to add that, in the Council's opinion, an aerial survey of the Cameroons by German personnel and aircraft could be used as a means of spreading anti-British propaganda, and might, moreover, be construed as a tacit surrender on the part of this country to the German pressure on the colonial question. Such permission could also be used as a precedent, not only in the Cameroons but in other territories, with obvious difficulties in peace and possible serious repercussions in the event of war.

/4. I am...

The Under Secretary of State,  
Colonial Office,  
Downing Street,  
S.W.1.

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4. I am further to state that the Council feel that it would not be possible, in practice, to limit the area surveyed nor to ensure receipt of copies of all photographs taken. It is conceivable that extensive aerial survey has already been undertaken.

5. I am also to point out that the Council see no reason to hand over to the Germans copies of photographs taken by a British conducted survey as suggested by the Governor in paragraph 3 of his despatch dated 17th January, 1939.

6. A copy of this letter is being sent to the Foreign Office and the Air Ministry.

I am,  
Sir,  
Your obedient Servant,

*C. Lambert*

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In any further communication  
on this subject, please quote  
No. C 1604/9/18.

and address—

not to any person by name

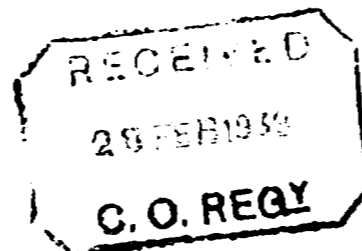
but to—

"The Under-Secretary of State,"  
Foreign Office,  
London, S.W.1.

FOREIGN OFFICE.

S.W.1.

25th February, 1939.



Sir,

5. I am directed by Viscount Halifax to acknowledge the receipt of your letter 30380/39 of the 6th February asking for his further observations on the request of the German planters in the Cameroons under British Mandate for an aerial survey by a German Company.

2. Lord Halifax has reviewed this question in the light of the views expressed by the Governor of Nigeria. So far as the legal position is concerned, the Secretary of State is advised that neither the German Government nor German nationals as such have a right to claim to carry out the desired survey, since even if such a right might be claimed under the commercial equality provisions in Article 6 of the Mandate, which does not appear to be the case, neither Germany nor German nationals can claim the benefits of that Article since Germany ceased to be a member of the League of Nations.

3. It might perhaps be argued that since the mandatory Government is bound to promote to the utmost the material well-being and social progress of the inhabitants of the mandated territory, it is not entitled to prevent an operation of this kind being carried out by them or on their behalf/

The Under Secretary of State,  
Colonial Office.

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behalf, if it is admitted to be in their interests and if the mandatory Government is not prepared to carry it out itself. The mandatory Government would nevertheless, Lord Halifax thinks, be entitled to forbid the proposed survey, if other more important considerations, such as those of military security, rendered it inadvisable.

4. Lord Halifax doubts whether there are adequate grounds, other than those of military security, for the prohibition of the proposed survey. Whether or not there is sufficient objection on grounds of military security is not a question on which he is competent to give an opinion.

5. Copies of this letter have been sent to the Air Ministry and the War Office.

I am,

Sir,

Your obedient Servant,

*William Stang*

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FOREIGN OFFICE, S. W. 1.  
25th February, 1939.

9.  
18

(C 2180/2180/18).

RECEIVED  
27 FEB 1939  
C. O. REGY

Dear Williams,

5. We are replying officially to your letter 30380/39 of the 6th February about the request of the German planters for an aerial survey of the Cameroons under British Mandate. In this connexion you will be interested to see the enclosed copy of a letter from the Paris Chancery showing that the French are suspicious of the activities of Herr Blaich, who figures prominently in the enclosures to your letter of the 6th February, although they do not produce any very definite evidence against him.

2. I have sent copies of this letter to van Cutsem at the War Office and Buss at the Air Ministry.

Yours sincerely,  
W. Stang

O.G.R. Williams, Esq.

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FOREIGN OFFICE, S. W. 1.  
25th February, 1939.

9.  
18

(C 2180/2180/18).

RECEIVED  
25 FEB 1939  
C. O. REQ

Dear Williams,

5. We are replying officially to your letter 30380/39 of the 6th February about the request of the German planters for an aerial survey of the Cameroons under British Mandate. In this connexion you will be interested to see the enclosed copy of a letter from the Paris Chancery showing that the French are suspicious of the activities of Herr Blaich, who figures prominently in the enclosures to your letter of the 6th February, although they do not produce any very definite evidence against him.

2. I have sent copies of this letter to van Cutsem at the War Office and Buss at the Air Ministry.

Yours sincerely,  
W. Strong

O.G.R. Williams, Esq.

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COPY

(C 2160/2180/1c)

(38/3/39)

BRITISH EMBASSY,

PARIS.

18th February 1939.

19

Dear Department,

The official in the Ministry of Foreign Affairs who deals with International Air Conventions asked a member of the Chancery to call yesterday, in order to give him orally the following information.

German aviators, M. Aguttes stated, frequently make round tours of Africa, calling at Tanganyika, South West Africa, the Cameroons, and Togoland, i.e., the four ex-German colonies, probably for propaganda purposes. From a study of the itineraries of flights of this kind the French had noticed that the banana plantations of a certain German called Theo Blaich, at Tikko-li-Komba, near Mount Cameroon, in what is now part of Nigeria, are the focal point of many of these flights. Mr. Blaich himself apparently possesses four aircraft and is a member of the Aero Club at Duala, Cameroons. A further point which the French had noticed was that German aviators have recently quite often asked to be allowed to fly from Tikko-li-Komba to Fort Lamy, in French Equatorial Africa, which involves flying the whole length of the frontier between Nigeria and the Cameroons. They are not clear as to the object of these flights, but suspect that they may be for the purpose of dropping leaflets in areas where the natives are known to be disaffected, and they have in any case decided not to allow them, in so far as French permission is necessary. Incidentally, the French authorities have had trouble with Mr. Blaich himself, who frequently flies his aircraft, which are immatriculated in Germany, from Nigeria into French territory...

Central Department,  
Foreign Office.

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20

territory without obtaining permission (the Franco- German Agreement regarding civilian flights only applies to metropolitan territories).

M. Aguttes admitted that all this was rather vague, and, furthermore, that the activities of Mr. Blaich were more a British than a French concern. He wished, however, to bring the matter, in which the French Minister for the Colonies was interested, to our attention unofficially.

Yours ever,

(Signed) W.H.B. Mack.

*P 98 (Argon)*  
DR. KURT WEIGELT

Pe/G  
BERLIN Ws. February 22nd, 1939  
DEUTSCHE BANK

8

21

RECEIVED  
24 FEB 1939  
C.O.

Dear Sir,

In receipt of your favour of 14th inst. I would be obliged for an information as soon as you have reached a decision.

It will, however, scarcely be possible to profit by the present dry season thus having to postpone for another year the steps to be taken in connection with soil erosion and other useful measures in the interest of the plantations continually endeavouring by improvement to increase their productive capacity.

I am, Dear Sir,

Yours very truly,

*Williams*

O. G. R. Williams Esq.,  
Colonial Office  
Downing Street  
LONDON S.W.1.

*Answer - 13*

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the result of discussions at the Colonial Office, you should have been left with the <sup>with</sup> ~~misapprehension~~ ~~misconception~~ that approval of the proposal was in any way certain. The matter is still under consideration here and I do not think any useful purpose would be ~~being~~ served by your coming to London for a further discussion of this matter.

Your sincerely

O G R WILLIAMS

(2441-150) Wt. 16118-94 25,000 7/31 T.S. 695  
(2070-150) Wt. 26563-7 20,000 10/31 T.S. 695

30380/39 Nigeria

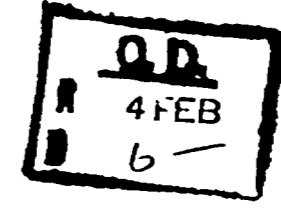
U-6  
23

C. O.

- Mr. Jumbell 3.ii.1939.
- Mr. ~~Sidney~~ (Kwan)
- Mr. Williams 3-2
- Mr. A. J. Dawe.
- Sir H. Moore.
- Sir G. Tomlinson.
- Sir J. Shuckburgh.
- Permt. U.S. of S.
- Parly. U.S. of S.
- Secretary of State.

5 ansult. 9 & 10  
6 - 11 & 12  
4 - 12

SECRET.



Sir,

I am able to refer to

Your letter

1. The U.S. of S. ~~82~~ Air Ministry (9m38fic) 1. No S.47771/S.6 of the 5<sup>th</sup> December, 1938.
2. The U.S. of S. ~~83~~ Foreign Office (7m38fic) 2. No C.13968/184/18 of the 25<sup>th</sup> November, 1938.
3. The U.S. of S. ~~84~~ War Office (8m38fic) 3. No 074/1247(M.O.2.) of the 2<sup>nd</sup> December, 1938.

on the subject of a request, made on behalf of the German planters in the Cameroons under British Mandate, for permission for the mapping of their plantations by aerial survey under the direction of a German company, and to enclose,

FURTHER ACTION.

Recive for No 3.

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for the favour of consideration by

1. The Air Council,
2. <sup>Vice Admiral</sup> Lord Halifax,
3. The ~~Army~~ Council,

<sup>copies</sup>  
 a copy of a despatch, dated  
 22nd December, 1938, addressed to the  
 the 17th January, from the

(11 in 30 file)

Governor of Nigeria, and of  
 his despatch in reply, dated  
 the 17th January.

(No 1)

2. Mr Macdonald will be  
 glad to receive the further  
 observations of <sup>the Air Council,</sup>  
~~the Lord Halifax~~ <sup>the Army</sup>  
~~the War Council.~~  
 in the light of the information  
 contained in the Governor's despatch,  
 but I am to ~~point out~~ <sup>observe</sup>  
 that there is no truth in Dr.  
 Weigelt's statement, to which  
 reference is made by the  
 Governor, that he was informed  
 in his talk with Mr Sidborough  
 that the Colonial Office had  
 no objection to raise to his  
 application.

3. Similar letters are being sent to

O. G. R. WILLIAMS

the Foreign Office and the War Office,  
 the Air Ministry and the War Office,  
 the Foreign Office and the Air Ministry

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Gruppe  
Deutscher Kolonialwirtschaftlicher  
Unternehmungen

3.  
Berlin NW 7, January 31st, 1939  
Neue Wilhelmstr. 9/11  
Fernsprecher: 11 65 61 131  
24

Egb.-Nr. \_\_\_\_\_

Telegrammanschrift: Delegruppe

*And by ①*  
Dear Sir,

I beg to refer to my conversation held in your office on November 22nd in respect to an aerial survey of certain Cameroons Plantations.

Attached herewith you find:

- 1) Copy of the permission of December 16th 1938 given by the Chief Secretary to the Government;
- 2) My acceptance of this permission in a wireless from Victoria, dated January 6th, 1939;
- 3) Telegramm from the Chief Secretary Lagos to the Dekogruppe, dated January 4th 1939 ;
- 4) The Letter from the Chief Secretary to the Government of Nigeria, dated January 17th.

*This is quite in correct. over*

I noted in our last conversation in London that in your opinion the permission would be given about the end of this month or in February and when I left you, I stood under the impression, that owing to my urgent recommendation the formal procedure could be perhaps accelerated. I was agreeable surprised to hear in Cameroons, when I arrived there in the last days of December, that the permission was given and I saw no objections to confirm the conditions immediately

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as in view of the climatical conditions for the operations the months of February and March are of highest importance.

When, as I understand from the new information of 4th and 17th January, the definite permission must be postponed until your approval, I beg you nevertheless to urge this matter, which from many points of view but especially in respect to the soil erosion is of so high importance for the maintenance and the amelioration of production in the private plantations of Cameroons under British Mandate. I need not to say, that also the agricultural questions must be in a high degree pushed forward by the proposed aerial survey.

Regarding the importance we give to this question I am at your disposal to come to London to discuss the matter if you see any objections.

I remain, dear Sir, very truly,

Yours  
*Williams*

O.G.R. Williams, Esq.,  
Colonial Office,  
Downing Street,  
London, S.W.1.

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Abschrift

26

Nigeria

No. 14163/743

Nigerian Secretariat,  
Nigeria

Lagos, 16 December, 1938.

Sir,

Referring to your letter No. 7/K1 of the 5th of November, I am directed by the Governor to convey His Excellency's permission for the Hansa Luftbild G.m.b.H. Company, Berlin, to map out the district comprising the plantations in the Cameroons Province of Nigeria to a scale of 1 : 20,000 by means of aerial topography. It is understood that the operations will be confined solely to this area.

2. In a letter dated the 18th of August, addressed to His Excellency in the United Kingdom by Mr. Blaich, the latter implied that one machine would be used and also offered as a condition of the grant of permission to carry out the survey to present Government with a copy of each photograph taken. I am to ask you to be so good as to confirm that one machine will be used, and to say that the condition regarding the supply of photographs is accepted. I am accordingly to request that you will be so good as to supply this Government with two prints of each photograph taken also with three copies of all printed maps made from the photographs. It is assumed that a certain number of the corner survey beacons of the plantation boundaries will be marked with white flags or in some such manner as to enable them to be identified on the photographs.

3. I am to ask you to inform me in due course as to the

The Manager

Gruppe Deutscher Kolonialwirtschaftlicher Unternehmungen -

Berlin

Germany

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date when the survey operations are to be initiated.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your obedient Servant,

ges. Unterschrift

Chief Secretary to the Government

10.1.39

Gr.

Copy.

Victoria, 6.1.1939

German Consul Lagos

NiemannWoermannlinie

Please convey to the honorable Surveyer General Captain Norman that I confirm authorisation for aerial survey carried out by Hansa Luftbild of Cameroons Plantation area stop Am aware of conditions and am extremely grateful for cooperation stop Expect start operation during February

Weigelt President Dekogruppe

27

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28

C o p y .

Lagos, 4.1.1939.

Dekogruppe Berlin

Reference your letter 5th November E/K1. Cancel my letter 14163/743 of 16th December. Regret permission aerial survey Cameroons cannot be granted at present. Letter follows.

Chief Secretary.

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Copy .

29

Nigerian Secretaria

NIGERIA  
No. 35180/58

Lagos, 17 January, 1939

Sir,

Referring to your letter No. P/K1 of the 5th of November, 1939, on the subject of a proposal that the Hansa Luftbild G.m.b.H. Company, Berlin, should map the district comprising the plantations in the Cameroons Province by means of aerial topography, I am directed by the Governor to confirm my telegram of the 4th of January in the following terms:

"Reference your letter 5th November P/K1. Cancel my letter 14163/734 of 16th December. Regret permission aerial survey Cameroons cannot be granted at present. Letter follows. "

I am to assure you that it is with regret that His Excellency has, of necessity, withdrawn for the time being permission for the aerial survey to be carried out.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your obedient Servant,

(sd.) signature

Chief Secretary to the Government.

The Manager,  
Gruppe Deutscher Kolonialwirtschaftlicher Unternehmen,  
B e r l i n , Germany.

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TELEGRAMS:  
"STAFF, KADUNA."

All communications to be addressed to  
"Headquarters, The Nigeria Regiment,  
Kaduna North" (and not to Officers by  
name).

The following number and subject  
should be quoted:-

No. \_\_\_\_\_

Subject \_\_\_\_\_

SECRET.

c/o

Quarter Office,

The Nigeria Regiment,

Royal West African Frontier Force,

KADUNA, 13th January, 1939.

*My dear Sidebotham,*

You may remember that, shortly before I left London, you showed me a letter from a firm in Berlin to the effect that, as there were no up to date maps of the Cameroons for the use of the German residents, they proposed to make a map themselves, by means of aerial survey, and they asked if the British Government would give them authority to do this.

When I arrived here, I discovered that the Nigeria Land & Survey Department has recently prepared a map of the eastern portion of the British Mandated Territory on a scale of 1/125,000. I did not think that either the Colonial Office or the War Office knew of this map, and I therefore arranged for a copy to be sent forthwith, by air mail, to the Staff Officers in the Colonial Office, and to M.O.2 in the War Office.

I am enclosing with this letter a further copy of this map for your information.

We are collecting all the information we can regarding the situation in the Cameroons. I will not go into details in this letter, because we have not yet had the opportunity of discussing the question with the Governor, and also because I want to send this to you by air mail.

We are having a very busy time, but it is all most interesting.

With best wishes from the General and myself.

J.B. Sidebotham, Esq.,  
Colonial Office,  
LONDON, S.W.1.

*Yours ever,  
Alec Partridge*

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G.R.

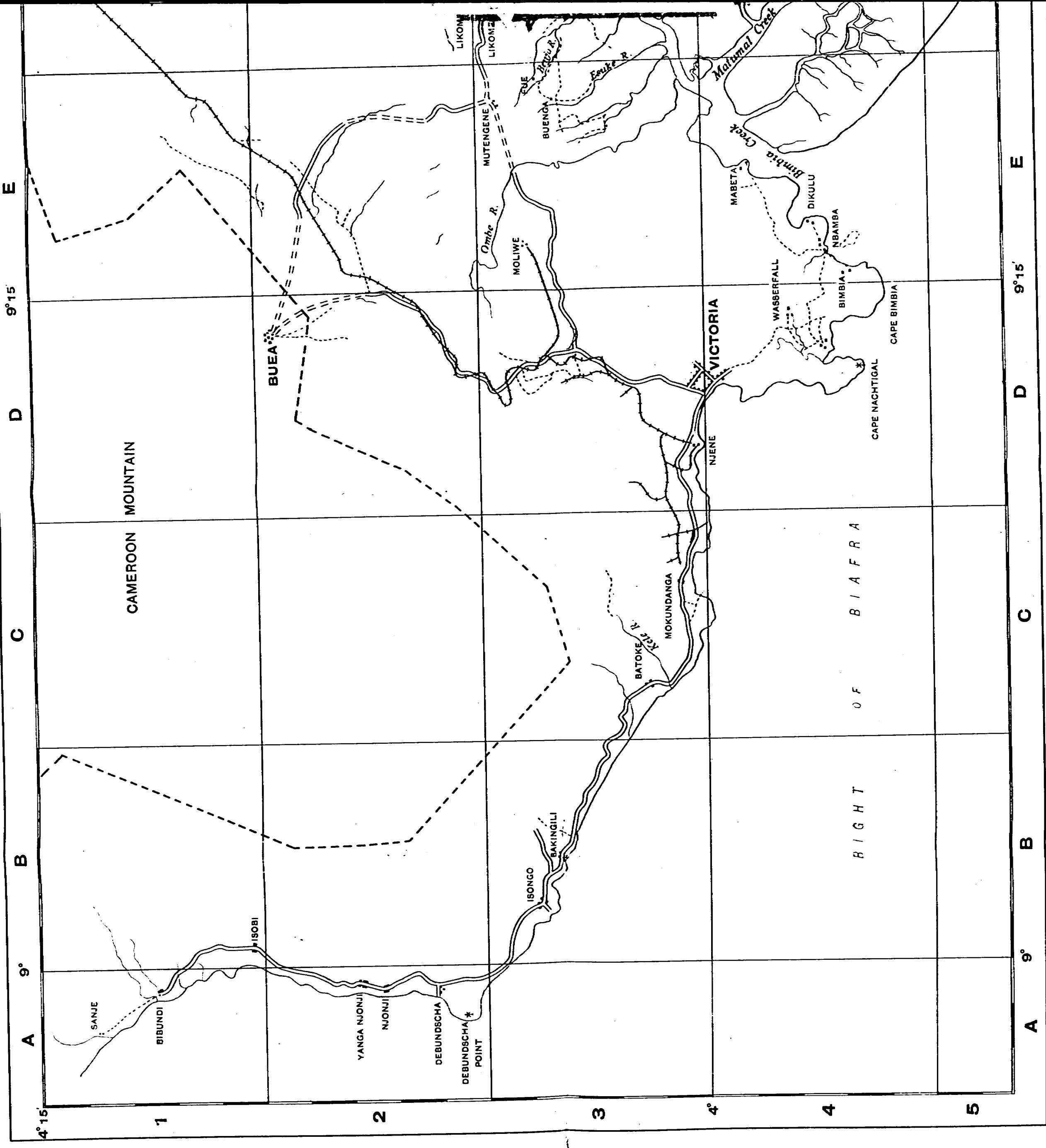
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C.O. 583 / 242

# PART OF CAMEROONS



- REFERENCE
- International Boundary — · · · · ·
  - Motor Roads (all season) ————
  - Light Railway ————
  - Lighthouse \* ↑
  - Limit of Plantations - - - - -
  - Tracks ······

SCALE: 1:125,000







AIR MAIL.

33 1.

NIGERIA.

Government House,  
Nigeria.

SECRET.

17 January, 1939.

Sir,

11 on 30380/38.

Referring to your Secret despatch of the 22nd of December, 1938, on the subject of an application by the Gruppe Deutscher Kolonialwirtschaftlicher Unternehmungen to carry out an aerial survey of the plantation districts in the Cameroons, I have the honour to inform you that following representations made by Herr Blaich and Dr. Weigelt I caused the latter to be informed that I had no objection to the survey being carried out provided one aeroplane only was used for the purpose and subject to the operating company supplying this Government with copies of the photographs and of the maps made from them. I might mention that in his letter of application to me Dr. Weigelt stated, inter alia, that in the course of conversation with Mr. Sidebotham he was informed that your department had no objection to raise. On receipt of your despatch under reference, however, I felt obliged, not without reluctance, to withdraw my consent to the survey taking place pending further consideration. Copies of the correspondence which have passed between this Government and the applicants are attached for your information.

*Copy of despatch A.M. - 4  
30. - 5  
60. - 6.  
Amend. 14. +  
with instrument. 14. +  
M.M.*

7th Nov., 1938.

No. 14163/743  
10th Dec., 1938.

No. 35180/58  
17th Jan., 1939.

2. While it would be possible, presumably, to make acceptance of the survey conditional on the employment of an approved

THE RIGHT HONOURABLE  
MALCOLM MACDONALD, P.C., M.P.,  
SECRETARY OF STATE FOR THE COLONIES,  
&c., &c., &c.

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1) 3001/163/38  
2) 3001/163/38

approved type of aeroplane, I realise that the existence of such an aeroplane in German hands in the Cameroons would be a nuisance in the event of any outbreak of war. At the same time it must be borne in mind that Herr Blaich is already operating two machines of his own in the Cameroons - see your despatches No.785 of the 5th of October and No.808 of the 11th of October, 1938 - and it would be difficult to refuse any further applications there may be from Germans in the Cameroons to own and operate aircraft. I would also mention in this connexion that an application has recently been made by Herr Blaich to give occasional instruction in piloting during his pleasure flights and he has also expressed a desire at some future date to form an international flying club. To both of these proposals there are obvious objections and pending the receipt of your instructions as to the general policy to be adopted I do not propose to accord him the desired permission.

A

3. Apart from the fear of survey aeroplanes being used against us in the event of war when the Tiko landing ground might for a short time be out of our control, the application of Dr. Weigelt seems to me not only unobjectionable but desirable and I must confess that it is not clear to me where the undesirability from a defence standpoint lies in granting the application. Any military or strategic value to the Reich which the limited aerial survey may have would hardly be greater if carried out by a German company than if carried out by this Government assuming, as would be the case, that the German planters would be supplied with our photographs and any maps made therefrom. In any event financial considerations make it quite impossible at present

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present for this Government to undertake the survey and even if money were available for any aerial survey work the German plantations in the Cameroons would be the last object to which it should be devoted, having regard to the very real need for aerial survey for the economic development of Nigeria, a matter on which I shall address you in the near future in reply to your despatch No.898 of the 15th of November, 1938.

25 m 6433/38  
In care

4. On the information before me I am still of opinion that insufficient grounds exist to refuse Dr. Weigelt's application.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient, humble Servant,

*R. H. Phillis*

G O V E R N O R.

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36

GRUPPE  
DEUTACHER KOLONIAL WIRTSCHAFTLICHER  
UNTERNEHMUNGEN.  
P/Kl.

Berlin N.B.7, November, 5th,  
1938.

Sir,

I beg to refer to your letter of August 22nd, which you were good enough to address to Mr. Blaich, Please be advised that meanwhile Mr. Blaich has been received by Mr. Sidebotham of the Colonial Office thus having an opportunity to communicate our wishes to him.

As result of this conversation I was recommended to submit the matter to you in informing you that the Colonial Office has no objection to raise.

In this connection I append below some remarks summarising the ends in view:

"Permission is requested to map out the district within the limits of the plantations to a scale of 1: 20.000 by aerial topography through the Hansa Luftbild G.m.b.H. Company, Berlin. The necessity of such a map makes itself from year to year more apparent, topographic mapping of this district not having been undertaken since German rule was relinquished. On the other hand this district has been subjected to extensive cultivation by the some 14 plantation companies domiciled there and they are at present engaged in improving their plantations by taking better advantage of their geographical situation (west, south and east respectively) in regard to soil, climate and traffic. For this purpose a precise map of the country is absolutely indispensable and the activities on the part of the planters in this direction can only prove of advantage to the administration of the colony.

ie

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37

" We would especially recommend aerial topography, as we consider this to be the cheapest and quickest method to enable the planters to base their new industrial program on the conclusions to be drawn from such a map."

May I ask you to forward the attached copy to the Chief Secretary through the proper channel.

Allow me to express my most sincere thanks in advance for any action you may be able to take in this matter.

I have the pleasure to be,

Yours faithfully,

(Sgd.) Weigelt.

His Excellency

Sir Bernard Henry Bourdillon,

Governor and Commander-in-Chief of Nigeria,

Government House,

LAGOS (NIGERIA).

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No. 14163/743. 38

NIGERIAN SECRETARIAT,  
N I G E R I A,  
Lagos, 16 December, 1938.

Sir,

Referring to your letter No.P/K1 of the 5th of November, I am directed by the Governor to convey His Excellency's permission for the Hansa Luftbild G.m.b.H. Company, Berlin, to map out the district comprising the plantations in the Cameroons Province of Nigeria to a scale of 1 : 20,000 by means of aerial topography. It is understood that the operations will be confined solely to this area.

2. In a letter dated the 18th of August, addressed to His Excellency in the United Kingdom by Mr. Blauch, the latter implied that one machine would be used and also offered as a condition of the grant of permission to carry out the survey to present Government with a copy of each photograph taken. I am to ask you to be so good as to confirm that one machine will be used, and to say that the condition regarding the supply of photographs is accepted. I am accordingly to request that you will be so good as to supply this Government with two prints of each photograph taken also with three copies of all printed maps

made

The Manager

Gruppe Deutscher Kolonialwirtschaftlicher

Unternehmungen,

B e r l i n,

G E R M A N Y.

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35180/58 40  
LMD

17 January, 39.

Sir,

Referring to your letter No.P/KI of the 5th of November, 1938, on the subject of a proposal that the Hansa Luftbild G.m.b.H. Company, Berlin, should map the district comprising the plantations in the Cameroons Province by means of aerial topography, I am directed by the Governor to confirm my telegram of the 4th of January in the following terms :-

"Reference your letter 5th November P/KI. Cancel my letter 14163/743 of 16th December. Regret permission aerial survey Cameroons cannot be granted at present. Letter follows."

I am to assure you that it is with regret that His Excellency has, of necessity, withdrawn for the time being permission for the aerial survey to be carried out.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your obedient servant,

*C. G. Woolley*  
Chief Secretary to the Government.

The Manager,  
Gruppe Deutscher Kolonialwirtschaftlicher  
Unternehmungen,  
Berlin, GERMANY.

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6.5.

Legal.  
(Title).

2

1. Gov. No. 662. 14.6.39.  
Enquires about the application of certain Orders to the  
Camerons.

M. Sidebottom,

Maintenance Orders Ordinance.

As I understand the position  
an amendment of Sec 12(2) of the  
Maintenance Orders (Facilities for  
Enforcement) Act, 1920 is essential  
together with the issue of an  
Order in Council extending the act  
to the Camerons. No such amendment  
or Order in Council has been  
issued.

British Subjects Marriage  
Facilities Ordinance

The same considerations  
appear to be relevant and in this  
case amendment of Sec 2 of the  
Marriage of British Subjects  
(Facilities) Act 1915 will be  
necessary before an Order in  
Council can issue applying  
the act to the Camerons.

The position in respect  
of the two Ordinances above  
appears therefore to be unchanged  
since 1925. I understand that  
the application of the Maintenance  
Orders Act, 1920 to mandated  
territories is under consideration  
in the General Dept to whom  
You will no doubt refer.

I annex copies of the  
relevant legislation. K.Gill.  
1/7

6654/35  
see 7223/37

1331 PF

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Mr. Robinson:

I do not know how the  
General question of applying the  
normal colonial arrangements  
in these matters to mandated  
territories stands but I expect  
you have general papers.  
perhaps you can let me know  
what if any action is contemplated  
in these matters.

J. H. Scrutton

3/7.

It is clear from the 1925<sup>25</sup> Bill that the  
question of the amendment of <sup>sec 2 of</sup> the Marriage  
of British Subjects (Facilities) Act, 1915, so as to admit  
of its extension to a Mandated Territory was not  
then under consideration, and the question  
does not appear since to have been  
considered. Unless the legal advisers  
have further information the reply as  
regards this Act is that the position is  
unchanged.

H. Howell  
13/7/39

As regards the Maintenance Bill Act: I  
understand that the "General" H. were circulated  
to you in May & have not returned to the Regy.  
My recollection is that we passed H.O. shortly  
to get in with the Bill to provide for the  
extension of the 1920 Act to Mandated Territories.  
13/7

A

The reply (Nigeria memo) that  
neither of the Acts referred to has  
yet been amended & that they cannot therefore  
yet be extended to the Cameroons.

In the case of the Maintenance Bill  
an amendment is under consideration  
but is at present delayed owing to the  
necessity for agreement with the Dominion  
Governs - see 2 in 6639/39 - & there seems  
little prospect of early progress in the matter.

The question of the amendment of the  
Marriage of British Subjects (Facilities) Act does  
not appear to have been considered

logheri  
19/7

(W.) 20.7

at A  
Repl 4/10. St. Bipp's memo

O.G.R. Lohman

22.7.39

2 To: N19.614 (1 And.) 28.7.39

highly legal

Do you wish to see  
98

Seen.  
Thanks  
31/7/39

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30382/1/39

42

C. O.

- Mr. Edmonds
- Mr.
- Mr.
- Sir H. Moore.
- Sir G. Tomlinson.
- Sir C. Bottomley.
- Sir J. Shuckburgh.
- Permt. U.S. of S.
- Parly. U.S. of S.
- Secretary of State.

25/7/39  
 C.O.  
 R 25 JUL  
 D 27-

Downing Street.

28 July, 1939.

Sir,

I have etc. to ack. the receipt of your despatch No. 662 of the 14th of June on the subject of Chapters 11 and 69 of the Laws of

Nigeria. I have to <sup>explain</sup> inform you that

~~Chapter 11 (the Maintenance Ordinance) and Chapter 69 (the British Subjects Marriage Facilities Ordinance)~~ <sup>Ordinance (Facilities for Extranationals) Act and the Marriage of British Subjects (Facilities) Act</sup> have

not yet been amended and that they therefore cannot yet be extended to the Cameroons.

I have, etc.

(Signed) MALCOLM MacDONALD.

DRAFT.

NIGERIA  
NO. 614  
 GOVERNOR.

FURTHER ACTION.

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Air-Mail.

5  
END

NIGERIA.  
No. 662

Government House,  
Nigeria.  
14~~th~~ June, 1939.

RECEIVED  
21 JUN 1939  
COL. OFFICE

Sir,

Gov. 14725/25  
Nig.

In the fourth paragraph of Mr. Amery's despatch No. 831 of the 30th of June, 1925, it was stated that Chapters 11 and 69 of the Laws of Nigeria could not be applied to the Cameroons under British Mandate, but that the question of amending the Maintenance Orders (Facilities etc.) Act, 1920 to make it capable of extension to Mandated territories was under consideration. I have the honour to enquire whether such an amendment has been made and whether Chapter 11 (The Maintenance Orders Ordinance) may now be applied to the Cameroons.

2. I should be glad if you would also inform me whether the position regarding Chapter 69 (The British Subjects Marriage Facilities Ordinance) remains unaltered. It is desired, if possible, to apply both these Ordinances to the Cameroons before the consolidation of the laws is effected.

Frank (3)

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient, humble Servant,

*B. H. Hill*

GOVERNOR.

THE RIGHT HONOURABLE  
MALCOLM MACDONALD, P.C., M.P.,  
SECRETARY OF STATE FOR THE COLONIES,  
&c., &c., &c.

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(2643-150) Wt. 16318-54 15,000 7.35 T.S. 695  
(\*3600-150) Wt. 38745-15 20,000 1.37 T.S. 695

30389/39. 3 8 2

C. O.

- Mr. Salve 15.4.
- Mr. Sunhall 17.12
- Mr. Williams 19.12
- Mr. A. J. Dave.
- Sir H. Moore.
- Sir G. Tomlinson.
- Sir J. Shuckburgh.
- Permt. U.S. of S.
- Parly. U.S. of S.
- Secretary of State.

53

O.D.  
19 APR  
1941

21 APR 1939

DRAFT. for *transmission*

Mess Elder Dempster Lines Limited

Gentlemen,  
 In reference to your letter of the 2nd of December, 1939, regarding the making of ships at the Akaba and Port Harcourt wharves, I enclose upon you that ~~the~~ the Governor of Nigeria has ~~been~~ reported ~~to have been~~ ~~separated~~ for the ~~purpose~~ to the effect that the proposal to throw open to public competition the contract for the shore handling services at present performed by your Company was considered by the Port Advisory Boards at Lagos and Port Harcourt, and that their bodies reported in favour of leaving the existing arrangements unaltered except for certain modifications in the details of the Agreement. The Governor accepted the advice, and it is understood that you have been [informed]

Copy to Messrs. [unclear]

FURTHER ACTION.

Copy to Mr. Brennan  
(C. Agnew) W/C  
14/11/39

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NIGERIA.

No. 312

Government House,  
Nigeria.

10 March, 1939.

RECEIVED  
- 3 APR 1939  
COL. OFFICE

Sir,

(6) on  
1939 file

I have the honour to acknowledge the receipt of your despatch No.1021 of the 31st of December, 1938, enclosing a copy of a letter from Messrs Elder Dempster Lines, Limited, regarding the working of ships at Apapa and Port Harcourt wharves, and to report that the Director of Transport proposed to throw open to public competition the contract for the shore-handling services which are at present performed by the Company.

2. Tenders were in fact called for, but when the proposals reached a stage at which they could be placed before the Port Advisory Boards at Lagos and Port Harcourt those bodies reported strongly in favour of leaving the existing arrangements, which have worked very well in practice, unaltered, except for some modification in the details of the agreement. Their advice has been accepted and arrangements have been made accordingly.

3. Messrs Elder Dempster Lines are aware of this decision, which accords with the suggestion in the

THE RIGHT HONOURABLE

MALCOLM MACDONALD, P.C., M.P.,

SECRETARY OF STATE FOR THE COLONIES,

&c., &c., &c.

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5  
END

- 2 -

the last paragraph of their letter. It may, however, be found desirable to review the system, and possibly to change or to modify it, when the examination which is being conducted into the general question of Port administration and charges is completed.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient, humble Servant,

*B. H. P. A. d. d. d.*

Governor.

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30390

1939

30390

NIGERIA

DISTURBANCE IN ORIGWI DIVISION OF OWERRI PROVINCE.

Previous	1938.				
Subsequent					

R 98 7/2/39  
 Mr Turnbull —  
 Mr S. B. Williams 13/2  
 Mr Williams 14/2  
 St. Daws 14.2  
 R 96 16/2  
 299 28/2  
 98. 3/3  
 Mr South R 97 6/3  
 R 98

FILE A.

(1228). W.L. 30384/7. 17,000. 11/38. N.P.Co. G.682,772.

PUBLIC RECORD OFFICE

Reference —

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S. S. Title.

2

Taxation.

1. Gov. Ho. 157. \_\_\_\_\_ 26.1.39.  
Submits a report on the disturbances in the Okegwi Division of the Queen Province, caused by resistance to tax payments demands.

A satisfactory issue to what might well with less firm and tactful handling have developed into <sup>difficult</sup> ~~amalgam~~ situation. The passage marked X. in paragraph 6 points to the desirability of 'scotching' rumours of this kind once and for all with the least possible delay.

I should acknowledge receipt noting contents and in particular the proposed re-assessment of the area for taxation purposes on a more scientific basis, and express satisfaction that the firm and tactful handling of the situation brought about a satisfactory issue. Note also the commendation in paragraph 7 of the action of both the Police and Administrative Officers concerned.

*J. H. Scott*

13.2.39.

The part played by the women is striking. It is also of interest to note that an important cause of disturbance appears to have been the belief that the low price offered for produce was arbitrarily produced - another example of the unfortunate ~~prejudice~~ prejudice of the African against the U.A.C.

? as proposed

Attorney  
H. O. O. 14.2  
O. G. R. Williams  
14.2.39

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(13600-150) W.L. 35744-16 20,000 1/39 T.S. 695

30390/39

C. O.

Mr. Staples <sup>16/2</sup>

Mr. P. D. Edmunds <sup>17/2</sup>

Mr.

Mr. A. J. Dawe.

Sir H. Moore.

Sir G. Tomlinson.

Sir J. Shuckburgh.

Permt. U.S. of S.

Parly. U.S. of S.

Secretary of State.

DOWNING STREET.

28. February, 1939.

C.O.  
17. EB  
245

Sir,

I have etc. to acknowledge  
the receipt of your despatch No. 157  
(1) of the 26th of January regarding  
disturbances in the Okigwi Division  
of the Owerri Province and to express  
my satisfaction that the firm and  
tactful handling of the situation  
brought about a satisfactory issue.

2. I have noted the contents of  
your despatch and particularly the  
proposed readjustment of the area for  
taxation purposes on a more scientific  
basis. I have also noted the  
commendation, in para. 7 of your despatch,  
of the action of both the Police and  
Administrative Officers concerned.

I have, etc.

(Signed) COLLETT MACDONALD.

DRAFT.

NIGERIA  
NO. 161.  
GOVERNOR

FURTHER ACTION.

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AIR MAIL.

4 /

NIGERIA.

Government House,  
Nigeria.

No. 157

26 January, 1939.

Sir,

1 in 30390/38  
2  
3

Referring to my telegrams Nos. 422 and 425 of the 10th and 12th of December, 1938, and to your despatch No. 1006 of the 22nd of December, 1938, on the subject of disturbances in the Okigwi Division of the Owerri Province, I have the honour to inform you that order has now been fully restored. Seven clans in the Okigwi Division were involved in the disturbances and, in addition, three neighbouring clans in the Bende Division joined in passive resistance to demands for tax payment but took little part in the active demonstrations. The total area affected amounted to some 545 square miles and embraced a population of approximately 127,000. A sketch map is attached.

*Annexed. (2)*

1 in 30390/38

2. As indicated in my telegram No. 422 of the 10th of December, 1938, the disaffection first appeared in the form of passive resistance to demands for tax payment, as a reaction to economic difficulties following the continued depression of produce prices which latter the people believed to be artificially controlled. A month after collection should have commenced in the area no payments had been made and attempts

THE RIGHT HONOURABLE  
MALCOLM MACDONALD, P.C., M.P.,  
SECRETARY OF STATE FOR THE COLONIES,  
&c., &c., &c.

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attempts by the administrative staff to reason with the people and persuade them to pay were unsuccessful. Subsequent threats of prosecution proved equally ineffective and court messengers who had been issued with warrants for the arrest of persons who had refused to pay were assaulted. Early in December crowds of men amounting to about 400 in each case gathered at Isuikwato and Eluana (both in the Isuikwato District, south west of Okigwi) where they adopted a recalcitrant attitude when interviewed by members of the administrative staff. A few days later large numbers of women gathered at Okigwi out, after demanding a reduction in tax and indulging in some frenzied outbursts of singing and dancing, they dispersed. Next day the crowds in Isuikwato District increased greatly and parties armed with sticks threatened to destroy the livestock of those who paid their tax. Women re-assembled at Okigwi and, a day later, it was reported that a large party in the Isuikwato District intended to raid one of the nearby villages and destroy the property of the tax collectors. Sixty Police were drafted to the area to circumvent any such movement and reinforcements were called for.

3. After very patient persuasion by members of the administrative staff the crowds of women in Okigwi which, on the 8th of December numbered some 2000 to 3000, again dispersed, though on this occasion some assistance from the police was necessary. Meanwhile, in the Isuikwato District, large crowds of men had assembled near the village of Amaokwa and amounting at times to some 3000, many of whom were armed with sticks and matchets, became increasingly truculent; since an attempt

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attempt to disperse them with the police then available might have precipitated a serious situation it was decided to await the arrival of reinforcements and on the 10th of December some 130 rank and file and four officers proceeded to the locality. Final efforts were made to reason with the crowds but these proved unsuccessful and the situation appeared so menacing that a baton charge was ordered. The crowd broke at once and although two men had subsequently to be detained in hospital there were no serious injuries. One police officer was slightly injured and minor casualties amongst the malcontents have been estimated at from 200 to 250.

4. Large crowds of women later gathered at Isuochi, north of Okigwi but were dispersed, without the intervention of police. The police were later required however to disperse women of the neighbouring clan of Ineato, but their advance without the use of batons had the desired effect. The only active measure of a punitive nature throughout the area was the baton charge at Amaokwa on the 10th of December to which I have referred above. Damage to property by the rioters was negligible.

5. The primary cause of the disaffection was, as already indicated, objection to the payment of tax on account of the low produce prices, which were felt by the people to be unwarranted; the tax rates were assessed in 1927 and have since been adjusted annually in accordance with market fluctuations. The question of a reduction in the rate for the present year from that

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that of last year was carefully considered by the Acting Chief Commissioner, Southern Provinces, in consultation with the Resident, Cwerri, before collection commenced, but it was decided that, although the people might experience some difficulty in paying, the rates, ranging from 3/- to 4/- per adult male, could not be considered excessive. Judging by the readiness with which tax has been paid since the disturbances subsided this view appears to have been justified. Prior to these demonstrations no serious applications for reduction had been made anywhere in the area. The Acting Chief Commissioner considers, however, and I agree with him, that a complete re-assessment should be carried out and that an attempt should be made to do this on a more scientific basis than has been possible hitherto. Some improvement in the methods of marketing produce is also desirable, here as elsewhere, and this question is already receiving consideration in connection with the Report of the Commission on the marketing of West African Cocoa.

6. Other factors have been established as contributing to the disaffection in the area, the most important of these being the unorganised state of the clans concerned; this is particularly true of the Isuikwato Clan whose Council was developing along the wrong lines and had ceased to be representative of the Village Councils. An Administrative Officer had, however, recently been engaged on investigations with a view to effecting reforms and was actually working in

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8

in the area when the trouble began. Dissatisfaction with the system of tax collection was also expressed but it is not easy to accept this as a serious grievance since the tax is collected by family heads or by persons selected by the families themselves except in a few instances where, at the request of the people, collection is conducted through the medium of the kindreds. The circulation of disturbing rumours was a further unsettling influence and foremost amongst these was a wide-spread report that Nigeria was to be handed over to Germany. Apart from the foregoing there was the psychological effect in this area of the still fresh memory of the Aba riots of 1929 and its consequences as reflected in the conclusions of the second Commission of Inquiry (the report of which was transmitted to Lord Passfield under cover of Mr. Burns' Confidential despatch of the 27th of August 1930) and I hope that the decisive and effective action taken by the police on the present occasion will have removed the impression - which evidently existed - that the Government was afraid to take action against the women.

X

52 m. 706/30 Neg

7. I am satisfied that the situation was well handled by both the administrative and police officers and that the utmost patience and forbearance were exercised; I am convinced also that but for the prompt drafting of police to the disaffected area the consequences would have been infinitely more serious. The conduct of the police was, throughout, exemplary.

I have the honour to be,  
Sir,  
Your most obedient, humble servant,

*B. H. Amadi*

G o v e r n o r .

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30391

1939

NIGERIA

30391

1

Research in pleuro-pneumonia disease  
amongst goats - Application from Colonial  
Development Fund for assistance.

Previous	OG Sullivan	24/6		
1930	Sir F. Stoddale	24/6		
	Mr. O. R. Williams	27/6		
	Mr. Perkins	29/6		
	Mr. Damm	29		
Subsequent	Mr. Scarlett	17		
	R 98	17/7		
See 30334/4/39 (app. of Unit Resub. app.)	R 97	17/7		
30391/42.	R 302			
	R 98	4/4		
	Mr. Sabine	5/4		
	Mr. Jumbell	5/4		
	CD R 97	-		
	R 98	14/4		
	98	22/4/5		
	Mr. Sabine	25 25/4		
	Mr. Jumbell	25/4		
	Mr. Williams	27		
	C.D			
	R 299	4/5		
	A. 98	5/4/5		
	Mr. Sabine	5/6		
	Mr. Sidelstam	6/6		
	R 98			

FILE A.

(1229) - Wt. 30384/7, 17,000, 11/58.  
N.P.Co. G.682/772.

PUBLIC RECORD OFFICE

Reference -  
C.O. 583

242

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c.1 Katy.  
c.D.F.  
Agree.

1 C.D.A.C. 2521. ————— 2 3.4.39

Recommends free grant of £3,500 from  
cc. Development Fund.

As submitted in usual form

W.D. Balme  
5.4.39.

2 To: Sec. Treasurer. ————— 4/5  
Cons. 14.4.39

*[Handwritten signature]*

3. Treas. (S. 04609/0501) ————— 21.4.39  
Sanctions free grant of £3,500 from C.D.F.

As detailed  
looked for Comm. with detailed

W.D. Balme  
25.4.39 R.D. Summers  
25.4

O.G.R. Nelson  
27.4.39

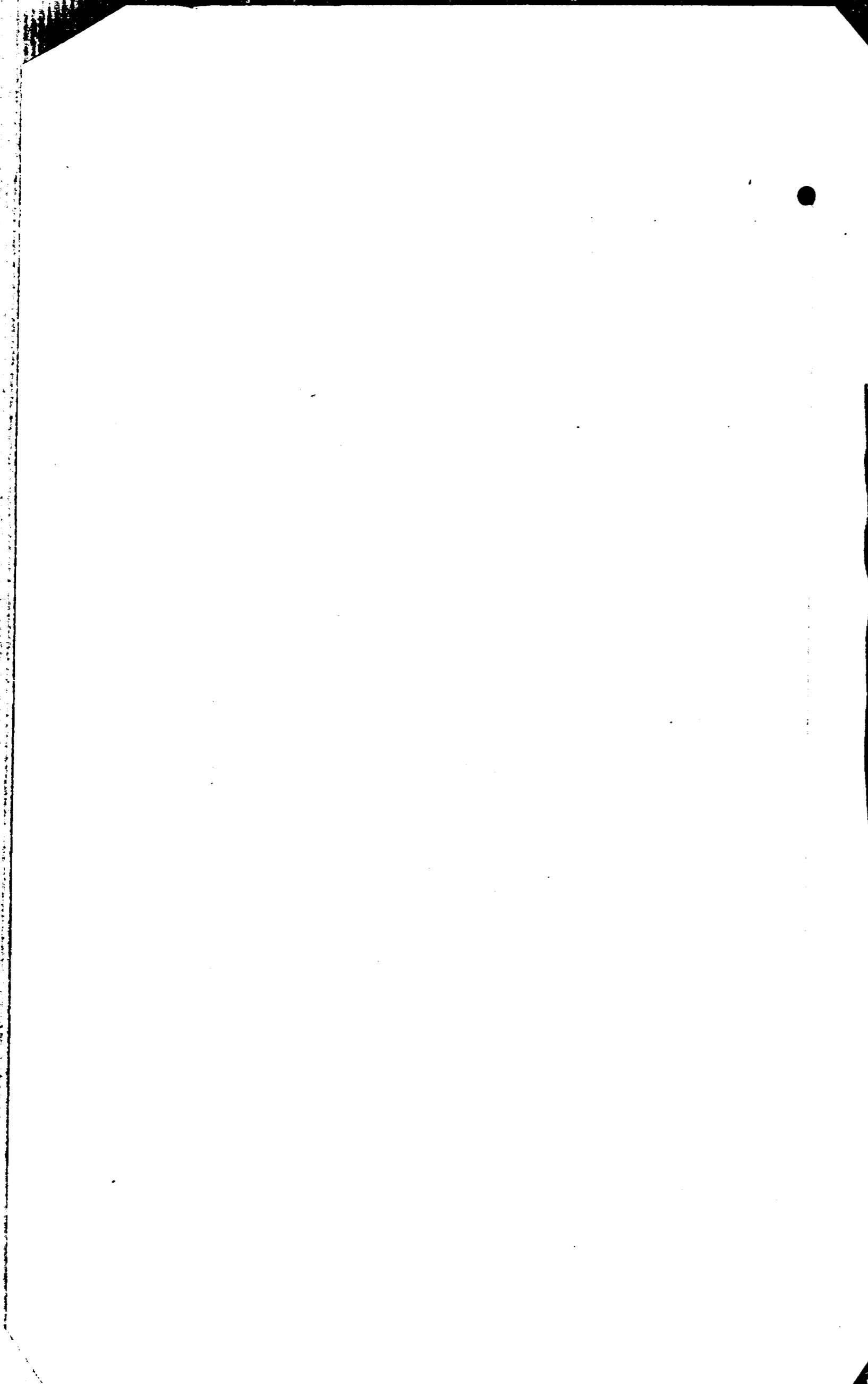
4 To: Hig 348 (227619 and 257000 3039/38). 4. 5. 39.

*[Handwritten signature]*

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4 6

*Draft on*  
1527/122/39

TELEGRAM from the Secretary of State for the Colonies  
to the Governor of Nigeria.  
(Sent 6.0 p.m., 9th November, 1939)

No.608.

My confidential circular telegram No.95  
Colonial Development Fund. It has now been decided  
that Schemes for Control of Sleeping Sickness, and  
for research into pleuro-pneumonia in goats may  
proceed.

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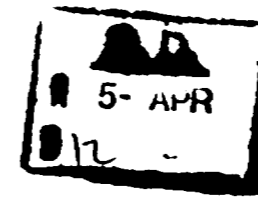








Nigeria  
30391/59  
Answer 3.



14/4/59

C. O.

- Mr. Sabine 5.4
- Mr. Marshall J.W.
- Mr.
- Mr. A. J. Dawe.
- Sir H. Moore.
- Sir G. Tomlinson.
- Sir J. Shuckburgh.
- Permt. U.S. of S.
- Parly. U.S. of S.
- Secretary of State.

**DRAFT.**

The Secretary  
Treasury.

FURTHER ACTION.

Copy file

I am etc to write reference to  
(No. 1.) the letter from the Secretary to the  
Colonial Development Advisory Committee,  
(the 3rd April, (C.D.A.C. 2521)),  
recommending a free grant of £3500  
from the Fund to finance a  
scheme of veterinary research in  
Nigeria into the causes & possible cure of  
pleuro-pneumonia amongst goats.  
2. The Secretary of State will be  
pleased if he may be informed in  
due course of His Lordship's  
concurrence with the Committee's proposal  
I am etc.

O. G. R. WILLIAMS

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Communications on this subject  
should be addressed to—  
THE SECRETARY.  
Telephone: WHITEHALL 9191.



COLONIAL DEVELOPMENT ADVISORY COMMITTEE,  
COLONIAL OFFICE,  
DOWNING STREET,  
S.W.1.

↑ END

RECEIVED  
4 APR 1939  
C.O. REGY

3rd April, 1939.

C.D.A.C. 2521.

Sir,

I am directed by the Colonial Development  
Advisory Committee to request you to inform  
Mr. Secretary MacDonald that, at their 116th meeting  
on the 28th of March, 1939, they had before them an  
application (C.D.A.C. 2512) from the Government of  
Nigeria for a free grant of £3,500 from the Colonial  
Development Fund to finance a scheme of veterinary  
research into the causes and possible cure of pleuro-  
pneumonia amongst goats.

*Nigeria (2)*

2. The Committee note that caprine pleuro-pneumonia  
is distinct from pleuro-pneumonia among bovines, and that  
the work being carried out in Kenya and Northern Rhodesia  
with assistance from the Fund cannot be expected to be  
of help in dealing with the disease among goats.

3. This disease causes losses to Nigeria which  
are estimated to amount to as many as 770,000 goats  
annually, the export value of the skins being of the  
order of £70,000.

4.

THE UNDER SECRETARY OF STATE,  
COLONIAL OFFICE.

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4. The Colonial Advisory Council of Agriculture and Animal Health are of the opinion that an investigation such as is now proposed is very desirable, and the Committee recommend a free grant of £3,500 as desired.


5. The serial number allotted to this scheme is 553.

6. A similar letter is being sent to the Treasury.

I am,

Sir,

Your obedient servant,



Secretary to the Committee.

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END

TOTAL EXPOSURES →