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#### THE TRIBUNE PROGRAM

#### PLATFORM FOR AMERICA

- 1. Reform the Senate.
- Cut taxes in half.
- Repeal the Volstead Act.
- 4. Free the railroads from red tape. Adopt an American Foreign Policy.

#### PLATFORM FOR MIDDLE WEST

Commerce.

and industry, to inform and mold pub- this last blow is dealt?" lic opinion, and to furnish that check We fear the answer is yes. Fascism has faced upon government which no constitution the condemnation of the cultured world for many has ever been able to provide."

#### PROSCRIPTION BY TAXATION.

ana was within its rights in applying a heavier individuals. Subsequently Florida passed an act age them. levying discriminatory taxes on chain stores and now the court by a 6 to 3 decision holds that

In spite of the fact that Florida's law is de

American liberals when he says: "The right of the state flows from the broader right of Americans to preserve and establish from time to time such institutions, social and economic, as seem desirable, and likewise to end those which they deem Europe they will not be much impressed. belief that the true prosperity of our past came not from big business, but through the courage, the energy and the resourcefulness of small men,

That is a philosophical statement of social doc. put upon intoxicants. trine which would be more nearly, it might seem. in legal form if it stated that there was nothing in the federal constitution which prevented a state because they are admired by their fellows will which, as in Fascist Italy, combines private enin the federal constitution which prevented a state from taxing any specified individual or any particular private property praindically and in which, as in Fascist Italy, combines private entropy of going to war with Germany, for terprises in syndicates supervised and directed by the state. That Hugenberg, Thyssen, Schacht, President will propose war and that ticular private property prejudicially and inequitably if in the judgment of the state the inican maturity. The unwritten tabu, the dictate of
ican maturity. The unwritten tabu, the dictate of ican maturity. The unwritten tabu, the dictate of ican maturity. The unwritten tabu, the dictate of ican maturity. The unwritten tabu, the dictate of ican maturity. The unwritten tabu, the dictate of ican maturity. The unwritten tabu, the dictate of ican maturity. The unwritten tabu, the dictate of ican maturity. The unwritten tabu, the dictate of ican maturity. The unwritten tabu, the dictate of ican maturity. The unwritten tabu, the dictate of ican maturity. The unwritten tabu, the dictate of ican maturity ican maturity. The unwritten tabu, the dictate of ican maturity ican maturity ican maturity ican maturity ican maturity. The unwritten tabu, the dictate of ican maturity ican dividual or the property was thought to be unsocial usage, is nearly always more powerful in of the "third reich" that we shall soon distingues that will enable the United States

BALTIMORE.—After the greatest ures that will enable the United States patriolic demonstration this city has desirably engaged. Now, it might be that the state governing human conduct than a social rule writguish which one will be the stronger in the unto prosecute the war to a victorious patriotic demonstration this city has would hold that retailing conducted by many in- ten into law by legislature. There is reason to even span. dividuals was wasteful and imposed higher costs believe that American youth, no longer confronted on a consumer than was consistent with public with the edicts of a dictatorship, will return to welfare. In that case it would seem unescapable its old time ideas of propriety and decent conduct. ity of a French-Polish-Czechoslovakian front that the logic of the argument would permit the These ideas never wholly lapsed, but unquestion- against an Italo-German alliance, the revival of state to lower the taxes of retailing stores con- ably they were modified to an extent which was the entente spirit of 1914, and the forming of a ducted by great corporations and increase the injurious to the young people and distressing to taxes of the individual units to drive them out of the older and more censorious generation. business, thus giving the consumer the advantage of central control, mass buying, and economical

management. Opinion is divided even now on the subject. There are persons who hold that merchandising through small units is a costly operation paid for by the consumer. There are others who agree philosophy may have its convictions. It may have with them, but insisted the state had the right not many other convictions. They may be right or they may be wrong. But when a state is accorded only to tax beer but to exact license fees from retailers as well.

of whether the chain store is good or bad, politi-Chicago Sunday Cribune. cally, economically, and socially, for the community it enters is not the main question. Indeed, p hardly enters into the legal consideration at all. That is primarily if not wholly the question of whether the state has the right to stop otherwise many is a real revolution. "The spirit of Weimar power against private rights is to offer a justly apprehensive people some terrifying intimations of a tyranny whose limits cannot be perceived.

#### REACTION IN EUROPE.

While reaction rides high in Germany, Italian of conditions, of a fait accompli. Now, however, decree, another turn of the screw is applied. All pro- statesmen like Ebert, Rathenau, Stresemann, and fessors are required to take active membership in even Brüning, who only involuntarily has govthe party, participate in party meetings and in erned by emergency decrees, was a truly demo-party propaganda. If they do not they will be cratic spirit. The highest principles of the conparty propaganda. If they do not they will be punished, no doubt at least by losing their places the right of a free press, free assembly, etc., or by other penalties familiar in regimes of per- which by the police orders of the present regime secution.

says:

permeate the whole life of the nation. Even the those actively favoring the regime and alone admost rebellious minds have been driven into obedience. It cannot be said to lack success. Why, excluded from every right, even the right of being as a class make no effort to suppress Revive the coal industry.

Then, is there need to coerce a few hundred indirected by the police from attacks of Hitler's viduals who want only to be remote from every.

The coal industry as a class make no effort to suppress emotions and they give freer vent to their feelings. Optimism is not a charman as a class make no effort to suppress emotions and they give freer vent to their feelings. Optimism is not a charman as a class make no effort to suppress emotions and they give freer vent to their feelings. Create a Middle West Chamber of day affairs? How can science and true knowledge Russia knew such a differentiation among its citflourish under such coercion? Has Fascism no izens until the present moment. Even when the tions, they lived in a state of fear. These need of a little island of intellectual integrity in "The newspaper is an institution de- its vast ocean of submissive uniformity? Above spirit standing behind the government will not and particularly the orthodox Jew, pecuveloped by modern civilization to present all, can Fascism face the indignation and resent. the news of the day, to foster commerce ment which the cultured world would show if

of its preceding offenses against liberty of thought of recession in the wave of political reaction sweeping over a good part of Europe. The fall of the German republic and the establishment by next measures of the Nazi government. Two years ago the United States Supreme court | force of a régime which suppresses civil guaranby a 5 to 4 decision held that the state of Indiseemingly so fitted for free institutions as the

free peoples an astonishing and disquieting if Florida has exceeded its power under the constinow Germany among the great powers are living blame, especially not the foreign countries which advanced. I have been taking it in doses them is somewhat diverting and entertaining tution. The Florida tax differed from the Indiana under despotic régimes. Freedom of conscience, took every opportunity to humiliate and frustrate tax in that it imposed higher taxes on chains of thought, of speech and press have been supreaching into several or more counties than it did pressed completely in the first two and seem to awakened from their stupor and dreams of the on chains which were operated in a single county. tators rule in Jugo-Slavia, Hungary, and Poland. he were forget that they were wronged in 1919 and the New department of the land of the The three dissenting judges were Justice Brandels, The new Spanish republic represents a counter- riority complex with the symbols and the spirit of the complex with the symbols and the complex with the symbols with who wrote one opinion, and Justices Cardoza and current. France, Great Britain, and the Scandi- Weimar. It needed only the demagogic combining land hold unwaveringly to free government. Out. izo a political levée en masse, and it needed only of Chicago? 2. Do principals of gramside of Europe, America and the British common- some weak republican leaders, and the money of clared outside the pale, it would seem that a ma wealths show no evidence of infection. Chinese Junkers and industrialists interested in the break jority of the justices are agreed on the under patriots, though few and badly handicapped, are down of the Social Democratic trade unions to lying principle that a state, if it keeps within cer- making heroic efforts to establish free government. build up National Socialism with its private army back home at night and return to the party take care of the property. 1. One tain limitations, can use the power to tax as a Japan balances in a dubious compromise between of eight hundred thousand men.

in its conjectures or its opinions. It is appar. Liberty and Peace. Even the great war which as Hitler uses today against its friends it would ently required only that there be a prevailing be could not foresee was recommended to its have been possible to keep down both communism opinion that certain individuals, certain private enterprises, or certain corporations are not conducting themselves or being conducted for the social good.

Assistant Superintendent of Schools.

CONVEXING PROPERTY.

and Hitterism. But that could not nappen, because the revolutionary element of the Nazis joined together with the conservative Nationalists in the "Harzburger front" of 1931, while the petty bourgeoisie and the peasants of the Nazis joined together with the conservative Nationalists in the "Harzburger front" of 1931, while the petty bourgeoisie and the peasants of the Nazis joined together with the conservative Nationalists in the "Harzburger front" of 1931, while the petty bourgeoisie and the peasants of the Nazis joined together with the conservative Nationalists in the "Harzburger front" of 1931, while the petty bourgeoisie and the peasants of the Nazis joined together with the conservative Nationalists in the "Harzburger front" of 1931, while the petty bourgeoisie and the peasants of the Nazis joined together with the conservative Nationalists in the "Harzburger front" of 1931, while the petty bourgeoisie and the peasants of the Nazis Mr. Justice Brandeis meets the approval of the as the second third of the century begins.

As for the American people, surveying the European scene, they will bless the instinct that that the burden of unpaid loans is destroying candidate of the Social Democrats and Centrists.

## YOUTH AFTER VOLSTEAD.

and that only through participation by the many in the responsibilities of business can America seases was one of self-restraint. It was commonly cure the moral and intellectual development which is essential to the maintenance of liberty. He use of intoxicants and broke down the admirable program points of Hitler. The Nazis, without practice in economics, are occupying themselves today with cultural and political things. While adds: "I know of nothing in the federal constitu- self-discipline which healthy young people exer- the Brown Shirts are attacking Jews and Socialtion which precludes the state from endeavoring to cised. They knew that intoxicants added nothing ists in the streets and theaters. Herr Hugenberg give it effect and prevent domination in intrastate to their sense of physical well-being and in fact Prussian militarism and landlordship in the east. commerce by subjecting corporate chains to dis. disturbed it. It was not regarded as smart to make "realpolitik" in economics. criminatory license fees. To that extent the citizens of each state are still masters of their
the colleges, frowned upon the indulgences cannot be denied that in some important circles the denied that the deni criminatory license fees. To that extent the citi. drink liquor, and the code of youth, particularly proletarians very soon will see the results. It

in legal form if it stated that there was nothing boys and girls who set examples and can do so himself a Bismarck and Mussolini, has the idea of

### Editorial of the Day

SADDLEBAGGING BEER WITH TAXES.

[Peoria Transcript.] Confronted by a delegation of city officials of Chi-

that "the state needs the money." No taxing body If France and Great Britain had done several This power could be used in almost any depart- is so large or so small that it hesitates to tap beer years ago what they may be forced to do now to ment of human activity or opinion. It might even revenues. The federal government will take \$5 a prevent the division of Europe into two antagostop the practice of medicine or the prescription barrel plus licenses for brewers and distributors. The nistic blocks which must bring about a war in captured several German trench sys BERLIN.-Dr. Emil von Behring, of certain drugs. There should be a legal dis. state will do likewise, and cities will take all they be next six or eight years they would have tems and reached the outskirts of the world famous therapeutist and disof certain drugs. There should be a legal distinction between a prohibition by direct legislation and a social purpose to be worked out by inamber fluid will support a navy of tax gunboats.

equities and inequalities in taxes. The question each taking all the traffic will bear.

And the principles for which American soldiers circle the british troops to the horse and inequalities in taxes. The question bear and inequalities in taxes are also bear and inequalities in taxes. The question bear and inequalities in taxes are also bear and inequalities in taxes. The question bear and inequalities in taxes are also bear and inequalities in taxes. The question bear are also bear and inequalities in taxes are also bear and inequalities in taxes. The question bear are also bear and inequalities in taxes are also bear and inequalities in taxes. The question bear are also bear and inequalities in taxes are also bear and inequalities in taxes. The question bear are also bear and inequalities in taxes are also bear and inequalities in taxes.

What is happening during these days in Ger-

BY GERMANUS.

legal activities by levies and imposts. To argue is dead," said Speaker Goering in his inaugural a social good in any particular case as a justifica. address in the reichstag-"the spirit of Potsdam, tion of this fundamentally terrible exercise of which stands for duty, discipline, and work, lives." only the spirit of Weimar is dead but also the letter of the constitution of Weimar is actu ally no longer in force. Legally the organs of state which are elected today cannot derive their power from the constitution of Weimar because the present reichstag was elected under violation equal chance for every party, and eighty deputie about one-seventh, are hindered by force of the Fascism, touched perhaps with envy, takes an police to partake in the sessions. Legally also other step backward. A year ago all professors the acts of state committed by the government are not authorized by the constitution. The symin the universities were required to take an oath bols of the new regime are created by violation of allegiance to the Fascist regime. That was uncomfortable for men who cannot identify the in its article III the colors black, red. and gold uncomfortable for men who cannot identify the as the colors of the reichs-flag, and article XLVIII Fascist rule with the Italian state or nationality, did not give to the president the right to change but it only called for a passive acknowledgment any part of the constitution by an emergency

The spirit of Weimar as it was embodied in are completely void. One of the highest principles Commenting on the new order, an Italian was the equality of all men before the law. Even scholar, name not divulged for obvious reasons, in the purest democracy an absolutely mathethinks extremely rare. He has found an matical equality cannot be realized, but the Hitler Germany sees today and will see in the next years among Jews. It is apt to follow influ-"Fascism has captured Italy. Its principles a differentiation of citizens into three groups:

mitted to full privileges of citizenship; those diseases of the nervous system and to passively living under the new regime, and those some form of nervous diseases. The Jews

government will be able to stop the pogroms the qualities and influences make the Jew, change as long as Hitler is in power. Every liarly liable to certain nervous disorders Fascist regime is forced to keep out all its oppo- and mental diseases. nents from the administration and to suppress. They have an exceptional amount of tically every opposing movement. The heart disease, apoplexy, arteriosclerosis, and various forms of Bright's disease. A drastically every opposing movement. of one party and one party leader forever must good part of that disproportion is at-be the goal of every Fascist dictatorship. The tributed to the fact that Jews are rather alian spirit was elastic enough to develop seien- long lived. An exceedingly large number and conscience and there is at this time no sign tifically and artistically even under a system built of them live to pass fifty years of age up on the power of bayonets. Knowing that the and, therefore, go into life periods where

There is no doubt that the rise of German is very large. fascism to power through the nomination of Hit- He rather sums up his opinions by sayler to the chancellorship in February was the re- ing: ult of accidents and personal ambitions which are born and reared in this country and liv-German is not a phenomenon likely to restrain not yet quite clear publicly. Against the united ing under the same conditions as non tax on chain stores than on stores operated by Fascist methods elsewhere but rather to encoure will of President Hindenburg and his former chandles should produce a race in no way cellor, Schleicher, Hitler, whose star was already different from others. The spread of reaction in Europe is indeed to on the decline, would never have succeeded in coming to power. The growth of National Socialfree peoples an astonishing and disquieting if ism itself has its deep reasons. Nobody who not alarming development. Russia, Italy, and laments today the rise of the Nazis is without soda will help ward off colds, if not too no harm, they feel and smell good, and using the young and unstabilized republic in the first be on the way to suppression in Germany. Dic- 1914 period of Wilhelm II. The German people navian countries, Holland, Belgium, and Switzer- of the ideas "National" and "Socialist" to organ

One often says the system of parliamentary

1. The Chicago Parental school is located notified? 2. If so, by whom? power to restrict any institution which may be regarded in the legislature as detrimental to the genas yet well founded.

One often says the system not democracy is too slow and complicated in its functioning for difficult periods of crises, but if the tioning for difficult periods of crises, but if the 2. Boys and girls under 16 A German philosopher prophesied that over the gateway of the 20th century would be inscribed enemies of the constitution on the right and left gateway of the 20th century would be inscribed enemies of the constitution on the right and left gateway of the 20th century would be inscribed enemies of the constitution on the right and left gateway of the 20th century would be inscribed enemies of the constitution on the right and left gateway of the 20th century would be inscribed enemies of the constitution on the right and left gateway of the 20th century would be inscribed enemies of the constitution on the right and left gateway of the 20th century would be inscribed enemies of the constitution on the right and left gateway of the 20th century would be inscribed enemies of the constitution on the right and left gateway of the 20th century would be inscribed enemies of the constitution on the right and left gateway of the 20th century would be inscribed enemies of the constitution on the right and left gateway of the 20th century would be inscribed enemies of the constitution on the right and left gateway of the 20th century would be inscribed enemies of the constitution on the right and left gateway of the 20th century would be inscribed enemies of the constitution on the right and left gateway of the 20th century would be inscribed enemies of the constitution on the right and left gateway of the 20th century would be inscribed enemies of the constitution on the right and left gateway of the 20th century would be inscribed enemies of the constitution on the right would be inscribed enemies of the constitution on the right would be inscribed enemies of the constitution on the right would be inscribed enemies of the constitution of the con acceeded in winning the support of the Junkers owned by a married man be conveyed and the landlords of Eastern Prussia. The over- without the wife's signature? 2. If propthrow of Brüning and Schleicher over the ques- erty is sold without the wife's knowledge tion of land settlement in the east had shown that has she any enforcible claim? 3. Is there has refused avoidable political entanglement in its incorrigible conflicts, and when they are told its incorrigible conflicts.

The new régime may stay in Germany for quite time. "The spirit of Potsdam" will not yield coluntarily to a successor, as has the spirit of Weimar, but internal dissension, especially in economic questions, between the Nationalists and Before the Volstead experiment the general atti- Nazis will come to a head very soon. For examprogram points of Hitler. The Nazis, without which became all too common when a tabu was nomic cleft with a political checkmate—namely: the restoration of the Hohenzollern monarchy.

If the tabu is removed it is to be hoped that the hope and cirls who set examples and can do so hope and cirls who set examples and can do so himself a Bismarck and Mussolini, has the idea of come the question of paramount im-

Hitler's rise has caused a shift again in the laration of a state of war with Gere 3 crowd of 4,000 persons stormed the European balance of power. Never since 1918 has union of democratic states against anti-democratic states are being discussed. But when we face the real conditions in Europe the danger of a war in the period of the next five years is not so great as many fear. The Briand-Stresemann idea of a Franco-German understanding is impossible so long as Hitler is in power. The diplomatic posiion of revisionist Italy, which desires to expand in Africa and on the Adriatic and establish a preominance in the Balkans, is strengthened by the fascistization" of Germany. Every European military expert knows, however, that in case of a laration against Mexico in 1846 was ies after a long battle with an extenwith Justice Brandeis that democracy must pre- cago who demanded restoration of the city's pre- Franco-German military conflict the French troops Serve what he terms the small man. Social Volstead jurisdiction over beer, Gov. Horner agreed would be in Berlin in five days, and Herr Hitler himself knows quite well that the 48 per cent of the German people who did not vote for him, or even more, would foster his downfall at the first opportunity. Still the probability of Italo-French the right to use its taxing power for other pur- ernor, "and imposition of state license fees will not make some concessions to Italy in Africa, and it poses than those of public revenue, frankly for interfere with the rights of Chicago or of any other would be one of the most important condition the purpose of preserving what it wants to pre- city to collect its own license fees." Chicago offi- for the future peace in Europe. That Hitler would serve or of killing what it wants to kill, there is cials, however, do not like the idea of the state not profit much in this case from his new ally is no limit in reason to the acts of the legislators. issuing licenses in competition with cities. They clear. Italy has not forgotten southern Tyrol They may assert a moral or social purpose and sary to investigate applications for licenses.

They may assert a moral or social purpose and sary to investigate applications for licenses. They may assert a moral or social purpose and to achieve it may destroy the individual or the sary to investigate applications for licenses.

Yet there is much force in the governor's insistence back Danzig and some small colonies to Germany. will make it possible in the next years to give



# How to Keep Well \*\*\* By Dr. W.A. Evans

To the limit of space questions pertaining to hygiene and prevention of lisease will be answered in this column. Personal replies will be made to inquiries, under proper limitations, when return stamped envelope is inclosed. Dr. Evans will not make diagnoses or prescribe for individual disease.

[Convright: 1933 By The Chicago Tribune.]

THE HEALTH OF JEWISH PEOPLE. I. L. NASCHER, who has had a

ery large experience with Jewish ople, suggests that the very great revalence of diabetes among this group may pass before long. He thinks the rate of this disease is very high among orthodox Jews, and results principally from their diet. The death rate from diabetes among American born Jews may not exceed that among non-Jews, the inference being that American born Jews eat about as do other Amer-

When he began practicing medicine among the Ghetto Jews a generation or but it does not taste as good and too much nore ago cirrhosis of the liver was rather causes alkalosis.
requently observed. This, he thought, 2. Alkalosis is about as unpleasant as acidwas because of the general habit among osis. Many would be purged by three teathem of taking a drink of liquor before spoons of soda a day. breakfast. Generally speaking, cirrhosis

Why not treat each cold by one of the liver is now rare. This confirms the opinion that drinking alcohol on an the disease.

Syphilis among the orthodox Jews he undue amount of paralysis agitans daughter has pus in her kidneys. What enza, sleeping sickness, and apoplexy. There appears to be a predisposition to their feelings. Optimism is not a char-

German spirit brought forth fruits only in periods these diseases prevail. A considerable of freedom, one must wait with anxiety for the proportion of them reach ripe old age, where the toll of this group of diseases

"Two or three generations of Jews

SODA AND COLDS.

of one teaspoonful three times daily for two days when I feel the first stages of of late, about every two or three weeks for the last two months. Some one told me I am harming myself by taking so

1. Have I been taking too much? 2. If so, what possible harm could it

REPLY. 1. Probably you have. Soda is the standard remedy for an acute febrile cold. It in-

3. A single dose should not harm you

A DIET OF CORN. She is very fond of it.

REPLY In certain cases a vegetarian diet is given in order to keep the urine alkaline. Those cases are treated with alkalis. In others physicians advise a diet high in fats, oils, and greases in order to keep the urine acid. Some cases require injections of silver int very serious, but it is annoying and

age cannot break up the grains of corn. If ese grains are thoroughly hashed and tashed, corn can be eaten by 2 year olds. Play safe and have her wait. Co food that tends to cause acid urine

RED NOSE LOTION. valuable to any one with tender skin or

a red nose: Rose water, 150cc. Borolyptus, 50cc. Ext. witch hazel, 25cc. Laurel water, 25cc. Zinc oxide, 15cc. Bismuth subnitrate, 10cc. Carbolic acid, 1cc.

REPLY. This is about as good a face lotion as the barber uses, but no better. I presume there

PARENTAL SCHOOL. SHOULD SERVE SUMMONS. Chicago, March 22 .- [Friend of the Chicago, March 23 .- [Legal Friend of

FRIEND OF THE PEOPLE

mar schools have the right to send children there or are they sent there by the ceiver of the bank and majority of the Juvenile court? 3. Can the children come bondholders agreed to have a certain school in the morning? E. E. L.

sent there do not return home at night ISABELLA DOLTON.

which the spouse does not join would be

subject to dower. 3. No. TRIBUNE LAW DEPARTMENT.

People.]-1. Where is the Parental school the People.]-As you have helped many others through your column I would like to ask regarding bonds bought through H. W. W.

lication and mailing.

2. If a summons is served it would be done

TRIBUNE LAW DEPARTMENT.

STOCKHOLDER'S LIABILITY. hree years after I sold the stock. Can hey hold me liable? J. E. J. In Sanders vs. Merchants bank, decided Oct. 22. 1932, by the Illinois Supreme court it was held that all the successive owners of the same shares of stock may be held liable to the amount of the par value of periods of ownership of such suc-

TRIBUNE LAW DEPARTMENT.

## FROM THE TRIBUNE'S COLUMNS

16 YEARS AGO TODAY

APRIL 2, 1917. WASHINGTON .- War with Ger many is now the purpose which domi- hagen says that the commission nates both the executive and legisla- vestigating the charges that Russian fifth congress for one of the most that the commander of Libau received momentous sessions in the history of \$2,000,000 from Germany and the comcome the question of paramount im. of the surrender of Kovno has not yet portance. No longer is it a question been ascertained. Gen. Kuropatkin

onclusion. The following is the dec ernment and the United States, be it continue, "We will hang Dave Jordan enacted by the senate and house of to a sour apple tree." Thus sang the representatives of the United States howling, swaying mob as it stormed that, for the purpose of enabling the citizens of Baltimore were government of the United States to those arrested, charged with inciting prosecute said war to a speedy and a riot. successful termination, the President CHICAGO .- An apparently organbe and he is hereby authorized to em ized effort to damage the Great Lakes ploy the militia, naval, and military

used as a model. LONDON.—As the allies' big guns Commandant W. A. Moffett was con-are brought up the fighting along the ducting a rigid investigation of the Hindenburg line hourly becomes more origin of the fire to determine the urious. Apparently the immediate ob identity of four suspicious persons ective of the British and French seen at different points about the staforces is the town of St. Quentin tion during the afternoon and evening coward which Gen. Haig has been of March 31. The fire when discov making steady progress from the ered was about 500 yards distant, but northwest until he is now only three blown by the high wind and fed by miles distant and within easy gun the dry grass, reeds, and underbrush. range. Meanwhile the French are ad it was roaring onward on a long front vancing on the town from the south- almost with the fury of a western west, the junction of Gen. Nivelle's prairie fire. Jackies rallied immedicroops with the British army apparately, armed with shovels, axes and ently being to the eastward of Roupy. flails. After fighting the fire about

serious activity may be expected or the Russian front for a few days. The and rivers impassable, precludes any big operation.

LONDON.-A dispatch from Copenf going to war with Germany, for governor of Riga, received \$8,000,000, is universally accepted that the sent the money to the government at Petrograd. When Riga was not evacu-

seen since the Spanish-American war, many which has been drafted by the Academy of Music, swept a cordon of Democratic members of the foreign police aside and smashed a big pacifist affairs committee of the last bouse: meeting to bits, stopping Dr. David Whereas, by the act of Germany, a Starr Jordan in the middle of a word state of war exists between that gov. and refusing to allow the speaking to of America, in congress assembled, the academy. A number of prominent

Naval Training station was thwarted sive prairie fire. Throughout the day OTHER WAR NEWS .- The French two hours the flames were checked operating to the southwest of Laon, within a stone's throw of the tents.



Sergeant Sam: "Well, can you beat that? Only joined up on Saturay, and look at him now! (President Roosevelt has not lost a day in arming himself for the ight and grappling with the crisis.)

#### VOICE OF THE PEOPLE

Writers should confine themselves to 200 or 300 words. Give full names and addresses. No manuscripts can be returned. Address Voice of the Paple, The Tribune.

BACK TO THE LAND. Chicago, March 20.-Prof. William E. Dodd's suggestion in last Sunday's TRIB- UNE's patriotic championship of Ameri-UNE that "every unemployed family in canism is most heartening. James all cities he aided to some portion of O'Donnell Bennett's biographies of Amerthe hundreds of thousands of square ican patricts and their portraits bught miles of lands in the south and west, to be in every household, in every school. lands that may be bought for a few dol- Bennett's ficile pen should also lavor lars per acre," is one suggestion for solv- your readers with the story of the supeing the unemployment situation. Here's rior weapon which proved so effective in

another: Let every unemployed family in all the cities be aided in starting some manu- rifle, the Declart rifle and the facturing industry, where they may be ger," it was eveloped by the Pennsylemployed by themselves. Better still, vania Germani during the colonial pelet these families be formed into groups Poilard, a receit British author of twenty-five or fifty and aided in set- firearms, says: "The outbreak of the ting up some big factory, where they American war o independence brought not only would be able to find employ- us in contact win a new military phement for themselves but also might provide jobs for a few hundred more. If ranges far beyon the compass of the his plan were carried far enough all army musket." Nw England's smooth inemployment would be eradicated and bore "Brown Bess had a range of only this plan were carried far enough all Naturally the first question asked will

It wouldn't make any difference what they made because there are no manu- Hambright, having leaved from an interfactured articles of which there is a cepted messenger the Col. Frederick greater surplus, in face of present de- Ferguson, the British ommander, wore mand, than there is of farm products; a checkered shirt or duer over his unibuilding. Will the other bondholders be and if these unemployed could hope to form, instructed his m in the Pennmake a living and "lay up a surplus" sylvania German accen "Vell, poys, in farming, as Dr. Dodd says, they ought when you see that man it the pig shirt

ants are not known then for service by pub. The next question: "What about they did. See also my fuy documented. knowledge, training, and experience in monograph on "The Long ifle in Amer-

manufacturing?' That wouldn't make any difference for 1928. either, because if these unemployed can make a living and lay up a surplus Chicago, March 23.—[Legal Friend of the People, J-1 bought some stock in a bank and sold same. The bank closed bank and sold same. The bank closed the people of the peopl and experienced farmers are falling by sponsoring the rummage ae which the wayside-it is not unreasonable to ended for a great many wome and poexpect that they might do likewise in licemen so disastrously. It is wonder running some kind of factory. Question three: "What will they use ing, crowding, and milling in is wild

for capital?" This question, too, can be waived be- their numbers. cause if they can make a success of farming without capital, they ought to so "charitably" sell their secondhand be able to operate a factory without rags? And why a poor girl should wer money. Or if Prof. Dodd's unemployed herself by attempting to purchase iled oust have governmental appropriations finery is beyond me. Perhaps thedeng the same aid might be given to start

Perhaps this plan may be open to ob- A LEGION POST UPHOLDS ECONMY. the one which seeks to impose indus- cent meeting passed a resolution conry's unemployed upon an overcrowded curring with President Roosevelt'sconnd overburdened agriculture through the omy program. We feel that the resiback to the land" movemen H. G. DAVIS.

SOMETHING TO DIE FOR. Sterling, III., March 24.- The last year f the licensed saloon (1917) the death rate was 14.3 per 1,000 population. Durfell to 10.6 per 1,000. Beer with an alcoholic content of 3.2 is coming the first you know it. The true title to thisedi-week in April. Watch the death rate torial is "The Prussian Spirit Desoys rise.

Waukesha, Wis., March 15.-THE TRIBthe hands of the Appalachian frontiersmen in our wars against the Indians, French and Bitish. Known as the long riod. ["Ameria," vol 25, p. 100.] Maj. nomenon-the rift armed sharpshooters who took cover ad shot accurately at at 250 to 350 yards. At King's Mountain be: "What would these factories pro- it proved likewise a ecisive factor. maxnow who him is, and mark him mit yor rifles." ican History," in the Concor Year Book

THE LONG RIFLE.

that no one was killed in all le pushstampede. Even cattle can bettecontrol

Who are these rich society wom, whe aid them in getting started in farm- pression has caused such a lack of pide. MRS. G. W. MACDONAID

> Chicago, March 24.-This post ata redent has at heart the interests not any individual group or groups but the whole country. RAY L. WHELA, Adjutant, Norman J. Cornwall Post, N 275, the American Legion.

AN AMENDMENT PROPOSE. Chicago, March 24.-The editoria title in today's TRIBUNE, "France Derroy: the German Republic," is all wrongand EDWARD J. EISELE. the German Republic." M. KOBIELS.

A QUIET WEDDING

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