

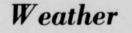
ligament strain cost State baseball title?, p. 5.

MICHIGAN UNIVERSITY



STATE NEWS

East Lansing, Michigan

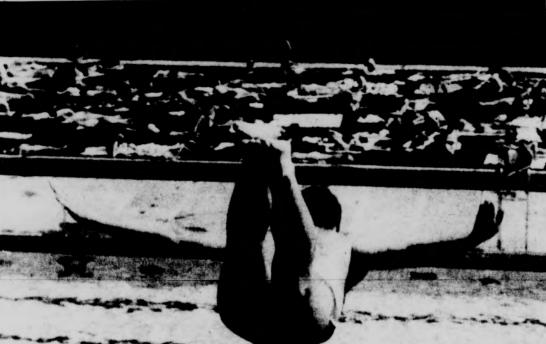


Mostly sunny and cooler today. High in the upper 60's.

Vol. 55, Number 149

U.S. Stand Firm On Laos Neutrality

Wednesday, May 20, 1964



IS IT A BIRD?-No, it's Joe Watts, Scotia, N.Y., junior, celebrating the opening of the IM outdoor pool with this beautiful swan dive. The pool has been a popular place this week, but more students seems to favor the poolside than the pool itself.

Citizenship Privileges



By LINDA MILLER State News Staff Writer

.

Naturalized Americans will no longer lose their citizenship if regard to the stripping of citizenthey live abroad several years, the Supreme Court ruled Monday. The 5-3 decision deprives Con-

opposes discrimination against "Most decisions are limited to particular cases," he said. naturalized citizens." Krislov said that just now far "It is hard to see to what extent

the Supreme Court is going in this decision will limit the power ing, and had obviously been inship is difficult to tell.

(continued on page 10)

Today's Meet

The meeting date for the Academic Senate has been changed

from today to next Wednesday,

at 4 p.m. in Fairchild Theatre.

dent John A. Hannah to attend

the Board of Trustees' May meet-

ing. Hannah returned last night

from an advisory trip to the

Made up of all faculty mem-

bers, the Academic Senate is ex-

pected to mainly concern itself

with grading practices and pro-

Discussion should center

around the institution of the "C"

grade and changes in the stand-

ing for a student to enter the up-

A report will be delivered by

the committee on committees

defining the areas of responsibil-

ities of the seven Academic Sen-

Another proposal would allow

Academic Senate officers to take

office on July 1 instead of June 1

which is at the end of the academ-

The thinking behind the propos-

ate standing committees.

University of Nigeria.

cedures.

per college.

ic year.

The change is to allow Presi-

U.S. Aid To South Viet Nam **Blasted By Soviets In UN**

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y. (P)-The ing "an additional \$125 million Soviet Union and the United States in order to extend the aggression clashed in the U.N. Security and bloodshed."

Council Tuesday over U.S. aid to U.S. delegate Charles W. Yost South Viet Nam, including Pres- retorted that the United States ident Johnson's request for \$125 was only helping South Viet Nam million more to spend on the war fight off "a large-scale, aggressive Communist armed assault" there.

Soviet Chief Delegate Nikolai directed from outside and aimed T. Fedorenko said Washington at subversion.

already had 16,000 American sol- In talking about U.S. spending, diers in that country and was now Fedorenko did not mention Presdeciding the question of assign- ident Johnson by name, but he

40 Mikes Found In U.S. Embassy

WASHINGTON (P -- More than the building over for U.S. occu-40 secret microphones were pancy in 1952. found in the American Embassy in Moscow when U.S. security ing in April.

The State Department disclosed the find Tuesday, and said a strong protest was delivered in Moscow this morn-Officials said the microphones

were imbedded 8 to 10 inches deep in the walls of the top three floors of the 10-story buildstalled before the Soviets turned

An investigation was launched

to determine whether the Reds men tore into walls of the build- got any significant U.S. secrets in the dozen or more years the

> ation. various offices and apartments in the embassy building.

That allowed the sound from an estimated 10-15 feet within the room to reach the microphone without the mike being detected by normal detection devices.



MSU Aids

Industry

was told Tuesday.

tries.

The growing food processing

Threat **Serious To** S.E. Asia

Price 10¢

Any Measure But Armed Action

WASHINGTON (P-The United States gave notice Tuesday it will take all necessary measures -- short of direct military intervention -- to preserve the neutrality of Laos.

State Department press officer Robert J. McCloskey declared that aggressive military actions by Communist-led Pathet Lao and North Vietnamese forces in recent weeks "have seriously threatened Prime Minister Savanna Phouma's government and the fabric of the Geneva agreements" which guaranteed the neutrality of Laos.

"As I indicated Monday our activity in recent days has been limited to a diplomatic effort to stop the fighting and restore. stability," he said.

industry, a \$90 billion a year business in this country, is an "This does not preclude any important and dynamic aspect other efforts which may be reof MSU research, the Men's Club quired in support of the royal Lao government and Prime Min-

Speaking on "The New World ister Souvanna Phouma." of Processed Foods," Bernard He gave this reply when asked Schweigert, professor and chairabout the possibility of U.S. man of food science, told the forces being sent to neighborguests of the club's special Miching Thailand as was done in 1962 igan Week luncheon that MSU when a Communist drive threatresearchers are developing many ened to reach the Mekong River new product varieties and food frontier with Thailand. processing methods, and are There has been consideration

helping to revolutionize the food given, it was learned on good packaging and distributing indus- authority, of a show of force by units of the U.S. 7th fleet of The luncheon consisted of all- the Gulf of Tonkin on the North Michigan, all-MSU products, and Viet Nam coast. included such dishes as Michigan Informants said no decisions bean soup, marinated turkey, a have yet been made on this prospecial variety of Michigan po- posal. tatoes, Michigan salad and Thai diplomatic sources have cheeses and a Michigan dessert not as yet asked for U.S. troops of blueberry pie and fresh apples. to return to that country. But It was designed, according to the State Department spokesman Lowell Treaster, director of in- said the United States is aware formation services, "to drama- of the deep concern expressed tize the contributions that Mich- by Thailand at the continued deigan agriculture makes to the terioration of the situation in food-processing industries." Laos. Schweigert's talk centered on Thailand's foreign minister the practical developments which Thanat Khoman sent a formal are coming out of the four main note to Britain and the Soviet areas of food processing -- food Union earlier this month which chemistry, food microbiology, declared that blatant violations food engineering and nutrition. of the Geneva agreement and the Michigan State is one of the renewal of military activities by major centers of research in all the Communist Pathet Lao"repof these areas, and Schweigert resent an imminent threat to the listed specific projects which security of the kingdom of Thailand which shares a long common border with Laos."

listening system was in oper-The "bugging" devices were connected to small wooden tubes which led close to the wall in

Maryland The wires from the microones led into one system which

bodia on May 7 and 8, attacked bodia on May 7 and 8, attacked Taey village and killed seven Processing persons--including six farmers and the local commandant of the provincial guard. Cambodian delegate Voeunsai Sonn also repeated earlier charges that South Vietnamese and U.S. troops had killed five

persons in an attack on Mong village Feb. 4 and 17 in an attack on Chantrea village March 19.

gress of the authority to take cit-izenship from naturalized Americans who live continuously for three years or more in their **Campaigning Begins Today** country of birth or where they formerly were nationals. The ruling also includes those who live continuously for five years in any other country outside the United States.

L. Schneider, who gained citi- primary election to be held on zenship in 1950. She returned to campus next Wednesday. Germany in 1956 to marry a Cologne lawyer and has lived there since.

Samuel Krislov, associate professor of political science, has will continue through Tuesday. tative sampling of student sentinot read the specific case in question, but he said that it appears the Supreme Court is "badly divided" on this issue.

Congress cannot take away citizenship unless the individual vol- one of the first presidential mock untarily renounces the United primaries at a Big Ten school States. Another wing is talking and should draw national coverabout due process of the law and age," said Patrick McCollough,

World News

at a Glance

Students will have an oppor-Specifically, the ruling applies tunity to support their favorite to German-born Mrs. Angelike presidential candidate in a mock Students will be allowed to

vote for a candidate from the political party of their choice. Campaigning begins today and

The event is sponsored by the Young Democrats and the Young Republicans with the support of Union Board and All-University

'One wing of the Court says Student Government. "To our knowledge this is Faculty Group Reschedules

Dearborn senior and co-chair- tory for one candidate could be man of the election committee. important."

Titled "Horizons 1964," the Republican presidential nomi- Romney Signs event is expected to draw many nees are Barry Goldwater, Henry top national political figures to Cabot Lodge, Richard Nixon, Wilcampus. President Johnson may liam Scranton, Margaret Chase even be on campus next Tuesday Smith and Nelson Rockefeller.

in connection with the election. The only Democratic presiden-"If this is to be a represential nominee is Lyndon Johnson. However eight candidates for the effort. ment, we urge everyone to vote," vice - presidential nomination McCollough said. "With condihave been made. tions still so fluid, a clear vic-

These are Edmund Brown, Hubert Humphrey, Joseph Mc-Carthy, Robert Kennedy, Robert lai Stevenson and Robert Wagner. in 1967.

was hidden by the brick and mortar outside wall. The wires left the embassy building underground. State Department officials could not say where the wires led since their investigation could not go outside the U.S. building in Moscow.

Wage Bill

Governor Romney today signed Michigan's first minimum wage law. It climaxes 27 years of Romney said the new law is

designed to guarantee a decent living to thousands of presently

underpaid workers. It calls for minimum wages of \$1 an hour beginning next January, increas-McNamara, Sargent Shriver, Ad- ing to \$1.15 in 1966, and \$1.25

BALTIMORE (A) -- Alabama Gov. George C. Wallace staged the strongest of his Southern raids Tuesday, running a nipand-tuck race with favorite son Sen. Daniel B. Brewster in Maryland's presidential primary.

ing to broaden it into a general

examination of the role of the

charged that South Vietnamese

and U.S. troops entered Cam-

The complaint, filed May 13,

United States in Viet Nam.

Wallace

Strong In

The Columbia Broadcasting System and the National Broadcasting Co. said Wallace would lose--but not by much--to Brewster, running as a stand-in for President Johnson.

NBC said Brewster would capture 52 per cent of the vote,

Wallace 43 per cent. CBS said its computers and analysts figured Wallace would capture 40 to 45 per cent of the vote.

With 82 per cent of the vote reported, CBS said Brewster had 198,519 votes, Wallace 170,177. That gave Brewster 52 per cent and Wallace 44 per cent of the vote.

(continued on page 10)

Neutralist Forces Withdraw

Plaine Des Jarres Seized

and their allies from Communist after seizing effective control of the strategic Plaine Des Jarres, Western military observers re-

They said the new neutralist positions around Ban Khong, which stands atop a hill, appeared Lao appeared to have control of to be more defensible than the the Plaine Des Jarres with its flatter terrain around Muong networks of roads leading into Phanh.

Except for a few pockets of neutralist resistance, the Pathet western and southern Laos.

Rocky Speaks In California; Starts Campaign For Primary

Gov. Nelson A. Rockefeller, with of campaigning in California. California's primary election just two weeks away.

he hopes to win with "an effective, hard-hitting campaign."

tory in the Oregon primary and The lines around Ban Khong Monday's switch of Henry Cabot were quiet, but the military vis- Lodge supporters to Rockefeller in the California race are "starting a trend which I am going to 1. 1

> He aimed another shot at what Then he'll be back the following he called Sen. Barry Goldwater's Friday to remain until the elecextremist positions, then left for tion.

LOS ANGELES A-New York the first appearance in four days Speaking at San Fernando Valley State College in suburban on an intersive campaign to win North Ridge, he attacked Communism and proposed "a posi-

tive program for peace." Rockefeller's campaign timing is clearly more fortuitous than that of Goldwater, his only ad-

versary for the Republican presidential nomination on the June 2 ballot. The New Yorker's four days of speechmaking this week will be followed by five more next

week. Goldwater doesn't return until next Tuesday, for one day.

Compromise Package Gains Votes

WASHINGTON P--A package of compromise amendments aimed at choking off the Southern civil rights filibuster gained more votes in separate party caucuses Tuesday, Democratic and Republican Senate leaders reported.

But the GOP leader Everett M. Dirksen of Illinois said there is still an educational job to sell the package. He said he does not believe an attempt can be made before early June to halt the chaintalk on the Senate floor-now in its 59th day.

Reports Say Cuban Bridges Destroyed

MIAMI, Fla (P--A press officer for an anti-Castro organization said Tuesday its forces blew up six bridges in Cuba, but the press officer's chief later denied the report.

The original report by Marcos Valdes, auxiliary press officer for the Revolutionary Recovery Movement (MRR), said the attack on the bridges was a blow against the Fidel Castro regime in honor of Cuba's independence anniversary today.

Khrushchev Denounces Western Navy

PORT SAID, Egypt () - Premier Khrushchev denounced Western naval power Tuesday as an imperialist menace to the Asian-African sphere. He used the Suez War of 1956 as the base for an oral broadside against "aircraft carrier diplomacy."

The U.S. 6th fleet, a powerful force patrolling the Mediterranean, was an obvious target of the Soviet leader in an address al is that the later date will make at Port Said, on the Mediterranean end of the 107-mile-long it easier for the officers to move Suez Canal.

"A grave threat to the security of this area can be created into their new positions. It is also in keeping with the beginning by realization of the plan for stationing Polaris submarines in the Mediterranean," Khrushchev said. of the fiscal year.



SPLISH, SPLASH -- There have been tug-o-wars over mud puddles, across chalk lines, and through hedges, but precinct 2 of East Shaw Hall decided to hold their event across a water-filled pit in the construction area behind Photo by Jerry Carr the new Parking Ramp.

VIENTIANE, Laos (P)-Pro-Communist Pathet Lao troops North Viet Nam appeared to be consolidating positions Monday

Gen. Kong Le made an orderly withdrawal of his outnumbered

neutralist forces to positions better suited for defense, said observers returning from the front 110 miles northeast of Vientiane.

mortar bombardment, the Pathet Lao overran Kong's headquarters at Muong Phanh on the fringe of the plaine Monday. Kong formed new lines around Ban Khong.

While the military situation appeared confused, fighting seemed to slacken as the Pathet Lao consolidated positions around Muong

day before, when they predicted Ban Khong might fall within a few hours.

After two days of artillery and

Phanh. itors said they could hear the rumble of artillery in the distance. The observers appeared enjoy." a little more optimistic than the

the field pretty much to himself for a while, set out Tuesday

At a news conference he said

He said he believes his vic-

lish professor is making

\$12,000 a year and receives

a \$15,000 offer, it will take

\$3,000 to keep him. A small

departmental budget would

probably not allow for this.

might only take \$500 to

"On the other hand, it

Salaries, Faculty Calibre Linked

If Michigan State's academic reputation is to continue improving, faculty salaries must be raised to a level competitive with other state universities.

The past 15 years have seen MSU transformed from a cow college to a highly reputable academic institution. If academic programs develop at the same rate during the next 15 years, the University will swiftly become one of the most outstanding educational centers in the nation.

However, any outstanding university must have an outstanding faculty. Competitive salaries are essential if a school is to maintain a top-rated teaching staff.

Like most public institutions, MSU is handicapped in salary competition with private universities by lack of a large endowment and dependance on legislative appropriations. This builtin disadvantage is a fact of life which state universities can do very little to change.

It is far more disturbing to note that MSU pays the second lowest average faculty salaries. in the Big Ten conference. Professors here receive the lowest average pay in the Big Ten. MSU salaries rank ninth in the conference for associate and assistant professors.

Only at the instructor level do our salaries compare favorably with the rest of the Big Ten. Instructors here receive the fourth highest average salaries in the conference.

borne out by the fact that state schools accounted for more than 90 per cent of the salary raises competitors.

offered to lure faculty members away from MSU this year.

Significantly, assistant professors received the largest number of salary offers from other universities this year. The assistant professorial level is the point where MSU salaries begin to compare poorly with those of other public universities.

MSU's poor salary performance at the three highest professorial ranks is not confined to the Big Ten. The American Association of University Professors (AAUP) gave MSU a "C" ranking for average faculty compensation in its annual report on the economic status of the teaching profession.

The AAUP report includes nearly every major university in the country. Although "C" is a better rank than many schools earn, it is not appropriate for this University. Academic excellence cannot be attained through average performance.

Although MSU will probably never be able to match private university salaries, she need not worry about loss of faculty if her salaries are competitive with other state schools. A public university such as MSU offers research facilities and a wide variety of resources which most private schools cannot match.

MSU has received a legislative appropriation for 1964-65 year which tops last year's funds by more than \$7 million.

Surely some of this money can This dismal salary picture is be used to bring our salaries into line with those of the state universities which are our chief Merit System Determines Salaries

Editor's Note: This is the third of a four-part series

By SUE JACOBY State News Staff Writer

on faculty salaries.

Individual professors here may receive very high pay in spite of the fact that MSU's average faculty salaries are the second lowest in the Big Ten.

Salaries are determined according to a merit system. Faculty members are rated each year by their department heads in consultation with advisory committees.

There is a general pay range scale for instructors, assistant professors, associate professors and full professors. However, the scale provides only a broad guideline.

Adrian Jaffe, president of the MSU chapter of the American Association of University Professors (AA UP), noted that some assistant professors receive more money than associate professors and some associate professors have higher salaries than full professors.

A constant controversy rages among educators as to whether merit pay or "step scales" provide a better method of determining faculty salaries.

Under a step scale, salaries are set rigidly according to professorial rank and seniority. Thus, professorial rank and the number of years a faculty member has been at a school are far more important than merit in determining pay. President John A. Hannah has been firmly committed to the merit pay system for many years. MSU professors have varying opinions.

Merit rating for faculty inevitably involves a subjective judgment each year by the department head, whose recommendation is then submitted to the col-

lege dean, provost, president and board of trustees. Desirability, research, teaching ability and publication are all influential in faculty rating, according

to Jaffe. "When rating time comes around, faculty members who have higher



offers from other universities naturally use this to influence departmental ratings," Jaffe said. Faculty ratings are also

related to the "publish or perish" question. "It is true that profes-

meet a higher offer for an sors who spend a great deal economics professor, beof time with their students and do not publish may be cause the department's bypassed when it comes to salaries are much nearer salary increases and prothe national average." motions," Jaffe said. In theory, department

Professors who are in favor of the merit pay system naturally tend to be those who have done well under the present system of determining salaries at MSU. Some would like to see

MSU adopt a combination of both merit pay and the step scale.

"The big advantage of a step scale is that it does not discriminate against teachers in fields which are not in great demand," Jaffe said.

"However, I would not be in favor of eliminating the (continued on page 9)

Letters To The Editor 'Down With Alcohol'

As a citizen of the MSU community I wholeheartedly agree with the wisdom of the Board of Agriculture which in 18--stated that no student of MSU may possess or consume any alcoholic beverage on campus or in any off campus residence.

Under the laws of the State of Michigan, it is legal for any person age 21 or over to drink unless, of course, that person is a student of MSU in which case he cannot drink whether he is 21 or 81. This is as it should be for two reasons.

First of all, we all realize that any MSU student or any profes sor who happens to live on campus is far too immature to decide for himself what is right and what is wrong and therefore needs a "big brother" standing over his shoulder saying, "Yes, you may," or "No, you mayn't."

Secondly, the traffic problem at MSU is appaling as everyone knows, and since drinking tends to impair driving ability, drinking must not be allowed because it will only serve to complicate the situation.

There is a small minority of students, however, who do not agree with the ideas presented above and therefore it is necessary that all residences be periodically inspected. These inspections should include on and off-campus residences of all students married or single, on-campus residences of professors, and, of course, should not exclude the residence of President Hannah which is also on campus. Pamela Kay Walsworth

Scholarship Program Defect



To The Victors . . .

The MSU students, who were hoping the state attorney general's office would rescue them from the Sheriff of Shiawassee, undoubtedly were disappointed Monday to hear that the state finds no legal grounds to intervene.

At the request of six students, the office investigated the arrests of 111 students and their arraignments in Shiawassee county after they were rounded up by police at a grasser the night of May 25.

The state ruled that:

"From a legal point of view, it cannot be said categorically that the handling of this mass affair. . .was bad."

"There does not appear to be such a clear case of abuse of discretion on the part of local law enforcement officials as to warrant interference by the state."

The students, who were fined

1 4 7 8	Aba Hor ame	DSS d beir ishim rseba	ng ent ck	14. vi 15. 17. sh	Scan an F Antis Tibe	eptic	•	23. sc 26. 28.	Of a	to	och na
1	2	3	V	4	5	6	V	17	0	19	10
"	T		12	1				15		+	+
14			+			15	16	1-	+	+	\vdash
17		+		18	19	1	-		20		
1		21	22	-	+		23	Z4	1	-	25
26	27	1		1	28	29	1-	+		30	+
31	+-	1	32	33	1	-	12	34	35	1	-
36	+	37	1	+	1	38	39	1	-	1	
11	40	+		41	42	1	-	17	43	44	45
46	1	-	47	1	-	tre	à. 10	49	A	R	10
50	-		-	1	51	52	1-	-		-	-
53	+	-	-	4	54	-	-	17	55	-	-
			-	V/				1/			

\$25 and \$35 for illegal possession of alcohol, probably do not agree with the ruling but they will have to accept it.

Those with better senses of humor may even manage a smile when they read one sentence of the state decision:

"The two justices of the peace who handled the early Sunday morning arraignments performed a service above and beyond the call of duty considering the hour and the day of the week."

Maybe a good-humored student committee will pound a beer can into a couple of "above and beyond" hero medals for the justices.

They could wear them all the Brown seems to cap all the efway to the bank when they deposit the \$4.30 costs per student--totalling over \$450--they personally pocketed, by state law, for a hard night's work.

MODE

IRE

NEAT

PEL

RAP

ICE

SUPREME

7. Floating leaf

8. Vegetable

10. Run up an

9. Not bor-

rowing

account

16. Mountain

19. Ancient

Brad

26. Name

meaning

watchful

in Thessaly

gold alloy

22. Land amid

spread 25. Dove's call

12. Atop

EAR

VOTE

27. Rabbit-

eared

29. Bring up

33. Sacred

35. Haven

37. virtue

39. S. Amer

44. Sun disk

47. Blemish

scale

52. Near

49. Note of the

45. Spikenard

plain

42. To

A 46 Wallaba

tree

chest

ALLERGY

LYE

REASSURE

UTSTRIPTEN

RE

31. Radium

symbol

34. Therefore

36. Rampart:

38. Medicinal

40. Word of

choice

41. Tress

chief

leather

53. Maple

Indian

43. Winnow

46. Cossack

48. Soft tawed

50. Size of type

51. Amer. bird

54. Oklahoma

55. Conclude

DOWN

2. Nerve-cell

1. Small

tumors

process'

. Lounge

4. Valuable

possession

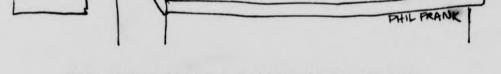
. Pronoun

6. Redact

Rom. Antiq.

32. Halt

herb



This Makes \$30 Worth Of Books I've Bought At The Party Store This Term!

Point Of View --

Defends Right To Hate

By Joe Panyard

Editor's Note: Joe Panyard, Muskegon senior, claims to be head of SNUFF, The Society for Nullification of Under-thinking Freedom Fighters.

The recent journalistic violet dropped (or thrown) by Necia job. forts put forth in the State News' new "trailblazer" (not pacemaker) form of journalism. Just what exactly is this start-

ling new trend? We've all heard of "yellow

iournalism," but this seems to be black journalism."

I think Miss Brown's little piece (like most of the "crusading" items in your paper) was written with a "tritewriter."

But let me begin. Despite all aroused, crusading spirit on behalf of civil rights, love your neighbor, etc., there remains the right (and I hope it always will) of the individual to dislike or even strongly dislike (yes, maybe even hate) another person, group, or thing.

It is unreasonable to tell a person that he has to love or even like another human being, be he drab, citron or black, or

Published by the students of Michigan State University. Issued on class days Monday through Friday during the fall, winter and spring quarters, twice weekly during the summer term; special Welcome issue in September. Second class postage paid at East Lansing, Michigan.

that he has to like interracial have developed untold hundreds marriage. or even thousands of things that Miss Brown says, and I quote, other peoples have been credited "Yet these parents have bred with.

the youth of today, passing on Next you might say the jungle, their baseless prejudices, and an unfavorable environment, indeed they have done a thorough hemmed the Negroes in, and retarded their development.

As for the two other racial

He had no written language un

(continued on page 9)

No, he did not.

Whether people realize their I say maybe so, but other bases for their prejudices or not, peoples (racial ethnic groups) the prejudices remain. such as the Mayans, Incas, and I have my own basis for my Aztecs or their predecessors prejudice, and I did not get it migrated, and they did not visibly from my parents. I would like to suffer for having done it. They present it now. got out of what they thought was

As Al Smith (defeated presi- an inferior environment and dential candidate) used to say, moved on to a better one. "Let's look at the record."

Lastly, you might say they were What, in their long history on 'put upon," by not only white earth, have the Negroes as the foreigners, but also by their own racial ethnic group from Africa kind, who sold natives to the Dutch developed by themselves? and others.

The answer, to my way of Once again I say so what, the thinking, is nothing or at least lews are the best example of a very little. downtrodden people. Throughout According to modern-day scihistory people have been trying entists all human beings (black, to walk all over them. Still the red and white) are biologically Jews survived, prospered and equal. Let us assume that they flourished, enriching civiliza-

are equal. tion, and bettering themselves Why then, have Negroes not deand mankind in the process. veloped things the way Caucas-So the Negro group was sepoids and Mongoloids have, thus arated, hemmed in by the jungle, making real contributions to civand stepped on, but so were

ilization. the other groups, and the diff-Well, you might say that they erence seems to me to be that were off, separated from other they couldn't overcome these peoples and cultures. things.

So what I say. Weren't the Aztecs, Incas, and Mayas also sepethnic groups, the Mongoloids and the Caucasoids, they developed arated, and although they were primitive in some aspects, didn't internally that device so necesthey develop some remarkable sary for advancement and progress --- the written language, but things and communities? Take the Chinese for another did the Negro?

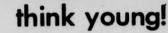
example. Had there been a complete historical record of this often-separated-from-the-restof-the-world people, they may

Last week the "State News" printed a review of the Michigan State Merit Scholarship program. I would like to point out the major defect of the program. Any National Merit Finalist who names Michigan State University as first choice will receive a MSU scholarship if he comes to State. I am sure that there are quite a few individuals here who were Finalists, that did not name MSU as first choice, but did come to this university.

These people have not received a scholarship, or any of the special aid such as undergraduate assistantships, etc., that go to the Merit Scholars. This difference is not due to any difference in abilities, but only to the fact that the unfortunate student gave another university as first choice. I think that these students should at least receive the non-financial benefits accorded to the Merit Scholars.

Bill Peters





If you wear glasses. . . and you're in your teens, "tweens" or twenties. . .here's a smart new frame designed expressly for you. Featuring the slim, tapered shape that's certain to flatter your eyes - and to bring admiring glances your direction-the frame has a sophisticated look you'll love. See it at either location.



3040 Vine (opposite Frandor) Ph. 1V 9-2774 also offices downtown at 107 N. Washington. Ph. IV 2-1175 r.R. C. Jones and Dr.B. C. Bussard, registered optometrists



COMPLAINTANTS?-Sunbathing fems, shown here taking advantage of morning sun, are complaining that sun-bathing regulations prevent them from partaking of el sol's brilliant rays.

'Enclosed Area' Regulation

Coeds Hit Sun Fun Ruling

from partaking of el sol's brilliant rays.

As soon as spring filled the air and pale co-eds flocked to the lawns, a statement was issued by Laurine Fitzgerald, assistant dean of students, enumerating the

> a surrender to God

there's a kind of surrender that'st victory. It opens the door to a new way of life. It's a way of healing. You're invited to a one hour public lecture on this subject by Paul A. Erickson of the Christian Science Board of Lectureship. Title: "The Way to Hope and Freedom." Everyone is welcome to come and listen.



Complaints recently have been new sun-bathing regulations and it seems the sun decks are painlodged by irate co-eds that sun- urging that the respective dorm ted with a red substance that bathing regulations prevent them councils implement the rules as comes off on the girls' suits and blankets. Due to their losoon as possible.

Sun-bathing regulations are as cation, this is the only area which is "enclosed from public view." follows: 1. Sun-bathing areas must be

enclosed from public view. 2. Only women will be permitted to use sunning areas. 3. Women are expected to use good taste in selecting sun-bath-

ing attire. It seems that some dormitories have no "enclosed" areas for sunbathing purposes. "Girls from Case-Wilson and Wonders halls have to walk to the soccer field which is at least

a block and a half away from the dorms," one co-ed reported. This seems like a silly thing to have to do, opined another, because guys can sun-bathe there *# 14 THE R. W. too, which defeats one of the rules.

"The individual dormitories designate where their sun-bathing areas will be," Miss Fitzgerald said. "There is no rule to the effect that men and women may not sun-bathe together. It depends on the facilities of the respective residence."

For example, the Brody group closing in Prince Edward County, is so landscaped that both men Va. His study centers around and women may sun-bathe on the the county's Negro children who lawns within the group and obey were unable to attend public every regulation. In addition, schools until last fall. every dorm has two private sun Theme of the Yeshiva symdecks on each floor above the UNIQUE SOLITUDE -- With finals only a few weeks away, posium is "After School Integrafirst. Other dormitories are not . Mary Parsaca, Grand Rapids freshman and Laurie Grow, tion--What?" It is sponsored by so fortunate. the National Urban League and Landon and Yakeley dormitor-Grosse Point freshman got away from the multitudes in a the National Scholarship Series provide one sun porch for railroad box car standing open on South Campus. vice Fund for Negro Students. each dorm, but about 300 girls Photo by Tony Ferrante. must share each one. In addition, East Lansing SHOP AT JACOBSON'S EVERY WEDNESDAY EVENING UNTIL NINE WEDNESDAY STORE HOURS . NOON TO 9 P.M. EOFFEEB, savory new color brewed by Barnsville for summer shirtwaists Refreshing casuals in two favorite styles. . . each a breeze to care for, thanks to a blend of fortrel polyester/cotton. Sizes 8 to 20. Collarless also in navy or powder. Collared also in black or maize. Each, 12.98

Polluted Air May Be Fatal

Doctor Says Smog Can Be Danger

By LEE BROWN State News Staff Writer

"Laugh! I thought I'd die," the coed exclaimed. Then she burst into uncontrolled laughter as she tried to recall a television comic's gag about smog, Los Angeles style.

But smog, Los Angeles style or heart disease are the ones who home grown, isn't a laughing may die from smog, Dr. Stanley

matter. If you suffer from a respira- respiratory systems are overtory disease such as asthma, taxed by airborne pollutants. bronchitis or emphysema, or se-

vere heart disease, you may eventually die from Los Angeles- Lansing area, according to Chartype smog, said Dr. Arthur L. les H. Pesterfield, professor of Stanley, specialist in pulmonary mechanical engineering and air disease for 18 years and medical director of Ingham Medical Hospital in Lansing.

Airborne dust or chemicals can irritate the self-cleaning carpet of microscopic hairs which line your respiratory tract. Interrupting the cleaning operation may lead to bronchitis, an inflammation which can include any or all parts of the respiratory tract.

Dr. Stanley says one can get bronchitis from large, constant doses or irritants -- inhaling smoke during a forest fire, or smoking cigarettes for years. Irritation over a period of years may permanently enlarge

the lungs' tiny air sacs, where 33 miles away had drifted unthe vital exchange of oxygen and noticed to Collinsville and re- gases. carbon dioxide takes place. it black. This can result in a disease

called emphysema, which is characterized by shortness of breath and lack of wind." Persons suffering from em-

said, because their already poor

smog daily. New York Mayor Ro-

bert Wagner recently noted that

the average New Yorker inhales

the equivalent of two packs of

cigarettes a day--even if he

dicate that apparently harmless

levels of smog are not so harm-

were rudely awakened to another

aspect of smog a few years ago

when they got out of bed to find

Green Speaks

At NY Meet

Urban Education.

turned black overnight.

Citizens of Collinsville, Ill.,

of Lansing.

doesn't smoke.

less.

physema, asthma and severe

acted with house paint to turn

Air pollution to property costs Americans an estimated \$7.5 bil- was \$500,000. lion a year, according to a national science publication.

At this rate, each person pays about \$40 a year for the priv-

soot, ashes, acids, salts and limestone buildings, even the clothes you wear may be damaged Take food, for example. The by smog.

1939 estimate of smog damage to crops in southern california down the streets of Jacksonville,

But the 1959 estimate of dam- in their nylon hose. The susage was \$8 million, a 1,600 per pected cause was sulfuric acid cent increase in just 20 years. formed when pollutants in auto

Nylon hosiery, leather book exhaust gases combined with ilege of putting up with airborne cover, car tires, steel rails, moisture in the air.

Campus UN Votes Friday Smog is not a problem in the For Next Year's Officers pollution engineer for the city But large cities must battle

The Campus UN will convene Kiva Friday to elect next year's of the speakers' committee furor officers.

An informal social will follow the balloting. Mounting evidence seems to in-

> Besides Secretary General Abraham Adedire and assembly president, Henning Kreke, the outgoing executive is composed of first vice president John Wingate and second vice-president Robin Ruhf.

that the paint on 300 houses had In its five year history the Campu UN has maintained a con-Pollution from a boxboard plant sistently dynamic concern for the world scene, Adedire said.

Following the 1961 crisis in the Congo, an emergency session was called. Then the debate revolved around such names as Kasavubu, Lumumba and Tshom-**On Integration** be. In more recent times debate has hit upon Abdul Rahman, Sukarno and Mao Tse Tung.

A precendent was set when the Campus UN finally voted to allow the sitting of a delegation from Robert L. Green, assistant the Peoples' Republic of China, professor of education, will speak during a symposium on school he said.

integration at the Yeshiva Uni-In 1962 a special forum was versity graduate school of eduhastily organized following the cation in New York City today. Cuban crisis. Distinguished faculty members proceeded to dis-The meeting is the third ancuss the merits of Kennedy's darnual Invitational Conference on ing challenge to that Soviet incursion in the hemisphere. Green will discuss "Problems

in Social Learning." He is cur-

rently doing research on the issue of independence for Amerieffects of the 1959 public school can Samoa.

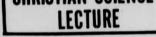
Nominations for next year so

For example, women walking

Fla., noticed spontaneous runs

Campus affairs have also en- mally urging unlimited rights for at 7:30 p.m. in the Erickson Hall tered the debates. In the midst speech on campus. in 1961, the Secretary General far include Marcia Klugman for resigned in protest to the Uni- secretary general, Brian Walsversity's policy. The Assembly worth for president and Joy Harwent on to pass a resolution for- rison for first vice president.





The East Lansing High Schoo Thursday May 21, 8:15 p.m. Under the Auspices of rst Church of Christ, Scientis



Casual Dresses

Forest Honorary Presents Awards

Hawkins, Hudson sophomore; the Homelite Award went to Edward ior. H. Jaeger, Cincinnati, Ohio, jun-

Packagers Set Yearly Picnic

will hold their annual picnic noon, Sunday at St. Francis Park, Moores River Drive.

The picnic is open to all packaging students, faculty, and staff. Those attending should bring their own beverages and meats. Sports equipment will be provided.

For further information or for transportation call Mrs. Rose Yacuzzo, 355-2824.

SAVANGS

Sigma Lambda Chi, national ior; the \$300 Home Builders forest products honorary, pre- Foundation Scholarship Award sented the following awards and was presented to Leslie D. Houck, scholarships at a recent banquet. Brown City junior; the \$500 The Chapman Award was pre- Orrin Weatherill Scholarship sented to Leroy Clark, Madison, Award from the Michigan Asso-Conn., sophomore, and Donald J. ciation of Home Builders, went to David E. Ross, Sheridan jun-

> The Detroit \$500 Hoo-Hoo Club Dem Hall Range. Lumber Merchandising Scholarship was presented to Glen A.

ion. Mills, Owosso junior: the \$500 College Life -- 7 p.m., Theta Illinois Lumber and Material Chi Fraternity, Speaker: William part of a pilot plan to introduce Dealers Association Scholar-R. Bright, International Director Carmi, Ill., senior; the \$500 of College Life. Promenaders -- 7 p.m., Wom-

p.m., 101 Giltner.

8 p.m., 34 Union.

-- 8 p.m., Union Parlor C.

Theodore Laist-Findley M. en's Gym, rm. 34. Torrence Lumber Merchandising Scholarship was presented ing Scholarship was presented Society To The Packaging Wives Society Ohio, freshman; the \$500 Ed awarded to Gary Foley, East Hear Chemist Gavin Memorial Award was

Lansing senior. The Student Chapter of NAHB ican Chemical Society will pre- the University of California at presented a production handbook sent Dr. Sidney Siggia in a lec- Los Angeles campus. He is listed to Kenneth R. Segal, South ture at 8 tonight, in 122 Kedzie in Who's Who in American Col-Orange, N.J. senior. The Sigma Chemical laboratory.

Scholarship and Achievement vices Research, Dr. Siggia will is to have a chapter on every were presented to Edward J. speak on "The Application of college campus in the nation. It Schoenbaum and Lowell L. Differential Reaction Kinetics is also represented in foreign to the Analysis of Mixtures." countries. Rappleyea, Mason.

Group Sets Calendar of **Coming Events** Prayer Physics-Philosophy Colloquium -- 4 p.m., P.M. Conf. Rm. Physiology Seminar -- 4:10 **Breakfast** American Chemical Society Lecture -- 8 p.m., 122 Kedzie. American Studies Seminar --

Campus Crusades for Christ will Television and Radio Seminar attend a breakfast with about 50 MSU Rifle Club -- 7 p.m., day in the Kellogg Center Red Cedar Room. Tri-Beta -- 7:30 p.m., 33 Un-

> breakfast with the students as University-sponsored breakfasts modeled after presidential and gubernatorial prayer breakfasts.

The meeting is sponsored by student representatives of residence halls, fraternities and sororities, class governments and athletics.

Bright was the founder of Cam-The MSU Section of the Amer- pus Crusades 12 years ago on leges.



BUSY, BUSY, BUSY -- Honors College student and mother of six, Mrs. J. Witteried attempts to get in a few moments of studying before dinner while her hungry youngsters wait patiently. Photo by Tony Ferrante

Wife In College To Cut Boredom

the boredom."

a movie.

cation major who plans to teach on the secondary level.

"I hire a baby-sitter for the time I spend in classes and I study while the kids are asleep," she said.

youngest daughter was bouncing

For Abbot

Drury On Bridge

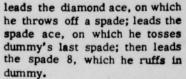
A very interesting hand was dealt at the University Duplicate Bridge Club last week. It illustrates two important points; 1. Distribution is a very val-

uable factor, which can nullify honor points, and which even makes a double with 17 points a risky proposition at times; and

2. Partners should trust their own communications in spite of opposing bids. Neither side was vulnerable

and North was dealer. Take a look at the hands first, see how you would bid and play them.

N S 9 5 4 982 H D 7 6 5 C J 4 3 2 SK 6 2 H K 10 7 3



Wednesday, May 20, 1964

Another club is ruffed in West. diamond is ruffed in East, and another club is ruffed in West. The bidder makes five hearts. for an overtrick and top board

score on the hand. If South had played the trump ace to start. West would have been held to 10 tricks, but couldn't have been set.

The East-West pair, disregarding South's obvious honor, strength, scored by trusting their own bidding accuracy.

South had a normal double, but was sitting on bidder's right, a spot which usually suggests caution in doubling. There are 40 nonor points, it is true, but distribution points are exceedingly important, as this hand shows.

> Who's Whose

Pam Schober, East Lansing sophomore, to Michael Anikeeff, LaJolla, Calif., sophomore and Sigma Phi Epsilon.

sophomore and Alpha Xi Delta, to Alan Johnson, Kalamazoo junior and Sigma Phi Epsilon.

ron sophomore, to Ronald Lindsay Seward, Alexandria, Va., sophomore and Sigma Phi Epsi-

sophomore and Kappa Delta, to Kennth A. Turnquist, Shrewsbury, Mass., senior and Sigma

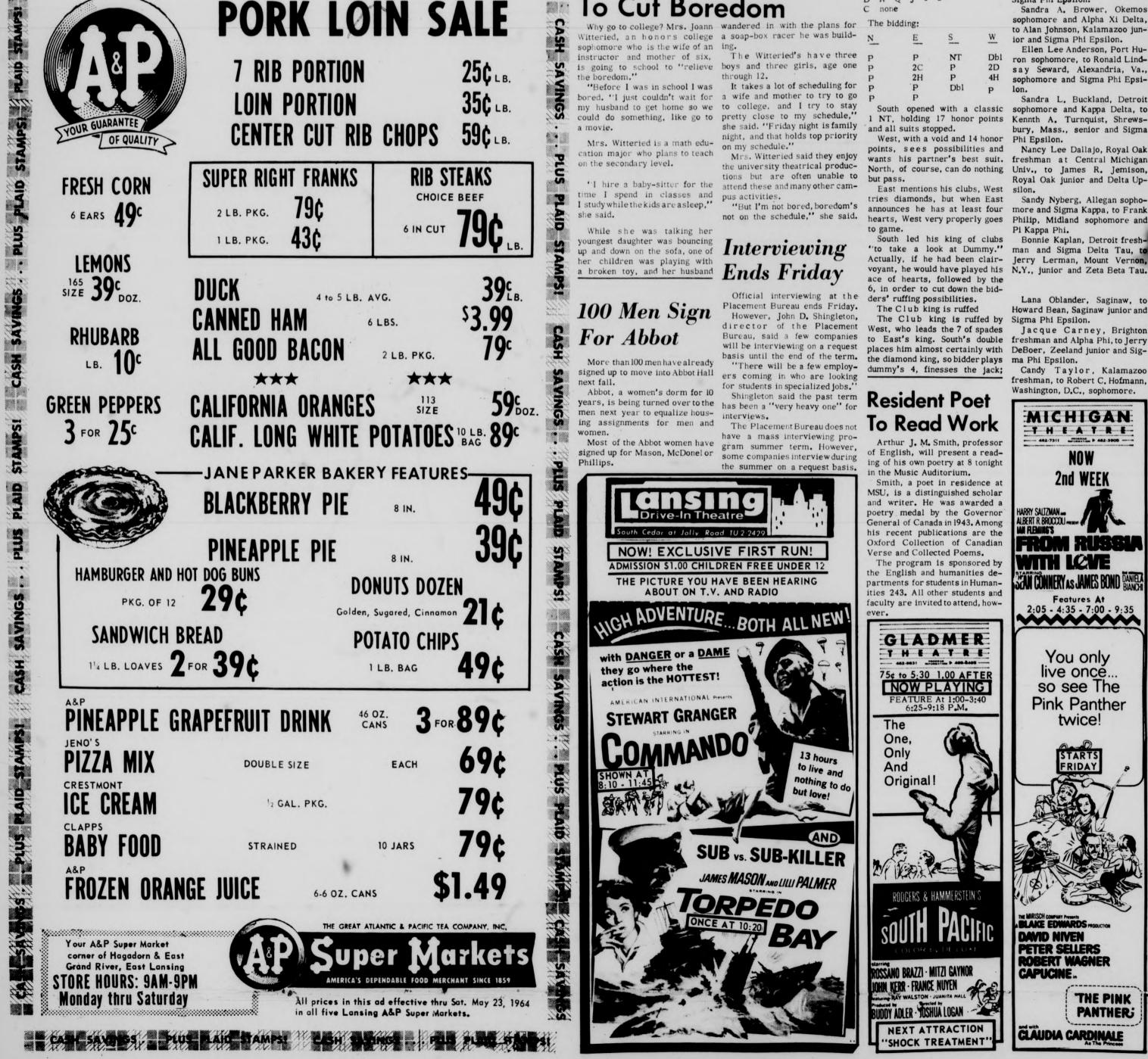
Nancy Lee Dallajo, Royal Oak freshman at Central Michigan Univ., to James R. Jemison, Royal Oak junior and Delta Up-

Sandy Nyberg, Allegan sophomore and Sigma Kappa, to Frank Philip, Midland sophomore and

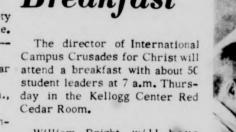
Bonnie Kaplan, Detroit freshman and Sigma Delta Tau, to Jerry Lerman, Mount Vernon, N.Y., junior and Zeta Beta Tau.

Lana Oblander, Saginaw, to Howard Bean, Saginaw junior and

Jacque Carney, Brighton

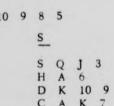


Lambda Chi Senior Awards for Director of Analytical Ser- The goal of the organization PLUS PLAID STAMPSI CASH SAVINGS ... PLUS PLAID STAMPE

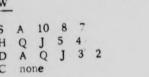


William Bright will have

10 CO



H A 6 D K 10 9 8 C A K 7 6



S	A	10	8	7		
Н	Q	J	5	4		
D	A	Q	J	3	2	
С	no	ne				
Т	he h	oidd	ing:			

	D	A	Q	J	3	2		
	С	no	ne					
for	Т	he l	oidd	ing:				
ild-	N			E			S	

Sandra A. Brower, Okemos

Ellen Lee Anderson, Port Hu-

Sandra L. Buckland, Detroit

A Serious Injury **Did Ligament Strain Lose Title?**

By DUANE LANCASTER State News Sports Writer

cessful spring training tour, optimism ran high and a Big Ten to a pennant in '64. crown for the Spartans was in the realm of reality.

Much of the pre-season optidouble play combination of short- rooters.

Women's **IM Track** Thursday

The Women's Intramural Track and Field meet will get under way next Thursday at the Ralph Young Track.

Girls will be limited to two events this year and may sign up in the Women's Intramural Office between 9 a.m. and 9 p.m. today, 10 a.m. and 4 p.m. Saturday and 8:30 a.m. and 5p.m. Sunday. The office will accept entries until 9 p.m. Monday.

Two girls dominated the events last year, when the participation was unlimited. Barbara Lockhart, Kappa Alpha Theta, and Lynne Scudder, Alpha Omicron Pi, won four events apiece. Miss Scudder won the running broad jump (14' 10 1/2''), high jump (4' 2''), 50-yd. dash (7.3 sec.) and the 60-yd. low hurdles (8.8 sec.).

Miss Lockhart won the standing broad jump with a leap of 7' 5", the softball throw with a toss of 205' 10'', 100-yd. dash in 12.7 sec. and the 75-yd. dash in 9.6 sec.

The Field events will be held from 5:30 p.m. until 6 p.m. and the track events will begin at 6 p.m.

BEST IN FOREIGN FILMS

TODAY ...

and THURSDAY:

Starts FRIDAY:

From 7:00 P.M. 90¢

JOHN STEINBECK'S

"THE GRAPES OF WRATH"

Presented 7:00-9:20 P.M.

stop Mal Chiljean and second baseman Dennis Ketcham.

The pair had played together Three months ago, when Mich- for two years. Both had good igan State's baseball team came sophomore and junior years and back to East Lansing after a suc- there were many reasons to believe the duet would be the key

But injuries, a coach's worst fear, not only broke up the steady duo, but had much to do in endmism was based on the senior ing pennant talk among Spartan

Chiljean bruised his hand early in the season and has had trouble hitting all year, while Ketcham was injured two weeks ago and hasn't played since. The peppery second baseman

was upended on an attempted double play in the game against Purdue and Coach Danny Lit-

Theatre

play another college ball game. reer. "I doubt very much that he'll be It is not merely chance that

back," said Litwhiler. dent that Ketcham had strained over Michigan Monday was the said Litwhiler. "Juday and he added. some knee ligaments and would first since Ketcham was injured. be lost for at least three weeks, Litwhiler said Ketcham's re-

but would be back before the end placements: Steve Juday, a sophof the season. omore who is more at home But Ketcham failed to respond around third base and first year to treatment and it is now feared man Jerry Walker have handled that the ligaments might be torn, second base adequately, but have





ents, are taking advantage of the sunny weather and making use of the married housing baseball diamonds. The youth above cracked a 200 foot line-drive that seems to have left Photo by Tony Ferrante the catcher gasping.

NOW SHOWING

EXCLUSIVE

First Showing

Green Splash Elects Officers

whiler feels Ketcham will not which would end his college ca- not been able to maintain the Walker are good defensively, but consistency of Ketcham's hitting. are not as consistent hitters

"It's hard to replace a man as Ketcham was." "It takes a great sophomore to the Spartans lost six straight who has played three years with It was thought after the acci- with Ketcham out. Their 3-2 win two inexperienced sophomores," replace an experienced senior."

Intramural News

residence hall and independent divisions. Softball Playoffs

Lansing.

at least one other club.

the "Junior 500."

The regatta will get underway

at 9 a.m. and continue into the

afternoon, with a break sched-

The Sigma Chi team of Calvin Pratt (77), Doug Bergman (82), 1 -- Snyder 14-West Shaw 3

2 -- Cameron-Wildcats (continued on page 6) 3 -- Worship-East Shaw 4

4 -- Cavalier-Bailey 2 5 -- Windsor-Winner (McCoy-Woodward) 6 -- Arsenal-Winner (West Shaw 8-East Shaw 10)

5:20 p.m.

MEN'S

Field

7 -- Bailey 3-Winner (Wooster-West Shaw 4) 8 -- L rinkley-East Shaw 1 9 -- Ar House-Wilding

10 -- Empowerment-Six Pak 6:30 p.m.

1 -- S.S. Corps-Terrors (Open) 2 -- Arpent-Wolfram

3 -- McTavish-Snyder 16 6 -- Red Trojans-Tony's Boys

7:40 p.m. 1 -- Keystone Kids-Winner (Rookies-Orphans)

Bowling Playoffs p.m.--Gutterdusters-Dollar 65

Golf Results One Hundred-five avid golf

players played a rain soaked course Saturday morning in quest of team titles in the fraternity.





TITLE LOSING INJURY? -- An injury to Spartan secondbaseman Denny Ketcham, shown here being carried off the field on May 2, is one of the reasons State faded in the Big Ten race, according to Coach Danny Litwhiler. Photo by Bob Barit

Crew Regatta Saturday

al Regatta Saturday on Lake to Purdue last Saturday in a six-Joining the State crew will be team race at Lafayette. The Boilfour to six other teams. Ecorse, ermakers turned the 2000-meter Wyandotte and Detroit Boat Clubs course in 6:26, with State postwill be represented, along with ing a 6:39.

Minnesota, Kansas State, Western Ontario University and St. Thomas also took part in the regatta.

uled to permit spectators to see The improving Spartan freshmen also finished second. The from East Lansing on Saturday. Each crew will compete twice, frosh were only 20 seconds bewith finals_slated for late afternoon. The 1700-meter course will hind Purdue's winning 6:40 clocking. State's time was the best facing Wisconsin, in Madison, be marked with buoys and pafor the Green and White fresh- Saturday trying to upset the Badtrolled by county sheriff boats. man crew this year.

The MSU crew club will be the for first, second and third place Thursday the frosh crew will host for the first annual Michi- finishers in both the varsity and race the junior varisty at 5:30 gan State Rowing Club Invitation- freshman crew competition. p.m. on Lake Lansing, in what The State crew, with only one crew club members hope will be win to its credit, finished second the first of an annual event.

Where's Wayne

Wayne State's crew team is scheduled to take part in the MSU Invitational Saturday, but the Tartars may not show up. According to the Wayne university relations office, the crew will be several hundred miles The Tartar sports service reports the Wayne rowers will be gers for the second year in a row.

DISCOUNT **Cosmetics & Vitamins 619 E. Grand River Across From Student Services**



But It's '64

Frackmen Look Back To 1963 points in the 1963 Jan Bowen, Mike Kaines and bon, but his winning 4:14.3 time faster times than Moreland

If the 1963 Big Ten Champeing run this weekend State made by returning runners. ould win.

on't win.

On the basis of point-produc- fourth. ing returnees, the Spartans and The returning point-getters

ted this year.

anship outdoor track meet was meet and 24 of those points were Walker Beverly. Two other 1963 has been beaten by four league both events. scorers will not be returning, ru ners this season.

But on the basis of top per- although they are still in school. Moreland, who is regaining up fourth place medals last sea- the Spartan mile relay squad, Unfortunately the 1964 league formances this year -- and that's John Parker, who finished third his form after injuring his leg, son. Mather, who runs the 660 which finished fourth. But two of hampionships are scheduled for what counts--the Green and White in 440-yard dash, is out with an was second in the 100-and 220- has a good chance to give State the four relay team runners are riday and Saturday and State seem doomed to a sixth place injury and third place high jum- yard dashes in 1963. Big Ten some points, but Kaines, on the missing and Wisconsin, Michifinish. In 1963 they finished per Bill Berry has not compe- champion Nate Adams, of Purdue, basis of comparative times, may won't be running this year be- become an also-ran in the mile. better times than State.

Bowen won the mile run last cause of an injury, but Illinois The last returnee, Beverly, llinois are the leaders. MSU are Bob Moreland, Dick Mather, year for State's only blue rib- speedster Trenton Jackson has finished fifth in the 220 last

or two this season. The tall

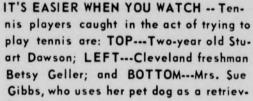
Mather and Kaines both picked sprinter also was a member of gan, Iowa and Illinois all have

Coach Fran Dittrich hopes that some of the newcomers and improved veterans can add points for the Spartans. He thinks halfmiler Mike Martens and twomilers Eric Zemper and Dick Sharkey may be the men to do it. Dittrich also will send Ayo Azikiwe into the intermediate hurdles, Ron Horning and Joe Barnett in the 660, and Bob Fulcher and Tony Hunt in the 880.

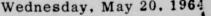
Jim Garrett, in the broad jump, and high hurdler Fred McKoy also could be big Spartan surprises.

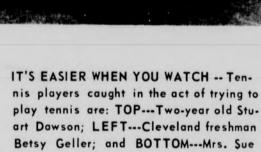


Flub-dub



er.







'S' Golfers Drop One To Wolves The Michigan State golf team lost a close decision to Michigan Monday, 711-706. Both teams used nine-man squads, as opposed to the normal bined score of 320. ZBT finished six-man teams. On the basis of 19 strokes behind for second and six men, State would have topped Delta Chi with the aid of the

the Wolves, 459-456. Top man for the Spartans was (76), finished third at 348. Dick Marr who shot a 74 for the 18 hole match. Phil Marston, Shep Richard and Ken Benson followed with scores of 76.

the Big Ten championships next olis.

Other scores for the Green Miller, who had respective totals of 80, 86 and 89.

more effort it could make a very strokes off the pace. strong showing in the championship meet. The top six men averaged 76 Monday and if they could improve somewhat on this, ment entries are due in the In-State will be in good position to tramural Office at noon tomormake things rough for the other row. Each entry must be accomschools.

Purdue and Indiana stack up as dollars. Tournament will be 36the best a the Big Tan, with thold Medal play.

Brotzmann.

Intramural News

(continued from page 5)

Mark Petrie (79) and Roger Hill (82) walked off with low team score of the day, as well as the fraternity title. They had a com-Tournament Medalist, Bob Wood

Emmons Hall won the residence hall title with a 357 total. Bob Hallam (90), John Vzu- 5 p.m. -- South Wonders-North ball (90), Don Humphrey (83)

Bob Meyer and Dick Swartz and Joe Dupree (94) gave Emmons ended up with 77 apiece. These the crown over defending chamsix men will represent State at pion Case Hall, who finished third with 365. Bailey took second Friday and Saturday at Minneap- place in the residence hall com- with a fine round of 78. Miss petition with a 364.

Evans Scholars recaptured the and White were turned in by Ron independent crown with John Bu- Ball tournament as well as best Hartman, Fred Mackey and Dave chheister (84), Rich Michalak ball. Carol Rapson placed second Gary Thompson (81) for the se- a 92. Coach John Brotzmann feels cond low team score of the day that the team is definitely look- 334. Chemical Engineering took ing better and with just a little second place with a 343 nine

Notices

All Individual Golf Tournapanied with a Green Fee of Two

Michigan and Northwestern close The Intramural Baseball Trow behind. Nothing is certain, how- contest is being held Mondayever, especially in a tournament Friday 12 noon-1 p.m. and 3 track sophomore, ran a 4:13.4 of this type, according to p.m. until 5 p.m. and will con- mile for Detroit's Redford High tinue until May 29.

Entries are being accepted for the Michigan State Intramural Foil & Sabre Fencing Tournaments. Contestants may sign up in the Intramural Office or in the Fencing Room.

WOMEN'S

Campbell (Old College Field)

Joyce Kazmierski won the Women's 18 hole golf tournament Kazmierski also craded low score in the Student-Faculty Best (86), Jim Capistrant (83) and in the 18 hole tournament with

Track And Field

The Women's Track and Field meet will get under way tomorrow at 5:30 p.m. in case of inclement weather it will be held Monday, May 25. All interested entrants may practice at the Ralph Young Track from 5:30 until dusk tomorrow.

Dick Sharkey, Michigan State in 1962.

1.

Softball Semi-Final Golf

Wednesday, May 20, 1964



CALL 355-8255 ASK FOR THE WANT-AD DEPT

OW COS

WANT AD

· PEANUTS PERSONAL

TRANSPORTATION

1 p.m. one class day be-

· AUTOMOTIVE

. EMPLOYMENT

LOST & FOUND

• REAL ESTATE

FOR RENT

. FOR SALE

PERSONAL

• SERVICE

• WANTED

DEADLINE:

PHONE:

355-8255

STATE NEWS WANT-ADS GET YOU RESULTS

DEADLINE: 2 P.M. ONE CLASS DAY BEFORE PUBLICATION

Automotive 355-2926 after 6 pm.

Automotive

ALFA ROMEO 1960 convertible, white. New engine, batteries, tires, top. \$1,495. Phone 332-2645. OLDSMOBILE 1964 wagon. Loaded with extras. White with blue interior. Will take trade. TU 2-6290. PONTIAC 1963 convertible, power brakes, power steering, radio, whitewalls, spare tire never been used. Phone Tom at IV -5057 8-5. SPARTAN MOTORS

AUSTIN HEALEY 1960 roadster,

Automotive

ENGLAND-COOK CHEVYTOWN OK USED CAR LOT NO. 3-2515 E. MICHIGAN-PHONE IV 5-2857-SEE JACK NEWSON-OR--TERRY SAVAGE-

1963 CORVAIR -- Coupe,

"700" Series. Very low mileage, factory warranty. Powerglide transmission, radio, heater. Ermine white finish, contrasting interior. An "OK" buy. \$1595

1962 RAMBLER--Station wagon. Deluxe custom series, equipped with economical 6-cylinder engine, automatic transmission, power steering, power brakes, reclining seat, chrome luggage carrier, white sidewall tires, coral finish with 2-tone matching interior. Like new throughout, only. \$1,495

-

The State News does not permit racial or religious discrimination in its advertising columns. The State News will not accept advertising from persons discriminating against religion, race, color or national origin.

35 38 38

wire wheels, electric overdrive. Color black. Tip top condition. MGA 1959 roadster. Runs like a

CHEVROLET 1963 Monza coupe. Low mileage. Like new. 4-speed transmission. R & H.

CHEVROLET 1960 Belair 4-door, six-cylinder, automatic. R&H. Very sharp'

IV 7-3715 HEVROLET 1957 convertible. Power steering, brakes, radio and heater. V-8 automatic. \$425. Phone 355-8900. 37 4-2097. 9204. 9871 after 6 pm. Phone 337-2520. OLDSMOBILE 1963 '98' convertible. All white. Blue interior. Also, 8 foot truck camper. Phone

Automotive

TEMPEST 1963 Dark blue sport J. B.'s EXCLUSIVELY Chevrolet coupe in excellent condition. Used Cars. 1957, 1958 and 1959 48 Convertibles. V-8 Automatics. CORVAIR 1962. White, 2-door New white vinyl tops. For the sharpest used Chevys in town. with blue interior. 3-speed come out to J.B.'s and browse transmission. Radio and whitearound. 2801 S. Cedar. walls. Low mileage. Owner must sell. Excellent condition. Best CHEVROLET 1958 convertible. offer. Phone 489-0677 after 5:30 Big engine, positraction. Full power. One owner beauty. \$795. 48 332-5692.

last fall. \$595. Call ED 2-4694. CHEVROLET 1957 convertible. V-8, Automatic. Good tires, radio. Sharp Oldsmobile interior. No rust. \$600. TU 2-7834. 37 BUICK 1962 custom Invicta. White 4-door hardtop. WildCat engine. Automatic transmission. Red genuine leather interior. Belts, whitewall tires, power brakes, steering. Radio. \$2,250. Phone 337-7261. TRIUMPH 1960 Herald 2-door finish. Whitewall tires. Excellent motor and all power feasedan. Very good condition. \$595. Call OL 5-1815 after 5:30 tures. A-l condition throughout. \$685. Al Edwards Co., 3125 E. p.m. Saginaw (North of Frandor).C37 OLDSMOBILE 1962 '98' 4-door FORD 1960 Country Squire, ninehardtop. Turquoise and white. Power steering, brakes, winpassenger. New whitewall tires. dows, seats, etc. \$2,200. Phone Cruise-O-Matic. Radio, power 627-5203. steering and brakes. A sharp BUICK 1956, Good condition, good one owner, new car trade-in. transportation. Best offer, Call Al Edwards Co., 3125 E. Sagi-332-8092 after 12 noon. naw (North of Frandor.) C37 OLDSMOBILE 1957 convertible. VOLKSWAGEN 1962 Sedan. Gulf Good rubber, no rust. New top. blue. 9,800 miles. Like new, in-Take trade. \$495. Phone OX 9side and out. 337-2203. 36 2009. AUSTIN HEALEY 1955 Burgundy, RENAULT 1960 Caravelle, excellent condition. Call after sports convertible. Red and 9 pm. Can be seen this weekend. white. Two tops. 4-speed. 355-5773 after 4 p.m. CHEVROLET 1958 4-door Bis-AUSTIN HEALEY 1957 100-6. cayne. Small V-8 engine. Radio, Looks and runs good. Wire heater. Power glide. Whitewall wheels, overdrive, 337-0656. tires. New two-tone blue finish. 489-6048 evenings. Sharp throughout!! \$685. Al Ed-CHEVROLET 1956 rattle-trap. wards Co., 3125 E. Saginaw

Four new tires, leaks oil. Oth-C31 erwise good transportation. \$50. CHEVROLET 1959 convertible, Call 337-2283. bronze. Stick shift, rebuilt en-CHEVROLET 1957 4-door, stick gine, 348 cubic inches. \$950. shift. V-8. Yellow and white, needs very little fixing and fuss-METROPOLITAN 1960 convertiing. Underpriced at \$495 as is. ble. Radio, heater. Excellent Sol Corey's Auto Sales. 1923 condition. 26,000 actual miles. E. Michigan. IV 4-0212. Best offer. Call 332-8098. 38 BUICK 1957, 4-door Special. Call VOLVO 1960, PV544. 26,000 TU 2-2771. miles. One owner. Excellent ALFA ROMEO 1962. Low mile-

condition. Transferred, must age, good condition. Call IV 7-5449 or 694-8831 after 6 p.m. CHEVROLET 1960 Impala convertible. Full power. Financ-

FORD 1962 Falcon, 2-door deing available. TU 2-1009 or TU luxe. Leatherette seats, excellent shape. Must sell or trade THUNDERBIRD 1958, 2-door immediately. 627-5257. 37 hardtop. Canary yellow. All FORD 1956 convertible. White. power. 44,000 miles. Excellent condition. No rust. Sell or trade. V-8, automatic. Power steering, clean, good condition, \$300, Call 36 337-1611 evenings. 37

Automotive Scooters-Cycles HONDA 1963 Super Sport. Excellent condition. \$550. Call 337-0367 after 7 pm. HONDA 1963 50 Sport. Excellent condition. Call Dick, 337-1284 afternoons and evenings. 37 MOTORCYCLE AJS 1959. 650 twin. \$450. Call TU 2-3060 after 6 pm.

DUCATI 1959 motorcycle, 200 cc scrambler. Excellent condition. Phone TU 26896 after 6 pm. 39

Employment PART-TIME WAITRESSES, good working conditions. Experience not necessary. See Mr. Mitchell or Mr. Bosheff. No phone calls please. EAT SHOP. 605 E. Grand River. CAMP JOBS available June 13th. -July 18th. Cheerleaders, gymnasts, twirlers. Nurse, and girl or boy interested in publicity position. (Good photographer with own equipment and ability write newspaper articles.) Call immediately for an interview, 646-6709, Miss Hess. 48

WANTED FOUR delivery boys with car. Salary plus bonus. Varsity Drive-In. Call 332-6517. COLLEGE STUDENTS, male. Full time summer work. Part

time during school year if desired. Earn enough during summer to pay for entire year of schooling. Over 15 \$1,000 scholarships were awarded to qualified students. On the job training for practical use of your education during the summer months. An earn while you learn program designed by this multimillion dollar Corporation that hundreds of students have taken advantage of. Many of whom are still with our Co. in key executive positions. For arrangements of personal interview, time, schedule and city you wish work, call Grand Rapids, GLendale 9-5079. Also Lansing, 485-3146. South Bend, CEntral 4-9179. Kalamazoo, call Grand Rapids number. 48 EARNINGS ARE unlimited as an Avon representative. Turn your

35

37

35

free time into \$\$. For appointment in your home, write or call: Mrs. Alona Huckins, 5664 School St., Haslett, Michigan or call evenings, FE 9-8483. C35 REGISTERED NURSES, full or part time. 11-7 or 3-11. Good salary and differential plus other fringe benefits. Flexible time schedule. Meal furnished. Phone ED 2-0801

For Rent

Apartments TWO BEDROOM apartment. Swimming pool, television, fully furnished. Barbecue pit. Sublet for Summer term or longer. Call 332-4640. 35 STUDIO APARTMENT for two. Will rent to one, nicely decorated, furnished. Six blocks from campus. 332-1792 after 5. 35 AVAILABLE JUNE 15th. Furnished four-room, ground floor. Private, Married couple or two men students. 332-5762. 36

35

OKEMOS two bedroom duplex. Nice, clean, garage. \$115 a month. Phone 332-2633 or 332-8763.

BURCHAM WOODS, EYDEAL VILLA Apartments. Pool. Air conditioning. Summer and Fall term leases available. ED 2-5041. C37 UNSUPERVISED HOUSING for Available for 10 weeks Summer term. Cooking privileges. Re-

duced rates. Phone 337-1166. 37 STUDENT APARTMENT unapproved, 1350 square ft. Includes 27' x 14' living room with fire- SINGLE ROOM available for 10 place. TV. Large built-in kit- weeks Summer. Men over 21. chen, spacious 20' x 20' bed- Across from campus. Parking. room, built-in double bowl bath. Built and furnished modernly ROOMS: MEN and women, Cookfor four boys or girls. Available summer term only. Call ED 2-4963. SUMMER TERM. Close to campus on M.A.O. First floor apartment for four men. Air conditioned, \$125 each for full term. Call Ford S. LaNoble IV 2-1637 or 337-1276. 39 GIRLS- three or four. Unsupervised. Furnished, close to cam-

7-9412, ED 2-3617. FALL TERM student teacher wants to share apartment winter and spring terms. Judy, 355-8698 after 10 p.m. 37 GIRLS FURNISHED duplex apartment for four girls opposite' Berkey Hall, Summer term, utilities paid. \$165 month. 332-2495. 37

AVONDALE APARTMENTS-Gunson and Beech. Walking distance to campus. \$45-\$50 per person, per month. Four to an apartment. Now leasing for fall. Furnished. Call 337-2080 for more information. Stop by anytime. Renting for Summer ses-48 sion.

MODERN HOME on Lake Lansing

for Summer term. Married

Houses

able. 332-6736.

For Sale

open for summer school. \$195

PLAYPEN-SOFT mesh sides.

For Sale

Houses COTTAGE AT Stoney Lake and Lake Michigan. Sleeps six. June lst. - June 20th. \$40 weekly. ED 2-4748. STUDENTS: NOW renting for summer term. Have several homes and duplexes available in East Lansing. Completely furnished. Phone ED 2-5900.

Rooms SINGLE ROOMS for men for Summer. Clean, quiet, private. 404 Division. Phone 332-5698. 37 SPARTAN HALL has everything! Singles, doubles, bachelor apartments. \$7-\$10 week; lower summer rates. Large furnished rooms with sinks: free TV and phone. Approved, supervised housing for men. Women's wing

Summer only. 215 Louis, one block from campus. 332-2574. men on Abbott near campus. ROOMS WITH kitchen. Private telephone, bath, entrance, parking and utilities paid. \$65 Summer term each student or all summer \$80. 526 Evergreen or call ED 2-6792. 42

> ing and parking. Summer and Fall. Fall, men only. Call 332-LARGE COMFORTABLE room

332-3870.

with desk and easy chair. Near Union. Professional or student. ED 7-1598. SUMMER, FALL. Men. Clean, quiet, two blocks to Berkey. Parking, cooking. 532 Ann after 6 pm. pus. Summer and/or Fall. ED SORORITY HOUSE open for summer school. \$195 for 10 weeks. 36 Meals Monday through Friday. ED 2-5114. UNSUPERVISED. 123 Albert, near Union. Cooking, parking. Summer, Fall. Singles, doubles. Reasonable. 332-0716. 48 333 ALBERT St. Two-man room for balance of term, \$25 each. Summer term, six weeks, \$30. Twelve weeks \$50, includes TV. International House, 337-2448 or 372-0330 nights. GAMMA PHI Beta sorority house

> for 10 weeks. Meals Monday-Friday. ED 2-6426. 37 WANT GIRL to share nicely furnished room. Cooking. Reason-

Wednesday, May 20, 1964.

For Rent 100 FEET 3/4" 800 pound high pressure spray hose. John Bean gun. 72 cubic feet Aqua Lung tank. 15 foot Chris Craft ski!

boat with 95 hp Chrysler inboard. Call after 7 pm. 489-1644. USED 16 mm Sound projector; A-l condition, \$65 and up. Van's Camera Shop. 1615 E. Michigan

IV 5-4369. ELECTRIC RANGE- Gibson 40". Timer, clock, clean and in good condition. \$30. IV 7-0564. 37 REFRIGERATOR, BOX springs and mattress. Coffee tables, kitchen tables, book shelves and other furnishings. IV 7-0411. 35 TWO COMPLETE households of furniture. Large and small appliances. Baby furniture, clothes, for the whole family. Chrome skirts for 1959 Ford Galaxie, linens, blankets. Call

332-0318. SOFA, TWO arm chairs, two end tables, two lamps. \$90. Call 332-0656. 36

BICYCLE SALES, service and rentals. East Lansing, Cycle, 1215 East Grand River. Call 332-8303.

ENGLISH 3-speed bicycles. \$39.77. ACE HARDWHERE & GIFTS, 201 E. Grand River, across from Union. ED 2-3212.

APARTMENT SIZE spin dry washers. Use it for the family wash. Cheaper than using Coin Ops. See the Hoover Spin Washer at Storage Furniture Sales. Terms available at 4601 N. U.S., 27. IV 7-0173. C35 BOX SPRING and mattress, \$25. Dressers, \$15. Gas stove, \$45. Refrigerator, mattresses. 437 M.A.C. 332-3794 after 6 pm. weekends. TEFLON frying pans, housewares and gifts. ACE HARD-WHERE & GIFTS, 201 E. Grand River, across from Union. ED 2-3212. FRIGIDARE ELECTRIC clothes dryer, \$18. Walnut vanity with large mirror, \$14. 337-7331. 37 BOOKS. THE Raven by Edgar Allen Poe. Other authors; R.W. Emmerson, F. Hopkins Smith, Rudyard Kipling, Mark Twain, Shakespeare. IV 9-7255. 38 WOLLENSAK T1400 tape recorder and accessories. Two years) old. Call 355-8748 after 6 pm.

ELECTRIC DRYER 1961 Coronado. Has new heating unit. Wall plug and outdoor vent included. \$30. Call MI 5-7620.

3000 E. Michigan C IV 5-7022. (North of Frandor.) 38 Phone IV 7-3412. 37 sell. ED 2-2350. 39 2-9784.

Phone OX 9-2913.

36

FORD 1961 Galaxie 'V-8'. No rust. Low mileage. Cash or 1955-1958 trade considered. IV TEMPEST 1963 LeMans, 2-door. Brown and white, V-8. Floor shift. 12,000 miles. Phone 355-OLDSMOBILE 1956. Excellent condition inside and out. Mechanically perfect. Phone 355-VOLKSWAGEN 1962 camper. Complete German camping equipment. Formica interior. tents. A-l condition. \$1,985. AUSTIN HEALEY 1962, 13,000 miles, excellent care. Bob Brooks 355-6504 days. 489-1737 evenings and weekends. 38

OX 9-2943.

fore publication. Cancellations - 12 noon one class day before publication

top.

RATES: 1 DAY. \$1.25 3 DAYS. . . . \$2.50 5 DAYS. . . . \$3.75

(Based on 15 words per ad) There will be a 25c service and bookkeeping charge if this ad is not paid within one week.

FALCON 1960. Stick. New engine

PLYMOUTH 1959 Station wagon. Going overseas, must sell, \$625. IV 4-2471. CORVETTE 1964 Stingray sport coupe. 4,500 miles, under guarantee. Reasonable. Call IV 2-8947. LINCOLN 1957 Premiere 4-door hardtop. New two-tone blue



For Sale

WEDDING DRESS, size 10. White lace over taffeta. Also four formals, sizes 9 and 10. ED 2-4052. 37 ROYAL PORTABLE typewriter with case. Good condition. Call 355-8213 after 12 noon. TYPEWRITER, PORTABLE Remington with case. Excellent condition. Very reasonable. Call Judy E. after 5 p.m. ED 2-0851.

ELECTRIC PORTABLE typewriter, stereo turntable, amplifier, HiFi speaker, adding machine, tools, single bed. Phone 35 332-6792.

PORTABLE TYPEWRITER-Olympia Precision. Buy the finest. Terms available. Hasselbring Co. 310 N. Grand IV 2-1219.

SHERWOOD 64 watt Stereo amplifier, \$175. Viking Stereo tape deck, \$175. Ensign changer \$25. 332-4121. Ken Roberts. 35 DOBERMAN PINCHER, 11/2 years. AKC Championship blood line. Color; blueblack. 332-4083 between 5-7 pm. GUITAR. GIBSON Folk. New. \$115, now \$55. ED 2-2155 after 3 pm.

SEWING MACHINE Singer console automatic zig-zag; equipped with dial control for lovely designs, Buttonholes, appliques, overcasts and all general household sewing. Make nine payments of \$6.84 per month. PHONE OL 5-2054. C35 OUILTED INSULATED underwear. Never worn. \$12 (save \$6.) Also heavy bike, \$10. 355-35 2581. WHITE WEDDING gown, silk organza. Chapel train, veil. Size 12. For rent or sale. 337-0317. 37

Mobile Homes

RICHARDSON 1963, 10' x 50'. Bedroom at each end. Low equity. Must sacrifice. Phone 641-6604 evenings. 27' HOUSE trailer. Call TU 2-35 2771.

Lost & Found

LOST 35mm Argus camera, nished. Thursday, 5/14, in Marketing AMERICAN DIAPER SERVICE 300 lecture. Please ask for Harry 332-3568. LOST: BLACK attache case in Shaw parking lot. Contents needed badly. Call 482-8905. 37 LOST FRIDAY morning on the 2nd floor of Giltner Hall. Man's green sweater, zipper front. Reward for return. 332-2701. 37 MEN'S GLASSES, prescription. Gray frames in black plastic case. Call 337-9130. 36

Personal

JAMES BROWN SHOW featuring the Famous Flames, Johnny and

Real Estate

less than \$10,000 on the budget plan. Reasonable down payment. Phone Staser Real Estate. 337-1755.

BEDROOM Cape Cod, with offering to sell a govern-THREE

EAST LANSING- Marble School, three bedroom and den, or four bedroom, 11/2 baths, CapeCod. said the arrest of Abraham Bol-

Carpeting, recreation room, den, 29, of Chicago late Monday dishwasher, disposal. 1825 Linden. ED 2-6443. 36 EAST LANSING, by owner. Very Service--the entire Secret Serdesirable area. Three bedrooms, study, recreation room. C35 \$27,000. Phone 337-0223. 36 503 CORNELL-Attractive twobedroom. Walk to MSU. Carpeting, washer, dryer. By owner, garded as one of the service's ED 2-6748. 36 THREE BEDROOM Rambler. been with the service for three Large lot, finished basement, years. 39

vice.

39

The government charged that

Bolden asked \$50,000 in return

for the secret file.

SHES

HERE!

337-2498 evenings. 39 FOUR BEDROOM spacious Colonial house. Edge of city. ments issued against eight Large grounds, mature shade. accused members of the counter-Excellent schools, low taxes. feiting ring. \$18,000. Easy financing for faculty purchase. Call 485-0639.

Service

FLY TO Europe. Only two seats left on Union Board. Four week flight to Europe. Call Miss White at 355-3354. LANSING RADIO and TV is now making service calls to the campus. 9 am to 9 pm. Call us IV 4-0921. 205 N. Cedar. 36 ACCIDENT PROBLEM? Call Kalamazoo Street Body Shop. Small dents to large wrecks. American and foreign cars. Guaranteed work. 489-7507.1411

East Kalamazoo. DIAPER SERVICE, same diapers returned either yours or ours. With our service, you may include two pounds of baby clothes that do not fade. Diaper pail fur-

914 E. Gier Street IV 2-0864 Contact Lens SPECIALIST for Invisible Beauty, 500 Creative

Fashions in Glasses. Capital Optical Studios, 115 E. Michigan IV 2-7434. TV SERVICE calls- \$5. Tubes discounted 25%, except picture tubes. Estimates on shop service. Acme TV, IV 9-5009. C DIAPER SERVICE, three types of diapers to choose from. Bulk

wash for cleaner, whiter diapers, fluff dried and folded. Use yours or rent ours. Containers furnished. No deposit. 25 years experience. By-Lo Diaper Service. 1010 E. Michigan. IV 2-STUDENT TV rentals. New 19" portable, \$9 per month. 21" table models, \$8 per month, 17" table models, \$7 per month. All sets guaranteed, no service or delivery charges. Call Nejac TV Rentals, IV 2-0624. PICTURE FRAMES-fast service. We will make any size you desire. ROBERTS WALLPAPER and PAINT CO. Two locations, 2513 S. Cedar IV 2-0723 and E. Michigan IV 5-0882. 37

Agent Charged With Selling Secrets

CHICAGO P -- A Secret Ser- other indictment on a charge of vice agent was charged Tuesday counterfeiting.

After allegedly offering the five years old. TV room, land- ment investigative report to a document to Spagnoli, the gov- A few weeks ago, in a quiet scaped. \$450 down, \$94 monthly. defendant in a counterfeiting ernment complaint said, Jones residential neighborhood of New narrow ledge on the 11th floor. TU 2-2175. 522 W. Willoughby. trial--in what officials called the gave him the unlisted telephone York, 38 people watched a killer first such case in the history could be reached to complete the It took him half an hour--and of the Secret Service. U.S. Atty. Edward V. Hanrahan

sale. The complaint also stated that when called by Spagnoli, the phone at the unlisted number was annight was to his knowledge the swered by a woman who accepfirst "taint against the Secret ted the message.

Hanrahan said that Jones and his wife admitted their part in the plot. Bolden denied the accusations, and was immediately Officials said Bolden was re- relieved of duty.

top agents in Chicago. He had Canadian PM attached two-car garage. Near The government charged that Asks Change Mt. Hope- Hagadron. \$15,500. Bolden obtained an excerpt from Asks Change The government charged that the Secret Service report which For Harmony formed the basis for the indict-

OTTAWA, P-Prime Minister He then attempted, through a Lester B. Pearson staked the middleman, to sell the report to life of his Liberal government Joseph Spagnoli Jr., 31, of Chi- Tuesday on an emotion-charged cago, one of the alleged ring plan to put aside Canada's batmembers, the government said. tle-honored red ensign in favor

Arrested with Bolden were the of a new maple leaf national alleged middleman, Frank W. flag.

Jones, 43, and his wife, Jean 41, He said he thought too that of Chicago. Jones was named by the current session of Parliament Spagnoli as the man who ac- should decide also to replace tually made the offer to him to "God save the Queen" with "O Canada" as the popular anthem. sell the report. Jones is currently under an- The monarchy and the old flag

with its British design in one PEANUTS / THAT LITTLE corner are unpopular in French-RED-HAIRED GIRL oriented Quebec.

Pearson, contending that a new American Studies Center sympo- He has written numerous books among Canada's diverse British, Kellogy Center Auditorium. French and other ethnic groups. The symposium will deal with can peoples. told reporters after a cabinet "Urbanization in Latin Amerimeeting that the specific design ca -- The Rural Setting." will be chosen Thursday.

AND SHE'S GOING TO SEE ME MAKE A FOOL OUT OF MYSELF IN THE LAST INNING. that his minority government in- Ican Country Folk." leaf flag. He was applauded by professor of international busi- Studies Center. most Liberals and booed by op- ness studies at Indiana Univerposition leader John Diefen- sity, will discuss "The Rural public. baker's Conservatives.

> eastern Brazil." A former government econo-Seminar To Study mist, Robock most recently ser- To Be Given ved as deputy director of the area development division of the com-

Kerouac's Work

of the 1950's will be the subject and he served as chief of the auditorium. of the American Studies Semi- United Nations advisory to Bo- This will be a benefit perWednesday May 20, 1964 9

Incidents Reveal Impersonality

Profs Question Morals

can't believe it."

from 40 onlookers.

the girl's screams.

ond floor landing.

disbelief and said. "They really

wanted to see him die, I just

Recently an 18-year-old secre-

tary was assaulted and raped in

a New York office building while-

Answers to these questions

By TED BEHNE State News Staff Writer

number of his wife so that he stalk a defenseless woman.

three separate attacks -- to com-

HAROLD T. WALSH

plete the brutal business of stabbing her to death. During that three unrelated incidents that time, any one of the onlookers might have saved her life simply by picking up the telephone and ioration in America? calling the police.

Last month nearly 3,000 people were sought recently from four gathered in the streets around Michigan State professors.

Visiting Profs To Talk About Latin America

Two distinguished visiting lec- dor, Peru, Argentina, Guatematurers will participate in a Latin 1a, and Colombia.

flag will help bring harmony slum at 8 p.m. Thursday in the and articles on the sociology and anthropology of Latin Ameri-

Charles Cumberland professor of history and Garland P. Wood, to be placed before Parliament John P. Gillin, professor of professor of agricultural econanthropology and sociology at omics, will also participate in He then went to the House the University of Pittsburgh, will the program.

of Commons and made it official speak on "Types of Latin Amer- Cumberland is also director of the Humanities Research Center; tends to stand or fall on a maple Stefan H. Robock, director and Wood directs the Latin American responsible. If that boy would

The symposium is open to the

Raisin In Sun

mittee for economic develop- of the Community Circle Playment. He led the U.S. planning ers, will be presented at 8 p.m. Jack Kerouac and the Fiction survey team to Liberia in 1960 Friday at Dwight Rich High School

Name Hall **To Latin** Program

Clinton Hotel in Atfred G. Dietze, professor of psychology, said the three in-Albany, N.Y., to watch an emocidents demonstrate the "de- Carl W. Hall, director of the tionally unbalanced 19-year-old humanizing effects of life in an American Society of Agricultural boy pace back and forth on a urban society where relation- Engineers, and chairman-elect

ships tend to become increas- of the Department of Agriculturone yelled. "Don't be chicken, ingly impersonal." al Engineering has just been There is a fear of getting in- commissioned to a long range jump," shouted someone else.

A fireman shook his head in volved. People who live in large program by the United Nations to coordinate the development and strengthen the training and research in agricultural engineering in Latin America.

> Hall will leave MSU for portions of May and June to make an intensive study tour of nine educational centers in Costa Rica, Columbia, Venezuela, Peru, Urguay, Brazil and Argentina.

> This U.S. program will require Hall to make an on-site inspection of program improvements at least once a year. Hall feels his major challenge on this assignment is the establishment of one key Latin American training center rather than improving each of the nine centers at which

cities are less inclined to take he will consult. an interest in the affairs of a His previous experience as a

social science, said there are lombian and Indian governments primarily two kinds of people plus U.S. Correspondent for the involved in these incidents - International Congress of Agrithose who "sit by and let it hap- cultural Engineering, will enable pen" and those who want a "griz- him on this preliminary study tour to analyze programs and "Those who sit by and let it propose suggestions which will happen, like those who watched increase the countries poten-

the rape and the killing, are tial. demonstrating a total lack of aplife and welfare, but those who of a five-year long-range proencourage a boy to commit sui- gram to improve agricultucide to provide them with a griz- ral education and research in

ing. Father R.E. Kavanaugh, pastor of the Roman Catholic student center in East Lansing and religion instructor at MSU, said the great moral problem of our times is "the transference of moral responsibility from the individual

to the group. "Only a fewpeople feel morally have jumped, no individual in the crowd that encouraged him would have felt responsible. It would have been the police or fire de-

zly thrill are just plain sicken-

partment's fault." Harold T. Walsh, associate professor of philosophy, said he felt the incidents have "profound moral implications, but just what those implications are is not

"Raisin in the Sun," production clear."

Wolf D. Fuhrig, instructor in consultant to Puerto Rican, Co-

This preliminary tour is part

Diver Hurt In Pool Accident

Stephen J. Gold, Brooklyn, N.Y., junior, received severe lacerations and a possible fracture to his leg in a diving acci- . dent Tuesday.

Police reported that Gold slipped while diving from the low board at the IM swimming pool

Gold was admitted to Olin Health Center for treatment and observation.





zly thrill."

MSU NEAR. Only six minutes to this modern five-room home with fireplace, basement, new 1 1/2 car garage. Many trees and 525 feet frontage. All for

Bill, Bobby Byrd, Anna King and a big orchestra. Lansing Civic Center. June 5th 9-1 p.m. Advance tickets on sale at Campus Music Shop. 37 SISTER'S STYLING SALON. Call us for complete beauty service. Specialists at high styling for evening occasions. Seven operators available. 325 S. Grand

Ave. 485-2914. OUANTOS ANOS tiene usted? Viente uno? Let Bubolz insuryamos with mucho good auto insurance. Bubolz- 220 Alberto-Y Delores Tambien. C35 GOT YOUR NEW CAR figured to the penny? State Farm Car Finance Plan may save you money. Call or see State Farm agent-ED KARMANN, IV 5-7267, in Frandor. C35 STUDENTS: WHY leave your dorms when Bimbo's will deliver your Pizzas to you! Call C37 484-7817. FOR VACATION rental, see Ken Oliver Sales. We have tent campers and traveltrailers.ED Prompt Service-New & Used Sets 2-6861. 48

Real Estate

SKYLINE HILLS. Four year old, eight room, four bedroom trilevel. Brick and aluminum siding. Carpeted living room, formal dining room. All built-in kitchen. Attached two-car garage. Loaded with extras. Only \$29,000. Call Joseph O'Leary. ED 7-2550. Ingham Home Realty, 372-1130.

To Look "Special" on that "Special" Occasion come to BETTY'S BEAUTY SHOP 4304 S. Logan (M-9 Plaza) 882-3020 Open daily 8:30 - 5 PM Evenings by Appointment the river's edge

Summer & Fall Leases Available ED 2-4432 261 River Street

THESIS PRINTED Rapid Service Drafting Supplies, XEROX Copies

CAPITAL CITY BLUEPRINT 221 South Grand Lansing, 482-5431 or 482-5038

C37 TV. RADIO, PHONO REPAIR Don't Search--Call Church IV 2-5608

CHURCH TV SERVICE

808 W. Willow, Lansing C PIANO AND organ instruction. 20 years experience. Mrs. Evangeline Street, 423 Beech, Lansing, Phone 487-0200. 37 FREE ESTIMATE ON your move anywhere in the world. Phone C35 Ask for Jim. WHY PAY MORE? For professional dry cleaning, WEND-ROWS. Pants, skirts, sweaters, 60¢. Plain dresses, suits, coats, \$1.19. 3006 Vine St., 1/2 block west of Frandor. C35 Typing Service TYPING. Term papers, theses, stencils, etc. Experienced. 337-1527 or 332-6855. 48 TYPING: THESES and term papers. Electric typewriter, fast service. Call 332-4597. 39 TERM PAPERS, theses, experienced. IBM electric. Marianne C37 Harrington, 372-3280.

Swimming Pool Barbeque Areas BURCHAM WOODS and EYDEAL VILLA Call: ED 2-5041 or ED 2-0565

good f!

VE GOT TO SHOW HER! I'VE

GAME! I'VE GOT TO! I'VE GOT TO!

Service Typing Service

EDIE STARR, typist. Theses, general typing. Experienced, IBM Electric. OR 7-8232. C GENERAL TYPING thesis and themes done in my home. Doris 694-0378.

TYPING in my home. Shirley Decker, 2654 Melville, E. L. Phone 332-0721. JOB RESUMES 100 copies, \$4.00. Aldinger Direct Mail advertising. 533 North Clippert. IV 5-2213.

Wanted

Phone 487-0431. WANTED TO Rent: Clean furnished apartment or house in Greater Lansing area, June 15th to July 31st. Married graduate couple. Local references. Write Dave McWethy, Mancelona, Michigan. after 6 pm. 655-1808. and roommates for Summer and would be better." Fall terms, near campus. Kathe, 332-3465.

instruction or cash. Phone 332- step scales. 2276. Term for two male graduate students. ED 2-6990. TRADE HI-FI amplifier, 20 watt fessional growth. Harmon Kardon, VM turntable for good three or four inch belt sander, period in 489 dt the 35

WOULD LIKE general housework and ironings. Also cleaning. IV 35 5-6216.

relation to the beat protest. It is open to the public.

nar at 8 tonight in 34 Union. livia last summer. Gary Groat and Frederick Gillin began his Latin Ameri- Branch of the National Associa-Feied, instructors in American can studies in the 1930's. He tion for the Advancement of Colthought and language, will dis- has since headed field expecuss Kerouac's works and their ditions to British Gulana, Ecua- mittee.

Push for Urbanization in Latin

America: The Case for North-

Christian Scientist To Speak Here

Paul A. Erickson will speak on, "the Way to Hope and Freedom," at 8:15 p.m. Thursday in til the 1850's when some West the East Lansing High School Africans (and perhaps this was Auditorium. The lecture is being sponsored by the First Church of Christ, Scientist.

Erickson served as Chaplin's Assistant at the United States dissertations, term papers, ports of a written native African Naval Academy during World War language as early as 1450, but II. He is currently a member of this was not purely native, for it the Christian Science Board of Lectureship.

formance for the Greater Lansing ored People Freedom Fundcom-

Tickets may be obtained from Mrs. Clinton Canady, TU 2-6232; Mrs. Stuart J. Dunnings, Jr., IV 7-0177; or Mrs. Albert Eaton, IV 5-3378.

Frosh-Soph Group Petitions Due

Petitioning for next year's Frosh-Soph Council continues this week.

Petitions, available in the dorms, the Union Desk, and 317 Student Services, will be accepted through Friday. They can be turned in daily from 2-5 p.m. in 317 Student Services.

Summer vacation? We'll help you see the world, have a great time, and save money, too.

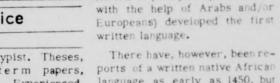
Sheraton's Campus Representative will give you a free Student ID or Faculty Guest Card. With it you can get low discount rates at all 90 Sheraton Hotels and Motor Inns 'round the world . . . even in single rooms! With 2 or 3 in a room, you save even more. And you get fabulous food. Beautiful rooms. Free parking. Let Sheraton teach you a thing or two about relaxing and living it up this summer . . . at Sheratons from Montreal to Mexico City, from Waikiki Beach to New York. For your free ID or Guest Card, and more information, contact this Sheraton Campus Representative: Fred R. Deas

Michigan State Univ. 149 East Shaw Hall, East Lansing, Michigan **90 Sheraton Hotels & Motor Inns**



Grinnell's 540 Frandor. Shop Mon., Thurs., Fri. evenings 'til 9:00





used Arabic symbols. Even Arnold Toynbee, noted Joyce, 1760 Eifert Rd., Holt. anthropological historian, cannot explain the Negroes' lack of internal development in Africa other than by saying "their failure to develop is an accident of history.

So the reason for the Negro inferiority complex might possibly be that they are inferior. And I repeat whether they are

or are not, whether I am right or wrong, all of us have a right IV 5-2241, Bekins Van Lines. WANTED TO rent: A house trail- to dislike, or even strongly diser, first two weeks of June. like another human being, group 37 or thing.

Salaries

(continued from page 2)

merit pay system. I am not sure 36 WANT: SHORTHAND machine that a total step scale would (Deepwell if possible.) Call be the best way of determining 36 salaries. Perhaps a step scale SEMOR LOOKING for apartment specifying minimum salaries

Charles W. Cumberland, pro-36 fessor of history, thinks that it SWIMMING POOL use two-four might be possible to work out hours weekly in exchange for a combination of merit pay and

"I certainly see great advan-36 WANTED, APARTMENT for Fall tages and real worth in the merit pay system," he said. "I agree with President Hannah that it pro-38 vides a strong incentive for pro-

"However, there are a few inequities which some type of a combunction with a ster stall might be valuable in eliminating."

Tomorrow: A conclusion.

Lourt

(continued from page 1)

of Congress to take away citizenship.'

Krislov suggested that the most "plausible" result is that Congress will pass a law to determine whether naturalized or native-born citizens can live overseas for a certain number of years and still retain U.S. ! citizenship.

"If Congress made a more balanced law with machinery for exceptions to general rules," he said, "we would have less trouble."

He also pointed out that there is no "very sensible" procedure for notifying the individual before he loses his citizenship. In certain cases, for example when a citizen is serving in the

army of a foreign country, Krislov finds renunciation of citizenship "understandable." "But for those cases involv-

ing persons who live abroad a number of years, it is a tough question.

in forecasting revolutionary ad-

Test Tube Babies Seen By Year 2000 WASHINGTON #-Development vances in biology by the turn of simple forms of living organ- and genetics will continue to

of human babies in laboratory the century. sultures -- in effect, test-tube In remarks prepared for a Curicist said Tuesday. Dr. H. Bentley Glass, a biology chairman of the American Instiprofessor, made this prediction tute of Biological Sciences, said.

who also is a key committee

isms, something as complex, flourish ... "

"We may learn how to create

perhaps, as a virus.....(and we) 2. Infectious diseases will babies -- may be possible by the ley science series lecture at ... may even discover how to "probably be banished foryear 2000, a Johns Hopkinsgenet- Georgetown University, Glass, cultivate the reproductive cells ever Researchers will of man and animals, to produce "probably learn not only how to normal embryos, and to raise extend man's life but how to mainthem to term, either in artificial tain its vigor in old age" cultures or in foster mothers and, in the process, (we) may find 4. Science is almost certain

how to modify defective genes or to solve the problems of photoreplace them with sound ones synthesis -- the process by which Glass also predicted: nature produces food in plants ---1. The dawn of a whole new thereby assuring the artificial

era in medicine--for example, production of "an inexhaustible "the marriage of biochemistry supply of food "

Person's Self-Concept **Determines Behavior**

The nature of a person's be- opened vast new doors in the havior is determined primarily fields of counseling, psychotherby what he thinks about himself, apy and social work, as well as and not so much by his backeducation.

"It is of the utmost importance This is the feeling of a Detroit that we develop people in our consulting psychologist who society who see themselves in spoke last week at a cooperative positive ways," he declared. nurseries conference. 'Parents, thus, are architects

"We have just passed through of the self-concept, and it is up a generation in which we believed to us to help our society produce people who feel about themselves that behavior was almost entirely a result of the past," said Dr. J. that they are adequate, well-Clayton Lafferty. adjusted, effective human per-

'We are discovering, however, sonalities.' that whether a person is well-

adjusted or maladjusted is very Prof Heads Group largely a question of the kind of

Grants For Study, Research

Fulbright Competition Opens

medicine must have a doctor of

from the foreign government plus

travel from the U.S. These grants

will be available in 18 countries.

plement maintenance and tuition

scholarships granted to Ameri-

Popular comedy of the early

The program will present ex-

Arthur Weld, associate pro-

Some of the best known and

fessor of TV-radio, will narrate

best-loved people of the time from 1920 to 1950 were radio per-

"The Great Days of Radio

Comedy" is the final program in

the Radio Encore series spon-

sored by the TV-radio depart-

ment. Other programs were

Orson Welles' "War of the

Worlds," excerpts from World

War II coverage, and "The In-

vestigator," a satire on the late

- 138 40 8 ST 1.00

the program.

consin.

sonalities," he said.

days of radio will be brought

To Revive

Travel-only grants will sup-

ment travel-only grant.

application.

Competition for the 1965-66 Students must be U.S. citizens can students by universities, pri- require a bachelor's degree, but opened this month with graduate or its equivalent by the begingrants for academic study and ning date of the grant to qualify. esearch abroad. They must also be proficent in the

Students wishing to apply must submit application forms to Dr. for. Applicants in the field of Allan Tucker by October 21.

Men's Club (continued from page 1)

are going on here or which have developed new products and methods now being used commercially.

He said that in food science. "scientific principles are brought to bear on problems of food processing as they relate to the quality attributes of food products." These attributes include flavor, color, nutritive value and wholesomeness, and are the qualities that make foods desirable both as consumer prod-

Photo by Bob Barit

ucts and as practical healthbuilders. Schweigert said food scientists **Program Set**

are not concerned so much with the actual growing or preparation of foods as with scientific research. They attempt to make **Old Comedy** foods available to agriculturalists and home economists for commercial development of the

research's findings. back to life by the TV-radio Schweigert said use of vegedepartment at 8 tonight in Union table and animal food elements Parlor C. such as fats, proteins and carbohydrates will become more flexicerpts from the famous comedy ble as research continues. Alroutines of Amos and Andy, Lum ready, he said, soybean fibers and Abner, Fibber McGee and and other vegetable products are Molly, Fred Allen, Eddie Cantor being used to make synthetic meat and Will Rogers.

substitutes, and vegetable fats are becoming more common in such animal-fat substitutes as margarine.

Schweigert said the entire food processing industry is oriented toward solving problems of distribution, spoilage and nutrition, in order to come closer to the ideal of providing enough food for all the people of the world.

He said the closer we come to understanding the various properties of foods and the problems food processing, "the more challenge we'll have for our food industries in Michigan and in the Sen. Joseph McCarthy of Wisworld."

Fulbright - Hays scholarships and have a bachelor's degree vate donors and foreign governments.

A division for creative and performing arts training will al- after the master of social work language of the country they apply so be open. Applicants will not degree.

years professional experience

must have the equivelent of four

Gamma Phi Betas Initiate medicine degree at the time of the 25 Members Into Sorority The three types of grants avail-

able are the U.S. government full Gamma Phi Beta sorority re- ley junior; Janis Flanders, Nongrant, joint U.S.-other governcently initiated 25 members. ment grant and the U.S. govern-

They are Maureen MaCarthy, Pat Hiscox, Hicksville, Long Royal Oak freshman; Judi Val- Island, N.Y., junior; Cheryl The full grant provides total rance, Detroit freshman; Sally Erickson, Birmingham freshtuition, maintenance and round-Slater, Indianapolis, Ind., fresh- man; Bonnie Buesing, Sheboygan, trip transportation to one of the man; Linda Ahoe, Detroit junior; Wis., freshman; Carol Whitfield, 38 participating countries. The Sheila Doyle, Royal Oak sopho- Kalamazoo freshman; Mary-Jo joint grant provides full tution more; Michelle Bender, Ply- Ritchie, Detroit junior. and full or partial maintainance mouth sophomore.

Carol Lotze, Ann Arbor sophomore; Nancy Cowan, Grosse ior; Carolyn Koening, Ossow

Janice Bancroft, Jackson jun-Pointe junior; Kay Wells, Niles freshman; Janet Lorimer, Birfreshman; Ginger Scheid, Mt. mingham freshman, Betsy Hast-, Pleasant freshman; Lynn Con- ings, Birmingham sophomore:

vers, East Lansing freshman; Phillis Luginbill, Royal Oak Joan Gray, Bloomfield Hills freshman; and Dale Lehner, Mt. freshman; Gayle Bettega, Berk- Clemens freshman.

roe junior.





Jucius, Treasurer; Patricia Kearney, 2nd Vice President; Nancy McLaughlin, President; Anne

Greenwalt, 1st Vice President, and Marnie Peters, 3rd Vice President.

ground.

will be.

MICHIGAN

and **Opportunities**

CORNER MAC & ANN

Wednesday, May 20, 1964

IT'S 500 TIME -- Lambda Chi Alpha fraternity memb string their large Junior 500 banner across their house in preparation for Saturday's annual push-cart marathon.

Photo by George Junne

Prof Invited To White House

comparative literature program, Mrs. John F. Kennedy, hon- unacceptable, unable and unhas been invited to a White House or ary chairman of the National worthy." reception given by the President Shakespeare Anniversary Comand Mrs. Johnson June 22.

The reception will climax a man, head the committee which dealt with in the present has rer. three-day celebration in com- consists of one authority on memoration of the Shakespeare Shakespeare from each of the Ouadricentennial.

have been invited to attend perand will then participate in meet-

YD's Study

Lucille H. McCollough, D-De- Battle Creek sophomore; treatroit, and possibly Mrs. Mennen surer, Lana Volkert, Hudson Williams will be featured at a sophomore; membership chairspecial meeting of the Young man, Linda Tower, Detroit soph-Democratic Club Thursday at omore; and program chairman, 7:30 p.m. in 32 Union.

"Women in Politics" is the theme of the meeting. Expected to participate besides the MSU club are representatives from other Young Democratic clubs in the state, other campus organi- O.L. Abbott, associate profes-

Following the discussion, tea, elected president of the Lansing coffee and cookies will be served. Poetry Club at the monthly meet-The meeting is open to everyone. ing Monday.

fifty states. Professor Weisinger Members of the committee represents Michigan. formances in the Shakespeare Group Picks New Officers

New officers for Phi Beta Lambda, business education and secretarial organization, were in-Women's Role stalled last week. They are president, Kathy Sheahan, Detroit jun-Mrs. Neil Staebler, Mrs. ior; secretary, Linda Lonning, Mary Le Valley, Morrice junior.

> **Prof Selected Poetry Club Head**

zations and the student body. sor of foreign languages, was



Open Summer Term

self-concept he possesses. Of Ag Engineers "The self-concept almost

seems to act like a quota, estab-Burton Cargill, assistant prolishing what the individual can and fessor of agricultural engineering, was named chairman of the "Well-adjusted people are Michigan section of the Amerithose who see themselves as can Society of Agricultural Enliked, wanted, acceptable and gineers at a recent tri-state

able, while maladjusted people meeting in Ft. Wayne, Ind. Herbert Weisinger, professor ings at the Folger Shakespeare are almost always those who see Clarence Hansen, assistant of English and chairman of the Library in Washington June 21. themselves as unliked, unwanted, professor of agricultural engineering, named vice-chairman elect and Howard McColly, Pro-

Dr. Lafferty said the under- fessor of agr. engineering was mittee and Eugene Black, chair- standing that behavior can be re-elected as secretary-treasu-



PROFILE OF MICHIGAN by STEPHEN P. SOBOTKA \$4.95

TIMBERLAND TIMES by EUGENE DAVENPORT HISTORY OF GRAND RIVER VALLEY

ALSO A WIDE SELECTION FOR CHILDREN

"Your Supermarket For Education"

EAST LANSING





Wouldn't you like to know, Cassandra Call 355-0148 and reserve your seat. . .

3-2-