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Tecumseh Wheat Michigan State University Cooperative Extension Service September 1976 2 pages

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### This Tag Is Your Assurance Of Michigan Certified Seed

# CERTIFIED SEED



GROWER OR VENDOR

WEEDS

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TECUMSEH WHEAT

JOHN DOE ADDRESS

LANSING, MICHIGAN

LOT NO. 75-123-007

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60 LBS.

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- Progeny of FOUNDATION SEED
- A variety adapted to Michigan
- Field Inspected and Laboratory Tested for Quality

### It Assures You

- High Germination
- Varietal Purity
- Uniform Quality
- Freedom From Seed-borne Diseases and Weed Seeds

### For Further Information Contact

Michigan Crop Improvement Association P. O. Box 1008 East Lansing, Michigan 48823 or Your County Extension Office

### Acknowledgements

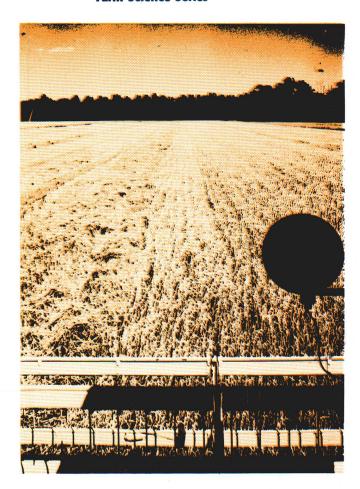
Tecumseh was released jointly by the MSU Departments of Crop and Soil Sciences, Entomology, Botany and Plant Pathology; the Michigan Agricultural Experiment Station, and the Agricultural Research Service of the U.S. Department of Agriculture. The Michigan State Miller's Association and the U.S. Department of Agriculture cooperated in rating the milling and baking quality of Tecumseh. Research to develop Tecumseh was supported by funds from the State of Michigan, millers, processors and shippers of Michigan soft wheat and the Michigan Foundation Seed Association.

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**Extension Bulletin E-858 Farm Science Series** 



# **TECUMSEH** WHEAT

A new soft, white wheat for Michigan -short straw and winter hardy

Michigan State University **Cooperative Extension Service**  MICHIGAN WHEAT GROWERS can expect top yields from Tecumseh, the newest soft, white wheat variety developed by the Michigan Agricultural Experiment Station. It is the first high-yielding soft, white, winter wheat variety adapted to Michigan which associates short plant height, lodging resistance and high test weight.

It combines the following characteristics into a single variety:

- high yields
- improved winter hardiness
- rust resistance
- mildew resistance
- Hessian fly resistance
- high milling quality

Tecumseh was named for Tecumseh, Michigan, the site of one of the first frontier grist mills (1835) in the Michigan Territory.

### High Yield and Winterhardy

In 30 test nurseries from 1969-74, Tecumseh outyielded Genesee by 10% and in 17 nurseries from 1971-73, it outyielded Genesee by 15%. In 1972, when severe winter damage occurred in Michigan, it survived much better than other varieties and outyielded Genesee and Yorkstar by 40 and 49% respectively.

#### Disease and Insect Resistance

Tecumseh has excellent field resistance to most of the races of leaf rust and powdery mildew currently prevalent in Michigan. It has superior resistance to the soil-borne wheat spindle streak mosaic virus very prevalent in Michigan and neighboring states. It is also resistant to Races A and C of Hessian fly, the most prevalent in Michigan. Tecumseh has Arthur parentage in its pedigree; like Arthur, it has some natural resistance to loose smut.

### Quality

Tecumseh is approximately 1% higher in protein than Ionia and Genesee, but has dough viscosity levels between those of the other soft, white wheat varieties and the soft, red varieties. Flour from Tecumseh has high pastry quality and makes excellent cookies.

### **Agronomic Description**

Unlike other soft, white varieties grown in Michigan, Tecumseh is a white-chaffed wheat. It has moderately stiff, short straw which provides good lodging resistance. It is about 4 to 5 inches shorter than Yorkstar and 9 to 10 inches shorter than Genesee and Ionia. It is a high-tillering variety with shorter heads than Yorkstar but considerably higher kernel and test weight.

### Comparison of Tecumseh with other Soft, White Winter Wheats.

Variety	Race "A" Hessian Fly resistance	Test* Weight	Height (Inches)	Yield* (Bu/A)	Yield in* % of Genesee
Tecumseh	Resistant**	61.0	36	55.4	110
Genesee	Susceptible	58.7	43	50.3	100
Ionia	Resistant	58.7	43	51.9	103
Arthur	Resistant	60.7	35	54.2	108
Yorkstar	Susceptible	56. <i>7</i>	38	55.2	110

<sup>\*</sup>Mean of 30 nurseries in 5 years.

<sup>\*\*</sup>Also resistant to Race C, Hessian fly.