In a second session, Dr. Petrovic will talk about thatch, its good and bad points, and how to develop an effective thatch management program.

Two Wednesday sessions will discuss herbicides of the future and challenges facing plant growth regulators.

Landscape contractor Ron Kujawa, president of Kujawa Enterprises, Inc., will talk about how to motivate top personnel, and how to keep them in the business. Sally Kujawa, vice-president of the company, will talk about the ever-increasing role of computers in the landscape business.

Many other educational sessions will be presented.

Since interest in the Expo is great, hotel and travel arrangements should be made promptly. The Hyatt Regency O'Hare is the Expo's headquarter hotel. The Hyatt is adjacent to the O'Hare Exposition Center.

Travel Planners, Inc., is the official travel agency for the Landscape Expo. Reduced rates are being offered on flights for Expo participants. Seats will be going fast. To get the best seat, call today at (800) 221-3531. For more information on attending, call (800) 243-2815 or in Connecticut (203) 853-0400.

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**Educational Sessions**

**Tuesday, March 3, 1987**
8 a.m. to 9:20 a.m., concurrent sessions:
- Determining Whether to Buy or Lease Equipment
- Turfgrass Management Effects on Groundwater Quality
- Development and Implementation of an Employee Training Program
- All About Thatch
- Avoiding Conflict With the Media
- Assuring Protection Against Lawsuits (Part I of a Two-Part Series)

2 p.m. to 3:20 p.m., concurrent sessions:
- Assuring Protection Against Lawsuits (Part II)
- Development and Implementation of an Employee Training Program (Part II)
- Estimating & Management of Principles for Landscape Contractors (Part III)

**Wednesday, March 4, 1987**
8 a.m. to 9:20 a.m., concurrent sessions:
- Computers: Finding the Right System for You
- Controlling Vandalism
-Acquiring & Keeping Capital
- Herbicides for the Future
-The Parks & Playgrounds Crisis

2 p.m. to 3:20 p.m., concurrent sessions:
- Hiring, Firing & Compensation
- The Challenge of Plant Growth Regulators
- Motivating and Keeping Top Personnel
- The Parks & Playgrounds Crisis (Part II)

3:45 p.m. to 5 p.m., concurrent sessions:
- Hiring, Firing & Compensation
- The Challenge of Plant Growth Regulators
- Estimating & Management of Principles for Landscape Contractors (Part III)
- The Challenge of Plant Growth Regulators

**Thursday, March 5, 1987**
8 a.m. to 9:20 a.m., concurrent sessions:
- Stretching a Limited Budget
- Labor: How Much Does It Really Cost?
- Understanding Marketing
- Developing Trees that Survive Urbanization

2 p.m. to 3:20 p.m., concurrent sessions:
- Pricing Services to Assure Profit
- Assessing & Managing Risks to Pets

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**Landscape Expo Exhibitors**

*(at press time)*

ACF
American Hoechst
American Metal Fabrication
American Woven Fabrics
The Andersons
Aquashade
Associated Landscape Contractors of America
BASF Wyandott
Befco
Belton
Big John Tree Transplanter
Billy Goat/Olsen
Blackburn Manufacturing
Blunks Wholesale Supply
Bombadier
Bowie
Briggs & Stratton
Brouwer Turf Equipment
B&W Sales
Cagle Manufacturing
Chem Path
Chevron Chemical
Ciba-Geigy
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YOU CAN PAY ME NOW...

The old oil filter commercial was never more true. By spending a few dollars now on routine equipment maintenance, you won't have to pay a lot more later on repair.

By George Thompson III

The life span of engines and related equipment depends on how they've been maintained. Routine maintenance is easy and simple to do and takes very little time. A basic understanding of the engine on your equipment will help you appreciate the importance of periodic maintenance in protecting your equipment investment.

Most engines on outdoor power equipment are either two-cycle or four-cycle designs which operate using gasoline. Do not confuse this with the number of cylinders. Walk-behind rotary mowers generally have only one cylinder. Larger engines powering large riding mowers or garden tractors could have one or two cylinders (two-cylinder engines are usually referred to as "twins").

All gasoline engines require fuel and proper lubrication to run. They also require air for full power delivery and adequate ventilation to prevent overheating. Any condition which deprives the engine of any of all of these necessities leads to poor performance and possible engine failure.

Whether your engine is of the two-or four-cycle variety, lubrication requirements and procedures differ. The literature that comes with your equipment will tell you which engine type you own. We'll concern ourselves with engines on walk-behind mowers, tillers, riders, garden tractors and leaf blowers found in most equipment storage areas.

Two-cycle engines are lubricated by oil mixed with the fuel. Oil-to-fuel ratios vary considerably among different brands. Typical are ratios from 1:16, 1:20 and 1:25 all the way up to 1:50. Four-cycle engines have a crankcase or sump which must contain the proper amount of oil to bathe the moving internal parts while running. The engine type used is largely a matter of the equipment manufacturer’s choice and is often based on product pricing considerations or application.

Here are some general rules to follow:

1. Lubrication. For two-cycle engines: add oil to the fuel as recommended by the engine manufacturer; mix thoroughly; never use four-cycle automotive oil.

2. Fuel. Use fresh clean unleaded gasoline with a minimum octane of 77. Use of lead-free fuels will reduce combustion deposit build-up (an eventual occurrence in any engine). Because of the uncertainty of exact formulation of gasohol and similar fuels, their use is not recommended. Methanol formulations, in particular, are to be avoided because they can easily gum and clog fuel lines and carburetor jets.

3. Air is important too: clean air to mix with the gas in sufficient quantities for optimum combustion and power. The newest innovation for small engines is a larger-capacity pleated paper air cleaner. Proven in automotive and industrial engines for years, their use in small engines offers new levels of protection and convenience. Servicing is easy: remove and replace like automobile filters. More familiar is the oil-foam air cleaner. Oil-foam air cleaner elements can also be cleaned.

- First, wash foam element in kerosene or liquid detergent and water to remove dirt.
- Then, wrap foam in cloth and squeeze dry.
- Finally, saturate foam in engine oil. Squeeze to remove excess oil.

For convenience, pre-oiled replacement foam elements are readily obtainable. Either air cleaner element style should be checked and cleaned every 25 operating hours or three months, whichever comes first. Dusty or abrasive operating environments require more frequent servicing of the air cleaner. When reinstalling or replacing either air cleaner, make sure that no damage to the outer sealing areas has occurred.

George Thompson III is head of public relations for the Briggs & Stratton Corp., Milwaukee, Wis.

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We're so sure our revolutionary new walk-behind 2-cycle crankshaft system will stand up to what you run into, that we're backing it with an exclusive two-year warranty.

No one else in the industry offers a two-year crankshaft warranty on small trimming mowers. Because no one else has what Jacobsen has. A revolutionary (patent applied for) crankshaft protection device incorporating an adapter and stiffener that help prevent twisting, bending or breakage. Thus, effectively extending engine and equipment life, while maximizing productive cutting time.

In fact, extensive testing showed this unique Jacobsen design to be vastly superior to anything in the market. At full throttle, a solid steel, one-inch shaft was placed in the path of the rotary blade. Competitive crankshafts bent on contact, yet the Jacobsen crankshaft survived. Not once, but again and again, without damage.

Combine the exclusive new Jacobsen crankshaft system with our durable 2-cycle engine, rugged lightweight aluminum magnesium alloy deck, heavy-duty greasable wheels, large five-quart fuel tank and shock-absorbing front bumper and you've got the most reliable commercial walk-behind available. We guarantee it.

So see your nearest Jacobsen Commercial Products dealer for more information and a free demonstration of the industry's most durable walk-behind rotary mower.

Jacobsen Division of Textron Inc., Racine, WI 53403.

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which would render the filter elements useless.

4. Air-cooling. Dirt and debris can enter the blower housing and clog the cooling fins. This causes internal engine temperatures to rise excessively. The resulting overheating can damage critical engine parts beyond repair. For this reason, prevent grass and debris from impacting around fins and corners around the engine by removing blower housing and flushing with air or garden hose manually.

5. Check the blade and deck for wear and possible damage. Before looking under the deck, always ground the spark plug wire. Briggs & Stratton provides a safe, handy ground lug for attaching this spark plug wire. Removing the spark plug will also prevent accidental starting when checking or removing the blade.

6. An engine requires a healthy spark for complete combustion. A worn spark plug robs the engine of power. Spark plugs should be checked periodically. The gap across the electrodes should be reasonably free of combustion build-up and should not be burnt away. (A fouled spark plug gap or burnt-away electrodes after only a few hours operation usually requires the attention of a service technician to determine the cause.) Plugs worn because of prolonged use are best discarded and replaced with correctly gapped original spark plugs. When removing and replacing the spark plug, always protect the cylinder cavity from dirt or debris entering the spark plug hole.

For a professional preventative maintenance check, see your authorized engine repair or outdoor equipment dealer. He can sharpen the blade, provide a power tune-up and make any adjustments or repairs that might be necessary.

Performing these procedures and checks will greatly increase engine performance and life. Should a problem arise, you’ll find a competent (repair) service dealer near you, one of the large nationwide network of ser-

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Check spark plugs regularly because a worn spark plug will rob the engine of power.

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**Important safety tips**

Thousands of people are treated each year in hospital emergency rooms for lawn mower-related accidents. Most of these accidents are due to carelessness and could be avoided if several rules are followed.

"Probably the most important tip to pass on to customers is to remind them to never try to clear the discharge chute with a hand or stick while the blade is operating," says George Thompson of Briggs & Stratton. "While this would seem like common sense to most of us, it is, unfortunately, one of the major causes of lawn mower accidents."

Thompson notes that safety standards introduced by the Consumer Product Safety Commission should help reduce the number of accidents caused by direct contact with the mower blade. Other accidents can be avoided as well, if operators follow these tips:

**Before mowing...**
1. Adjust the cutting height, check the blade condition, and tighten all loose bolts before starting the mower.
2. Make certain all safety devices are in proper position:
   - handle attachment is secure
   - gas cap is securely tightened
   - rear shield is in place to protect operator’s feet
   - grass chute deflector is secure and in working position.
3. Gather up all loose objects from the ground.
4. Make a note of obstructions, and remember not to run the mower over them.
5. Dress properly to do the job:
   - wear sturdy shoes with non-slip soles (no sandals, sneakers or bare feet).

**While mowing...**
1. Start your mower outside, and near where you’re going to mow. Never push a running mower on gravel.
2. Stay clear of the edge of the blade housing and discharge chute. Never try to clear the discharge chute with hand or stick while the blade is operating.
3. Walk-behind mowers should mow across slopes or inclines; riding mowers should go up and down.
4. Watch out for others (especially children) while you are mowing. Never point the discharge chute at anyone.
5. Never leave a running mower alone.
6. Never start cutting the grass if it is wet.

**A few more tips...**
1. Keep gasoline in an approved container, and store it outside the house, if possible, and away from fire or sparks.
2. Disconnect the spark plug or power cord before doing any work on your mower.
3. Have your mower checked annually by an experienced service person.

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