thousands of workplace hazards have been, and are being, corrected."

The latest available figures show that since its inception in April 1971, OSHA made 138,781 inspections resulting in 91,293 citations alleging 468,702 violations, with proposed penalties totaling $11.8 million.

Stender identified among the standards most often cited those relating to machine guarding, safe walking and working surfaces, fire exits, proper electrical grounding and guarded floor openings.

He said further that of the 5 percent of the citations contested, 86 percent are "won" by OSHA. For purposes of the study, Stender said, a "win was any case that culminated in the employer's correcting a violation alleged by an OSHA inspector.

"And that's what OSHA is here for," he declared.

A breakdown of the 5 percent of citations that are contested shows:

— that 60 percent or three out of five, are settled before ever going to the independent Occupational Safety and Health Review Commission or the courts, resulting in abatement by employers of the hazards alleged as the basis of violations.
— that of the 40 percent that reach the Review Commission, the employer is ordered to correct the violation in two out of three cases.

"That net effect is that almost all hazards discovered by OSHA inspectors are corrected," Stender emphasized, adding that "in the few instances where OSHA cannot require correction of hazards we have strong reason to believe that conscientious employers do take steps to at least improve the conditions causing the hazard."

Reclaiming Course Offered

A new program designed to train technicians in land rehabilitation practices is being initiated by Colorado Mountain College beginning September, 1974. The program, intended to upgrade or totally train, gives its graduates two years of classes and practical field experience.

For additional information, contact: Land Rehabilitation Program, Colorado Mountain College, Leadville, Colo. 80461.

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Take the guesswork out of turf insect control

**Diagnostic Aid from TU**

Many turf insect larvae are night feeders, so the first evidence of their activity frequently is damaged turf. Diagnostic Aid, applied to turf as directed, causes insects to emerge to the surface within 10 minutes. They can be identified and counted to determine the level of infestation and whether an insecticide should be applied. It also can be used after insecticide application to measure the control obtained.

**Proxol**

Proxol is the one insecticide developed especially for use on fine turf and ornamentals. Sod webworms and cutworms are two major groups of turf insects controlled by Proxol. It is estimated that each sod webworm larva can chew up 20 square inches of turf in its average life span of 20 to 40 days; the cutworm larva can devour up to 36 square inches. With 500 to 500 larvae generated from each adult in a period of 10 to 21 days, it becomes apparent why early detection and control are desirable. Using Diagnostic Aid and Proxol together lets you program insect control.

*Trademark

One bottle of Diagnostic Aid FREE in each case of Proxol 80 SP.
cumstances where on-the-spot citations may not be issued. These include:
— where a laboratory analysis is needed to determine whether there has been a violation.
— where the advice of others, such as construction or industrial hygiene specialists, is needed prior to determining if a violation exists.
— where the advice of legal staff is needed.
— where there are questions of OSHA’s jurisdiction to enforce compliance.
— where reference to documents not available at the inspected establishment is needed to prepare the citation.

Hammen Named Associate Grower

Hammen Brothers Sod Co., Pickett, Wisc., was appointed franchised associate grower of Warren’s Sod A-20 and A-34 Kentucky Bluegrasses. Hammen is located in the Appleton-Oshkosh area and will service the state of Wisconsin.

Presently, Warren’s have nurseries and associate growers in 14 states and England.

Ramsey Seed Forms New Marketer

Ramsey Seed, Inc., Manteca, Calif., announced the formation of Prillcote Industries, Inc. to market its expanded line of treated seeds in U.S. and Mexico.

In addition to assuming responsibility for Ramsey’s Cal-Kote process, the new company obtained exclusive U.S. and Mexican licensed rights to the Prillcote process developed by Coated Seed Ltd., Christchurch, New Zealand.

The licensing arrangement and the formation of Prillcote hopefully brings further technical improvement into seed coating.

The objective of the process is to provide each seed with a select strain of rhizobia to properly and effectively inoculate the germinating seedling. The seed is coated to increase the life span of the rhizobia until germination takes place. The coating helps protect the seed from damage by sunlight and other elements. It also provides nutrients for the germinating seed.

Ramsey Seed, Inc., president of Ramsey Seed, Inc., and James Ramsey newly appointed president of Prillcote Industries.
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Pickseed West Expands

Pickseed West, Inc., world-wide producer and marketer of Certified Nugget Kentucky Bluegrass, plans to double the storage area at their Tangent, Oregon facility. The new addition should assist in servicing their customers more quickly and efficiently.

The company specializes in all Pacific Northwest grasses for turf and forage. It exports seed to users around the world as well as producing certified seed of foreign varieties for re-export. Pickseed is affiliated with Otto Pick and Sons Seeds, Ltd., Richmond Hill, Ontario.

New Book Stresses Labor

A new publication, Allocating Resources for Golf Course Maintenance — An Economic Analysis, by John Van Dam and William W. Wood, Jr., University of California, is now available at $1.00 per copy.

The booklet illustrates a method of analyzing the management of a golf course, particularly with respect to labor requirements. Budgeting, task specification and labor flow charts are the principal tools utilized.

Single copies are available from the Public Service Office, 90 University Hall, University of California, Berkeley, Calif. 94720. Organizations wishing to purchase in volume should send checks and orders to William Schneeflock, Cooperative Extension, 1422 South 10th St., Richmond, Calif. 94804. A 20 percent discount is applicable to orders of more than 10 copies.

Myers Begins Construction

F. E. Myers & Bro. Co., manufacturer of pumps, water systems, water conditioners and agricultural and golf sprayers, is constructing a new modern, all electric foundry designed to handle castings for brass, iron and malleable production.

Myers president, E. M. Myers, announced that the $5 million facility is scheduled for completion in late summer, 1975. He said the new plant will have a daily capacity of more than 60 tons of cast iron with the possibility of supplying other corporate needs.

Now, Exhalt800 Prolongs Pesticide Effectiveness; Exhalt4-10 Stops Excessive Moisture Loss.

You need both new Exhalt products to keep your turf and plants in top condition all year long. Exhalt 800 Sticker-Extender. Even if it rains in an hour, you still get full extender activity, full pesticide effectiveness. Encapsulates and holds pesticides on turf or plant foliage; stops wash-off and weather erosion. Even flexes with leaf growth for longer action! And it reduces pesticide build-up in the soil.

Exhalt 4-10 Anti-Transpirant. Extends transplanting season, even during active growing weather. Minimizes effects of summer droughts, high temperatures and drying winds. Keeps grass in better condition! You don’t have to agitate it during use, so you save time. Both are simple to use. Both formulated for economical dilution ratios. Both mix with water — you need only water to clean equipment. With Exhalt, messy clean-ups become a thing of the past.

Find out more. Write for our literature. Distributor inquiries welcome.

Kay-Fries Chemicals, Inc.
Crop Protection Division
Stony Point, N.Y. 10980
'Creative' Cure for Chlorosis

By WARREN WOLFE

You've got a tree with a chlorosis problem. You've tried ferrous sulfate sprays with erratic results, and you don't like what it does to leaves. You've tried foliar solutions with little success, and you haven't been satisfied with soil treatments.

Iron Medicaps could be the answer to your problem. This new approach lets you feed the iron compound directly into the sap stream of the tree. There's nothing to spray in the air, no chemicals to handle, no holes to drill in the ground. It takes just 10 minutes or less to treat a tree and you can expect results in only 2-4 weeks. More important, one treatment lasts up to three years.

The secret is fast-acting ferric ammonium citrate loaded into unique plastic capsules with slotted sides for slow, timed release. Marketed under the name "MEDICAP," these plastic capsules have been tested at leading experiment stations as well as by hundreds of commercial arborists and nurserymen.

Without exception, Medicaps have solved chlorosis problems. Researchers have found them easy to use and have reported no drawbacks to their use. Moreover, they report the unique bevelled head of the Medicap seals holes effectively and prevents sap from bleeding. Most implantation holes are closed by callus within a year.

Medicaps are available in different sizes, Mini (3/8 inch), Standard (1/2 inch), and Super (11/16 inch) for use with trees of varying diameters. The capsules should be inserted into the tree from 2-4 inches apart and at different heights (from 1 to 3 feet above the soil) around the trunk. The ideal pattern would be to follow a spiral line from the 1 foot height up and around the circumference of the tree to a point 3 feet high directly above the starting point.

The hose size and depth must be enough to get the capsule entirely into the wood of the tree. When entirely inserted, the head of the capsule should be recessed slightly under the wood (not the bark). Then, the capsule will seal properly and avoid sap leakage.

Dan Neely, plant pathologist for the Illinois Natural History Survey, has been experimenting with iron capsules to control pin oak chlorosis for several years. In an article in the Journal of Forestry, Volume 71, Number 6, June, 1973 he reports on the successful use of Medicaps to treat chlorotic pin oaks in commercial nurseries and in several Illinois cities.

In summation of his work, Neely submitted data which shows the color of the tree before treatment and a comparison between MEDICAP treated and untreated (check) trees.

In the April, 1974 issue of Arborist News, Neely and D. F. Schoeneweiss reported on the use of iron capsules as well as other methods of controlling chlorosis. They report that "both implantation of dry salts and the soil injection of solutions have corrected iron chlorosis." But, they conclude "Implantation (Medicaps) requires less time and equipment than does soil injection, and is less troublesome."
Dan Neely treated these trees at Mayview Nursery with Medicaps in June '71. This photo was taken 30 days following treatment of trees 1, 3 and 4 (from left).

A close-up of trees 1 and 2 about 14 months after application shows second year effect of treated tree (left) and further decline of the untreated.

This Hinsdale, Ill. tree was treated in late July '72.

A Bald Cypress shows signs of iron chlorosis at time of treatment in June '71.

The same tree, 30 days after treatment, exhibits signs of total recovery.

The same tree in Hinsdale three weeks after treatment.

Medicap 'implants' remain in the tree. No return service call is needed to remove the applicators.

Injection sites normally heal over by tree callous a few months after application.
They recommend using Medicaps on pin oak in April, May or June according to table 1. Neely and Schoeneweiss were not impressed with the use of foliar sprays and discounted the effect of soil treatments with sulfur and/or aluminum sulfate. Schoeneweiss did obtain good results with liquid iron chelates, soil injected at high rates. However the cost of material and the cost of application are considerably higher than the cost of treating with Medicaps. By conservative estimate, treating a 12 inch DBH tree with soil applied chelate would cost $20.00 per tree for material alone. Then you have the cost of drilling 160 holes to a depth of 12-15 inches, plus the equipment to inject 200 gallons of solution at a minimum of 150 psi pressure.

By contrast, treating a 12 inch DBH tree with Medicaps, would cost a homeowner only $8.95 for 10 capsules, plus the time to drill 10 injection holes and press in the cartridge. For a commercial arborist, the cost would be far less.

Elton M. Smith, Extension Specialist for Landscape Horticulture at Ohio State University, reports on Medicaps in his article “Chlorosis of Pin Oak—Encapsulated Iron Most Effective Remedy.” He used iron capsules in comparison studies with foliar spray and soil application of iron chelate, and trunk injections of iron sulfate. In summarizing he reports, “Trunk implantations with capsules (Medicaps) were superior to all three compared treatments on visual observation, were longer lasting and quicker to apply.”

Similar reports have been received from research scientists, city foresters, and independent operators over a widespread area. Medicaps are curing iron chlorosis. According to research evaluations by numerous universities, the capsule injection technique is equally adaptable to systemic pesticides. Recent popularity in tree trunk injection stems from the fact it avoids common public resistance to spraying. Furthermore far less time and equipment is required when compared to foliar sprays or soil injection.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TRUNK DIAMETER (breast height)</th>
<th>MEDICAP SIZE</th>
<th>DISTANCE BETWEEN HOLES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1-4</td>
<td>Mini (½”)</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4-12</td>
<td>Std. (⅛”)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12 and up</td>
<td>Super (11/16”)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Medicap tree injection cartridges provide easy, economical placement of encapsulated soluble chemical directly into the active sap flow of the tree.
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HYDOUT®

When writing, ask for your free copy of the recently published AGRI-FIELDMAN Guide to Aquatic Weed and Algae Control research bulletin.

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**meeting dates**


Turfgrass Research and Equipment Field Day, University of Maryland Plant Research Farm, Fairland, Md., Aug. 8.

Ohio Turfgrass Field Day, Ohio State University, Columbus, Ohio, Aug. 8.

American Society for Horticulture Science, 71st annual meeting, and Canadian Society for Horticulture Science, 19th annual meeting, University of Guelph, Ont., Aug. 11-17.

International Shade Tree Conference, Golden Anniversary meeting, Atlanta, Ga., Aug. 18-23.


Professional Grounds Maintenance Society Conference, annual meeting, Crown Center Hotel, Kansas City, Mo., Sept. 4-6.

International Plant Propagators' Society, Western Region, 15th annual meeting, Mission Bay area, San Diego, Calif., Sept. 4-6.

Northern Michigan Turfgrass Field Day, Michigan State University Experimental area, Sept. 10.

Lawn and Garden Distributors Association Convention, annual meeting, Fairmont-Roosevelt Hotel, New Orleans, La., Sept. 11-12.

Florida Turf-Grass Association, combined conference and show, Curtis Hixson Convention Center and Riverside Hilton, Tampa, Fla., Sept. 16-19.


Southwest Turfgrass Conference, New Mexico State University, Las Cruces, N. Mex., Oct. 10-11.


Central Plains Turfgrass Conference, K-State Union, Kansas State University, Manhattan, Kans., Oct. 23-25.
to be maintained on the North Shore of Puerto Rico. Must be mature and have the ability to direct 50 people. Excellent salary and fringe benefits. Ability to speak Spanish desirable. Box 120, Weeds Trees and Turf, 9800 Detroit Ave., Cleveland, Ohio 44102.

DISTRIBUTORS for D. J. Andrews, Inc. stump cutter teeth, pockets and bolts. Best wholesale and retail price in U.S.A. Add to this exclusive area, local advertising at our expense, etc., and you have our story. D. J. Andrews, Inc. 17 Silvertree, Chestester, N.Y. 14611. Call 716 235-1230, or 716 436-1515.

MISCELLANEOUS

TREE APPRAISALS, Surveys, loss evaluations and expert consultation services. For names of members of the American Society of Consulting Arborists, Inc., throughout the country, contact Executive Director ASCA, 12 Lakeview Ave., Milltown, New Jersey 08850.

USED EQUIPMENT

FOR SALE: Sprayers: used and new; hydraulic and mist, all makes; Royal 20, 35, and 55 nursery and roto-mist parts, big discount! Phone 313 665-5338 or 313 994-3110. Write: Ralph McFarland, 209 Pleasant Place, Ann Arbor, Michigan 48103.

1971 HYRANGER 57' working height on 1971 Ford, $15,000.00; 1969 International Twin Screw with 60BC loader, 22 bed, $9,000.00; 1968 Ford F700 with 60BC loader, 14' bed, $7,000.00; 1966 Dodge with 60BC loader, 14' bed, $5,500.00; Asplundh 12' Chipper, V8 engine, $1,800.00; Vermeer 60 log chipper, diesel engine $13,000.00; Vermeer log splitter, new, $1,300.00; Bob Callaway, 5148 North Flora, Kansas City, Missouri, phone 816 454-2242.

SKY WORKER—57' working height, mounted on 1965 3/4 ton Chevy, truck, dual buckets, pony motor, air compressor and holding tank in real good condition. Kirby Tree Care, RR1, Box 36B, Fountain, Colorado 80817. Phone 303 382-7000.

TWO MITS AND MERRILL chippers, 16 inch, V-8, Ford industrial automatic transmission, good condition. Phone 614 753-3628. Altier and Maccombs, 570 Chestnut St., Nelsonville, Ohio 45764.


1967 GMC 7500 single axle truck with John Deere 3415 Kottoboom, $8000.00. Phone 603 542-5030.

ISTC (from page 16)

“Business management,” Prof. Charles H. Ingraham Panel of the day’s speakers

Session IV — Arboriculture Research and Education Academy Panel discussion on research, extension and educational needs of arborists role, function and activities of the Academy (informal roundtable discussion)

Business discussion, John A. Weidhaas presiding

Evening: Annual banquet and entertainment

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Lawn King bags it!nitroform* organic nitrogen

The economical nonleaching nitrogen that's great for turf, trees, shrubs, and evergreens, too.
Disposing of chemical containers is becoming a problem, say some experts. The National Agricultural Chemical Association suggests the rinse and drain method to help reduce the potential hazards of "empty" pesticide containers. First, the container should be allowed to drain in a vertical position for 30 seconds. Then, the container should be rinsed three times and allowed to drain 30 seconds after each rinse. The rinse should be drained into the sprayer that is being used for application. North Carolina State University specialists emphasize that used pesticide containers aren't safe for reuse for any purpose.

Who says you can't get something for nothing? A revised "Safety and Health Protection on the Job" poster is available free-of-charge from the Department of Labor. The poster, required by law to be posted in workplaces, is a more detailed version of the original one. It summarizes the provisions of the Act in easily understood language enabling both the employer and employee to understand their rights and responsibilities under the law. Posters may be obtained from OSHA regional offices in Atlanta, Boston, Chicago, Dallas, Denver, Kansas City, New York, Philadelphia, San Francisco and Seattle.

Achtung! Experiments conducted at Bavendorf, Germany have shown that certain systemic fungicides are toxic to earthworms. Earthworm activity was reduced significantly in the grass sod of apple orchards in which the trees had been sprayed with either benomyl, thiophanate or thiabendazole. Applications of dilute concentrations of these materials to soil in enclosed containers also produced a significant drop in earthworm activity. Of the three compounds, benomyl produced the greatest effect.

"If you can't plant a flower... pluck a weed." The City of Lubbock, Texas and Lubbock Chamber of Commerce have joined forces in a city-wide effort to rid alleys and vacant lots of weeds and rubbish. To be in violation of the weed ordinance, property must have a profusion of weeds that average 12 inches in height. If a violation exists, a notice will be mailed to the property owner who then will be given 10 days to cleanup.

Hitch hiking gypsy moths will be carried long distances by cars and recreational vehicles this summer. As the weather warms and more campers, fishermen and hikers seek recreational activity in the northeastern states, all stages of the gypsy moth — egg masses, larvae, pupae and adults can cling to vehicles parked in infested areas. Motorists are advised to perform periodical inspections of their vehicle to stop what may be the beginning of a new infestation.

Equipment & Supplies Guide

WTT September Special