# WEEDWATCH

STANDING SENTINEL TO PROTECT PLANT HEALTH



# **COMMON DANDELION**

Taraxacum officinale

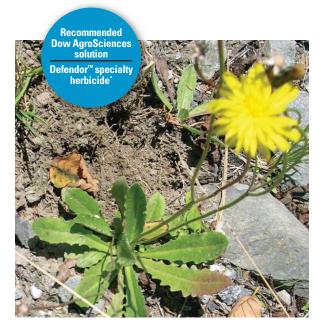
### **IDENTIFICATION TIPS**

- > This perennial overwinters as a small rosette of leaves. Seedlings grow from a taproot and begin to emerge in early spring, when soil temperatures reach 50 F.
- > Solitary, bright yellow blossoms grow on the end of leafless, hollow stalks that emit a white milky sap when broken.
- It produces a puffball seedhead shortly after mowing, and seeds are easily dispersed by wind.
- > Dandelions prefer moist

conditions and soils, but thrive in weak, thin turf.

#### **CONTROL TIPS**

- > For early-season control of weeds that overwintered, apply a postemergent herbicide containing florasulam to turf early in the spring, when temperatures are cool and the dandelions have not yet bloomed.
- Thick, healthy turf is important for managing this weed species. Properly mow, water and fertilize lawns to encourage healthy growth and minimize thin turf.



## **FALSE DANDELION**

Hypochaeris radicata

#### **IDENTIFICATION TIPS**

- Also known as cat's ear/ catsear or flatweed, this perennial weed closely resembles common dandelion (Taraxacum officinale).
- > Leaves are arranged in a basal rosette; they are densely hairy with toothed or irregularly lobed margins. This is in contrast to common dandelion, which has highly divided, hairless leaves.
- > Each leafless stalk has two to seven bright yellow ray flowers. Leaves and flower stalks emit a milky substance when broken.

#### **CONTROL TIPS**

- As with any turfgrass weed, proper cultural maintenance of the lawn will greatly reduce false dandelion's prevalence and presence. Properly mow, fertilize and water lawns to encourage healthy turf.
- > When false dandelion is actively growing, apply a postemergent, systemic herbicide, such as florasulam, that will move from the treated foliage throughout the plant and into the extensive root system to provide control.

For more information regarding these and other turf weeds — and related control technologies and tips — please visit www.DowProvesIt.com or call 800/255-3726.



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