SPORTS TURF MANAGER ... for safe, natural sports turf

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SMART TOOLS ...

Beginning on page 16, we feature extensive coverage of the GTI Turf Team's Field Day presentation on *Smart Tools for Sports Turf Managers.* Pictured below from left to right are team presenters Ken Carey, Pam Charbonneau and Erica Gunn.





STA Field Day a Resounding Success

ENVIRONMENTAL STEWARDSHIP: HEALTHY SOIL ... HEALTHY TURF ...

he STA Field Day was truly the place to be on September 14 as close to 200 turf managers and industry suppliers journeyed to Milton, the Place to Live, Work and Play, and in our case, to learn and liaise with colleagues. The event, the Association's 18th annual, revolved around the theme Environmental Stewardship: Healthy Soil... Healthy Turf....

Thanks to our hosts, our speakers, and to all of the industry suppliers who exhibited their goods and services furthering our education. We would be unable to present a day such as this without the generosity of our sponsors. Their support allows us to provide an opportunity for professional development at a reasonable price for the membership. Mother Nature as well has been very generous in her participation. The rain always seems to hold until day's end!

Irrigation for a Growing World

In case you haven't heard, there is a water crisis! First, only 1% of the world's water is usable. The vast majority (97%) is in the seas and oceans and is therefore saline and 2% is present as snow and icebergs. Second, it is never in the right place at the right time. Third, there is no new water – what we have currently is it – forever.

The reason for this cold facts introduction is simple. We must encourage the responsible use of water and as turf managers, that means adjusting irrigation practices.

At the present time, approximately 69% of North America's fresh water (not including the cold north) is used in agriculture, 10% is used by industry and 21% is used municipally – that's us!

18th Annual Field Day Coverage Continued From Front Cover

IRRIGATION FOR A GROWING WORLD . GREEN PURCHASING . TOOLS & TECHNIQUES FOR SPORTS TURF MANAGERS

availability of the supply. The following are the options that we have to address water scarcity.

Option 1. Increase Cost.

Price water higher so that we appreciate its value and are more careful and diligent with its use. This, however, has major negatives, particularly with respect to poorer people and nations. It's also hard to get a buy-in from all groups as there will always be different levels of need and availability.

Option 2. Water Re-use.

Water recycling can reduce fresh water consumption by up to 80% because there are many uses of fresh water that don't require it to be potable (of drinking quality) – cooling, construction, manufacturing and golf course irrigation to name a few. One problem of course is that this option is expensive and is not always available.

Option 3. Desalination.

If the desalination plant is near the coast, the supply is enormous, and with improvements in technology and decreasing costs, this option has a definite future. It does however have high capital costs and represents a negative for the environment.

Option 4. Alternative Plant Selection.

If used in the right location, many native plants can thrive on natural levels of



rainfall and therefore irrigation can be reduced or eliminated. A potential problem here is that some of these plants are often not colourful and with a variety of different plants, irrigation must be used again. Drip (or low volume) irrigation is sweeping the world in popularity, not just in agriculture, but also in other plant applications. Drip irrigation is very successful and dramatically conserves water for most plant material. Unfortunately, it has not been successful on turf.

Option 5. Water Efficient Irrigation.

This can be implemented immediately or in stages. There are significant savings in water and therefore dollars in both agriculture and horticulture with proper design, products, installation, usage and maintenance.

Proper Irrigation Design and Products

Different plants and soils require different amounts of water and therefore it's important to understand exactly what will be irrigated and to use the right product for water applications and distribution.

Many irrigation products today are designed to conserve water and significant research advances in technology are available with automation, exact water applications and nozzles that, if chosen properly, put down a very even cover...

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Irrigation For a Growing World continued from page 9...

Automatic controllers with water conserving features are readily available with multiple start times and independent programs for different soils, crops and climates such as cycle and soak for heavy clay and hill sides.

Managers can also plan water budgeting for easy seasonal changes. Evapotranspiration programming, rain delay and automatic set-off devices as well as instruments that can measure rain in the air or moisture in the soil are all powerful tools.

With all these new irrigation products, water pressure is critical. For example, high pressure produces misting and fogging and a 5 psi drop in pressure often means better irrigation and 6-8% lower water usage. For very little cost, regulating devices can be fitted which ensure even and precise water application. Booster pumps should be considered in low pressure situations. These pumps are not expensive and are completely automated to the irrigation system.

Installation and Maintenance

Irrigation systems must be properly installed and configured to achieve the most efficient use of water and to give the user the best turf possible. Only *Certified Irri*gation Contractors (CIC) should be hired. Maintenance and operation is vital because without regular inspections and repairs, many problems will go undetected.

When water is in short supply, the initial reaction is often to shut off the taps. This can lead to confusion and increased water consumption when water bans are lifted. It is a reactive measure that does not change the behavioural habits of the user. Government grants, rebates and incentives *can* change behaviours, along with perception, responsibility, education and awareness.

The need to conserve water has never been greater. We need to do even more and with everyone's help, we can.

- Presented by Jody Malo, Rain Bird International. Summarized by Andrew Gaydon.



STA 18th Annual Field Day

THANKS FOR ANOTHER YEAR OF RECORD-BREAKING ATTENDANCE!



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