change their greens. It is just too bad that this club got Virginia instead of Washington bent, because it is a sweetheart of a golf course.

* * *

After eating all of Alex's pretzels we went across the way to Meadowbrook, Minneapolis Municipal course number four. Mr. Byrne is greenkeeper and he has certainly done well with his problems. Here are some of them—shortage of help, heavy play, cracks in peat fairways, poor drainage and reconstruction work to do beside maintenance. The course is interestingly laid out and the greens well shaped.

The bent is cut closely every other day with a power mower. The cracks in the fairways have been filled with peat most likely because lots of peat is available and because peat will expand and fill cracks well. There is a difference of opinion on this and it will be educational to watch Byrne's success.

* * *

This course has a tee problem like every other public course. The players pay no attention to markers and shoot from the front of the tee until the grass is all gone. They continue to shoot from bare ground rather than sacrifice a yard of length by moving on to good turf. Byrne keeps improving the course all the time and works hard keeping it in good condition.

* * *

They have reduced playing rates on his course and he is getting plenty of sand green golfers. The first Sunday after rates were reduced nine divots were taken out of a green. That is hard on a greenkeeper and adds to upkeep.

* * *

Byrne and Repin are fine hosts and the meeting was very worthwhile. The next meeting will be held Monday, June 13, at Woodhill Country Club.

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**Oklahoma News**

*By MERLE ZWEIFEL*

**Bigger** and better golf courses are in prospect for Oklahoma golfers if the intentions of the Green chairmen and greenkeepers are carried out.

Sapulpa, Oklahoma, has just started construction on its new nine-hole municipal layout—work on two new municipal courses was started last month in Oklahoma City—C. S. Avery is building greens for an 18-hole commercial course northeast of Tulsa, and the Tulsa park board have laid plans for the construction of an 18-hole course at Mohawk Park with greens to be planted to bent grass to replace the sand greens on the course now in use.

And the new Woodlawn Park course at 36th and Lincoln Streets at Oklahoma City will be opened for play within the next few days with brand new Cocoos bent grass greens.

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**DR. AMOS F. HUBBARD, N. Kingsville, Ohio**

The Capitol Hill Golf Club of Oklahoma opened last week with a nine-hole grass green course which will be operated on a fee basis by Pard Wood, owner of the club. Jake Veal, veteran Oklahoma greenkeeper, will have charge of maintenance.

* * *

That the older clubs of Oklahoma have shamefully neglected their fairways during the last few years was "plain talk" at the recent meeting of the Tulsa District Association and greenkeepers which was held at Indian Hills last week. It was estimated that 95% of the clubs in Oklahoma never allow one cent for fairway fertilization and turf development when planning their future budget.

Last year a prominent club in central Oklahoma built a club house at a cost of approximately $90,000.00. The services of a well-known golf architect were obtained to lay out a beautiful golf course. Thousands of dollars were spent on the soil structure and proper drainage of the greens and other thousands were spent in an effort to obtain a soft, velvety putting surface. But the directors of that club seemed to forget that the average golfer spends a considerable portion of his time on the fairways.

Since the opening of that course not one cent has been spent on the fairways except for mowing and general maintenance. Such conditions prevail at almost every club in Oklahoma and it seems that in the majority of cases fairways are never given a thought. When club chairmen realize the fact that good fairways are as important as greens or tees to members who play a good game of golf, then will Oklahoma courses be running a close second to those "up north."

---

**Elizabeth, Ill.**

Golf enthusiasts of this town and vicinity recently formed a golf organization in the K. P. hall. Plans are being made now for building of links here, to be located on the Burl J. Reed farm.

**Kent, Wash.**

Considerable improvements are under consideration on the Mountain View Golf course, and Francis L. James, famous golf course builder has been engaged to make plans at once. This is an 18-hole course.

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104 PEARL STREET - - NEW YORK CITY
Eastern New York Greenkeepers Organize

By JACK GORMLEY, Greenkeeper,
Van Schaick Island Country Club, Coboes, New York

The first meeting of the North-eastern New York Greenkeepers' Association was held on Wednesday, May 11, 1932, at the Ten Eyck Hotel, Albany, N. Y. Dinner was served before the meeting and about fifteen prospective members enjoyed a repast that was excellently served and it helped to create a feeling of comraderie necessary to the organizing of a new section.

After retiring to the conference room later, approximately ten greenkeepers who could not be present at dinner joined the assembly swelling the number present to twenty-five. Mr. George Pulver of McGregor Links, Saratoga Springs, N. Y., acted as temporary chairman of the gathering.

Jack Gormley, greenkeeper at the Van Schaick Island Country Club and district vice-president of this section, recently appointed by Col. John Morley to act in that capacity, was the first speaker. He pointed out the benefits to be derived by organizing and helping one another to thrash out the problems confronting the greenkeepers today, and showed how necessary such co-operation was in the face of present economic conditions. He read the by-laws of the National association and they were enthusiastically received and adopted as read.

John Melville, builder of the Troy Country Club, was to have been the next speaker but illness prevented him from being present. Jim Thompson of Mohawk Golf Club, Schenectady, N. Y., was very sincere in his remarks on co-operation among greenkeepers and lauded the National Greenkeeper Magazine for its worthwhile contents. Otto J. Swennson, Toro Manufacturing Co., also made a few remarks.

It was then voted to name this new branch the North-eastern New York Greenkeepers' Association, and to hold periodical meetings at least once a month.

John Melville of the Troy Country Club was elected the first president; Jack Gormley, first vice-president; T. Roy Smith of Stamford Country Club, 2nd vice-president; C. S. McBride of Edison Country Club, Secretary-Treasurer.


Still others who have signified their intention of joining and becoming members are: J. Louis Gregory of Wolferts Roost, Mike Onkosh of Mechanicville Golf Club, Eddie Brown, Shaker Ridge, Tim O'Connell, Luzerne Villa, Leo Gill, Columbia Country Club, and R. C. Blase, Schenectady Country Club.

The next meeting will probably be held at the Mohawk Golf Club, or the Van Schaick Island Country Club.

Durango, Colo.

Work on the municipal golf course has just been started, according to announcement of President H. H. Jeffrey, of the Animas Golf Club.

Lincoln, Nebr.

Work has started on the 18 new greens of the Pioneers' Park Golf course and it is anticipated that same will be ready for play early part of June.

Aneta, No. Dak.

Plans are about completed for a nine hole golf course, according to meeting just held at the Aneta Commercial Club. The committee in charge is Dr. E. L. Grinnell, L. Hanson and W. S. Schley.
Give the Greenkeeper a Chance
—An Editorial

By ROBERT E. POWER

Editor, The National Greenkeeper

Grass is a living thing. Golf club officials must not think of golf course maintenance in the same way they consider other departments of the club because these departments deal with fixed inanimate things that may be arranged for in advance.

One may never know on the golf course what will happen from day to day. Climatic conditions change almost hourly and the greenkeeper with his millions of growing “children” must nurse and feed them as the need arises if they are to thrive and grow and furnish pleasure and comfort to the golfers who play over his course.

Grass, like other growing things, sometimes gets sick. It is subject to the vagaries of nature because it is exposed to whatever weather may come to visit it. The greenkeeper who is the shepherd of his grass plants, cannot prevent their exposure to the elements—he can only provide the strength and resistance they need to keep their heads up and smile in the faces of the golfers who cross their doorsteps every day.

The wise greenkeeper is an Edison—he is never satisfied with what was done the day before. He must study conditions and experiment to improve them. His is a daily problem ever changing, ever entrancing, ever calling for initiative, intelligence, and courage to try new methods that may bring his golf course nearer perfection with a saving in labor and material.

Give the greenkeeper a chance. If he has the vision to make his job a success he will be the golf club’s greatest asset. If he fails that is his fault. But if the club officials give him no chance it’s the club’s fault.
Market Place and Buyers' Guide

Where reputable manufacturers and dealers list and describe their products. Greenkeepers are requested to write the Market Place for any special information they desire about supplies or equipment.

Airport Drainage
Armco Culvert Mfrs. Association
Wendell P. Miller and Associates

Ant Control
Royal Products Company

Ball Washers
J. Oliver Johnson, Inc.
Worthington Mower Company
Ideal Power Lawn Mower Co.
G. B. Lewis Company

Ball Locators
Worthington Mower Company

Bent Seed—Coccoos Creeping
Stumpp & Walter Company

Bent Seed—Prince Edward Island
J. M. McCullough's Sons Co.

Bent Stolons
Hubbard Nurseries
O. M. Scott & Sons Co.
Stumpp & Walter Co.
Ohio Humus Products Co.
Illinois Grass Co.
Hiram F. Godwin
Lyman Carrier

Bluegrass—Seed
J. G. Peppard Seed Company

Brown Patch Control
Stumpp & Walter Co.
J. Oliver Johnson, Inc.
Arthur D. Peterson
American Cyanamid Sales Co.
C. H. Dolge Company
McClain Bros. Co.

Charcoal
Cleveland Charcoal Supply Company

Cocoos
Lyman Carrier
Stumpp & Walter Company

Compost Distributor
Toro Mfg. Company
The Root Mfg. Co.

Compost Mixer
Toro Mfg. Company
Royer Foundry & Machine Co.
Boardley & Fisher Company
Silver Mfg. Company
Kemp Mfg. Company

Compost Screen
Silver Mfg. Company

Cultivators (Disc)
John H. Graham & Co.

Cultivators (Spike)
John H. Graham & Co., Inc.

Drainage Engineers
Wendell P. Miller and Associates

Dump Carts
Toro Mfg. Company
J. Oliver Johnson, Inc.
Worthington Mower Company
Peter Henderson & Co.
Ideal Power Lawn Mower Co.

Fairway Fertilizers
Synthetic Nitrogen Products Corp.
Armour Fertilizer Works

Fairway Irrigation
Buckner Mfg. Co.
Campbell Irrigation Company
Economy Irrigation Company
Double Rotary Sprinkler Co.

Fairway Mower Blades
The Budd Mfg. Company

Fairway Mowers
Pennsylvania Lawn Mower Works
Toro Mfg. Company
E. G. Stands Mfg-A-Tractor Co.
Ideal Power Lawn Mower Company
Worthington Mower Company
The F. & N. Lawn Mower Co.
National Mower Company

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Synthetic Nitrogen Products
Wayside Gardens Company
Armour Fertilizer Works
Goodwill Reduction Co.
Garden Supply Company

Fertilizer Distributors
International Harvester Co. of America
Synthetic Nitrogen Products Corp.
The Root Mfg. Co.

Flag Poles
Ideal Power Lawn Mower Company
Standard Mfg. Company

Flexible Steel Mats
J. Oliver Johnson, Inc.

Fungicides
Bayer-Semen Company, Inc.
Sherwin-Williams Company

Fairway Rollers
Toro Mfg. Company
Philadelphia Toro Company
Worthington Mower Company

Golf Architecture
Charles Evans, Jr. and Associates

Golf Course Construction
Ohio Humus Products Co.

Golf Equipment
Stumpp & Walter Co.
Peter Henderson & Co.
Arthur D. Peterson
Ideal Power Lawn Mower Co.
Lawn Equipment Corp.
J. W. Wood and Sons
Worthington Mower Company

Golf Flags
Ideal Power Lawn Mower Co.
Stumpp & Walter Company
Peter Henderson & Co.
Arthur D. Peterson
Philadelphia Toro Company

Grass Seeder
The Root Mfg. Co.

Greens Fertilizers
Armour Fertilizer Works
Synthetic Nitrogen Products Corp.

Greens Sprinklers
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Double Rotary Sprinkler Co.
D. F. Ryan

Hand Mower Blades
Budd Mfg. Company

Hole Cups
Standard Mfg. Company

Hole Cutters
Ideal Power Lawn Mower Co.
Lawn Equipment Corp.
Standard Mfg. Company
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Chilton-Crocker Company

Hole Rims
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Worthington Mower Company
International Harvester Co. of America
Ideal Power Lawn Mower Co.
Roseman Tractor Mower Co.

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Peter Henderson & Co.

Humus
Hyper-Humus Company
Ohio Humus Products Co.
Peter Henderson & Co.
Atkins & Darby, Inc.

Garden Supply Company

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Bayer-Semos Company

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Synthetic Nitrogen Products Corp.

Peat Moss
Atkins & Darby, Inc.

Richard Gertstall

Perforator
Philadelphia Toro Company

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Worthington Mower Company

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Jacobsen Mfg. Company

Ideal Power Lawn Mower Company

Putting Cup Illuminators
Chilton-Crocker Company

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Worthington Mower Company

Ideal Power Lawn Mower Company

Rakes

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Rhode Island Bent Seed

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John H. Graham & Co., Inc.

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Rollers

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Rough Mowers

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A New Worthington Agent

The Worthington Mower company, announces the appointment of Mr. Marshall L. B. Hawes, as its New England representative with headquarters at 1 State Street, Boston, Mass.

Mrs. E. R. Sawtelle, formerly in charge of the New England territory, is now located in the home office at Stroudsburg, Pa.

New Jacobsen Mower

The Jacobsen Mfg. Company, 735 Washington Avenue, Racine, Wisconsin, has developed a new 32-inch heavy duty mower with twin motors, which is especially designed for lawn maintenance of parks, cemeteries and estates, as well as golf course and school and college grounds. For these purposes this new twin with the gang attachment is ideal and will mow two and a half acres an hour with one man.

It is sized and powered for quick mowing; particularly of lawns too large for the economical use of several average width power mowers, yet too small for low cost operation of heavy fairway equipment.

The operation is simple as it is completely controlled from the steering handle. Separate clutches operate the cutting and traction units. It cuts close to trees, shrubbery and flower beds and will turn within its own radius under power without scalping or scuffing the turf. It has two-speed transmissions, thus offering both high and low speed operation.

This new mower cuts a 32-inch swath with sulky and a 66-inch swath with the gang. Built into it are all the sturdiness, precision workmanship and refinements which have established Jacobsen leadership, and in addition, new construction features and operating advantages.

Handsomely illustrated catalogue will be mailed without charge to readers of the NATIONAL GREENKEEPER who write for it.

Sports Turf

A splendid new catalogue with the above title has recently been issued by Peter Henderson Company, 35 Cortlandt Street, New York City.

This catalogue is filled with interesting information for growers of fine turf and includes a complete display of supplies and equipment which have been carefully selected to meet the most particular requirements.

An interesting feature is a reference table for fertilizers used on golf courses and athletic fields. All the well-known fertilizers are listed and tabulated as to analysis and the necessary amount to use for different areas. The proper time to use them is also given.

This company has a nation-wide reputation for the quality of its grass seeds. In this new catalogue the various kinds of grasses are carefully described in accurate abbreviated form. The fact that it is not technical gives it a great appeal.

The company will be glad to mail without charge, a copy of "Sports Turf" to those readers of the NATIONAL GREENKEEPER, who are interested enough to write them.
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