Enforcing the Rules... Who Does it at Your Club?

by Ken Ingram
Superintendent, Columbia Country Club

Did you ever sit through a Golf Committee meeting at your club as its members discussed cart rules, starting rules, guest rules, dress code, etc., only to finally say, these rules are fine but who's going to enforce them? I don't think any of our job descriptions point to us as policing agents, but we often find ourselves doing more of the enforcement of rules at our clubs than we like. And, in that regard, don't you get the feeling that, like a lot of the work around a country club, if the grounds crew doesn't do it, then nobody will?

Now that the fuse has been lit, here's an even more pointed question: why do so many private club members despise the idea of marshals or rangers on the course? It could be because they get hassled by them during winter trips to Florida and other places, and they're happy to be home where they can play as slowly as they want. Or, could it be too many of those Top-Flite commercials (OK, hand over them hot balls!)? Look in your club's golf car parking area. If it's like mine, the junkiest cart out there will have "marshal" painted on its side. Marshals may well be the answer to slow play, but most clubs will never bring themselves to go that route.

Country clubs, of course, expect their members to police themselves and those in their foursomes, something that we all know doesn't happen. The system also calls Continued on page 2

Superintendent-Pro Tournament Is At Springfield On May 13

The lush fairways, firm greens, and beckoning lakes of Springfield Golf and Country Club will welcome Mid-Atlantic golf course superintendents and their golf professionals entering the annual MAAGCS Superintendent-Pro tournament on May 13. The field will be limited to the first 50 teams entering, on a first-come, first-served basis, and pairings will be by blind draw. The entry fee of $120 per team covers lunch, range balls, golf car, refreshments on the course, dinner, and prizes. The Clare Emery Memorial Trophy will go to the winning low net team, and Tom Flaske and Glenn Brown of Westwood Country Club will be on hand to defend the title they won in 1985 at Woodmont.

Springfield was built in 1959, having been designed by local architect Eddie Ault and his partner at that time, Al Jamison. Walter Montross is starting his eighth season as golf course superintendent, having previously served as assistant at Washington Golf and Country Club. He is a 1975 graduate of the University of Maryland turf course. His poa annua/bentgrass greens are mowed seven times a week to 5/16", tees and collars three times a week to 1/2", perennial rye fairways three times a week to 5/8", and rough once a week to 2". Quin Sullivan is the popular golf professional at the club.

Directions to Springfield Golf and Country Club are short and simple. Take the Washington Beltway (495) in either direction to the 95S exit. Almost immediately after getting on 95, take Springfield Exit (Rte. 644), which is Old Keene Mill Road, on which you go almost precisely three miles before reaching the club on the left, just before Keene Mill's intersection with Rolling Road.

The May 13 program is as follows: Lunch — 11:30 a.m. to 1 p.m. Golf — Shotgun start at 1 p.m. Cocktails — 6:30 p.m. Dinner — 7:30 p.m. (jacket required; dinner cost for those not in tournament is $20; reservations through 964-0070).

Meeting Schedule 1986

May 13 — Springfield Golf & C.C., Walter Montross, host
June 10 — C.C. of Swan Creek, Daniel Rozinak, host
July 8 — Eisenhower G.C., Louis Rudinski, host
August 12 — Picnic, Hobbit's Glen, Bill Neus, host
September 9 — Open
October 14 — Hidden Creek C.C., Dick Gieselman, host
November 11 — Diamond Ridge, G.C., Howard Gaskill, host
December 9 — Open (Annual election meeting)
ENFORCING THE RULES (Continued from page 1)

for the chairmen of the Green and Golf Committee to be watchdogs, but how often are they on the course? As for the golf professional, I can only say that I've worked with great ones who always were willing to do their share of enforcement, but they're usually in the shop or on the lesson tee rather than out on the course where the rules are being broken. After all, the pro's real job is to supervise his staff, including the starter, and to provide service to his members.

It might help if we were all hard-nosed, like some of the great figures in golf in the past who were harsh masters but who ended up being loved and respected. Think about the great clubs that have been dominated by one menacing figure—Cliff Roberts at Augusta National, William Fownes at Oakmont, John Arthur Brown at Pine Valley, and, locally, maybe Jack Emich at Baltimore Country Club—nobody breaks rules when Jack's around. Columbia used to have a mean starter named Reds Branagan, who once kept Nixon waiting for two hours. The women would say, "Good morning, Reds," and he'd answer, "Yeah, what's so good about?" Still, everyone loved him, and after he died, they named the first hole and one of the bridges after him. Old Carroll Hitchcock who was superintendent at Woodholme Country Club for years was the same way, but they still talk about him, even though he's been dead for 20 years.

So, where do we, as superintendents, stand? I always enforce the rules with the juniors. I'll give them hell for playing with range balls and then throw them a couple of Titleists that are always rolling around in the Cushman somewhere, and they probably think I'm nuts. If a member's actions make me so mad that I start talking to myself, I'll usually go over and say something to them, but most of the time that's the only enforcing of the rules I do. I don't really think it's our job, but somebody should be doing it.

NEW MEMBERS

Sean Remington, Class D
Assistant Superintendent
Chevy Chase Club
Chevy Chase, MD

Dean M. Graves, Class B
Superintendent
Kenwood Golf and Country Club
Bethesda, MD

President's Message

One of the biggest and most successful events sponsored by the Mid-Atlantic Association of Golf Course Superintendents each year is the annual Superintendent-Pro golf tournament. This is the occasion for us, as superintendents, to show our professionalism and invite our club's golf professionals to take part in an outstanding joint event. Walter Montross and Springfield Golf and Country Club will be hosting the tournament, and they have a super program planned for the entire day. If you have not already received your entry blank for the tournament, no further reservations through our office are necessary.

For those of our members who will be playing in the tournament, no further reservations through our office are necessary. For those not playing but coming to the dinner meeting, please be sure to call 964-0070 to make a reservation. At its March meeting, your Board of Directors, concerned about the number of members who did not make reservations but who show up for golf and dinner, voted to add a $5 fee for those who do not call in a reservation, commencing with the June meeting.

Early in April, along with six other golf course superintendents I attended a meeting of the Turfgrass Subcommittee of the Horticulture Technology Curriculum Advisory Committee of Northern Virginia Community College. This committee is trying to initiate a program geared to golf course and green industry employees that will give them the basic training needed to take part in our business. Graduates of the 10-week course will receive college credits as well as a turf care certificate. As planning for this program progresses, I will try to keep everyone informed of developments.

Jerry Gerard, President
THE USGA-GCSAA Research Reference Library
by Patrick M. O'Brien, Agronomist
USGA Green Section, Mid-Atlantic Region

One of the first steps in the USGA-GCSAA Research Program aimed at developing better grasses for our golf courses was a turfgrass computer data base library. This project was assigned top priority at the initial Turfgrass Research Committee meeting on March 1, 1982. This certainly makes sense, since our researchers must know what has been accomplished to-date.

The first decision of this important project was to choose the site of the library. It was a unanimous decision of the Research Committee to select Michigan State University, where the famous O.J. Noer Turfgrass collection of early books and manuscripts was already located. We were thus able to start at a library with one of the best turfgrass book collections in the world.

The next step was to hire a librarian to organize and collect our literature. Dr. Richard E. Chapin, the Director of Libraries at Michigan State University, and Peter LePoer, the Turfgrass Information File Project Coordinator, were chosen. Their work began in the spring of 1984, and Peter Cookingham, who holds an M.A. degree from Illinois, is the new Project Manager.

These men have made tremendous progress. The library has purchased an Alpha Microsystems Computer, which has a capacity of 70 megabytes. They have now entered over 7,500 citations which have used up about 24 megabytes. Over 95% of the file entries have been published since 1968, reflecting the emphasis on recent information. Hopefully, over 20,000 entries will be in our computer. The STAR information software runs the computer.

There are now over 2,000 data bases like the USGA-GCSAA Reference Library. It is a big business now. The key selling point is access to information quickly, and the system is making index cards obsolete. The goals of the Research Library are as follows:

1. To develop and maintain the O.J. Noer collection.
2. To provide computer access to the entries in the collection.
3. To deliver documents or copies from the collection to the user.

Golf course superintendents, researchers, extension specialists, and anyone else who might need this information now have access. Simply call the Michigan State University Library at (517) 353-7209 and ask for Peter Cookingham, or write him in care of the Turfgrass Information Center, W-212 Library, Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI 48824. This valuable facility will be even more useful as the library grows.

The librarians are currently developing a program that will permit access to the Alpha computer via an IBM personal computer or other computers compatible with the IBM. Information on how to connect to the system will be distributed once everything is working. An electronic mail and bulletin board system will also be available by computer. This software will probably be available within the next 60 to 90 days. This is just another excellent justification for a personal computer as a standard tool for the golf course superintendent.

You as a golf course superintendent can help this program. Please contribute any materials written, edited, or distributed by yourself, club, association, or corporation. The more information processed by the Center, the more that is online. Please place Peter Cookingham on your mailing list, or send to him reprints of your publications.

Over $224,000 will have been appropriated to the Research Library by the end of this year. This is approximately 13% of the total USGA-GCSAA Turfgrass Research budget through 1986. It has been money wisely spent.

NEW MEMBERS (Continued)

Jack D. Ellinger, Class D (NR)  Thomas S. Lipscomb, Class D  Michael A. Hambach, Class D
Assistant Superintendent  Assistant Superintendent  Assistant Superintendent
Spottwood Country Club  Penderbrook Golf Course  Evergreen Country Club
Harrisonburg, VA  Fairfax, VA  Hay Market, VA

Finding “Arm Pit” Of Turf Growing
by Douglas T. Hawes

Although the St. Louis area has been referred to by experts as being the “arm pit” of turf growing, that is, the worst place to manage creeping bentgrass greens, I would add Tulsa, Kansas City, Dallas, and Washington, D.C. as close contenders for that dubious claim to fame.

Dallas makes the list more on length of season than humidity, and St. Louis is probably more consistently hot and humid than the others, but let’s look at some weather data. If we use Toro’s Rainfall-Evaporation Data for these cities, we find that the Washington area has the least difference between evapotranspiration and rainfall in the summer months, which allows superintendents there the least potential for cooling off greens by evaporation from a light syringing.

The chart below shows the potential inches of water that could be lost to evapotranspiration above average rainfall from June through August, using one location just west of Washington and one just east:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Location</th>
<th>Inches of Water Lost</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Arlington, Va.</td>
<td>6.60 inches</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hyattsville, Md.</td>
<td>6.84 inches</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kansas City</td>
<td>8.20 inches</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>St. Louis</td>
<td>9.21 inches</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tulsa</td>
<td>11.76 inches</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dallas</td>
<td>17.46 inches</td>
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</tbody>
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Other factors that must be considered are average night temperature and humidity, plus the length of the summer as measured by night temperatures above 70°F. The lack of sunshine during humid weather can be a factor, since a series of warm cloudy days can be very detrimental to the cool-season grasses. Of these cities, Washington tends to have slightly less hours of actual summer sunshine than St. Louis, and the other three cities receive more sunshine. Washington has slightly higher humidity than St. Louis, and Dallas and Tulsa are hotter than the others and less humid.

Based on this evidence and personal experience, I’ll vote for Washington, D.C. as the true “arm pit” of turf growing. What’s your choice?
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