While Trees Are Dormant ...

... YOU MIGHT WANT TO CONSIDER PRUNING THEM

By Jami Pfirrmann

Editor's note: Throughout the year, Pfirrmann, a communications specialist for The Davey Tree Expert Co., will report on seasonal tips for tree care.

Every golf course is its own ecosystem. Each plant is an integral part of the whole. From the turf to the trees, every plant must be healthy to ensure the stability of the whole. Routine care, like pruning of course trees, is essential for maintaining health.

Regular pruning is beneficial for many reasons ranging from health to aesthetics. Pruning removes dead, broken, decayed, diseased or insect-infested wood. It improves the penetration of light and air as well as reduces wind resistance and potential storm damage. Pruning corrects and redirects structural growth to prevent future problems. In addition to health benefits, pruning shapes the appearance of trees. It also eliminates safety hazards.

While pruning can be done year-round depending on objectives and the tree species, dormant pruning, in particular, can be beneficial for many trees. Pruning during times of growth as in the late spring may tax tree resources. While trees are attempting to create new wood or leaves, less energy is available to respond to pruning wounds.

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Off The Fringe

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During dormant seasons, trees are able to adapt to the loss of branches during the following growing season. Pathogens and the insects that may carry them are also dormant, reducing the risk of disease. The lack of leaves makes it easier to see defective tree parts such as structural weaknesses. Additionally, trees will rapidly develop calluses around cuts during the following growing season.

The basic principle of pruning is that the removal of any live part of the plant will affect future growth. The overall goal is to direct new growth. Most cuts are intended to prevent or correct defective form that may result in branch or stem failure. However, if it is not done correctly, pruning can be incredibly damaging.

Proper pruning should not be confused with the disfiguring practice of topping, which is the indiscriminate removal of a tree's main branches resulting in stubs. The cut surfaces of stubs do not close readily and accelerate internal decay. Topping leaves a tree highly susceptible to damage from strong winds, sunscald, winter injury, insects and diseases.

The Davey Tree Expert Co. recommends that you consult a certified arborist to establish a pruning program. An arborist is able to help prevent hazards as well as direct future growth.

It's important for any arborist to foresee the need for removing live branches when they are small. Direction of growth can be influenced by removing small portions of growth or individual buds.

Avoid removing more than a fourth of the live branches of a tree. Excessive thinning is stressful. Always avoid hollowing out the center of a tree's canopy. The majority of cuts should be made along the outer crown.
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CIRCLE NO. 114
Poor, pitiful me," Marc Shotzberger says facetiously. The former superintendent is trying to inject humor into his dire situation, but he's not laughing. Neither am I. For what Shotzberger has been through, it's a wonder he even attempts to be comedic, especially when you consider the string of Job-like bad news he's been on the receiving end during the past year.

About 14 months ago, Shotzberger was fired from his job as superintendent at Spring Mill CC in Ivyland, Pa., after more than six years. Last spring, shortly after Shotzberger got a job as an assistant at Lookaway GC in Buckingham, Pa., he severely damaged his knee after his leg was crushed by a tractor. And then last summer, while Shotzberger was out of work and still on the mend from his mangled knee, his wife asked for divorce after 11 years of marriage. Three months ago, Shotzberger moved out of his family's house and into a lonely one-bedroom apartment in Horsham, Pa.

To make matters worse, Shotzberger suffers from multiple sclerosis (MS), a degenerative disease of the central nervous system. Of course, when you hear about the bad things that have happened to him, you can't help but wonder if the disease had anything to do with the setbacks he has suffered. Shotzberger does, too, but realizes he may never know.

He is certain of one thing, however. He can't pack it in. No way. He has no choice but to keep on keeping on, especially for the loves of his life — his two boys, 9-year-old Aaron and 4-year-old Noah.

"You lick your wounds, put your tail between your legs and go on," Shotzberger says matter-of-factly.

"Why me?"

Shotzberger was working as an assistant superintendent in Chicago when the symptoms of MS struck about 11 years ago. He was 35 and healthy. He worked and played hard — basketball, baseball and golf. And, boy, could he hit a golf ball. He sported a low handicap. "I could go out and shoot par any day," Shotzberger says proudly.

First, there was the dizziness that effected his balance. Then he experienced pain in his back. Both worsened slowly over the next few years. Shotzberger knew something was wrong, and he finally went to a neurologist who diagnosed him with the unbelievable news about five years ago. It was a shock. He had never even known anyone with MS. How did he get it?

"Why me?" he asked, understandably.

Over the years, the disease has taken its toll on his body. A few years ago, Shotzberger began to have trouble lifting his right leg, which felt like it was filled with 200 pounds of concrete.

Predictably, Shotzberger's golf game went south. "I can't even swing a club anymore," he says.

About four years ago, the disease began to affect his job as a superintendent. "I could still jump on a tractor, but the job was getting more difficult," he says.

Shotzberger didn't have the strength he once had. He also felt more lethargic, a classic symptom of MS.

He began to limp on his right leg. When he had to stop playing golf at Spring Mill, he says he felt his tenure there was in jeopardy. How could he be a superintendent of a golf course without knowing its playability?

"After that, I knew it was just a matter of time," Shotzberger says of his dismissal.

He accepted his firing without a fight. "It happens all the time in this industry," he says. "What are you gonna do?"

He landed at Lookaway GC a few months later as an assistant. A month into the job, he was getting up and off a tractor when he accidentally kicked it into gear. It ran over his right leg — the same leg impaired by his disease. Shotzberger tore three ligaments in the knee.

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Pin High

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But would you believe he feels fortunate about the injury?

"There's a silver lining with this dark cloud," he says. "At least the tractor hit the bad leg. If it would have hit my good leg, I'd have two bad legs now."

An orthopedic surgeon decided not to operate and told Shotzberger to rest at home and let the injury heal on its own. A few months later, Shotzberger's wife flooded him with the news that she wanted a divorce.

Shotzberger says he's not sure if his MS has anything to do with her request. He does admit, however, that he spent too much time being a superintendent and not enough time being a husband and father. "I didn't heed the advice that I gave everybody that worked for me — that your family should come first," he admits.

It took him two hours to move out of the house and into the apartment. Shotzberger didn't take many possessions from the house because he didn't want to disrupt his boys' environment. "Who cares that I don't have a coffee table?" he says.

The first week in the new apartment was brutal. There was much sobbing and crying. But soon life in the apartment was bearable. Shotzberger made it that way because he wanted his sons to have a happy place to visit.

There isn't much in the apartment — a couch, a computer, a kitchen table, a bed and a big TV. Shotzberger, who studied turf science at Penn State University and grew up in a town near State College, Pa., loves his Nittany Lions. "I have to watch Penn State on a good TV," he says.

His days are spent looking for work and planning for the future. Shotzberger was cleared to go back to work last November, but there was nowhere to go. "It's the slow season," he says.

Shotzberger has faced the hard realization that he can't be a superintendent anymore. He's trying to find a sales job with a company that supplies products to the industry. He has had a few interviews, and he has some good leads. He's hopeful there will be some good news soon — finally.

"I need to get a job," he says, the urgency evident in his voice. "I've got too much time to sit here and stew and contemplate all the bad things."

He doesn't want to brood about the past. He doesn't want to think about relaxing backyard barbecues with his wife and kids. He doesn't want to dwell on his love for walk-mowing greens.

Damn right he feels sorry for himself. "But I don't perpetuate it; I don't let it fester," he says.

He knows deep down that others are worse off than him.

"So what that I limp?" he says. "At least I have feet to put shoes on. Some people don't even have feet."

Brothers in arms

What has helped keep Shotzberger going is the love of his comrades. I've always heard that superintendents look out for each other like brothers. That's the case with Shotzberger, whose peers recognized that his life had taken a turn for the worst.

Last November, members of the Philadelphia Association of Golf Course Superintendents took it upon themselves to raise money for Shotzberger, who was only getting a pittance from workman's compensation at the time. They invited Marc Shotzberger (left) is grateful for the help he's received from his peers, including Mark MacDonald, superintendent of Regents Glenn CC.

Shotzberger to their annual meeting in November and gave him a generous donation — several thousand dollars.

Shotzberger says he was stunned and humbled by their generosity. "I feel not worthy of such a donation."

The gesture gave him hope. And through is faith in God, Shotzberger has gained strength, which has aided him in his plight. "My faith has helped me," he says softly.

He's fearful, though, about the future. Shotzberger wants to know if the disease will get worse. And when? Will he soon lose control of his left leg and arms?

"I don't want to give in to a wheelchair," he says. "That's the beginning of the end. I'm going to keep pluggin' away. I don't have a choice."

There's frustration in his voice because he desperately wants God to let him know what's going on with his life.

"I don't know what the big plan is, and that's the problem," Shotzberger laments. "I wish God would let me in on it."

Hopefully, God won't keep him waiting too long.

Larry Aylward can be reached at 440-891-2770 or laylward@advantastar.com.
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Hole(s) of the Week:

- Nos. 17 and 18
- Oconee Course, Reynolds Plantation
- Greensboro, Ga.
The Month

'Dramatic,' Indeed

Reynolds Plantation in Greensboro, Ga., is a turf farm full of cool golf courses. It features four tracks designed by some of the biggest names in golf, including Tom Fazio, Jack Nicklaus, Rees Jones, Bob Cupp, Fuzzy Zoeller and Hubert Green.

The Rees Jones-designed Oconee Course, which opened last spring, features beautiful terrain. Jones incorporated some of the land into breathtaking downhill tee shots and par 3s with up to 50-foot drops from tee to green. "We have uncovered a dramatic golf course without changing a lot of what we found when we got here," Jones says.

"Dramatic" is a good word to describe it, as this photo of the greens at No. 17 (bottom) and No. 18 attest. Gary Goss, superintendent of the course, says Nos. 17 and 18 make for two fine finishing holes.

Goss and his crew don't have any major maintenance challenges on the holes. They must make sure to keep buffer zones around Lake Oconee (between the holes), and the finger-style bunkers require more hand work. But the important thing is they get to enjoy the view like everyone else.
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