Since fumigation is efficient only to a 7-inch depth, the course had to decide how to get rid of aged bermudagrass cultivars (whose root mass and rhizomes go down 8 inches or more) prior to regrassing the fairways.

Dig deeper and more thoroughly, to 10 inches, using three different tools - a scarifier, a disk harrow and a rototiller - in two different directions.

The Army Corps of Engineers built the island in the 1920s with material dredged from creation of the Intracoastal Waterway. The result is a soil profile that closely resembles clay.

William Flynn designed the course, which opened in 1930. He created the course with grades that varied between 5 feet and 30 feet. The design relies primarily upon surface contours for drainage, which is how the current membership wants it to remain.

But the original hybrid bermudagrass, grown more than 70 years ago, had mutated with several strains of outdated but extremely aggressive cultivars.

With open growth habits and course leaf blades, these turf types were both standard and extremely difficult to kill — even harder than run-of-the-mill bermuda hybrids because these particular roots and rhizomes extended to depths of 8 inches or more.

In 1996, superintendent Joe Pantaleo and architect Ron Forse oversaw the restoration and regrassing of Indian Creek’s green sites with Tifdwarf 419, and also restored the greenside bunkers. Upon completion of the project, the club resolved to also regrass the fairways. Frontier Construction Co. was retained to assist Pantaleo and Forse with the installation of 419.

The members at Indian Creek look dimly on rough because they prefer a setup featuring wall-to-wall fairways running up to greens and bunkers. As a result, Pantaleo maintains an enormous amount of fairway — 61 acres — which is nearly double the norm.

“With 124 bunkers, there are enough hazards out here,” Pantaleo says. “I came on board prior to the ’96 project. In fact, one of the main reasons I took this job was to be involved in a complete master plan and restoration.”

The problem
Since fumigation is only effective to a depth of 7 inches, Pantaleo was worried the old bermuda hybrids wouldn’t go away. Snuffing out the old turf types would be difficult enough, but the regrassing also had to be executed without altering Flynn’s original contours.

“That meant nothing more than 2 inches of change in contour,” Pantaleo says. “In other words, there would be no depressed, ‘modern-style’ inlets. Flynn surface drained the course to the outlying areas, and we wanted to keep it that way, even if it isn’t a perfect scenario by modern standards.”

Also, Pantaleo and Jerry Pierman (vice president of Frontier’s Southeast Division) had to work carefully around the greenside bunkers so the recent restoration work wasn’t compromised.

“The workload was mas-
Real-Life Solutions

Continued from page 81

sive,” Pantaleo explains. “Since there’s virtually no rough, we had to work around every bunker, including those we already restored. It would have been easy to lose the shape we achieved in ’96.”

When prepping the soil for regrassing, Pantaleo and Pierman had to work around a new irrigation system, also part of the ’96 project.

The solution

Pantaleo regrassed two test fairways (No. 1 and No. 9) in 1999. Using this experience, he and Pierman chose a methodical and thorough preparation strategy that began last April with multiple applications of Roundup. Then they commercially stripped the sod to a 2-inch depth; the sod was buried and used to form mounding in outlying areas of the course.

Frontier then went over the entire stripped area, about 48 acres, with a scarifier, which loosened the soil to a 10-inch depth without tearing the new irrigation pipe. Pierman’s crews then went over the same 48 acres with a disk harrow (in two directions, also down to 10 inches), which further loosened the soil.

Finally, the area was rototilled in two directions at 10 inches, which loosened the soil even further and rendered it more homogenous. “Then we were ready to fumigate,” Pantaleo recalls.

The regrassed fairways have grown well, without any drastic contour changes.

After approving the prepped acreage, Frontier fumigated all 48 acres, paving the way for the company to restore the fairways to Flynn’s original specifications. Under direction from Forse, Frontier also fine-shaped specific areas of the fairways to improve surface drainage.

“We ‘installed’ hardly any drainage in the modern sense,” Forse says. “We put in a few inlets with outlet drain lines, but only when absolutely necessary because we didn’t want to affect the nuances of a course that’s 70 years old.”

The 48 acres were then regrassed with 419.

“Most of the green slopes were sodded because some are very steep,” Pantaleo says, noting that sprigging could cause washout. Five acres were sodded and the rest were sprigged, he says.

The outlook

“This was a big job, a challenging process because of its scope,” Pierman reports. “But we said we’d be out of there by July 15, and we were. We were fortunate to have good weather and a great working relationship with Joe [Pantaleo].”

Pantaleo reports the 419 took hold well. The course reopened for play last September, in plenty of time for the winter season. “We wanted the members to notice no changes (other than the new turf) when they came back, and I believe we accomplished that,” he says.
Real-Life Solutions

HUNTERS RIDGE GC, MARION, IOWA; HYPERION FIELD CLUB, DES MOINES, IOWA

Slow Down

Superintendents implement turf-growth regulator to control spring grass growth and cut labor costs

BY LARRY AYLWARD, Editor

Problem
The grass grows so fast and thick that it leads to frequent mowings and bushels of clippings to discard — translating into increased maintenance costs.

Solution
A turf-growth regulator to slow growth, cutting down on mowings and clippings. Then course workers can spend more time on more vital projects.

They're ready to break out of the winter doldrums. In the spring in Iowa and other Midwestern states, golfers emerge like crowds of crocuses — and they're eager to play 18.

"Our season seems to get longer and longer because it starts earlier and earlier," says Pete Nolan, superintendent of Hunters Ridge GC in Marion, Iowa.

The problem
Nolan isn't complaining about the spring rush of golfers because it gets the cash register ringing. But the turf at Hunters Ridge isn't as lively as golfers, and it needs a boost to break out of dormancy. "We're forced to push things more in the spring with fertilizer to get things green and growing," Nolan says.

And boy does the grass grow. It grows so fast and thick that it presents potential headaches for Nolan, as in frequent mowings and bushels of clippings to discard — translating into increased maintenance costs.

John Ausen, superintendent of the Hyperion Field Club in nearby Des Moines, Iowa, empathizes with Nolan. The spring's tall grass yields more clippings than Ausen knows what to do with. He can instruct workers to spread the clippings in the rough, but that could be asking for trouble. "If a golfer hits a ball into a mound of clippings, you'll hear about it immediately," Ausen says.

The solution
Nolan and Ausen discovered a solution several years ago to combat the problem of fast-growing turf in the spring. They've been using Syngenta's Primo 250 EC, a turf-growth regulator, as part of spring preparation on their respective courses.

By applying the product once or twice during the spring, the superintendents have slowed turf growth, which translates into less mowing and fewer clippings. That means course workers have more time to concentrate on more vital projects.

"We're freed up to do other things, rather than mow grass all day," Ausen says, adding that it takes two of his men about 3.5 hours to mow the course. "That's a significant amount of labor to free up."

Aussen says Hyperion Field Club comprises 22 acres of fairways and four acres of tees. It costs him about $900 an application of Primo on tees and fairways. That's not cheap, but even if Ausen makes two applications in the spring, he ends up saving money on labor in the long run.

Also, Ausen says use of the turf-growth regulator makes the course look more attractive. "The striping stays visible longer because the grass is not growing as fast," Ausen says. "We're giving [members] a better product."

The two superintendents agree that Primo also makes turf more vigorous. Ausen says the product may enhance turf roots, which helps it stay healthy throughout the summer. "I've seen more turf vigor [on my course]," Nolan adds.

Aussen also assumes that the product helps extend the duration of fungicide applications. "It makes sense because you're not mowing [an application] off as quickly," he adds. ●
A Classy Look Is Good for Business

They're available in different shapes and sizes. They're soft as foam and hard as rock. Some look expensive, and some look cheap.

Welcome to the world of tee markers. “I seldom see the same tee marker twice when I play golf over a three-week period,” says Steve Garske, president of Par Aide Products in St. Paul, Minn. Garske has seen them all — from large dimpled golf balls to concrete-filled Dixie cups with metal spikes to hold them down.

It's hard to say where superintendents rank tee markers on their “important” list. They may not be as vital as healthy greens, but their value shouldn't be underestimated.

If your tee markers look shabby, chances are your tees take on a similar inferior appearance. But you can spruce up your tees by improving your tee markers. Just ask Wayne Van Arendonk, superintendent of Rolling Hills CC in Wichita, Kan., who suggests superintendents put on their inventive hats to create their own tee markers. “We’re proud of our home-manufactured tee markers,” he says.

Three years ago, Rolling Hills CC was equipped with hand-made tee markers made from wood. “They looked cheap,” Arendonk says. But a member of Rolling Hills, Karl Rudrow, who owns an air conditioning company in Wichita, suggested to Arendonk that he design new tee markers at his plant, where computerized laser metal work is performed.

“He took our logo design, put it on a computer and cut it out on a sheet of metal,” Arendonk says. “Then the metal was powder-coated.”

It helped that the course has a classy and original logo. Arendonk sought approval of the new tee markers from the green committee and the board of directors, which loved the idea, he says. The tee markers look anything but cheap, and Arendonk only spent $6.50 a set. The course sports four sets of tee markers on each hole.

“Tee markers should be specialized and have courses’ logos on them,” Arendonk says. “It’s important for them to look classy.” — LARRY AYLWARD, EDITOR

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Javier M. Ramos, a student at Michigan State University, won the Valderrama Award, which includes a $7,000 scholarship.


John Zajac was named director of market development by Roberts Seed Co.

Eric M. Lyons was awarded the first George W. Hamilton Jr. Fellowship in turfgrass science at Penn State University.

Dow AgroSciences named Jane MacMillan as its communications manager of turf, ornamental and technical products.

Jim Sartain was named CEO of golfbusiness.com.

Simplot Partners named Nick Sparry as vice president and general manager. The company also added David Schermrhofer as director of sales and John Maggione as national operations manager.

Satellite imagery

Space Imaging offers 1-meter resolution satellite imagery for superintendents and architects. The IKONOS satellite is currently circling the globe at a rate of 4,000 miles an hour and taking photos of earth. The 1-meter color resolution allows the user to view objects as small as 3 feet by 3 feet from space.

IKONOS imagery can help superintendents with planning, mapping and course control. A superintendent can track diseases infiltrating his greens and tee boxes without leaving the office. The superintendent can also track drainage patterns and propose potential solutions without leaving the office.

Architects can use images throughout the building phase — from planning in the beginning to tying up loose ends at completion. For more information, contact 800-987-0467, www.spaceimaging.com or CIRCLE NO. 200.

Fluid changing systems

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For more information, contact 800-225-2224, www.airpoweramerica.com or CIRCLE NO. 201.

Improved herbicide

Rohm and Haas Co. introduces Dimension Ultra WSP, a more powerful and wettable powder formulation of its Dimension herbicide.

The improved formulation is up to one-third more effective per unit of active ingredient than liquid Dimension formulations. As a result, cost per acre is lower, according to the company.

Dimension Ultra WSP has received EPA labeling, and the process to obtain individual state registrations has been initiated.

Dimension Ultra WSP is nonstaining and provides pre-emergence and early postemergence control of crabgrass, along with season-long control of more than 25 other turf weed species.

For more information, contact 800-987-0467, www.rohmhaas.com or CIRCLE NO. 202.
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Golfdom’s Joke of the Month

Three duffers are taking lessons from a pro. The first guy hits the ball way to the right. The pro says, “That’s due to LOFT.”

The second guy hits way to the left. The pro again says “That’s due to LOFT.”

The third guy tries, and the ball goes just a few feet and stops. The pro says, “LOFT.”

The first duffer says “Hold on! You’ve given every one of us the same answer. Just what is “LOFT,” anyway?”

The pro replies, “Lack of Flippin’ Talent.”
Valentine’s Day

It's the time of year when love is in the air. OK, we can hear your groans already, but stick with us. I used to refuse to celebrate Valentine’s Day, too. To me, it was nothing but a corporate holiday designed to line the pockets of the flower, greeting card and chocolate industries.

But of all the days on the calendar, Valentine’s Day presents the one chance to make things right. It's the opportunity for melting a potential marital frost and the perfect time to say those three words that we often ignore and forget.

So, with love on our minds, we offer the following Golfdom cheat sheet to creating a memorable Valentine’s Day with as little schmaltz as possible.

For starters, you need to buy your sweetheart flowers, but they don’t have to be red roses. You also need to include a card. Avoid the packaged sentiment of Hallmark and find a card that’s blank inside. No need for elaborate poems or fancy prose when a short, witty ditty will suffice.

Music also plays well on this day. A couple of nicely timed CDs can help set the mood without breaking your wallet. We suggest Miles Davis’ Kind of Blue, Chet Baker’s My Funny Valentine or anything by Ella Fitzgerald and Billie Holiday.

As far as activities are concerned, dining and dancing are always options, but that doesn’t mean a corn dog at Sonic and a rave. Pick a nice place and make sure you have reservations. Of course, spare no expense.

My best Valentine’s Day included a suite at the Ritz, dinner at a wonderful Spanish restaurant complete with a traditional guitarist and a lovely singer, and dancing at a local club. Nearly two years later, my girlfriend Jennifer still brings this up to her friends with a smile.

If classy music and swanky hotels don’t strike your fancy, any of the following will make your dearest swoon: a day of beauty at a spa, a massage, a surprise shopping spree at her favorite store or, if you have true culinary confidence, a dinner by candlelight at home.

I’ve also never met a woman who doesn’t like lingerie, but I’ve never met a man who knows how to shop for it. The keys to a good purchase are:

♥ Don’t be embarrassed; and
♥ Ask for assistance (the women who work there will think you’re a saint).

Now, we at Golfdom are nothing if not equal opportunity, so we figured we should have some ideas for the men to give for the men. Flowers are out, as is chocolate. You can even get by without a card.

Why not surprise him with a token of your affection that resembles cordless power tools, a new putter, a subscription to Sports Illustrated, a satellite dish, tickets to an NBA game or a golf video game for the computer?

Now that’s amore.

Mark Luce, who now looks forward to celebrating Valentine’s Day thanks to his girlfriend Jennifer, is a freelance writer based in Lawrence, Kan.
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