Camille L. Gairoard has resigned from J. Wiss & Sons Co., of Newark, with whom he has been connected since 1898. He has directed Wiss sales policies for over 42 years as general Sales Manager.

Mr. Gairoard, or "C. L.", as he is known to his intimates, is one of the best known men in the cutlery industry, and his dynamic forceful personality, wide experience and sage advice have been listened to with attention wherever shears, scissors and snips were discussed.

He will resign as Chairman of the Shears and Scissors Industry of the U. S. A., a position he also held during World War I.

For many years President of Kraeuter & Co., Newark, N. J., manufacturers of hand tools, and of the Kroydon Golf Co., of Maplewood, N. J., he will hereafter devote his entire time to both these concerns, now doing 100% war work.

Green Section Tells of Turf Material Status

USGA GREEN SECTION makes a report of important features of the turf material situation, from which the following is taken:

War Production Board Conservation Order Number M-231, which became effective September 12, 1942, stated "No fertilizer manufacturer, dealer or agent shall deliver any chemical fertilizer containing chemical nitrogen for use on lawns, golf courses, parks, cemeteries, roadsides or noncommercial plantings of trees, shrubs or flowers, and no person including fertilizer manufacturers, dealers and agents, shall use any chemical fertilizer containing chemical nitrogen for any of such purposes."

According to this order, therefore, not only can chemical nitrogen not be sold for use on turf but it can not be used on turf even by those who already have on hand supplies of nitrogen-containing fertilizers. Those who have on hand supplies of fertilizer containing chemical nitrogen which they are holding for use on turf are urged to sell it either directly to the farmers for use on crops or back to the company from which the materials were purchased. This orders holds only for those materials which contain chemical nitrogen. There are no restrictions on natural organic sources of nitrogen, superphosphate, muriate of potash, or any other fertilizer materials.

In the past few years only from 10 to 12 percent of all the nitrogen used in the fertilizer industry in this country came from natural organic sources. In the past few months, however, a wide spread interest in the possibilities of various natural organic materials for use on turf has arisen as a result of the fact that the WPB is not permitting the use of chemical nitrogen on turf other than that on military airfields.

Neither sodium arsenite nor arsenic acid is to be available for use in weed control this year. As yet there are no restrictions on the sale of arsenate of lead, so it may still be purchased and applied to turf.

A list of the various crop plants has been prepared, however, in which an attempt has been made to arrange them in the order of importance in the war effort. On this list, turf grasses for golf courses, lawns, parks, etc., naturally are at the bottom, since food crops must of course be given right-of-way for all materials of which there is a shortage. If and when restrictions for the use of arsenate of lead should be imposed, the turf grasses therefore may be expected to be among the first to feel them.

According to the Agricultural Marketing Service, the crop of Kentucky bluegrass seed for 1942 in this country is the largest on record. The estimate now is that there will be at least 50,400,000 pounds of rough cured seed as compared with 47,740,000 pounds last year. The redtop seed crop, although 10 percent less than last year's record production of 13,800,000 pounds, is nevertheless considered to be abundant.

With the increased demand for seed of turf grasses associated with the turfing of airfields, army posts, defense housing projects, road shoulders along defense highways, etc., it is fortunate indeed that the production of seed of these grasses this year has been so satisfactory.

Estimates of other turf grass 1942 seed crops:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grass Type</th>
<th>Pounds</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Domestic ryegrass</td>
<td>32,800,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Perennial ryegrass</td>
<td>2,800,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bermuda grass</td>
<td>1,500,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chewings' fescue</td>
<td>420,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Red fescue</td>
<td>200,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bahia grass</td>
<td>12,000</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Estimates for the size of the crop of bent grass seed as well as others which might be of interest are not now available.
Gross, Less Worst Holes, Is Basis for This Novel Handicap System

A NEW system of handicapping that its originator claims will work 100%, has been devised by Lionel Callaway. Callaway has done considerable experimenting with the system in his district and reports considerable success with it and considerable enthusiasm for the new method. Callaway says of his plan:

"I can visit any club, anywhere, and handicap every player, including men, women, children, and the pro, fairly, so that they can all play in the same tournament (medal play) and each player will come out with a net score of between 70 and 80 strokes.

"The new system, that I am calling the

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gross Scores</th>
<th>Net Score</th>
<th>Handicp</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>71-75</td>
<td>86-90</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>76-80</td>
<td>91-95</td>
<td>2 1/2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>81-85</td>
<td>96-100</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>86-90</td>
<td>101-105</td>
<td>3 1/2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>87-90</td>
<td>106-110</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>89-90</td>
<td>111-115</td>
<td>4 1/2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>90-90</td>
<td>116-120</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>91-90</td>
<td>121-125</td>
<td>5 1/2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>92-90</td>
<td>126-130</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>93-90</td>
<td>131-135</td>
<td>6 1/2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>94-90</td>
<td>136-140</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>95-90</td>
<td>141-145</td>
<td>7 1/2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

To illustrate how this new system works, Callaway submits the following table of examples:

"Callaway System," works in this manner: Each player turns in his gross score for 18 holes, and then, according to the table below, deducts the scores of the number of 'worst holes' that he is entitled to on the basis of his gross score."

Gross Scores of 70 and under, Receive 0
- G. H. Brown (2)........... 5 5 4 3 4 5 6 5 4 43 5 6 3 5 4 4 6 6 5 44 87 12 77
- L. G. Smith (2 1/2)........ 7 4 3 6 7 6 5 5 4 6 46 6 6 7 5 4 3 5 6 5 47 93 17 76
- U. R. White (1 1/2)....... 4 4 4 3 5 5 4 4 5 38 4 5 3 4 4 5 4 3 3 3 35 73 3 70
- A. V. Erage (3 1/2)........ 6 6 7 6 6 6 8 5 5 54 7 7 6 5 6 4 6 5 51 105 26 79
- E. Ratte (3 1/2)........... 5 4 8 6 6 4 3 7 4 47 6 6 5 6 7 4 5 6 10 55 102 29 78
- I. Cant Figure (1 1/2)..... 14 10 9 9 8 7 7 6 6 76 7 8 10 10 6 5 8 7 7 68 144 74 70

(Halves should be figured exactly in case of ties)

The system as devised by Callaway seems to have considerable merit, and clubs can undoubtedly put it to good use in some of the all-club tournaments they put on during the year, which, under the regular handicapping system, sometimes does not work out the best for all concerned. Callaway will gladly supply further information on his system to interested clubs.

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