American industry misses few business opportunities. And the golf business is no exception.

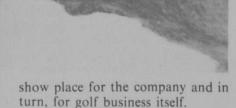
Like so many assembled initials, corporations like IBM, NCR and TRW own or influence over 150 of the country's golf facilities. Firestone Country Club must rank as the most identifiable and prestigious of this type course.

Operated as an investment instead of a write-off, Firestone Tire & Rubber Co.'s golf complex in Akron, Ohio is fondly dubbed "Plant No. 3" by some of its employes. A staff of more than 140 works diligently to keep Firestone a

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THE COMPANY COURSE

Firestone's 'Plant No. 3'



Some 46 summers have passed since the founder of the company, Harvey S. Firestone, first determined that a site on the southwest side of Akron would be established as an additional recreation area for his employes, and despite all its publicity from the pro tour, the club has essentially retained that purpose to the present day.

Firestone, which will host the 57th PGA Championship this August, entertains a golfing membership of 800 employes and their families, and 38 memberships to nonemployes that were issued when the club went outside company ranks to solicit members. The 38 will undoubtedly be the last, for the club also has a social membership of 800 who are waiting to be given full membership status.

Blue collar or white collar makes no difference for membership at Firestone. All are equal in the eyes of the club, and in fact almost 40 percent are hourly employes. When there is an opening in the membership, whoever applies first is accepted, whether it be vice president or laborer.

"The course was started for company recreation purposes," according to A. E. "Scotty" Brubaker, vice president for advertising and public relations at Firestone. "Mr. Firestone believed that golf was a great recreation, and it fit in with his philosophy that a happy worker is a good worker." This is also why Firestone has an advanced recreational complex for its employes including swimming pools, gyms and athletic fields. Firestone has had boxers and swimmers compete in Olympic competition over the years.

"The club itself does not make money on its own," Brubaker said. "It is run as part of Firestone's advertising and public relations budget. Firestone takes great pride in what it does, and this course is a showpiece for us. The course is manicured better than most courses because of this. If we are going to invite people here for tournaments and be on television, then we have to keep up our quality image. Some may not believe this, but we work on a very strict and structured budget. But we also go first class."

National prominence has come to Firestone through its association with the touring pros. The club first hosted the 1953 Rubber City Open which was sponsored by the Akron Jaycees. The facility was donated by Firestone as a civil project, as it continues to be for the American Golf Classic held every year. Since 1960, the course has given \$720,000 to Akron charities from tournaments.

For instance, preparation for the PGA Championship has been going on since 1971 when Firestone's tournament committee got the green light from the PGA. Brubaker emphasized that employes would volunteer their services for free, and that club members and friends receive no discounts to attend the tournament. All profits from the tournament are channeled into the tournament committee and then to charity. The only obvious benefit the club receives from the tournament is of course national exposure, which fits in with Firestone's philosophy of using the club as an advertising and public relations arm of the company. The man who's job is to carry that philosophy out day to day is the club's general manager.

At 34, Doug Good has to be one of the youngest general managers in golf business. A Drake University graduate, Good is the prime mover in coordinating the vast schedule of Firestone. "My working arrangement with Bobby (Nichols, the club pro) and Pete (Miller, the club superintendent) is great, but in reality our relationship to each other is quite different than the arrangements made between the 'trio' at other types of clubs."

Each department at Firestone is run on its own. The only real coordination comes through Good's office and lies primarily with the calendar. With his responsibilities to Brubaker, Good is the one person at Firestone who has to know what's going on and why.

In the course of one week, a variety of activities will occur in the clubhouse. For instance, one night the company might entertain the South African Board of Trade. The next evening, a wedding reception is on in the main dining room with over 400 guests. Breakfasts, brunches and lunches dot the schedule of the Firestone kitchen and its Good's job to keep it all together.

As far as specific uses by the company of its showpiece, Firestone turns the clubhouse into a big meeting room every year for its annual stockholders gathering. Training seminars for dealers are conducted on a regular basis. The dealers come in from all over the country for the informative sessions.

"What I like the most about this job is the freedom I have," says Good. To his peers, Good would seem to have a dream job, but the lowa native insists that he has a strict budget and there is no blank check to the purchases he makes during a year. "I work for businessmen. Every time I want to buy something, I have to prove the worth of the purchase. There is a lot of red tape and I have to work with cost accountants, but I think there is a tremendous amount of good rapport among the entire management here," Doug remarked.

here," Doug remarked. A vital part of the Firestone team is its head pro, tour player Nichols. He is an extension of the corporate public relations philosophy on the tour, but Bobby also plays an integral part of the running of the pro shop and the golf car concession. During peak season, the shop employs a staff of 14, and Brubaker emphasized that Nichols is totally responsible for the shop and the golf cars. Firestone has a fleet of 85 cars, and Nichols is in complete control to purchase. His father Owen, a former pro, is in charge of maintenance of the cars. Assistant pro Paul Lorzoren handles the running of the pro shop.

The most critical department at "Plant No. 3" revolves around a complex of white buildings no more than 100 yards from the clubhouse. This is the base of operations of superintendent Peter Miller.

"I don't always agree with the corporate approach, but I am convinced this is the only way to run a country club," Miller said. "I have had problems here, but they have not been because of Firestone. There are many good things about our affiliation. For one, we have a five-year plan for improvements that we operate on. This way, there is always something in the works, and there is always planned improvement taking place. It is not a hit-and-miss thing.

"We have progressive equipment replacement also, and this is a great help," he said. "And most country clubs do not operate with



Brubaker: "Firestone takes great pride in what it does, and this course is a showpiece for us. The course is manicured better than most courses because of this. If we are going to invite people here for tournaments and be on television, we have to keep a quality image."

purchase orders for buying. This is a much more efficient system. And of course, I have a union to organize my men."

Miller said that although the corporate structure helps organization, there are also times when he looks at other more loosely run clubs, and sees some of the things they can do and he can't. Then he regrets that Firestone in some areas is not flexible enough for some little things that make clubs better.

"Because we have a union for my staff, I used to be bitter about how high the wages are I have to pay," Miller said, "but it delineates the help much better and we run much more efficiently because everything is laid out in advance." He said the club is run on an eighthour day, something many superintendents across the country might find hard to believe. "It is all a matter of scheduling," he said, " and more clubs could do it. There is no reason for 16 and 18 hour days and overtime that goes along with it."

He said he hires no help under 18, and nobody that works less than 40 hours a week. When March 15 rolls around, Miller knows exactly who will be working, how many people he will have on his staff, and what their capabilities are. He has 18 people coming back from last year's summer staff.

Good: "I work for businessmen. Every time I want to buy something, I have to prove the worth of purchase. There is a lot of red tape and I have to work with cost accountants, but I think there is a tremendous amount of good rapport among the entire management here."



"I suppose the corporate Firestone touches my operation all the way through at every point," Miller said. "But I am trying more and more to work through Doug Good as general manager. We deal with Firestone's engineering department quite extensively, and we use their purchasing department also. These services they can provide make things a lot easier at times."

Miller said his department is run as a part of the corporate Firestone as a whole, and that many people think this means he has an unlimited budget to work with. He said this impression is given because Firestone is so large. "There are some areas where Firestone has seen fit to extend beyond what a normal country club would do in the same situation, situations where I do not have to be held to a strict budget," Miller said. "But on the whole, this is run as a big business in the true sense, and the bottom line is important, very important."

One area of the corporate structure that is another great aid to Miller is that he is always dealing with the same corporate people come budget and other times. Selling projects and programs to people who have dealt with them for years is much easier than the job another superintendent might have selling his programs to a club committee that rotates every year or two. "Let's face it," Miller said, "this

"Let's face it," Miller said, "this club is a showcase for Firestone. We have the basics that every club has, but we also have the ability to add the fine taste and touches that make the club the showcase that it is. They cost more, but it means that much to Firestone."

Run like a corporation, treated like an investment and viewed as an asset, Firestone is probably the premier course of big business in golf business. to page 14

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THE COMPANY COURSE

Directory of Corporate-Owned Facilities

(Courtesy National Golf Foundation)

Fox Acres Country Club Red Feather Lake, Colorado 80545 Reg. 9 Private

DELAWARE

Hercules Country Club Hercules Road Wilmington, Delaware 19808 Reg. 27 Private

Louviers Golf Course Newark, Delaware 19711 Reg. 18 Private

Seaford Golf & Country Club Seaford, Delaware 19973 Reg. 9 Private

FLORIDA

Monsanto Employees Golf Association Box 1507 Pensacola, Florida 32560 Reg. 18 Private

St. Regis Golf Course P.O. Box 87 Cantonment, Florida 32533 Reg. 18 Private

Dodgertown Golf Club P.O. Box 430 Vero Beach, Florida 32960 Reg. 9 Daily Fee

Walt Disney World Golf Course P.O.Box 4

Lake Buena Vista, Florida 32830 Reg. 54 Daily Fee

Bellview Biltmore Hotel & Golf Club Clearwater, Florida 33517 Reg. 36 Private

International Min & Chem Golf Course Rt. 37 Mulberry, Florida 33860 Reg. 9 Private

GEORGIA

Mary Calder Golf Club P.O. Box 570 Savannah, Georgia 31402 Reg. 9 Private

Crescent Lake Golf Course Attapulgas, Georgia 31715 Reg. 9 Private

Kraftsman's Golf Club Turner Bend Road Rome, Georgia 30161 Reg. 9 Private

J. P. Stevens & Company Golf Course c/o J. P. Stevens Co. Dublin, Georgia 31020 Reg. 18 Private Green Island Golf Course

P.O. Box 4113 Columbus, Georgia 39104 Reg. 18 Private

Porterdale Golf Course Box 392 Porterdale, Georgia 30270 Reg. 18 Private

Goodyear Employees Golf Course Rockmart, Georgia 30153 Reg. 9-hole Private

HAWAII Francis Brown Country Club P.O. Box 248

Aiea Oahu, Hawaii 96701 Reg. 18 Daily Fee

ILLINOIS Par-3 Golf 2505 S. Neil Street Champaign, Illinois 61820 Par-3 27 Daily Fee

Anets Golf Course Northbrook, Illinois 60062 Par-3 9 Private

INDIANA

Brockway Golf Association Brookside Road Lapel, Indiana 46051

Killbuck Golf Course Rt. 2 Box 269 Anderson, Indiana 46011 Reg. 18 Private

Indiana Farm Bureau Co-op P.O. Box 271 Mt. Vernon, Indiana 47620 Reg. 9-hole Private IOWA

Sloan Community Recreation Association Sloan, Iowa 51055 Reg. 9 Private

KANSAS Happy Hunting Golf Club 12925 W. 71st Street Lenexa, Kansas 66216 Executive 9 Private

Skyview Golf Course 2744 George Washington Blvd. Wichita, Kansas 67210 Reg. 9 Private

KENTUCKY Lynch Country Club P.O. Box 155 Cumberland, Ky. 40823 Par-3 9 Private

Stearns Golf Course Stearns, Ky. 42647 Reg. 9 Daily Fee

LOUISIANA Port Sulphur Golf Course c/o Freeport Sulphur Co. Port Sulphur, Louisiana 70083 Reg. 9 Private

Springhill Country Club P.O. Box 291 Springhill, Louisiana 71075 Reg. 9-hole Private

MARYLAND Sparrow Point Country Club 1648 Wise Street Baltimore, Maryland 21219 Reg. 27 Private

Brantwood Golf Club Chesapeake City Road Rt. 213 Elkton, Maryland 21921 Reg. 18 Daily Fee

MASSACHUSETTS

General Electric Golf Course 303 Crane Avenue Pittsfield, Mass. 01201 Reg. 9 Private

ALABAMA

Riverview Golf Course West Point Mfg. Co. Riverview, Ala. 36872 Reg. 9 Private

Goodyear Golf Club, Inc. 464 Goodyear Ave. Gadsden, Ala. 35901 Reg. 18 Private

Gulfsteel YMCA Golf Course Alabama City Station Gadsden, Alabama 35904 Reg. 18 Private Vanity Fair Foundation Golf Course P.O. Box 831

Monroeville, Ala. 36460 Reg. 9 Private

Coosa Pines Golf Course Coosa River Newsprint Division Coosa Pines, Alabama 35044 Reg. 9 Private

ARIZONA

Cobra Valley Country Club Drawer N Claypool, Arizona 85532 Reg. 9 Private

Longhills Golf Club Box 7 Benton, Arizona 72015

ARKANSAS

Wilson Golf Course Wilson, Arkansas 72395 Reg. 8 Private

CALIFORNIA

Montclair Golf Course 2477 Monterey Blvd. Oakland, Calif. 94611 Par-3 9 Daily Fee

Bakersfield Public Golf Course Bakersfield, Calif. 93307 Reg. 18 Daily Fee

Monterey Park Golf Course 3600 Ramona Monterey Park, Calif. 93940

Mesa Verde Country Club 3000 Clubhouse Road Costa Mesa, Calif. 92626 Reg. 27 Private

Glen Avon Golf Course 4545 Pedley Road Riverside, Calif. 92509 Par-3 18 Daily Fee

Trona Golf Club P.O. Box 303 Trona, Calif. 93052 Reg. 18 Private

McCloud Golf Course P.O. Box 346 McCloud, Calif. 96057 Reg. 9 Daily Fee

COLORADO

Woodmoor Country Club Box X Monument, Colorado 80132 Reg. 27 Daily Fee

THE COMPANY COURSE

Lanesboro Pitch & Putt South Main Street Lanesboro, Mass. 01237 Par-3 18 Private

United Shoe Country Club 134 McKay Street Beverly, Mass. 01915 Reg. 18 Private

Hampden Country Club 138 Wilbraham Road Hampden, Mass. 01036 Reg. 18 Private Westboro Country Club 121 Main Street Westboro, Mass. 01581 Reg. 9 Private

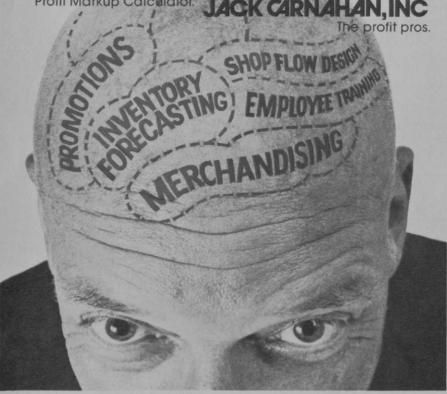
MICHIGAN

Burroughs Farm Golf Club 5341 Brighton Road Brighton, Michigan 48116 Reg. 18 Executive 9 Daily Fee

Dun Rovin Country Club 16377 Haggerty Hwy. Plymouth, Michigan 48167 Reg. 18 Daily Fee

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For More Details Circle (113) on Reply Card

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Tartan Park Golf Course 904 Bush Avenue Bldg. 45-IW Lake Elmo, Minnesota 55042 Reg. 18 Private

Westfield Municipal Golf Course, Inc. 1460 West 5th Street Winona, Minnesota 55987 Reg. 9 Private

MISSISSIPPI Natipeo Country Club Natchez, Mississippi 39120 Reg. 9 Private

MONTANA

Anaconda Company Golf Course Box 151, Black Eagle Great Falls, Montana 59401 Par-3 9 Private

NEW JERSEY

Sharon Country Club Sharon Road Robbinsville, New Jersey 08691 Reg. 18 Private

Hominy Hill Golf Club Mercer Road Colts Neck, New Jersey 07722 Reg. 18 Private

Toms River Country Club 419 Washington Street Toms River, New Jersey 08753 Reg. 9 Private

NEW YORK IBM Homestead Boardman Road Poughkeepsie, New York 12601 Par-3 9 Private

Bethlehem Management Club Southwestern Blvd. Hamburg, New York 14075 Reg. 18 Private

Oneida Country Club Genesee Street Route 5 Oneida, New York 13421 Reg. 18 Private

IBM Country Club 10 Astros La Sands PNT. Port Washington, New York 11050 Reg. 9 Private

Flagler Hotel Golf Course Box 95 South Fallsburg, New York 12734 Executive 9 Daily Fee

NORTH CAROLINA

Bar-Mil Country Club Rt. 3 Box 368 Greensboro, North Carolina 37400 Par-3 9 Private

Mooresville Golf Course Box 540 Mooresville, North Carolina 28115 Reg. 9 Daily Fee

NORTH DAKOTA

La Moure Country Club SW of City La Moure, North Dakota 58458 Reg. 9 Private

OHIO

Hemlock Springs Golf Club 4858 Coldsrping Rd. RFD 2 Geneva, Ohio 44041 Reg. 18 Daily Fee

Wildwood Golf Club 601 Aberdeen Drive Middletown, Ohio 45042 Reg. 18 Private

General Electric Employee Act. Assoc. Cincinnati, Ohio 45200 Par-3 18 Private Hartwell Golf Course Forest & May Street Cincinnati, Ohio 45200 Reg. 9 Private

Dayton Power & Light Golf Course 25 N. Main

Dayton, Ohio 45402 Reg. 9 Private

NCR Country Club 4435 Dogwood Trail Dayton, Ohio 45429 Reg. 36 Private

The Oak Harbor Club County Road 17 Oak Harbor, Ohio 43449 Reg. 18 Daily Fee

Holiday Country Club 4625 Whipple Avenue—NW Canton, Ohio 44718 Reg. 9 Par-3 9 Daily Fee

Juli-Fe View Country Club RD No. 1 Orrville, Ohio 44667 Reg. 18 Private

OKLAHOMA

Air Park Golf Club Box 39 Burns Flat, Oklahoma 73627 Reg. 9 Daily Fee

PENNSYLVANIA Crucible Management Club Box 224

Industry, Pennsylvania 15052

Philadelphia Electric Co. Country Club Lynn Blvd. & Wadas Avenue Upper Darby, Pennsylvania 19082

Brockway Glass Golf Course Wood Street Brockway, Pennsylvania 15824 Reg. 9 Daily Fee

Eagle Lodge Country Club La Fayette Hill, Pennsylvania 19444 Reg. 18 Private

Bethlehem Steel Club RD 1

Hellertown, Pennsylvania 18055 Reg. 27 Private

Fountain Springs Country Club P.O. Box 232 Ashland, Pennsylvania 17921 Reg. 9 Private

River Valley Club Westfield, PA 16950 Reg. 9 Private

RHODE ISLAND

Wanumetonomy Golf & Country Club Browns Lane Middletown, R.I. 02840 Reg. 18 Private

SOUTH CAROLINA

Chester Golf Club P.O. Box 203 Chester, S.C. 29706 Reg. 18 & Exec. 9 Daily Fee

Wellman Country Club P.O. Box 188 Johnsonville, S.C. 29555 Reg. 18 Daily Fee

Ware Shoals Golf Course Ware Shoals, S.C. 29692 Reg. 9 Private

Lancaster Golf Club P.O. Box 859 Lancaster, S.C. 29720 Reg. 18 Private

Dusty Hills Country Club P.O. Box 1001 Marion, S.C. 29571 Reg. 18 Private

Fort Mill Golf Club P.O. Box 280 Fort Mill, S.C. 29715 Reg. 18 Private

TENNESSEE Old Hickory Country Club Box 61 Old Hickory, TN 37138 Reg. 18 Private

Lupton City Golf Course Lupton City, TN 37351 Reg. 9 Private

Skyview Golf Club Centerville, TN 37033 Reg. 9 Daily Fee

TEXAS

Elgin Country Club Elgin, TX 78621 Reg. 9 Private Pamcel Golf Course

Box 937 Pampa, TX 79065 Reg. 9 Private

Cypress Golf Course P.O. Box 38 Cypress, TX 77429

Reg. 9 Private Diamond Shamrock Golf Course P.O. Box 500 Deer Park, TX 77536 Reg. 9 Private

Texaco Country Club Box 9892 Houston, TX 77401

Reg. 18 Private Huber Golf Club Box 831 Borger, TX 79007

Reg. 18 Daily Fee Chemcel Golf Club Celanese Chem. Box 428 Bishop, TX 78343 Reg. 9 Private

Hultman Acres Golf Course P.O. Box 4026 Corpus Christi, TX 76117 Par-3 9 Private

Dear Park Route 5 Box 4C Orange, TX 77630 Reg. 18 Daily Fee

Diamond Oaks Country Club 5821 Diamond Oaks Dr. Fort Worth, TX 76117 Reg. 18 Private

Great South West Golf Course 520 Ave. J. East Arlington, TX 76010 Reg. 18 & Par-3 9 Private

VERMONT Windsor Country Club, Inc. Route 5 Windsor, VT 05089 Reg. 9 Private

VIRGINIA Brickwood Golf Course RFD 3, Box 241 Petersburg, VA 23803 Reg. 9 Private

Reston Golf & Country Club Reston North Golf Course Reston, VA 22070 Reg. 18 Private

Reston Golf & Country Club Reston South Golf Course Reston, VA 22070 Reg. 18 Daily Fee

Bassett Country Club Bassett, VA 24055 Reg. 9 Private



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For More Details Circle (126) on Reply Card

Insist On, Enforce Specs In Course Construction

Club administrators should insist on the best written specifications possible when dealing with golf course construction companies. Specifications based on the best research available and followed by rigorous insistence, according to George M. Kozelnicky, executive secretary of the Georgia Golf Course Superintendents Assn., and a member of the Dept. of Plant Pathology & Plant Genetics at the University of Georgia, Athens.

"This is an important area," Kozelnicky told GOLFDOM, "one that is sadly neglected too often, and abuses can really hurt the club. And nobody is going to look out for the club but itself.

"I have heard," Kozelnicky said, "that there are proponents of the idea that construction cannot be



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blamed for problems in the managing of turf but that turf managers are unable to make construction work. The idea is surely nice for the constructor because it relieves him of a lot of responsibility. He need therefore pay no attention to such things as drainage, percolation rates or sand source or size of composition."

Kozelnicky said what is so ridiculous about the idea is that it is easily refuted by research. He said proponents of the idea cannot in any support their position with any available proof.

Graphite Growth Study

Annual sales of graphite fiber shafted clubs by 1984 could be as low as three million pieces or as high as six million pieces. this is a conclusion of a Stanford Research Institute Study conducted for True Temper Corp., Cleveland. The study indicates a growth of the number of graphite fiber units to six million pieces would be a growth to about seven percent of the market.

Stanford Research Institute, which has been independent of Stanford University since 1970, projected a general growth in worldwide sales of golf clubs would reach 85 million pieces a year by 1984, as compared to some 38 million in 1974.

These findings conflict with information about the study incorrectly mentioned in the January GOLF-DOM article, "The Maturing of Graphite."

"Specifications should be so written that they provide no loopholes because they are eagerly

sought out," he said. "If one wants sand of a particular size, say so in the specs, and then be sure it is used. If you must test, test. There are plenty of laboratories available and the cost of testing at the time of procurement will be far less than the cost of the trouble after the job is finished."

Sporting Goods Assn. Show Draws 35,000 to Houston

"The success of the National Sporting Goods Assn. show bears out the theory that our industry is one of the last strongholds in times of economic hardship," new NSGA president Joe Murray said. The show was held Jan. 23-26 in the Astrodome and Astrohall complex in Houston.

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Lynwood Golf Club Box 881 Martinsville, VA 24112 Reg. 9 Private

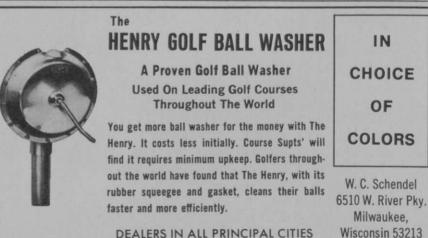
Glen Oak Country Club P.O. Box 338, Schfld. Sta. Danville, VA 24541 Reg. 9 Private

WASHINGTON Valley View Golf Course Box 1826, Liberty Lake Spokane, WA 99019 Reg. 18 & Exec. 9 Daily Fee

WEST VIRGINIA Meadowbrook Recr. Club Route 6 — Box 546A Charleston, WV 25311 Reg. 18 Private

WISCONSIN Roberts Golf Course 13175 W. Graham St. New Berlin, WI 53151 Reg. 18 Daily Fee

WYOMING Sinclair Golf Club P.O. Box 75 Sinclair, WY 82334 Reg. 9 Daily Fee



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