Regular • SELL PAR TUBES • Plastic

No matter which tube you buy, you can be assured you will be handling the best • The Regular is tough, moistureproof and proven • The Plastic is tough, non-brittle with rolled edge • Both will give full length protection to clubs and grips • Will fit any bag • Allows full unrestricted use of each club in individual compartment type bags • Regulars packed 42 and 144 per carton • Plastic 42 per carton.

Contact Your Local Distributor or PAR TUBE 137-141 S. ALBANY AVE. CHICAGO 12, ILLINOIS

Grau’s Answers
(Continued from page 42), plish significant savings at the end of the season.

Now — how well do you know your costs?

Snowmold and Clover

Q. We have a 9-hole course opened to the public for the second year. The greens are very good but they seem to have a lot of white clover coming into them. Is there anything on the market to treat these clover spots without killing the seaside bent? Also, is there a weed killer on the market for bent greens? (Mich.)

A. You are likely to be severely affected by snowmold, particularly on seaside greens, because this grass is very susceptible to the disease. It so frequently happens that when seaside is injured by snow mold, or by some other disease, clover seems to be one of the first invaders. Therefore, the appearance of clover is natural but does not make it acceptable. I mention it to emphasize that complete control of snowmold is one of your first steps in preventing clover invasion.

If you will read your back issues of GOLFDOM you will notice various discussions of clover control in bentgrass greens. It is important, first, to have good, strong grass. Through proper management such as aeration, minimum watering, adequate fertilization and disease control, you will be in a position to use most effectively a weed killer for clover. The best I know of is Brush Killer, a mixture of 2,4D and 2,45T. This must be used carefully and at low rates in order to avoid damaging the bent. I would use about 1/4 of the recommended rate on the Brush Killer container. I would try this first on a nursery or practice green so if it does cause damage it will not be serious.

Another way to discourage clover spots is to dust them with calcium arsenate. This material is quite safe on bentgrass although if used in excessive amounts, it can burn the grass. A light dusting on the clover spots could be very effective.

There is no weed killer that I know of that is designated specifically for bentgreens. For the most part, we try to avoid using any kind of weed killers on bentgreens. Sound management practices that produce good turf are the best defense against weeds in greens.

Ugandagrass for Collars

Q. Why wouldn’t Ugandagrass work well on Poa annua collars of bent greens? (Md.)

A. We believe that Ugandagrass may be a good one to plant on the collars of bentgreens where Uganda is adapted. It looks like a very good summer companion to Poa. It grows well in hard soil which we usually find on collars.
PROTECT YOUR FLOORS FROM SPIKE HOLES WITH RUGGED PNEU-MAT RUNNERS


**Money Back Trial Offer:** Order a trial section. Test it on an area which gets especially hard wear. **Money back if not satisfied.**

**STANDARD WIDTHS**
- 20" – 24" – 30"
- 36" – 42" – 48"
- 24" x 60" $12.50 postpaid

**WRITE TODAY FOR ILLUSTRATED FOLDER**

---

and approaches. It may not take water too well so keep it dry as you can. We believe the best way of establishing it will be to lay solid sod from the nursery. It shouldn't be a pest in the greens because it looks so very much like bent. The ball probably will play well onto and from a Uganda grass collar.

**Permanent Seed**

Q. What is a good, permanent seed that will hold up under drought, etc., for this region? I don't want any "quickie seed." (Md.)

A. A seed that will give you a sturdy, drought-resistant turf in the Mid-Atlantic region is Kentucky 31 fescue. This will cover a variety of purposes from lawns on sub-soil to play-grounds, athletic fields, roughs on golf courses, highways, airfields and many other purposes. It is not the kind of seed that you would choose for a small, extra specially good lawn. It is a good rugged, permanent grass that will hold up under drought. It will come in fairly quickly but it is permanent. It will thrive best under a soil that is approximately pH 6.5 to 6.7, adequately supplied with nutrients, especially nitrogen and mowed at a height of about 2 inches. If clippings are not to be removed, mow frequently enough so that the clippings are so short they will disappear into the grass.

**Low Spots in Greens**

Q. We are writing to you concerning the leveling up of low places in our bent greens. Greens are about 4-years old and over this period several low spots have developed in each green. Our greens were constructed by laying down a bed of crushed limestone, approximately 3in- to 4in-size, and covering this with a layer of soil. They are so constructed that they are 12in- to 30in. above fairway level and are well drained.

We have tried to level the low spots by using topdressing but have failed to bring them back to green level. Something probably was not done correctly when constructing the greens which caused the low places. But that is past history and our problem now is how to correct this condition. (Ky.)

A. It would seem that the soil ran into the large limestone rock and left a cavity which then caused a depression. The easiest way to correct the low spots is to remove the sod and fill the depressions, then re-lay the sod. With modern power sod cutters this can be done quickly and neatly. Be sure to probe the depressions deeply and tamp the new soil to insure no further settling.

I suggest using a fill soil just a bit sandier than that now in the green. Mix it with the top

---

**ECONOMY Double Gear TRAVELING SPRINKLER**

Designed specifically for large-area watering. Slow, continuous movement of the sprinkler head around the base distributes the water evenly and eliminates excessive run-off.

Popular with managers of fine turf everywhere.

---

For further information write:

THE BENTLEY CO.
4126 Airport Way,
Seattle, Wash.