1. The Monotool—an English machine used to remove surplus bent from greens.

2. Showing mark made by improvised marker used at Arcola to aid tractor driver in applying sodium arsenite.

3. Digging trench to sever tree roots penetrating into green. These roots dry subsoil so applied water does not penetrate.

4. Tees surrounded by trees are hard to maintain. Tree roots invade soil and rob grass of water and food. At this course, sod is lifted periodically, tree roots near surface removed, and then sod is relaid.

5. Poorer grass in circle covered by fairway sprinkler caused by too much water and bad maintenance otherwise.