the grass being treated for the clover.

Silver crab grass—Warm season annual, spreads by seed only. Hand weeding in June and July.

*Poa annua*—Very difficult to control. Keep soil moderately dry and maintain vigor of turf by proper treatment. Use lead arsenate in top-dressing. Hand weeding is only method practicable for complete control and this is very expensive.

Fescue grass — Warm season annual, spreads by seed. Hand weed greens in June and July. Prevent seed formation on fairways and the rough by close mowing wherever seed heads are formed.

Stink grass — Same as for fescue grass.

Yarrow—Perennials spreading by rootstocks. When closely mowed makes fine turf. Remove all turf and soil to depth of 3 inches, fill in with clean soil, and sod or replant.

Plantain—Perennials without creeping stems. Hand weed or poison with sulfuric acid.

Dandelion—Same as for plantain.

Poison ivy — Perennials with creeping stems. Poison with sulfuric acid, or spray with calcium chloride, or grub out roots and rootstocks. Caution: Calcium chloride applied as spray will kill all other vegetation in the same area. However, the soil is not permanently poisoned and may be reseeded after several heavy rains.

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**Cleveland Passes New Rules for Greenkeepers**

Revision of the by-laws of the Cleveland District Association of Greenkeepers was effected at the April 7 meeting of the association. In line with the association’s determination to make holding of its membership credentials accurate indication of high standing in the greenkeeping profession the organization adopted among its by-law changes: a longer term of apprenticeship, a more stringent examination of the candidate’s knowledge of all phases of golf course operation, and U. S. citizenship.