Georgia aquifer off limits
By Hal Phillips
Brunswick, Ga. — Salt water is invading the Floridan Aquifer, the primary source of drinking water for the state's southeastern region, the Hilton Head area of South Carolina and Jacksonville, Fla.
If a Georgia Department of Natural Resources (DNR) proposal gains approval, new golf course developments here in coastal Georgia will no longer be allowed use of the Floridan. Further, the DNR has warned existing golf courses now utilizing the aquifer that other irrigation options should be explored.
"We will be talking to...
Continued on page 49
Court backs club's right to privacy
By Peter Beals
CHICAGO — The recent Chicago Club court ruling reaffirming the exempt status of private clubs from certain federal employment provisions is a victory for the club industry, but should serve as a warning that clubs, including golf clubs, must be prepared to defend themselves against discrimination charges.
"There are groups out there willing to litigate and the private club industry needs to be ready," noted James Singerling, executive director of the Club Managers Association of America, adding that The
Continued on page 58

Jacobsen to keynote Public Golf Forum
By Hal Phillips
CHICAGO — Touring professional and course designer Peter Jacobsen will keynote the Public Golf Forum here at the Lincolnshire Marriott on Oct. 28. Sponsored by Golf Course News, the Forum is the only national conference and trade show specifically serving superintendents, owners, managers and developers of public-access golf courses. Jacobsen/Hardie Golf Design, a joint venture with Houston-based golf course architect Jim Hardie, has specialized in the development of public-access courses. All four of Jacobsen/Hardie's finished products, in addition to five under construction, are open to the public.
At the Forum, Jacobsen's keynote address will explain why the public-access market continues to dominate not only his firm's attention but the nation's golf-course development market, as well. During his keynote, Jacobsen will also discuss life on tour and take questions from the audience.
A six-time tour winner, including back-to-back victories at Pebble Beach
Continued on page 37

Irrigation solves biological application problems?
By Mark Leslie
East Lansing, Mich. — Sparkling results despite horrid weather and soil conditions have researchers and golf course superintendents predicting a bright future for once-disparaged biological-control agents.
"We're right at the beginning of what should be a fairly long road to biological control," said Dr. Joseph Vargas of Michigan State University here. "At least we have the key to open the door. That key is a means of frequent application."
The frequency provider to which Vargas refers is Bioject, a sort of on-site brewery for disease-suppressive bacteria manufactured by EcoSoil Systems of San Diego, Calif. Because it is connected to a course's irrigation system, the 75-gallon Bioject "bioreactor" can deliver the bacteria — like Vargas' Pseudomonas aurofaciens — to the turfgrass daily. Thus it overcomes the major roadblock to effectiveness of the biological-control agents: the need for frequent application to build up a population in the soil. Until now, the only method of applying Pseudomonas aurofaciens was by mixing dormant bacteria from a bottle into a spray wagon.
When Vargas discovered Pseudomonas, a broad-spectrum, general-contact fungicide, and tried applying it once a week, or
Continued on page 35