USGA, wildlife groups cooperate on research

By MARK LESLIE
WASHINGTON, D.C. — Extensive research investigating golf courses as ecosystems will be undertaken as early as this fall, thanks to funding from the U.S. Golf Association (USGA) and enthusiastic support from several environmental organizations.

After a meeting here with environmentalists, Ron Dodson, president of the Audubon Society of New York and chairman of the USGA Wildlife Subcommittee, said: “The collective agreement of all those attending was that instead of spending so much time looking at particular species, we should be looking at golf courses as ecosystems.

“And we should focus our attention on ecosystems where there are many golf courses and lots of potential for new courses to be built — like Florida, California, New England and the coastal mid-Atlantic region.”

Enthused by the input Continued on page 19

The Ratings Game

What’s fair, and has it affected design?
By MARK LESLIE

The good, the bad and the ugly. The dramatic and the costly. The bells and whistles — and fohforns. Golf course rankings have helped create them all.

“We accept some of the credit for elevating standards of golf architecture — which is good for the game and the business — and some of the blame for the escalating costs of architecture and, therefore, golf,” said Golf Digest rating guru Ron Whitten.

“A lot of courses are built to make a great initial impression,” said Golf magazine rating coordinator Tom Doak, himself a course architect. “Unfortunately, the surge of popularity of rankings has tended to obscure (the fact that) a golf course is not built so someone goes there once. Does the course have lasting value? Is it going to be better to play the 10th time than the first? Or is it going to get old really fast?”

The consensus is that the mere existence of the Golf, Golf Digest and other course rankings has meant more competition between architects — and developers.

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Golf Communities USA bucks public trend

By PETER BLAIS

ORLANDO, Fla. — Golf Communities USA President Warren Stanchina has always run against the tide.

When everyone was building private golf course communities in the late 1970s and early 1980s, Stanchina was buying and selling daily-fee facilities. “I usually made money,” said the head of the Orlando, Fla.-based firm.

Now it’s the 1990s. The consensus is that daily-fee developers are the kings and private course developers the jesters. While some may view Stanchina’s recent purchases of several high-profile private course communities as the acts of a fool, he plans on laughing all the way to the bank.

“The United States is fast becoming a two-class country, the rich and the poor,” he said. “That’s why affordable, private courses will boom in the late 1990s. There are simply too many up...

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